22 February 2017, cont.

1 Tables and Figures, cont.

1.1 House lm Descriptive Statistics

| | . 11 | | |
|----------|-------------|----------|------------|
| congress | party calls | noncalls | gray votes |
| 93 | 504 | 535 | 3 |
| 94 | 601 | 599 | 7 |
| 95 | 660 | 806 | 4 |
| 96 | 631 | 596 | 1 |
| 97 | 425 | 289 | 63 |
| 98 | 542 | 298 | 15 |
| 99 | 523 | 318 | 2 |
| 100 | 559 | 289 | 4 |
| 101 | 496 | 318 | 2 |
| 102 | 569 | 251 | 24 |
| 103 | 754 | 278 | 6 |
| 104 | 857 | 392 | 0 |
| 105 | 592 | 481 | 2 |
| 106 | 768 | 226 | 79 |
| 107 | 640 | 169 | 1 |
| 108 | 627 | 251 | 102 |
| 109 | 659 | 288 | 91 |
| 110 | 1087 | 316 | 147 |
| 111 | 787 | 340 | 84 |
| 112 | 1272 | 173 | 80 |
| Total: | 13553 | 7213 | 717 |
| Mean: | 677.7 | 360.7 | 35.9 |
| sd: | 204.4 | 162.7 | 45.4 |
| | | | |

| | party call | noncall | gray |
|----------|------------|---------|------|
| lopsided | 4245 | 6123 | 686 |
| close | 9308 | 1090 | 31 |

 ${\bf Table\ 1:\ Responsiveness\ Statistics}$

| N | Mean | St. Dev. | Min | Max |
|-------|---|---|--|--|
| | | | | |
| 4,749 | -0.545 | 0.809 | -4.076 | 4.317 |
| 4,749 | 86.299 | 12.111 | 8.021 | 100.000 |
| 4,746 | 86.996 | 7.214 | 0.000 | 100.000 |
| 4,749 | 0.545 | 0.809 | -4.317 | 4.076 |
| | | | | |
| 3,801 | 0.673 | 0.786 | -2.473 | 9.347 |
| 3,801 | 85.198 | 10.609 | 31.276 | 100.000 |
| 3,798 | 86.904 | 7.858 | 28.302 | 100.000 |
| 3,801 | 0.673 | 0.786 | -2.473 | 9.347 |
| | | | | |
| 4,905 | -0.152 | 0.958 | -4.076 | 9.347 |
| 4,905 | 87.612 | 11.446 | 8.021 | 100.000 |
| 4,902 | 87.078 | 7.587 | 0.000 | 100.000 |
| 4,905 | 0.526 | 0.814 | -4.317 | 9.347 |
| | | | | |
| 3,645 | 0.197 | 1.027 | -3.524 | 4.084 |
| 3,645 | 83.384 | 11.073 | 20.077 | 100.000 |
| 3,642 | 86.791 | 7.395 | 38.889 | 100.000 |
| 3,645 | 0.705 | 0.773 | -1.756 | 4.084 |
| | 4,749 4,749 4,746 4,749 3,801 3,801 3,798 3,801 4,905 4,905 4,905 4,905 4,905 3,645 3,645 3,645 3,645 | 4,749 -0.545 4,749 86.299 4,746 86.996 4,749 0.545 3,801 0.673 3,801 85.198 3,798 86.904 3,801 0.673 4,905 -0.152 4,905 87.612 4,902 87.078 4,905 0.526 3,645 0.197 3,645 83.384 3,642 86.791 | $\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ | $\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ |

1.2 House lm Models

Table 2: Bivariate DV/IV Regressions

| | Democrats | Democrats | Republican | Republican |
|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|--------------|
| pfrate100 | 0.71*** | | 0.26*** | |
| | (0.02) | | (0.02) | |
| ideological extremism | | 9.88*** | | 4.67^{***} |
| | | (0.16) | | (0.21) |
| (Intercept) | 24.69*** | 80.91*** | 62.37*** | 82.05*** |
| | (1.93) | (0.16) | (1.87) | (0.21) |
| \mathbb{R}^2 | 0.18 | 0.44 | 0.04 | 0.12 |
| $Adj. R^2$ | 0.18 | 0.44 | 0.04 | 0.12 |
| Num. obs. | 4746 | 4749 | 3798 | 3801 |
| RMSE | 10.98 | 9.10 | 10.40 | 9.95 |

 $^{^{***}}p < 0.001, \ ^{**}p < 0.01, \ ^*p < 0.05$

Table 3: Multivariate DV/IV Regressions

| | Democrats | Republicans | Majority | Minority |
|-----------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|
| pfrate100 | 0.690*** | 0.434*** | 0.593*** | 0.650*** |
| | (0.015) | (0.020) | (0.015) | (0.020) |
| ideological extremism | 9.791*** | 5.940*** | 8.047*** | 9.666*** |
| | (0.136) | (0.203) | (0.142) | (0.193) |
| (Intercept) | 20.907*** | 43.427*** | 31.709*** | 20.154*** |
| | (1.337) | (1.812) | (1.328) | (1.810) |
| \mathbb{R}^2 | 0.606 | 0.216 | 0.503 | 0.428 |
| $Adj. R^2$ | 0.606 | 0.215 | 0.503 | 0.428 |
| Num. obs. | 4746 | 3798 | 4902 | 3642 |
| RMSE | 7.603 | 9.394 | 8.067 | 8.370 |

^{***}p < 0.001, **p < 0.01, *p < 0.05

Figure 1: Main DV and Ideological Extremism - Southern and Other House Democrats

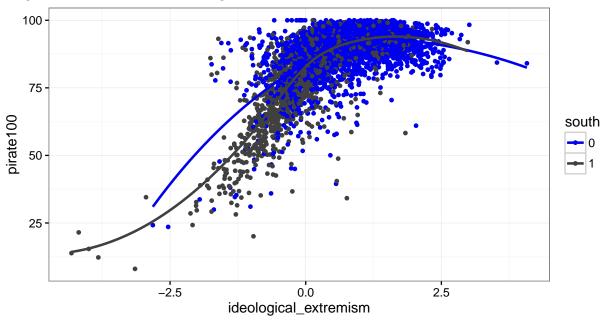


Figure 2: Main DV and Ideological Extremism - Majority and Minority House Democrats

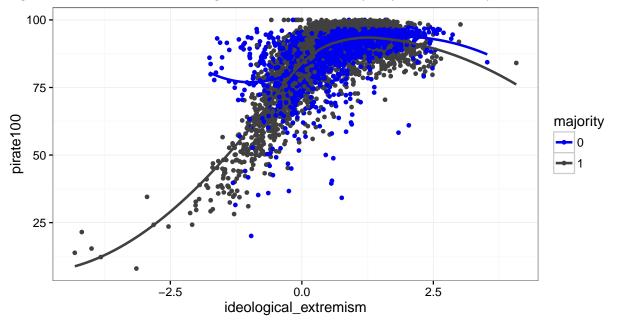


Figure 3: Main DV and Ideological Extremism - Southern and Other House Republicans

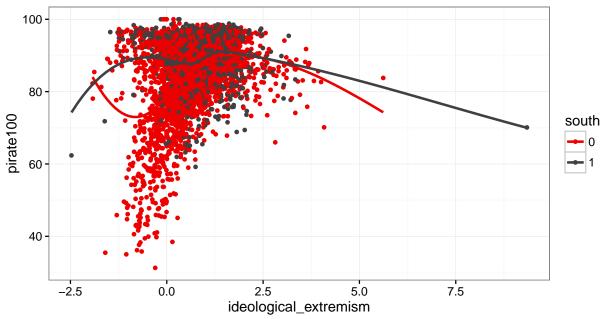
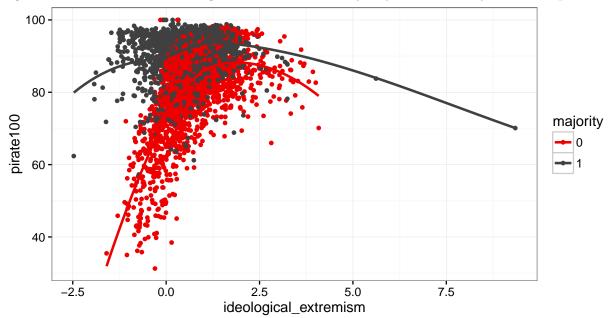
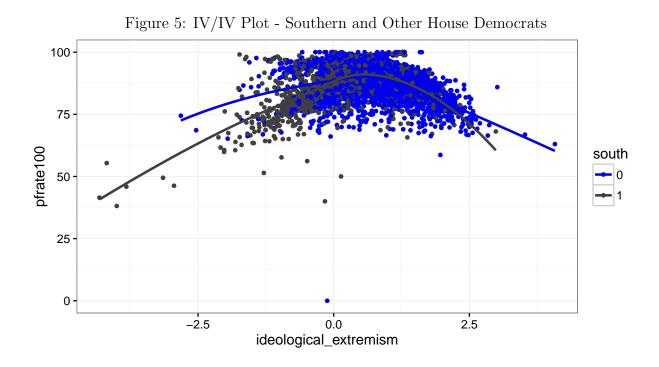
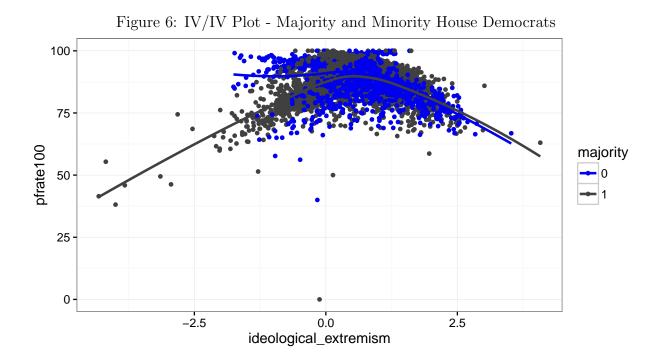


Figure 4: Main DV and Ideological Extremism - Majority and Minority House Republicans







100 80 pfrate100 south 60 40 2.5 5.0 ideological_extremism 0.0 -2.5 7.5

Figure 7: IV/IV Plot - Southern and Other House Republicans

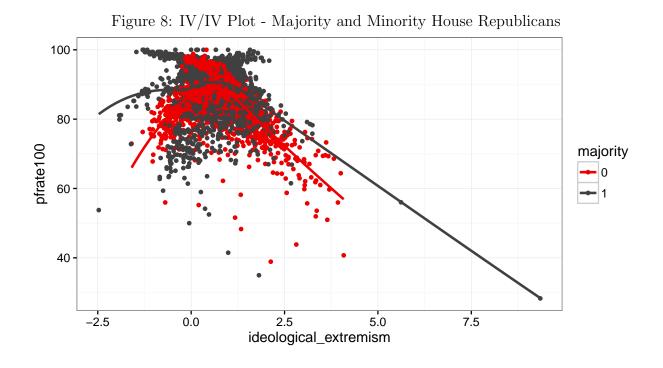


Table 4: Full Regression Tables

| Table 4: Full Regression Tables | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------|--|--|
| | Democrats | Republicans | Majority | Minority | | |
| (Intercept) | 24.00*** | 53.05*** | 36.42*** | 17.69*** | | |
| | (1.58) | (2.21) | (1.49) | (2.05) | | |
| $ideological_extremism$ | 8.34*** | 5.84*** | 6.64^{***} | 8.73*** | | |
| | (0.17) | (0.21) | (0.16) | (0.20) | | |
| pfrate100 | 0.64^{***} | 0.41^{***} | 0.52^{***} | 0.63*** | | |
| | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.01) | (0.02) | | |
| $\operatorname{pres_votepct}$ | 0.09^{***} | -0.09^{***} | 0.20^{***} | 0.17^{***} | | |
| | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.01) | (0.02) | | |
| south | -2.43^{***} | 3.63*** | -1.65*** | -0.36 | | |
| | (0.28) | (0.34) | (0.25) | (0.31) | | |
| votepct | -0.04*** | -0.00 | -0.09*** | -0.07*** | | |
| | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | | |
| female | $0.53^{'}$ | -0.08 | -0.13 | 2.12*** | | |
| | (0.35) | (0.58) | (0.40) | (0.44) | | |
| afam | -0.52 | $5.02^{'}$ | -3.04**** | 3.23*** | | |
| | (0.44) | (2.98) | (0.53) | (0.61) | | |
| latino | 1.73*** | 2.42^{*} | 2.83*** | 3.01*** | | |
| | (0.51) | (1.16) | (0.63) | (0.70) | | |
| seniority | $0.05^{'}$ | -0.33^{***} | $0.02^{'}$ | $0.01^{'}$ | | |
| V | (0.03) | (0.05) | (0.03) | (0.04) | | |
| freshman | -0.07 | 1.01* | 0.28 | -0.40 | | |
| | (0.36) | (0.46) | (0.35) | (0.44) | | |
| bestgrosswart | -0.04^{*} | -0.24^{***} | -0.17**** | -0.16^{***} | | |
| O | (0.02) | (0.03) | (0.02) | (0.02) | | |
| leader | 1.96** | 2.79*** | 2.62*** | 1.78** | | |
| | (0.60) | (0.76) | (0.65) | (0.65) | | |
| power | 1.82*** | 2.94*** | 3.02*** | 1.05** | | |
| P | (0.28) | (0.37) | (0.27) | (0.36) | | |
| chair | 2.46*** | 9.57*** | 1.85*** | -7.98 | | |
| | (0.50) | (0.80) | (0.44) | (4.63) | | |
| $\overline{\mathbb{R}^2}$ | 0.63 | 0.30 | $\frac{(0.11)}{0.57}$ | 0.48 | | |
| $Adj. R^2$ | 0.63 | 0.30 | 0.56 | 0.48 | | |
| Num. obs. | 4746 | 3798 | 4902 | 3642 | | |
| RMSE | 7.36 | 8.88 | 7.55 | 8.01 | | |
| | | | | 0.02 | | |

^{***}p < 0.001, **p < 0.01, *p < 0.05

Figure 9: House lm Coefficient Plot

Ideological Extremism

