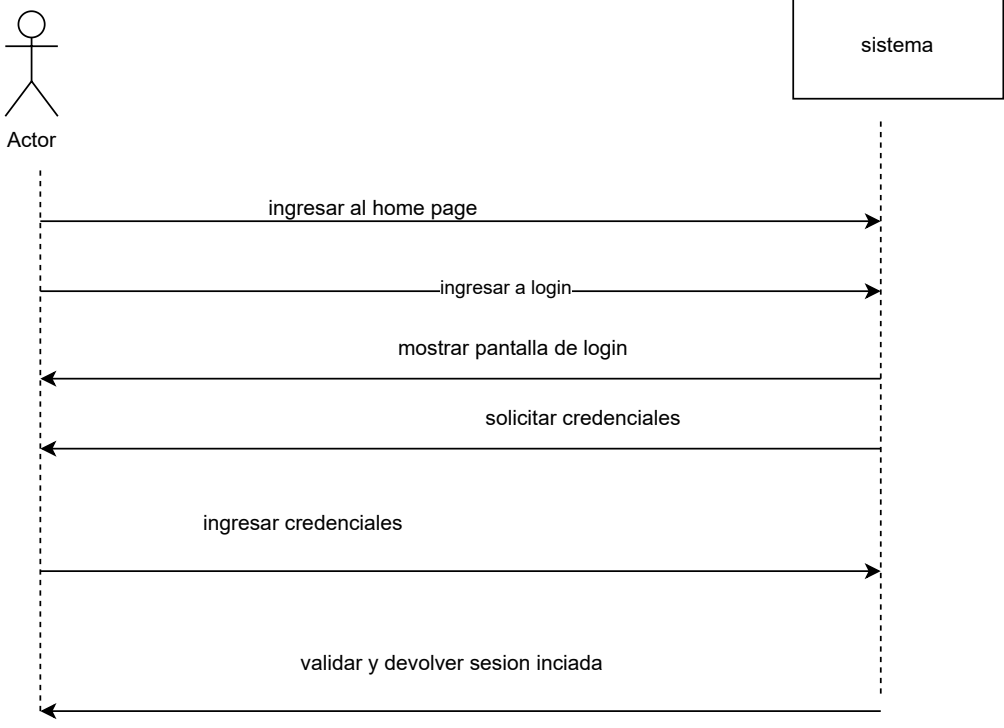
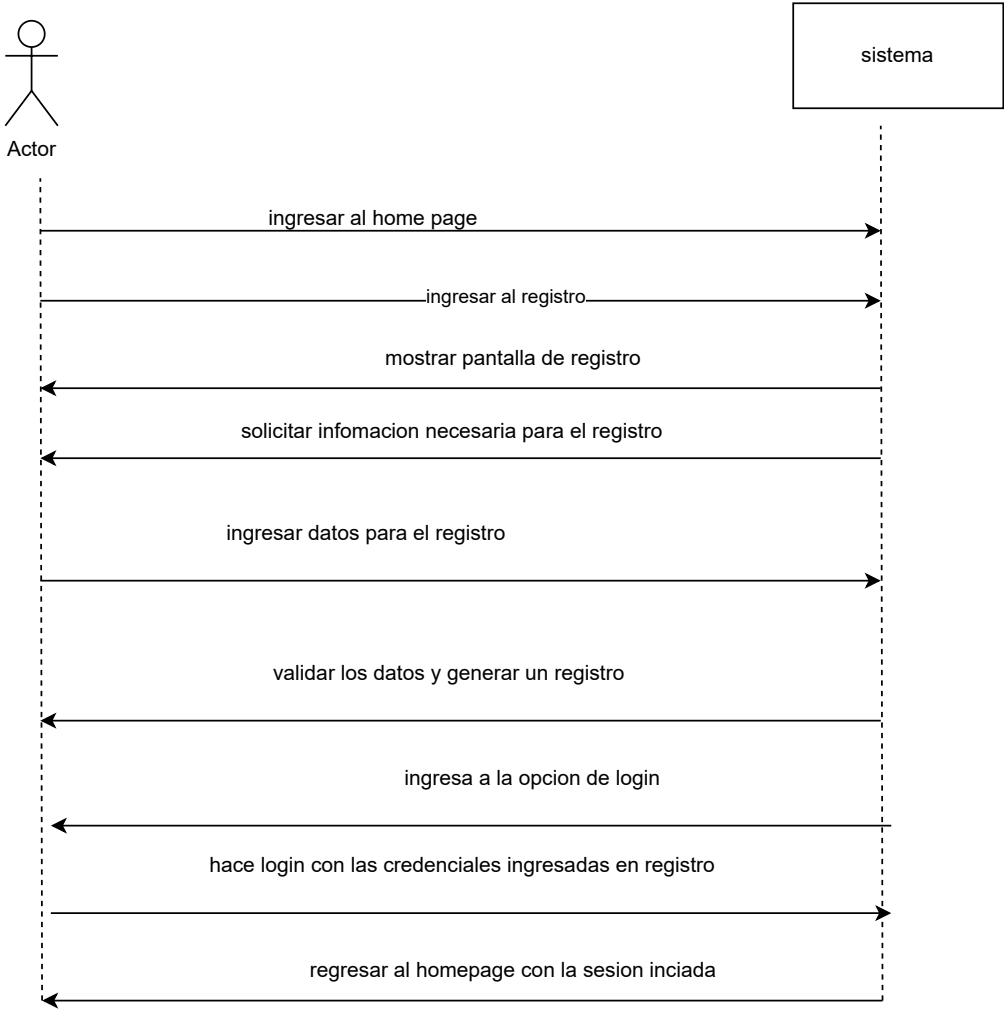


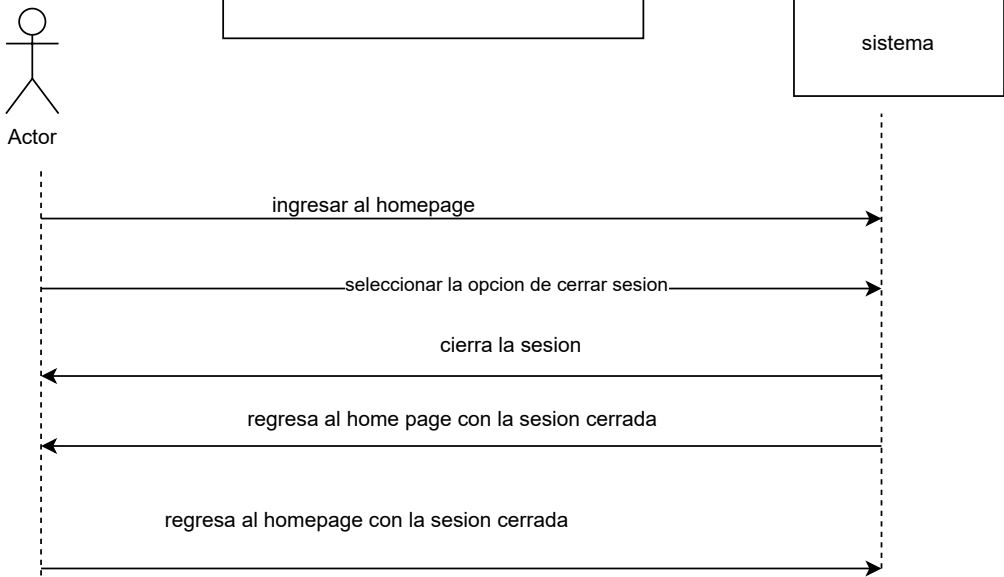
login



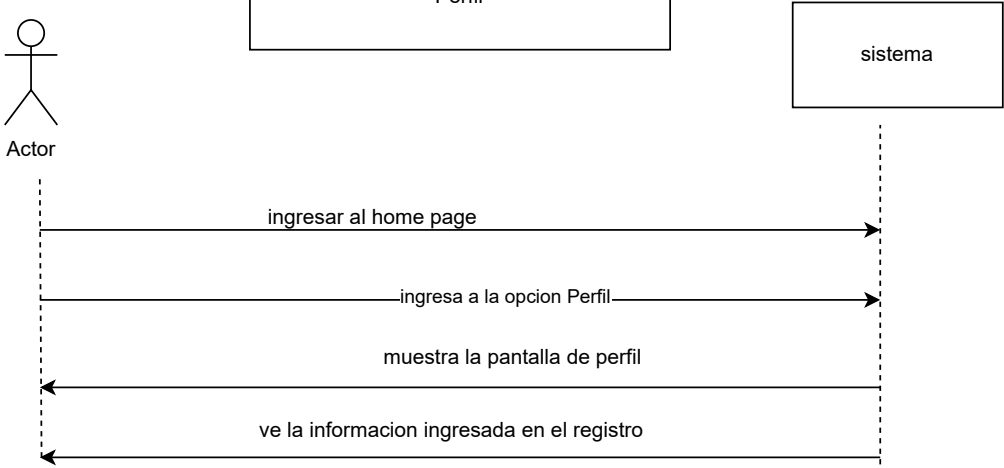
registro



cerrar sesión



Perfil



Editar Perfil

