

## Věta o rozptylu součtu náh. veličin

Pro n.v.  $X, Y$  platí:

$$\text{var}(X) = \mathbb{E}((X - \mathbb{E}X)^2)$$

$\geq \text{ve} + y:$

$$= \mathbb{E}(X^2) - \mathbb{E}(X)^2$$

$$\text{var}(X+Y) = \text{var}(X) + \text{var}(Y) \quad \dots \quad \begin{aligned} \text{var}(X) &= \mathbb{E}(X^2) - \mathbb{E}(X)^2 \\ \text{var}(Y) &= \mathbb{E}(Y^2) - \mathbb{E}(Y)^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\mathbb{E}(X^2 - 2X \underbrace{\mathbb{E}(Y)}_{\text{KONST}} + \underbrace{\mathbb{E}(Y)^2}_{\text{KONST}}) \\ &\mathbb{E}(X^2) - 2\mathbb{E}(Y)\mathbb{E}(X) + \mathbb{E}(Y)^2 \\ &\mathbb{E}(X^2) - \mathbb{E}(Y)^2 \end{aligned}$$

dlk

$$\begin{aligned} \text{var}(X+Y) &= \mathbb{E}(X+Y)^2 - \mathbb{E}(X+Y)^2 \\ &= \mathbb{E}(X^2 + XY + Y^2) - (\mathbb{E}(X) + \mathbb{E}(Y))^2 \\ &= \mathbb{E}\left(\left((X+Y) - (\mathbb{E}X + \mathbb{E}Y)\right)^2\right) \end{aligned}$$

$$= \mathbb{E}\left(X^2 + 2XY + Y^2 - 2(X+Y)(\underbrace{\mathbb{E}X}_{\text{KONST}} + \underbrace{\mathbb{E}Y}_{\text{KONST}}) + (\mathbb{E}X + \mathbb{E}Y)^2\right)$$

špatná  
cesta ...

$$\left\{ \begin{aligned} &\mathbb{E}(X^2 + 2XY + Y^2 - 2(X+Y)(\mathbb{E}X + \mathbb{E}Y) + \mathbb{E}(X)^2 + 2\mathbb{E}X \cdot \mathbb{E}Y + \mathbb{E}(Y)^2) \\ &\mathbb{E}\left(X^2 + 2XY + Y^2 - 2X(\mathbb{E}X + \mathbb{E}Y) - 2Y(\mathbb{E}X + \mathbb{E}Y) + \mathbb{E}(X)^2 + 2\mathbb{E}X \cdot \mathbb{E}Y + \mathbb{E}(Y)^2\right) \\ &\mathbb{E}(X^2) + 2\mathbb{E}(XY) + \mathbb{E}(Y^2) - 2(\mathbb{E}X + \mathbb{E}Y)(\mathbb{E}X) - 2(\mathbb{E}X + \mathbb{E}Y)(\mathbb{E}Y) \end{aligned} \right.$$

$$= \mathbb{E}(X+Y)^2 - 2(\mathbb{E}X + \mathbb{E}Y)(\mathbb{E}X + \mathbb{E}Y) + (\mathbb{E}X + \mathbb{E}Y)^2$$

$$= \mathbb{E}(X+Y)^2 - (\mathbb{E}X + \mathbb{E}Y)^2$$

$$= \mathbb{E}(X^2) + 2\mathbb{E}(XY) + \mathbb{E}(Y^2) - \left( \mathbb{E}(X)^2 + 2\mathbb{E}X\mathbb{E}Y + \mathbb{E}(Y)^2 \right)$$

$$= \mathbb{E}(X^2) + 2\mathbb{E}X\mathbb{E}Y + \mathbb{E}(Y^2) - \mathbb{E}(X)^2 - 2\mathbb{E}X\mathbb{E}Y - \mathbb{E}(Y)^2$$

$$= \mathbb{E}(X^2) - \mathbb{E}(X)^2 + \mathbb{E}(Y^2) - \mathbb{E}(Y)^2$$

$$= \underline{\underline{\text{var}(X) + \text{var}(Y)}}$$

QED