

COMPSCI/SFWRENG 2C03  
Data Structures and Algorithms

Ryszard Janicki  
McMaster University

## Assignment 3

Name: Hishmat Salehi

MacId: Salehh6

Student number: 400172262

1. a. 0:  $5 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 6$   
1:  $4 \rightarrow 8 \rightarrow 11$   
2:  $5 \rightarrow 6 \rightarrow 0 \rightarrow 3$   
3:  $10 \rightarrow 6 \rightarrow 2$   
4:  $1 \rightarrow 8$   
5:  $0 \rightarrow 10 \rightarrow 2$   
6:  $2 \rightarrow 3 \rightarrow 0$   
7:  $8 \rightarrow 11$   
8:  $1 \rightarrow 11 \rightarrow 7 \rightarrow 4$   
9:  
10:  $5 \rightarrow 3$   
11:  $8 \rightarrow 7 \rightarrow 1$

b. Adjacency Matrix:

```
0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1,
1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0,
0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0,
1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0,
1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1,
0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1,
0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0,
```

2. [TODO: answer is in Ipad]
3. [TODO: answer is in Ipad]

4. Consider by contradiction that the edge of maximum weight in the cycle C, edge e, belongs to the MST of the graph. Since MSTs do not contain cycles there is at least one edge in C that is not in the MST. Let's call one of these edges f. Now add f to the MST. There is now a cycle in the MST. Since e has the maximum weight in the cycle C and all edge weights are distinct, it means that  $\text{weight}(f) < \text{weight}(e)$ . Removing the edge e after having added the edge f would generate a new MST' with total weight less than the total weight in MST, contradicting its minimality.

5. a. 0: 6  $\rightarrow$  5

1:

2: 0  $\rightarrow$  3

3: 10  $\rightarrow$  6

4: 1

5: 10  $\rightarrow$  2

6: 2

7: 8  $\rightarrow$  11

8: 1  $\rightarrow$  4

9:

10: 3

11: 8

- b. Adjacency Matrix:

```

0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0,
0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0,
0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1,
0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0,

```

6. [TODO: Show steps] It's strongest component is 0 2 3 5 6 10.