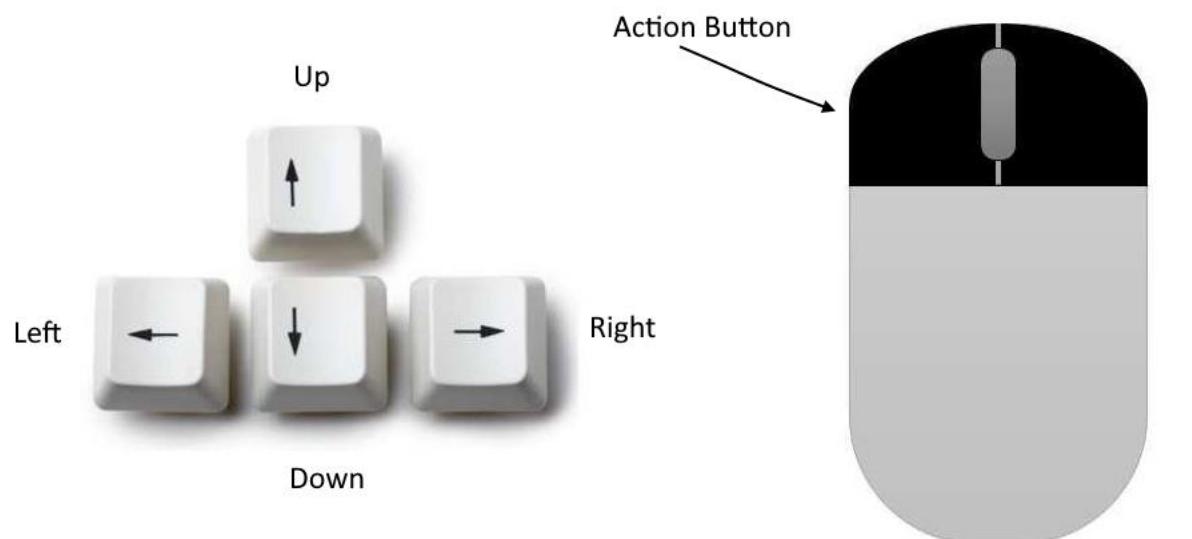


Chapter 1: Designing a Game from Scratch

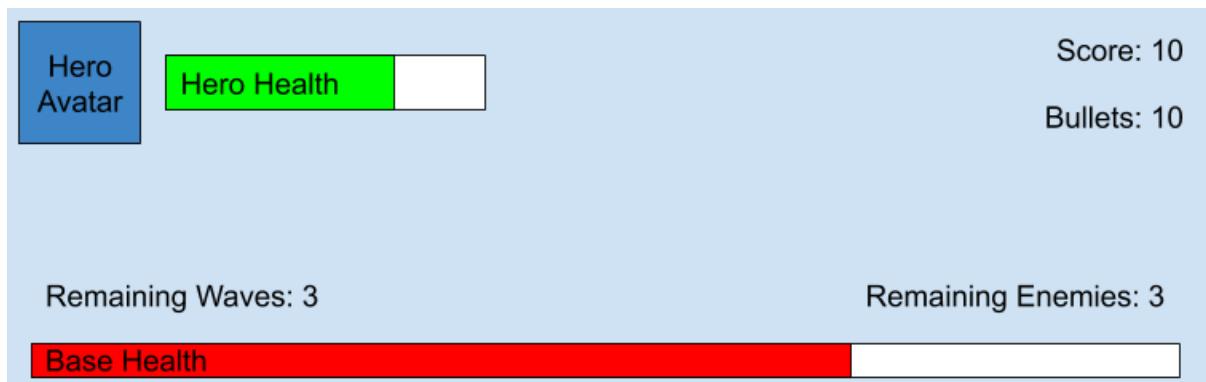


Keyboard input	Action
<i>Up arrow</i>	Move forward
<i>Down arrow</i>	Move back
<i>Left arrow</i>	Move left
<i>Right arrow</i>	Move right
<i>W</i>	Move forward
<i>S</i>	Move back
<i>A</i>	Move left
<i>D</i>	Move right

Mouse input	Action
Mouse movement	Rotate character
Left mouse button	Shoot bullet



Condition number	End-of-game condition	Outcome
1	Remaining Waves == 0	Hero wins
2	Base Health == 0	Enemies win
3	Player Health == 0	Enemies win



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Article Talk Read Edit View history Search Wikipedia

Game design document

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

A **game design document** (often abbreviated **GDD**) is a highly descriptive [living software design document](#) of the [design](#) for a [video game](#).^{[1][2][3][4]} A GDD is created and edited by the development team and it is primarily used in the [video game industry](#) to organize efforts within a development team. The document is created by the development team as result of collaboration between their [designers](#), [artists](#) and [programmers](#) as a guiding vision which is used throughout the [game development](#) process. When a game is commissioned by a game publisher to the development team, the document must be created by the development team and it is often attached to the agreement between publisher and developer; the developer has to adhere to the GDD during game development process.

Contents [hide]

- 1 Life cycle
- 2 Content
- 3 Structure
- 4 Notes
- 5 References
- 6 External links



Part of a series on the:
Video game industry

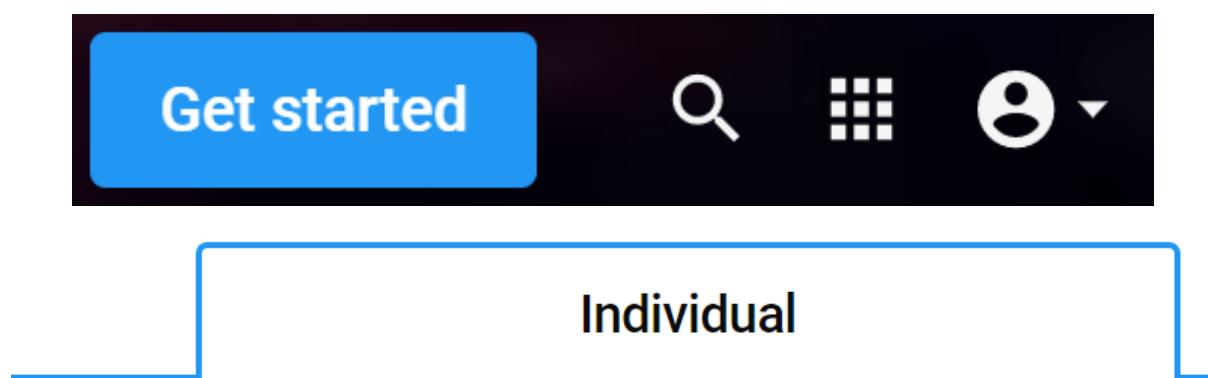
Activities/jobs	[show]
Development	[show]
Types	[show]
Topics	[show]
Related	[show]
Lists	[show]

V · T · E

Life cycle [edit]

[Game developers](#) may produce the game design document in the pre-production stage of game development—prior to or after a pitch.^[5] Before a pitch, the document may be conceptual and incomplete. Once the project has been approved, the document is expanded by the developer to a level where it can successfully guide the development team.^{[1][6]} Because of the dynamic environment of game development, the document is often changed, revised and expanded as development progresses and changes in scope and direction are explored. As such, a game design document is often referred to as a [living document](#), that is, a piece of work which is continuously improved upon throughout the implementation of the project, sometimes as often as daily.^{[2][7][8][9]} A document may start off with only the

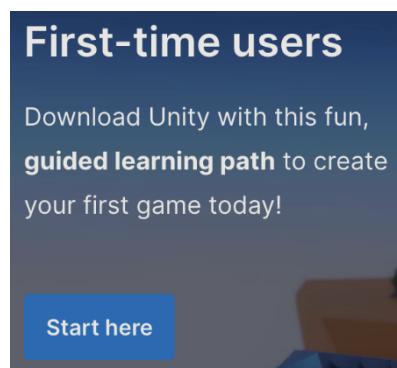
Chapter 2: Setting Up Unity



Personal

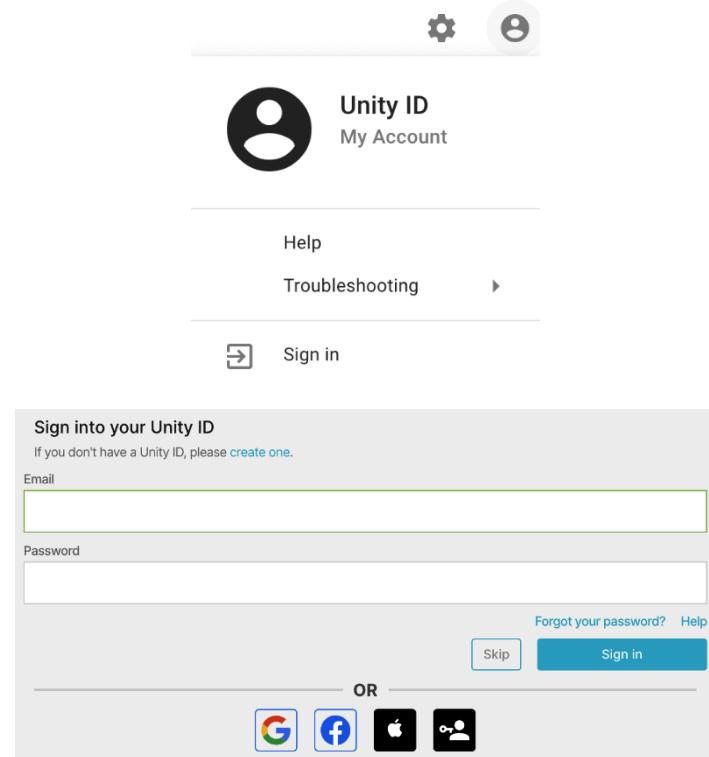
Start creating with the free version of Unity

Free

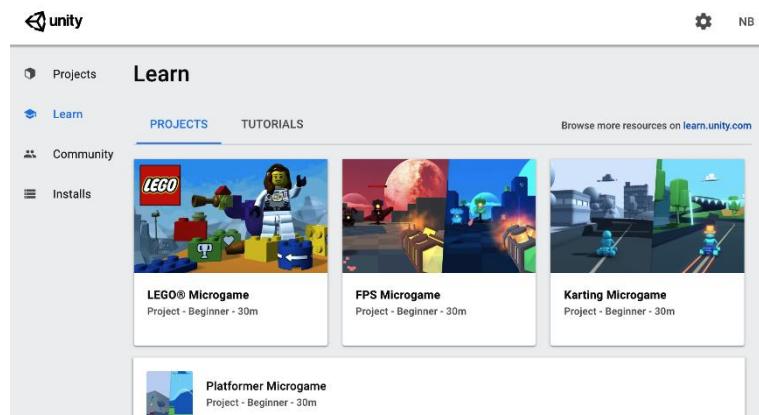


- Have read and acknowledged Unity's [Privacy Policy](#)

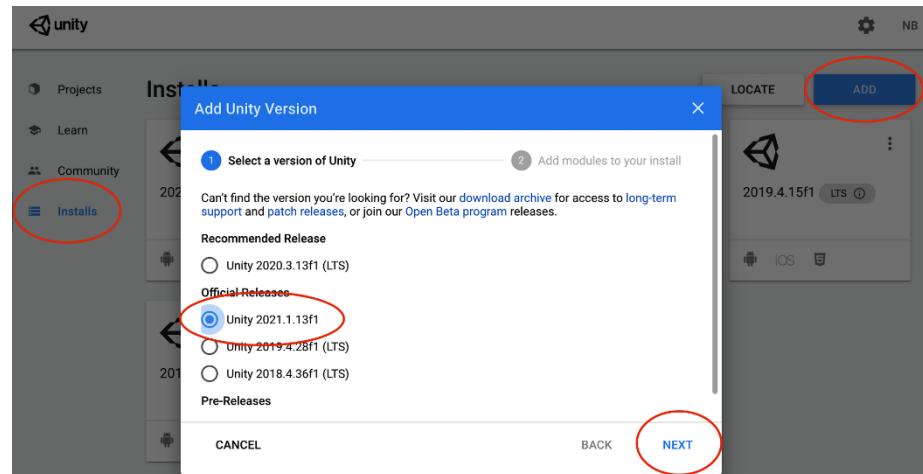
[Agree and download](#)



The screenshot shows the Unity ID My Account sign-in page. At the top right are settings and profile icons. Below them is a large black circular icon with a white person symbol. To its right, the text "Unity ID" and "My Account" is displayed. A horizontal line separates this from a navigation bar with "Help" and "Troubleshooting" links. Another horizontal line separates this from a "Sign in" button with a right-pointing arrow. The main area is titled "Sign into your Unity ID" and includes a note about creating an account if none exists. It features two input fields for "Email" and "Password". Below these is a "Forgot your password? Help" link, a "Skip" button, and a prominent blue "Sign in" button. An "OR" separator is followed by social media logins for Google, Facebook, Apple, and GitHub.



The screenshot shows the Unity Learn interface. The left sidebar has "Projects", "Learn" (which is selected), "Community", and "Installs". The main content area is titled "Learn" and shows tabs for "PROJECTS" and "TUTORIALS". Below are four project cards: "LEGO® Microgame" (Project - Beginner - 30m), "FPS Microgame" (Project - Beginner - 30m), "Karting Microgame" (Project - Beginner - 30m), and "Platformer Microgame" (Project - Beginner - 30m). A "Browse more resources on learn.unity.com" link is at the bottom right.



The screenshot shows the Unity Installs interface. The left sidebar has "Projects", "Learn", "Community", and "Installs" (which is circled in red). The main content area shows a list of installed versions, with "2019.4.15f1 LTS" highlighted. A modal dialog titled "Add Unity Version" is open. It has two tabs: "Select a version of Unity" (selected) and "Add modules to your install". A note says "Can't find the version you're looking for? Visit our download archive for access to long-term support and patch releases, or join our Open Beta program releases." Under "Recommended Release", "Unity 2020.3.13f1 (LTS)" is listed. Under "Official Releases", "Unity 2021.1.13f1" is selected (circled in red). Under "Pre-Releases", "Unity 2019.4.28f1 (LTS)", "Unity 2018.4.36f1 (LTS)", and "Unity 2017.4.30f1 (LTS)" are listed. At the bottom are "CANCEL", "BACK", and "NEXT" buttons, with "NEXT" also circled in red.



Microsoft Visual Studio Community 2019

1.4 GB

1.3 GB

Platforms

> <input type="checkbox"/> Android Build Support	243.1 MB	1.1 GB
<input type="checkbox"/> iOS Build Support	365.8 MB	1.6 GB
<input type="checkbox"/> tvOS Build Support	362.2 MB	1.6 GB
<input type="checkbox"/> Linux Build Support (Mono)	59.0 MB	274.7 MB
<input type="checkbox"/> Mac Build Support (Mono)	92.4 MB	480.2 MB

[CANCEL](#)[BACK](#)[NEXT](#)

I have read and agree with the above terms and conditions

[CANCEL](#)[DONE](#)

Installs

	LOCATE	ADD
 2021.1.13f1	<input type="button" value="LOCATE"/>	<input type="button" value="ADD"/>
 2021.1.12f1	<input type="button" value="LOCATE"/>	<input type="button" value="ADD"/>
 2020.1.0f1	<input type="button" value="LOCATE"/>	<input type="button" value="ADD"/>
 2019.4.23f1 <small>LTS</small>	<input type="button" value="LOCATE"/>	<input type="button" value="ADD"/>
 2019.4.15f1 <small>LTS</small>	<input type="button" value="LOCATE"/>	<input type="button" value="ADD"/>
 2018.4.23f1 <small>LTS</small>	<input type="button" value="LOCATE"/>	<input type="button" value="ADD"/>

Visual Studio Installer

Installed

Available



Visual Studio Community 2019

[Pause](#)

Downloaded

100%

Installing: package 6 of 255

0%

Microsoft.VisualStudio.MinShell.Msi.Resources

[Release notes](#)



[Projects](#)

Projects

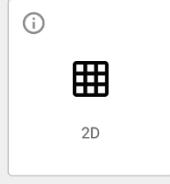
[ADD](#)

[NEW](#)

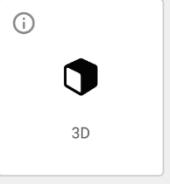


Learn

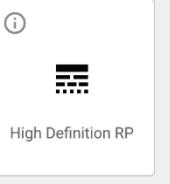
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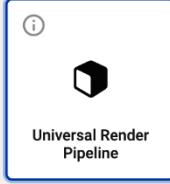
2D



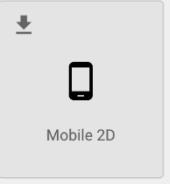
3D



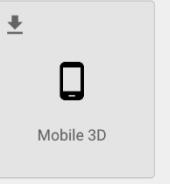
High Definition RP



Universal Render
Pipeline



Mobile 2D



Mobile 3D

Settings

Project Name *

SuperShooter

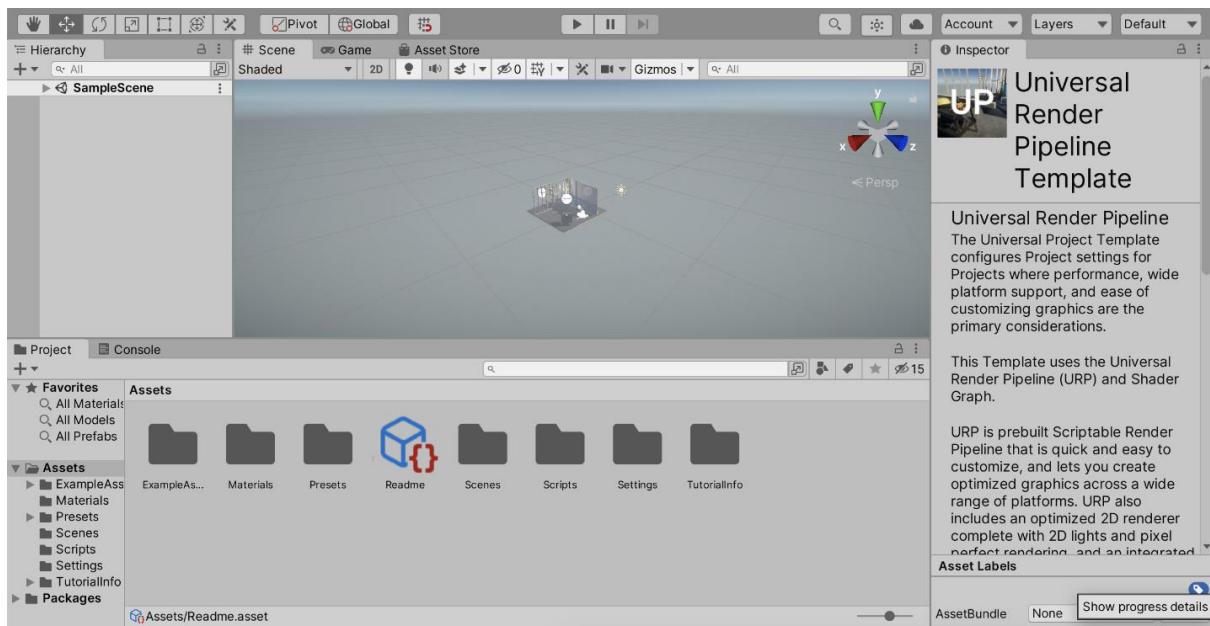
Location *

/Users/nicolasborromeo/

...

[CANCEL](#)

[CREATE](#)



Projects

Project Name	Unity Version
--------------	---------------

SuperShooter	
---------------------	--

C:\Users\Nicolas\Desktop\SuperShooter	
---------------------------------------	--

2019.2.4f1	▼
------------	---

Unity Version: 2019.2.4f1

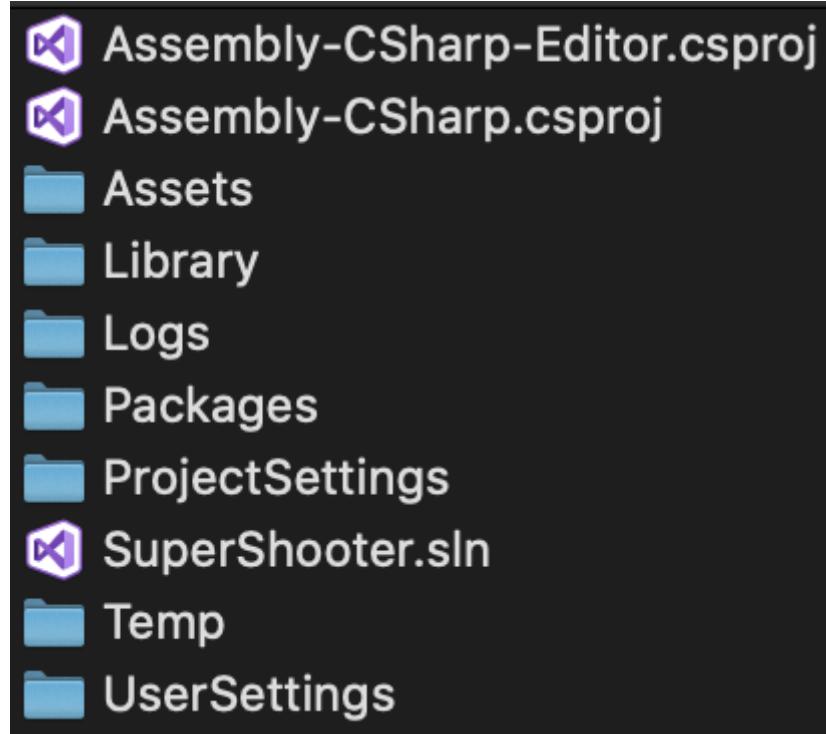
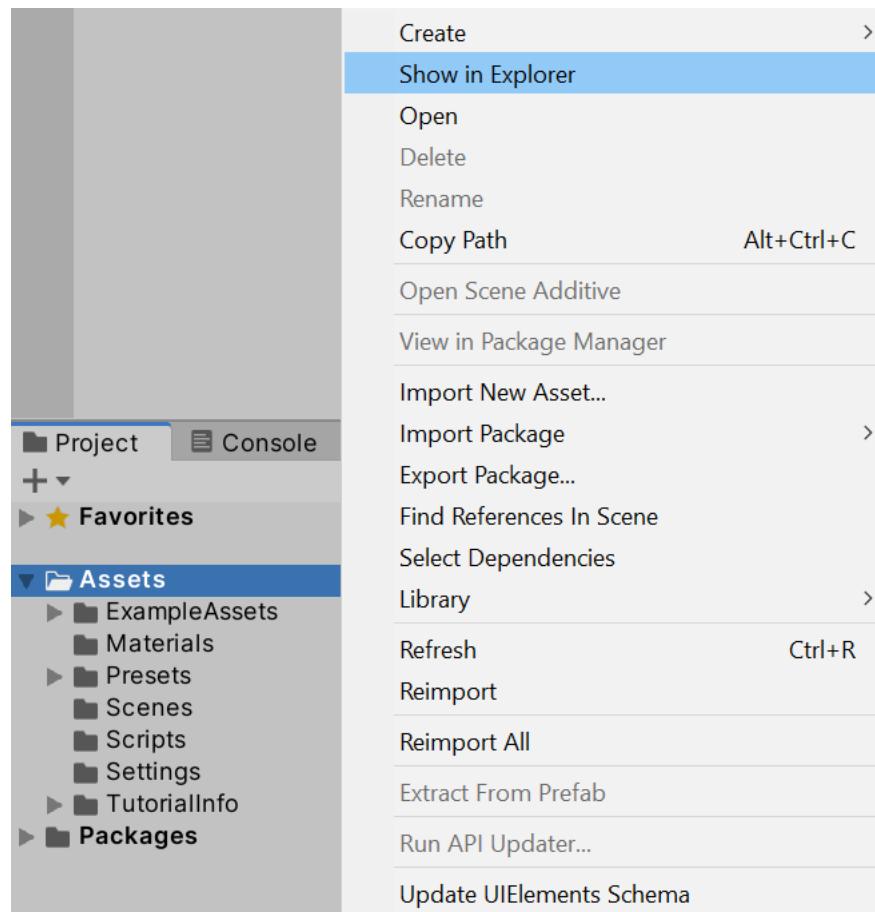
Projects

Project Name

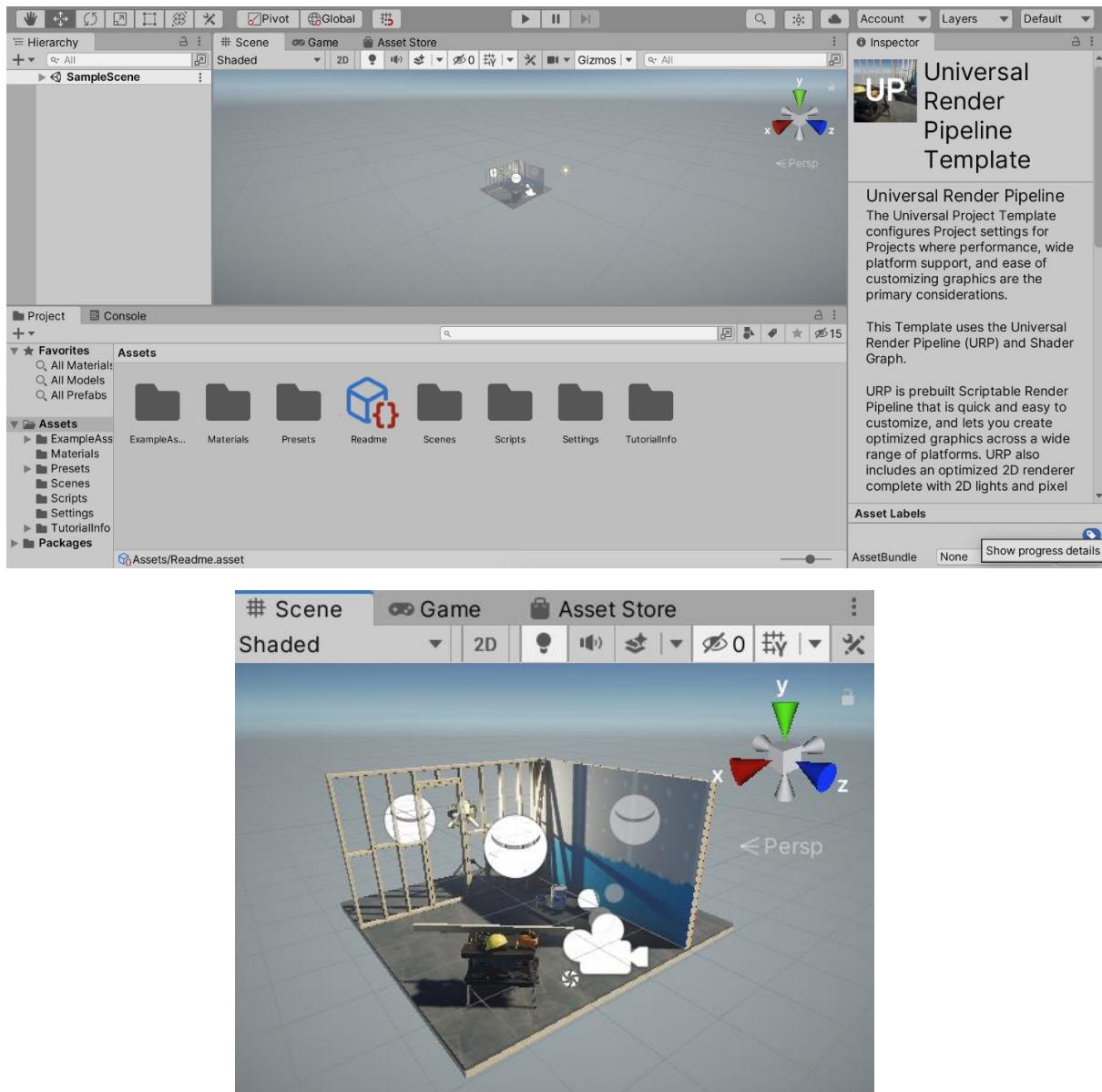
SuperShooter

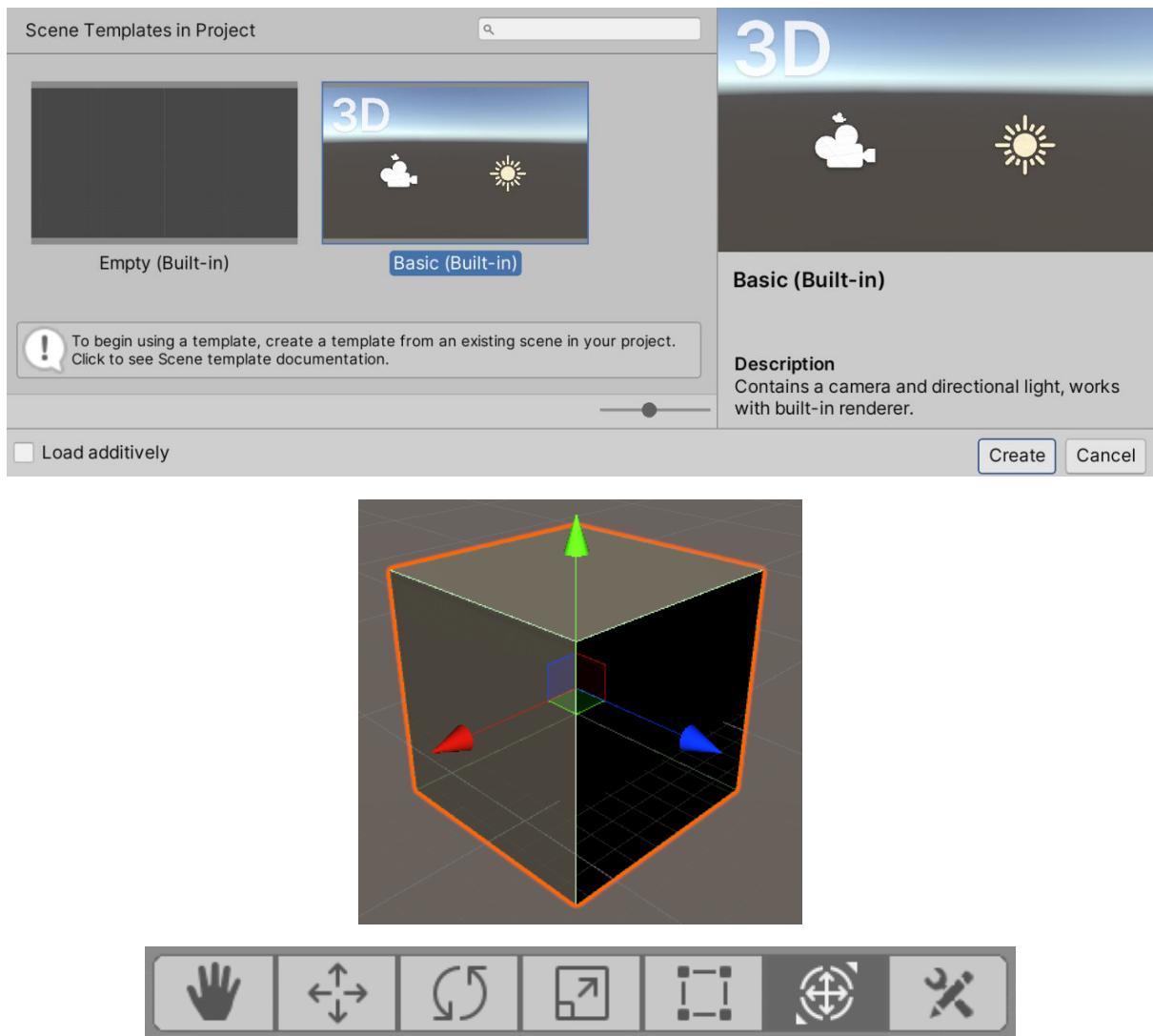
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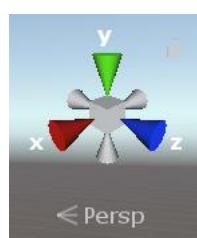
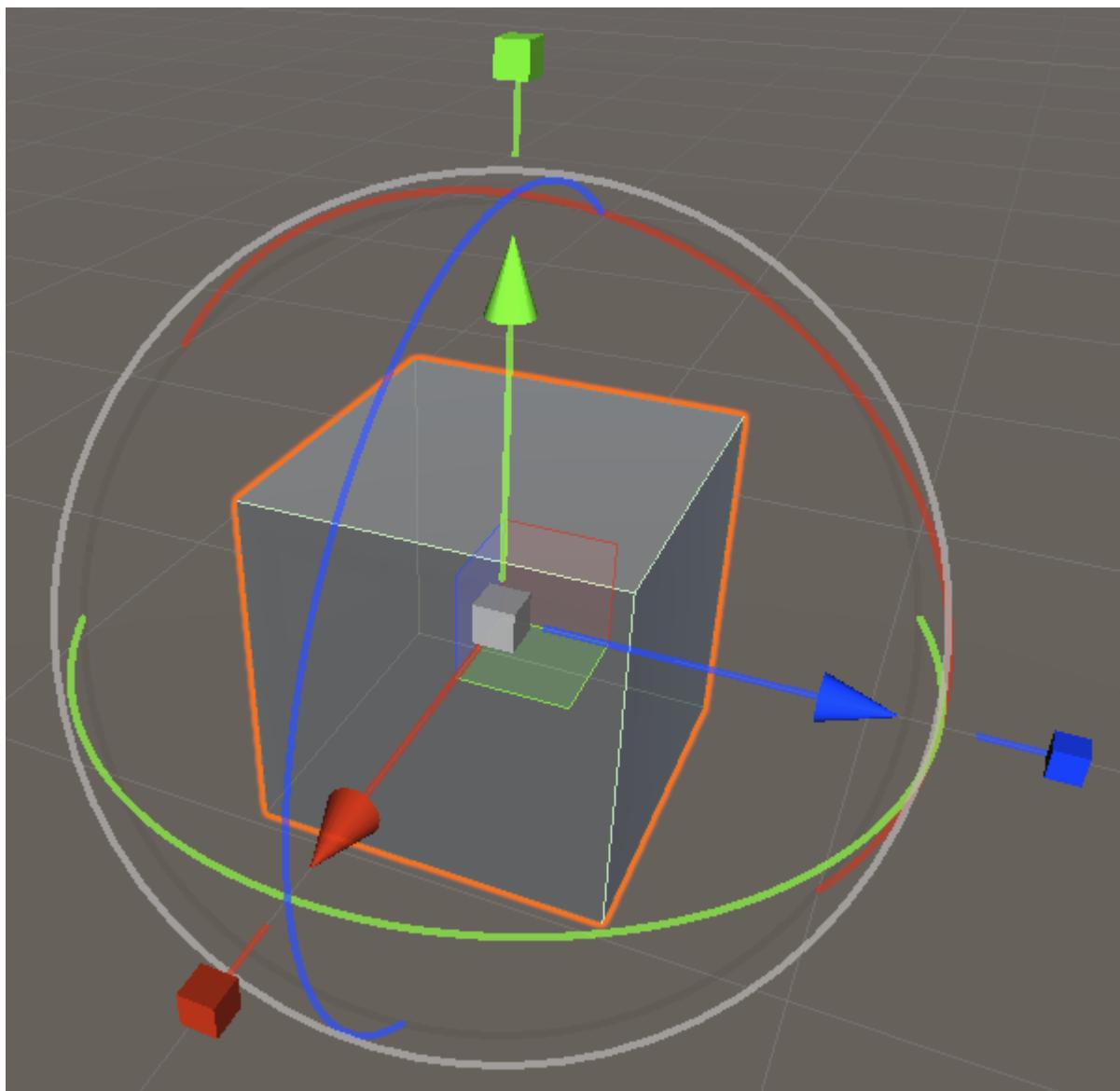
Unity Version: 2021.1.13f1



Chapter 3: Working with Scenes and Game Objects

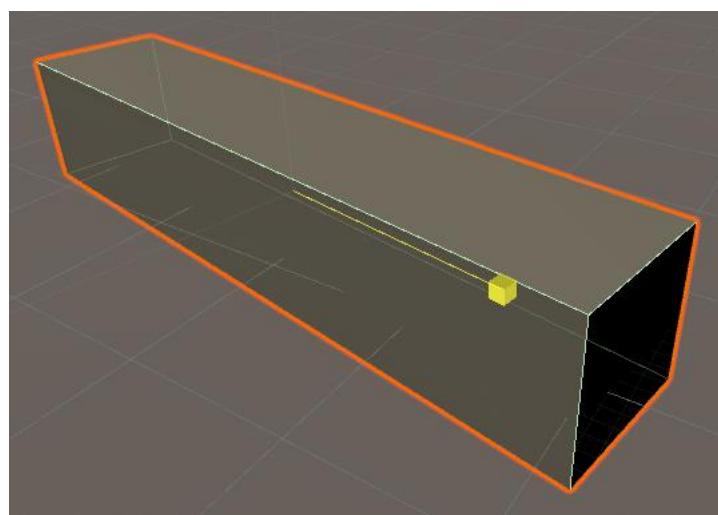
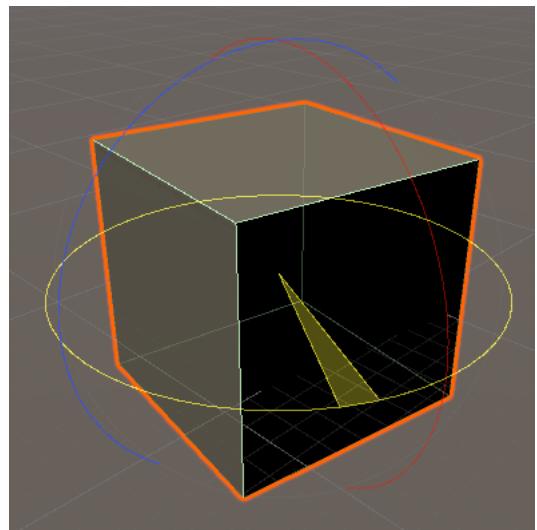


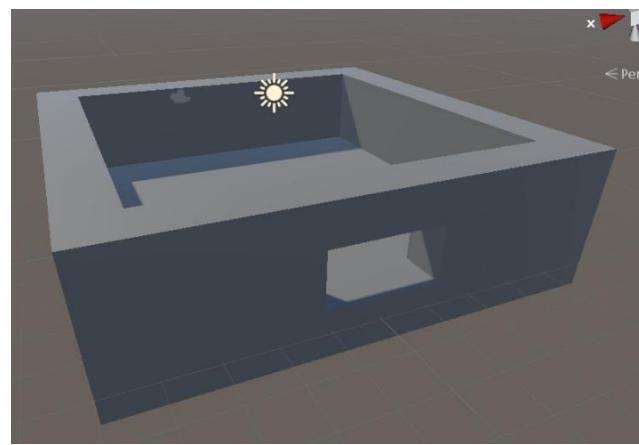
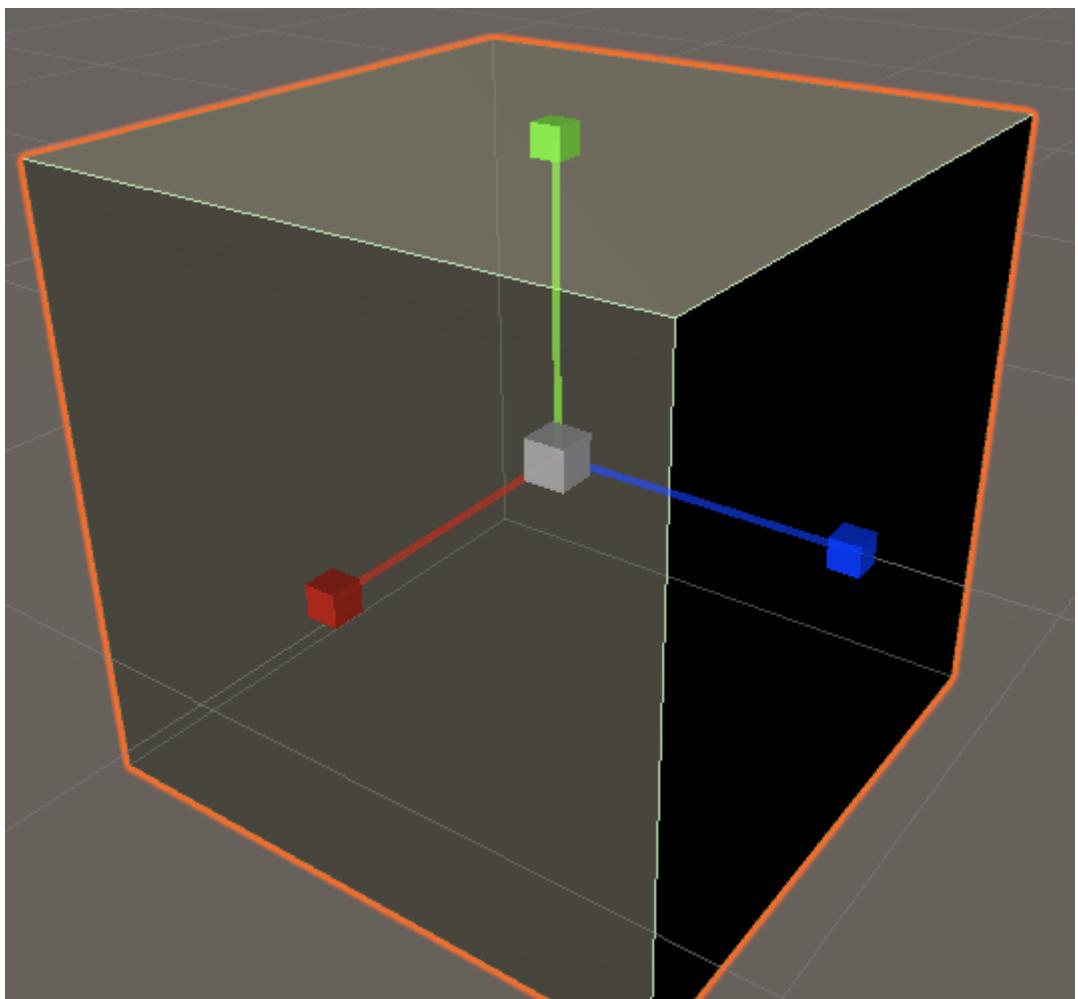


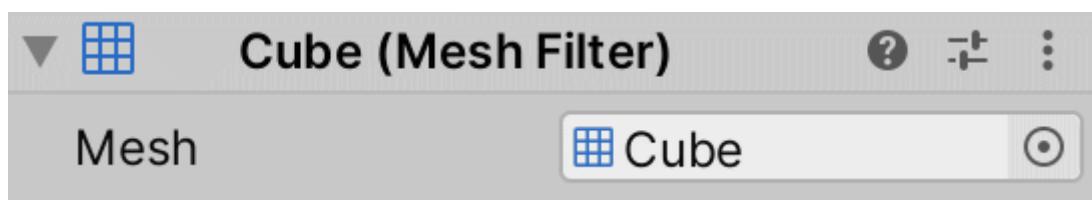
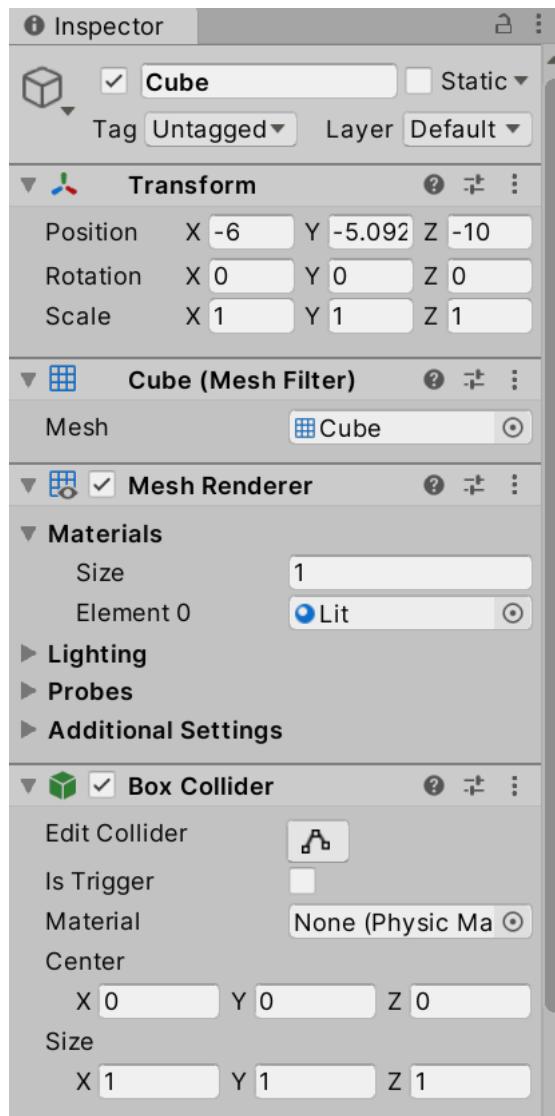


Tutorial Window Help

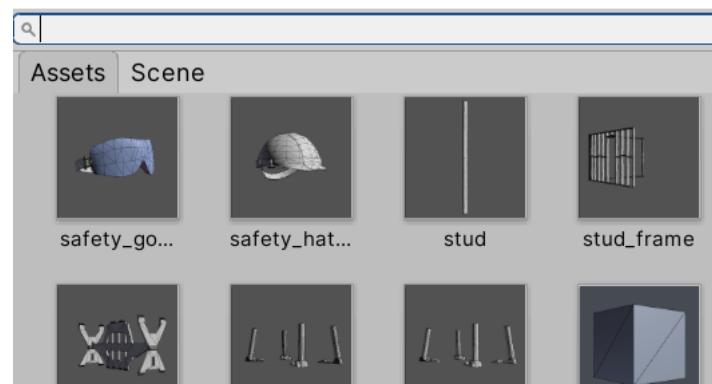
Pivot Local

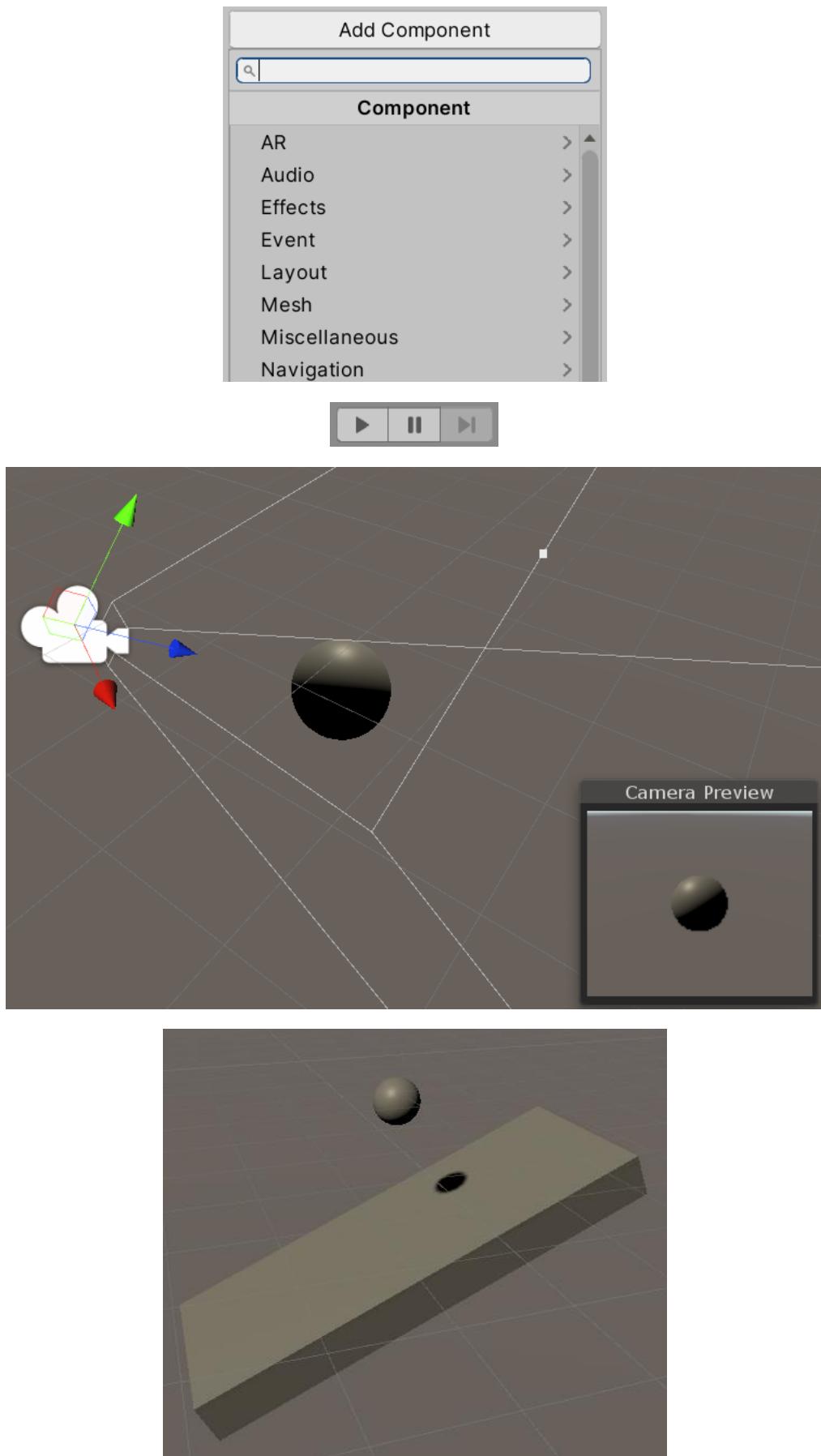


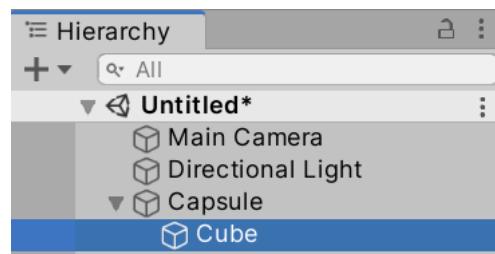
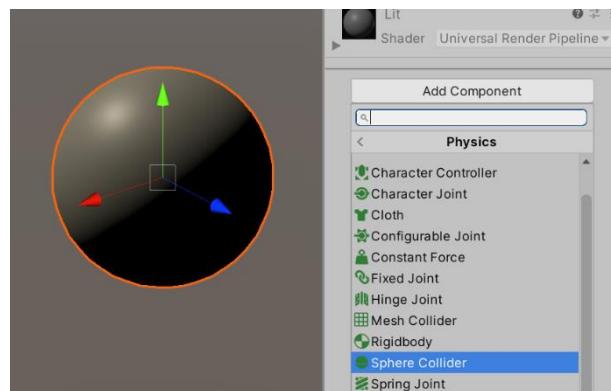
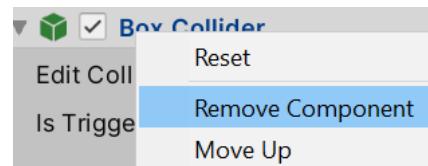
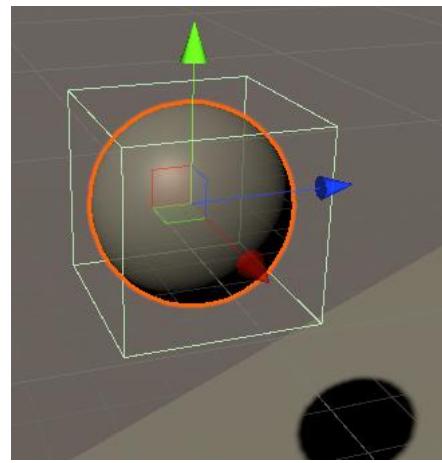


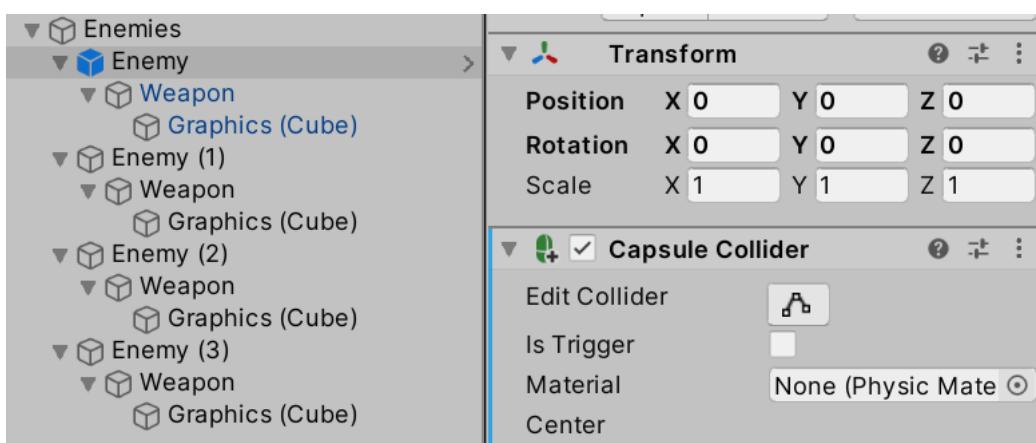
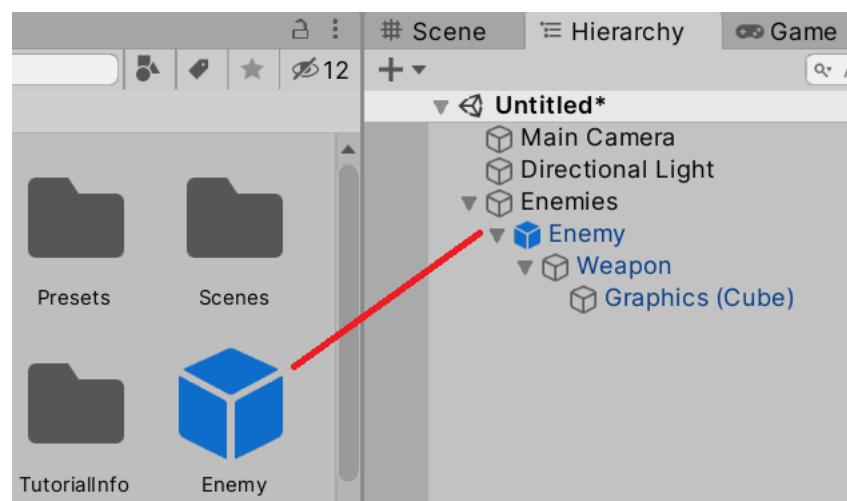
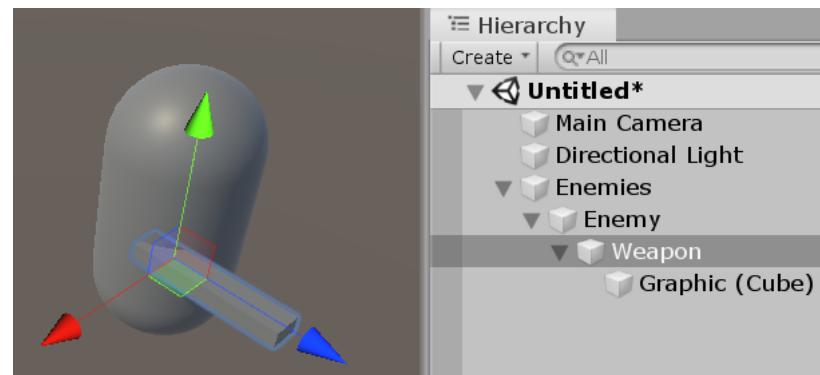
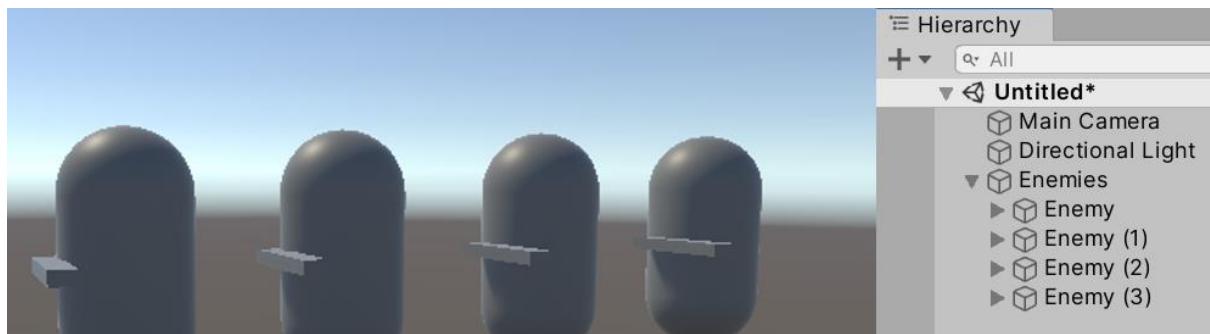


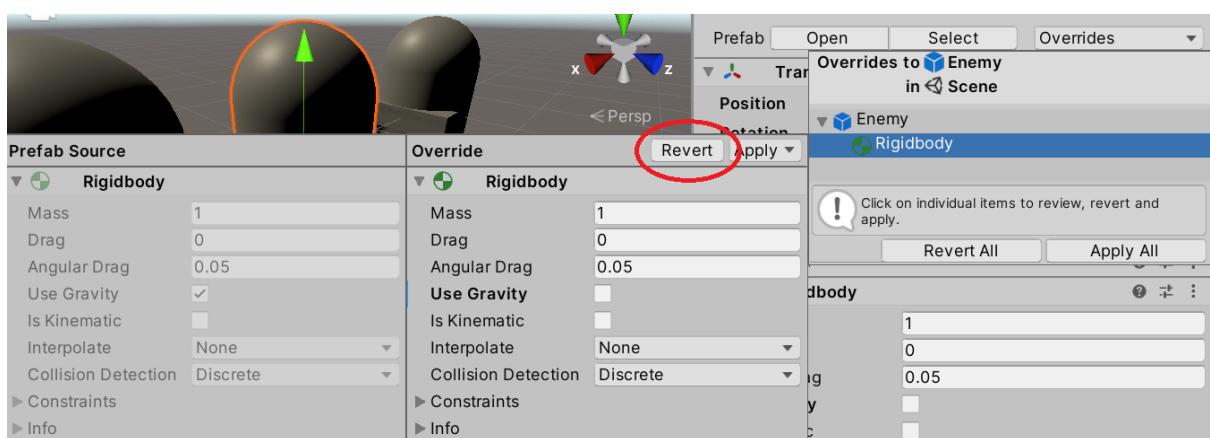
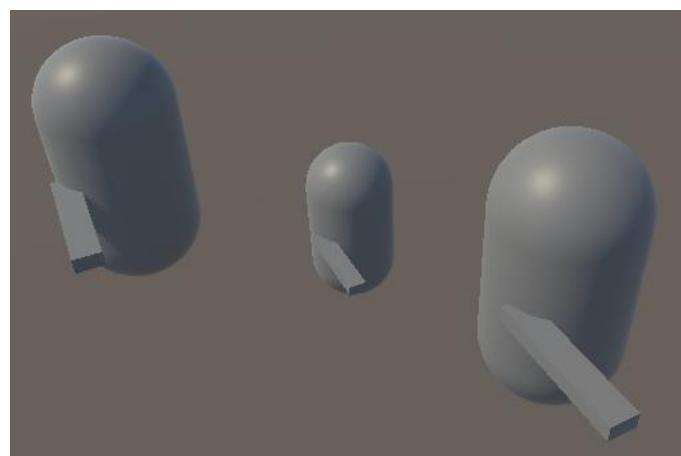
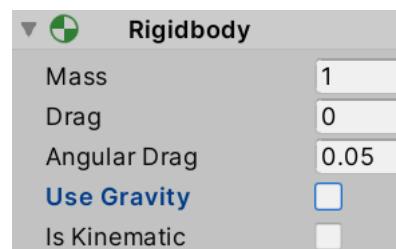
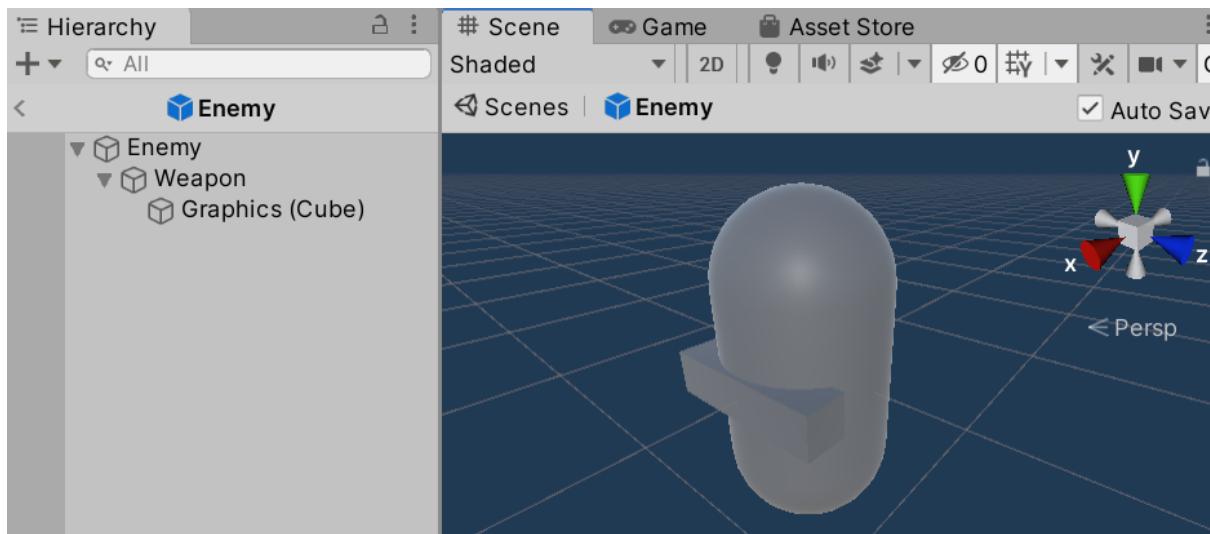
Select Mesh

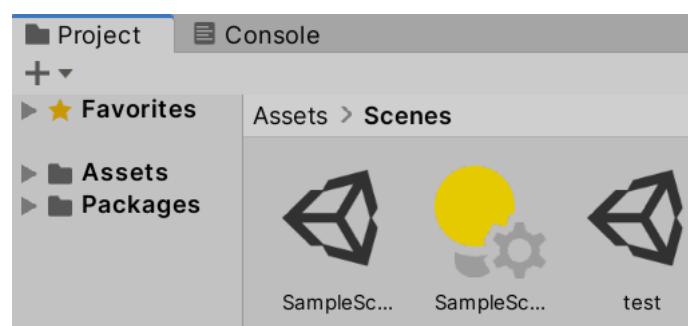
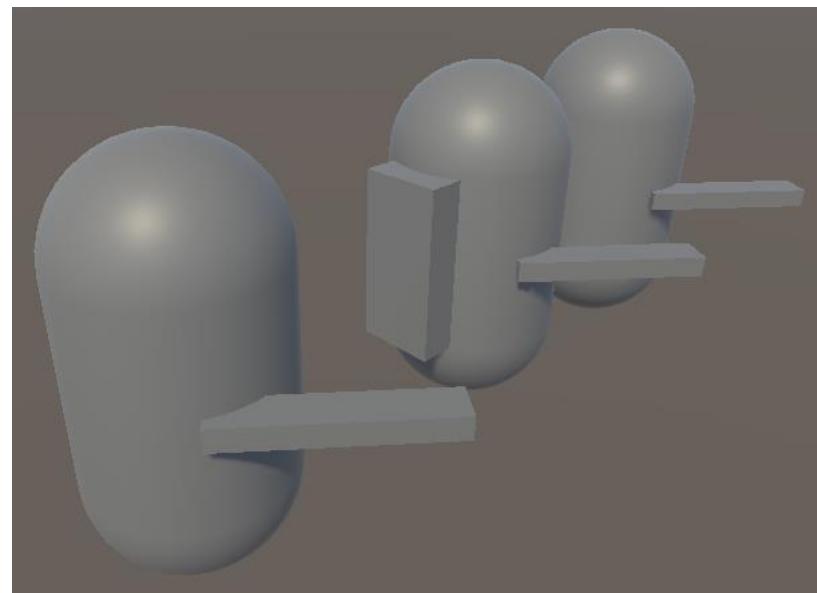
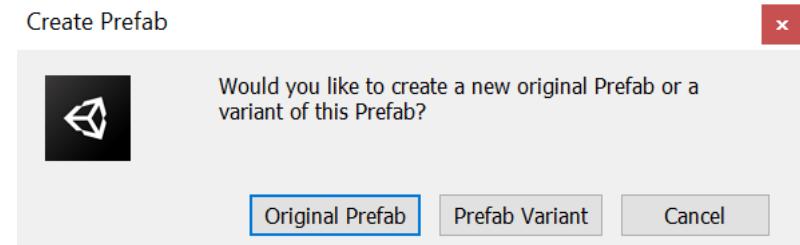
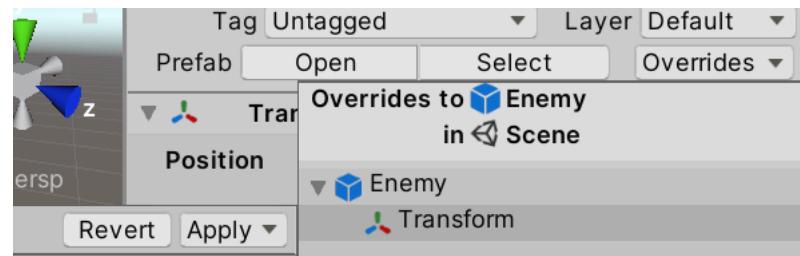


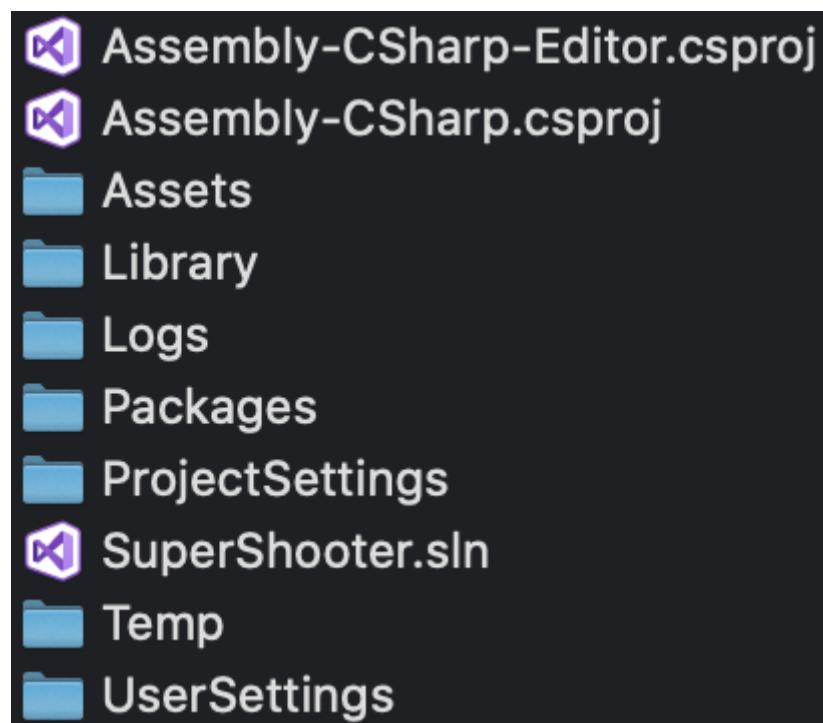
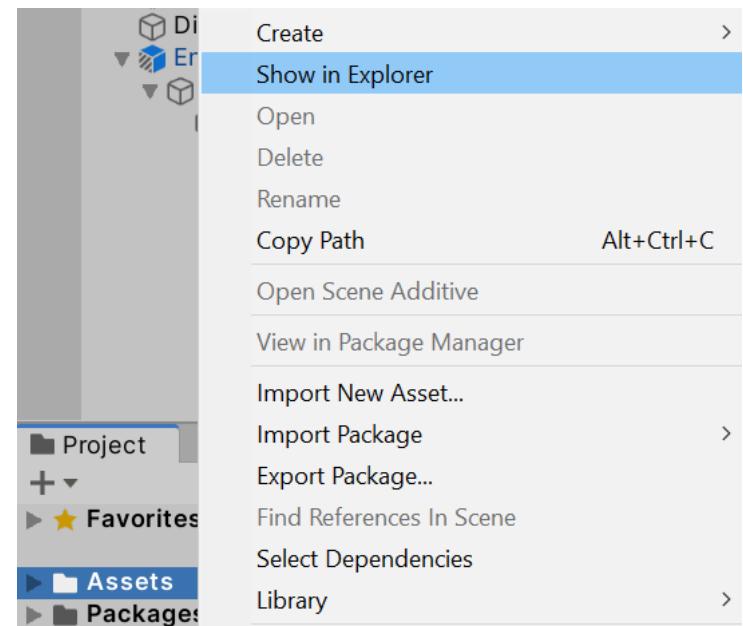












Projects

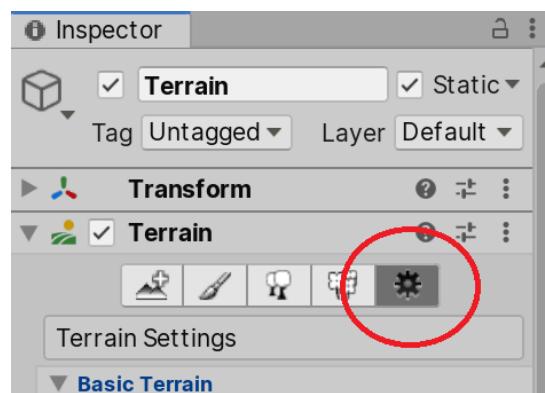
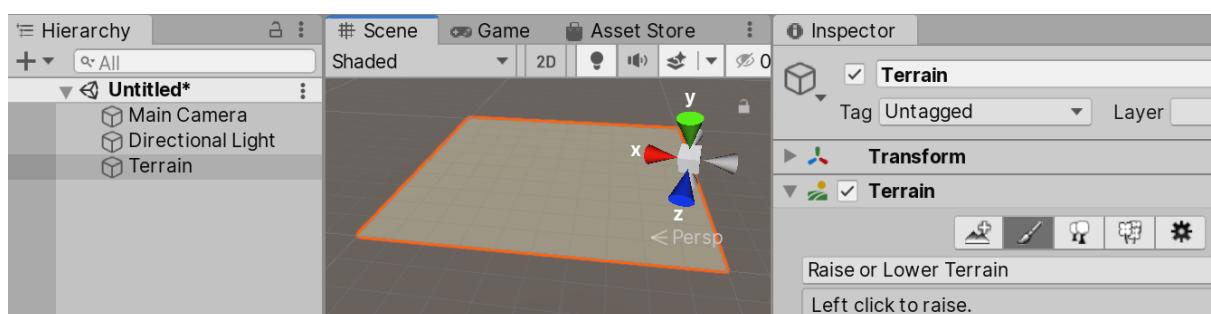
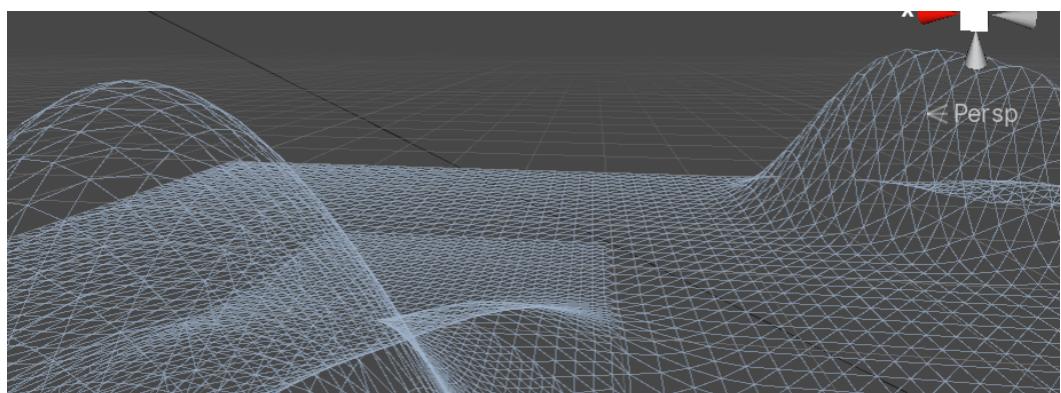
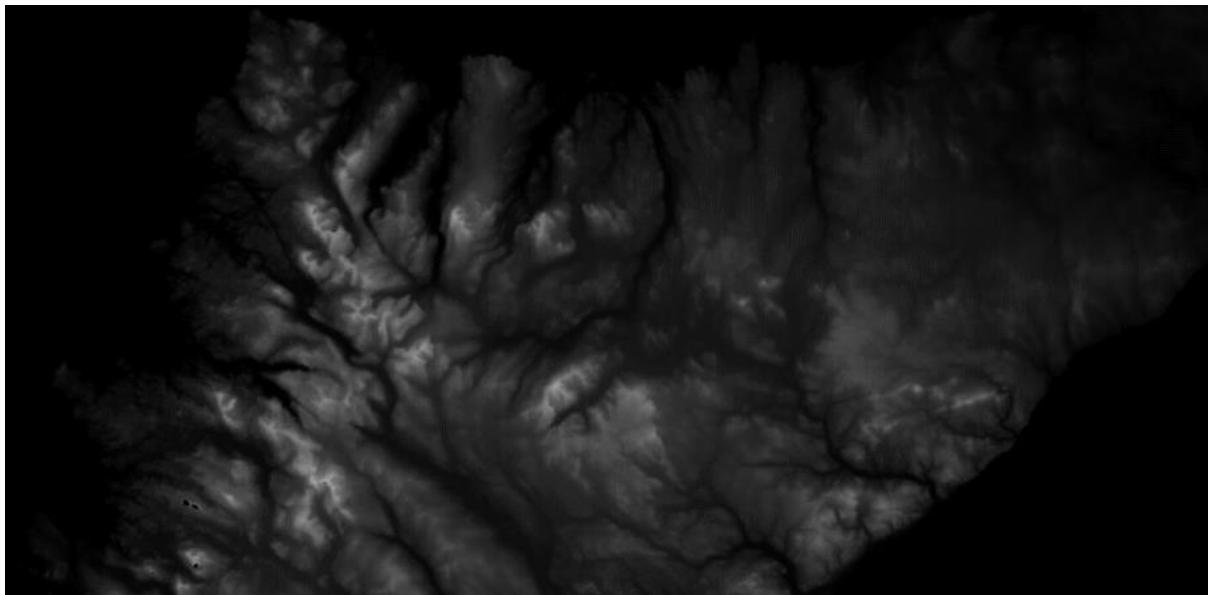
Project Name

SuperShooter

/Users/nicolasborromeo/Desktop/SuperShooter

Unity Version: 2021.1.13f1

Chapter 4: Grayboxing with Terrain and ProBuilder



▼ Mesh Resolution (On Terrain Data)

Terrain Width	200
Terrain Length	200
Terrain Height	500

▼ Texture Resolutions (On Terrain Data)

! Require resampling on change

Heightmap Resolution: 257 x 257

Import Raw... Export Raw...

▼ Terrain

Set Height

Left click to set the height.

Hold shift and left click to sample the terrain height.

Space: World
Height: 50

Flatten Tile Flatten All

► Transform

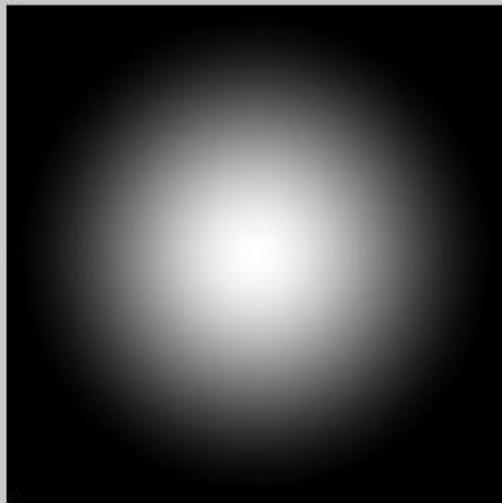
▼ Terrain

Raise or Lower Terrain

Left click to raise.

Brushes

New Brush...

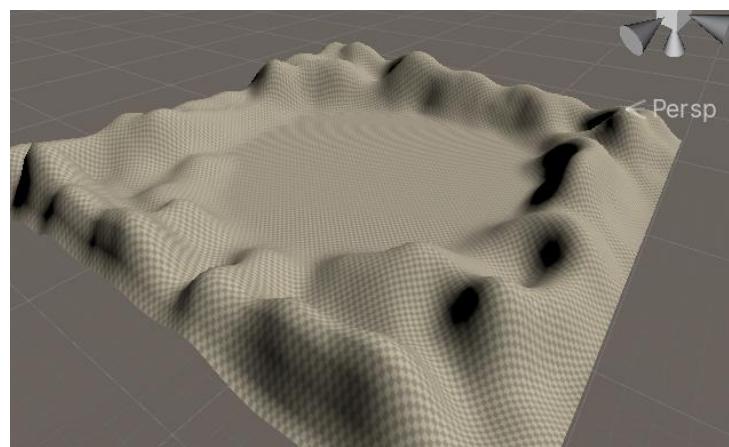
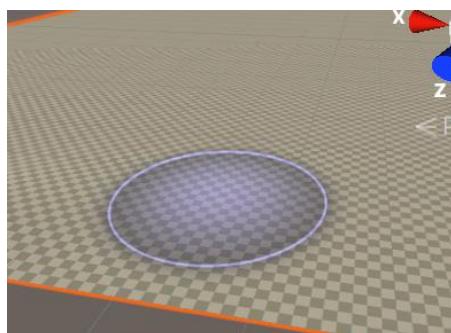


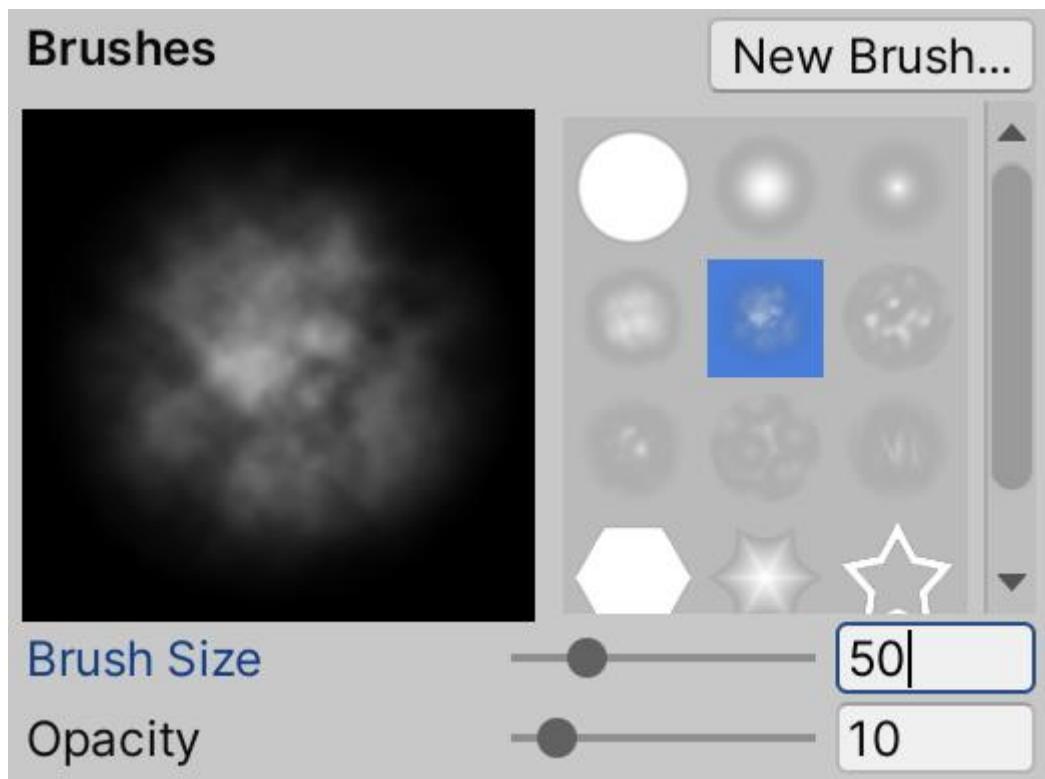
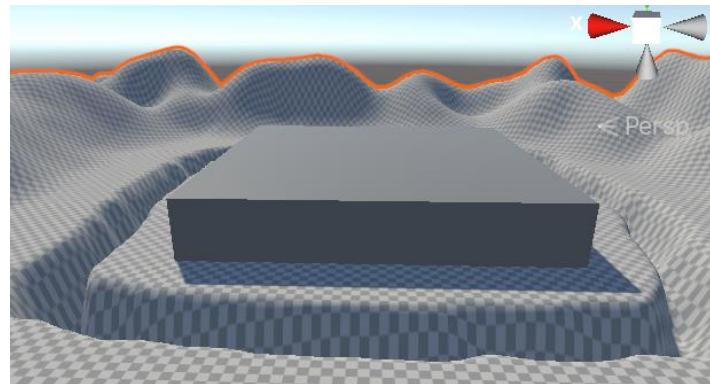
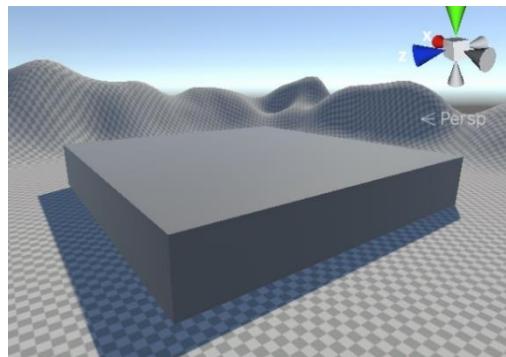
Brush Size

30

Opacity

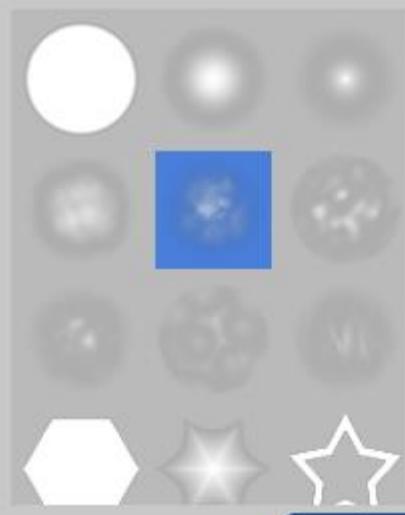
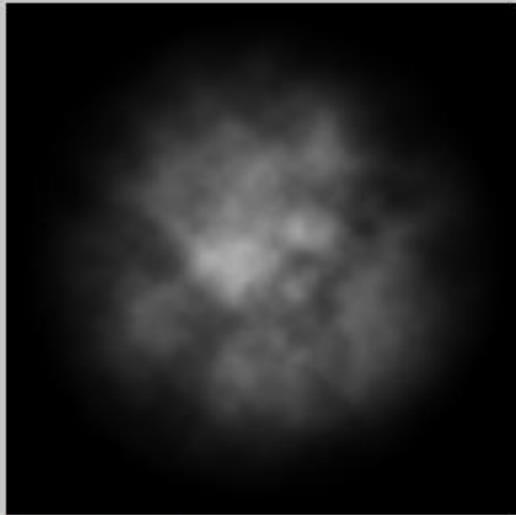
10|



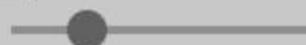


Brushes

New Brush...



Brush Size

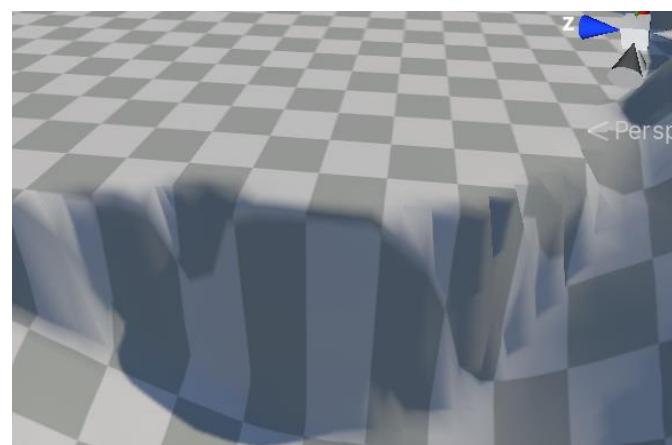
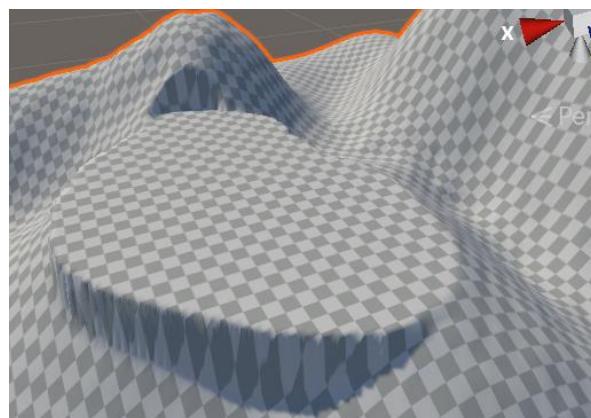


50

Opacity



10



Smooth Height

Click to smooth the terrain height.

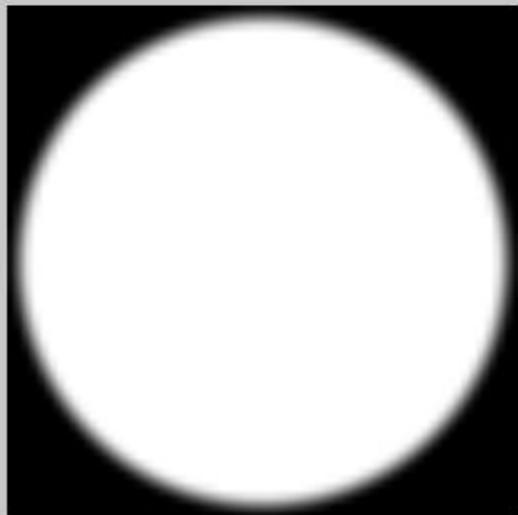
Blur Direction



0

Brushes

New Brush...



Brush Size

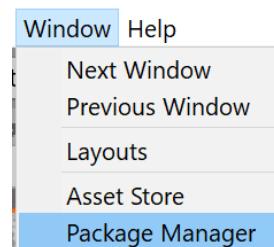
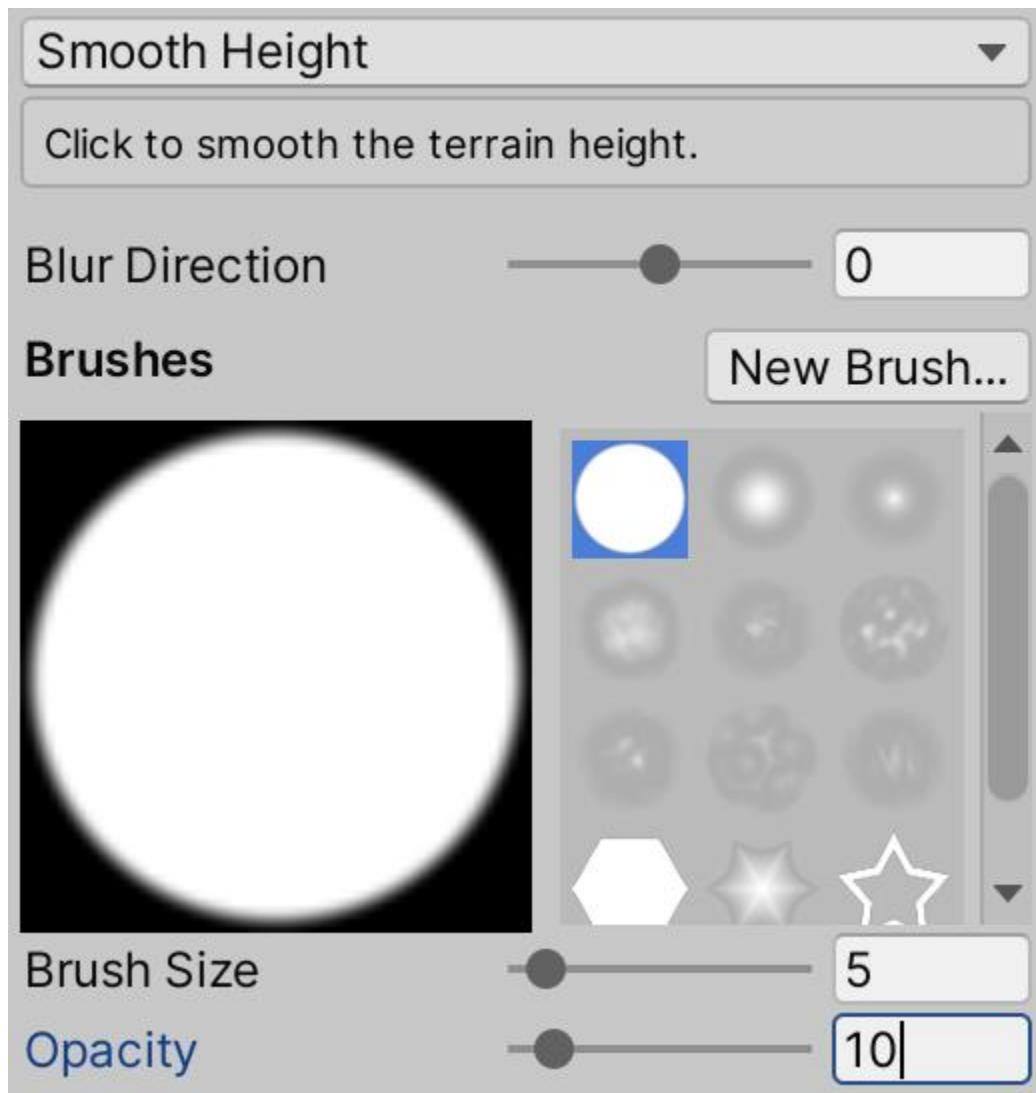


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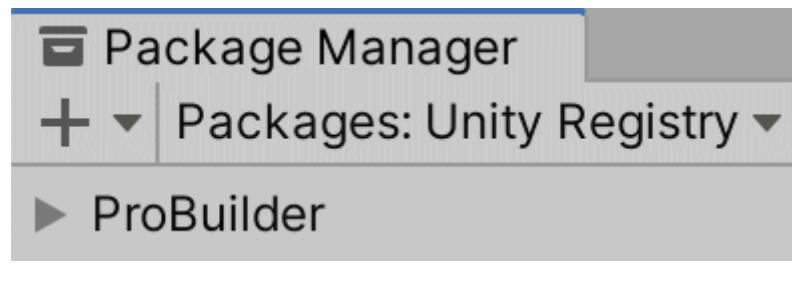
Opacity



10



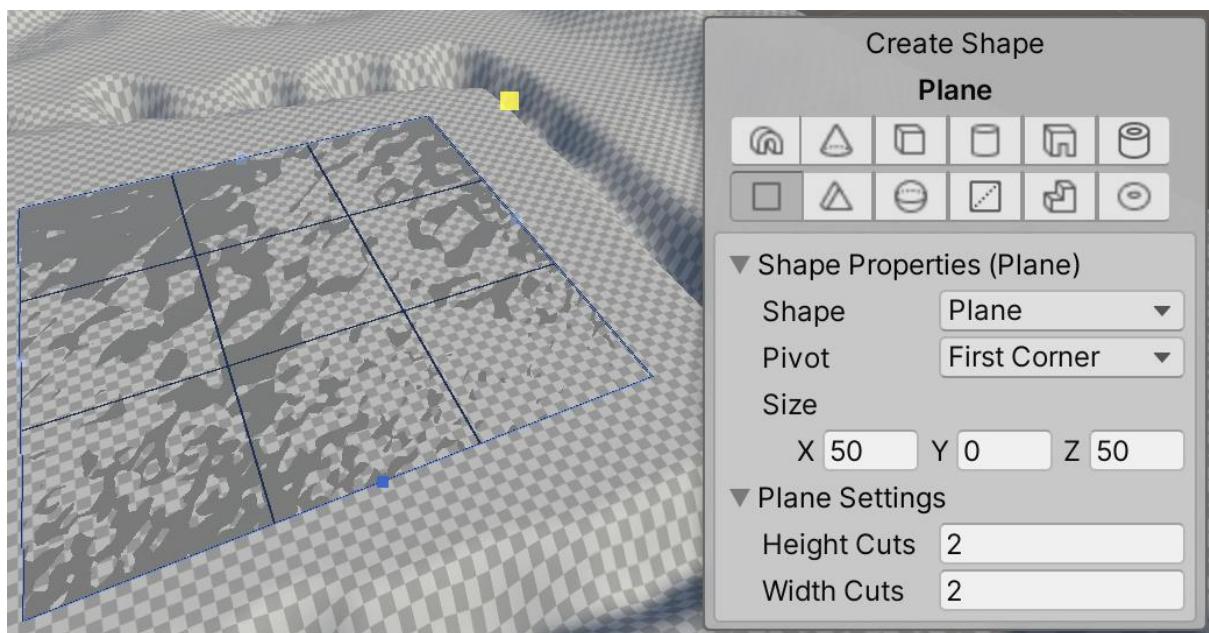
Package Manager		
+	Packages: In Project	Sort: Name
▼ U	Unity Registry	
► 2	In Project	1.0.0 ✓
► 2	My Assets	1.0.0 ✓
► A	Built-in	3.4.7 ✓

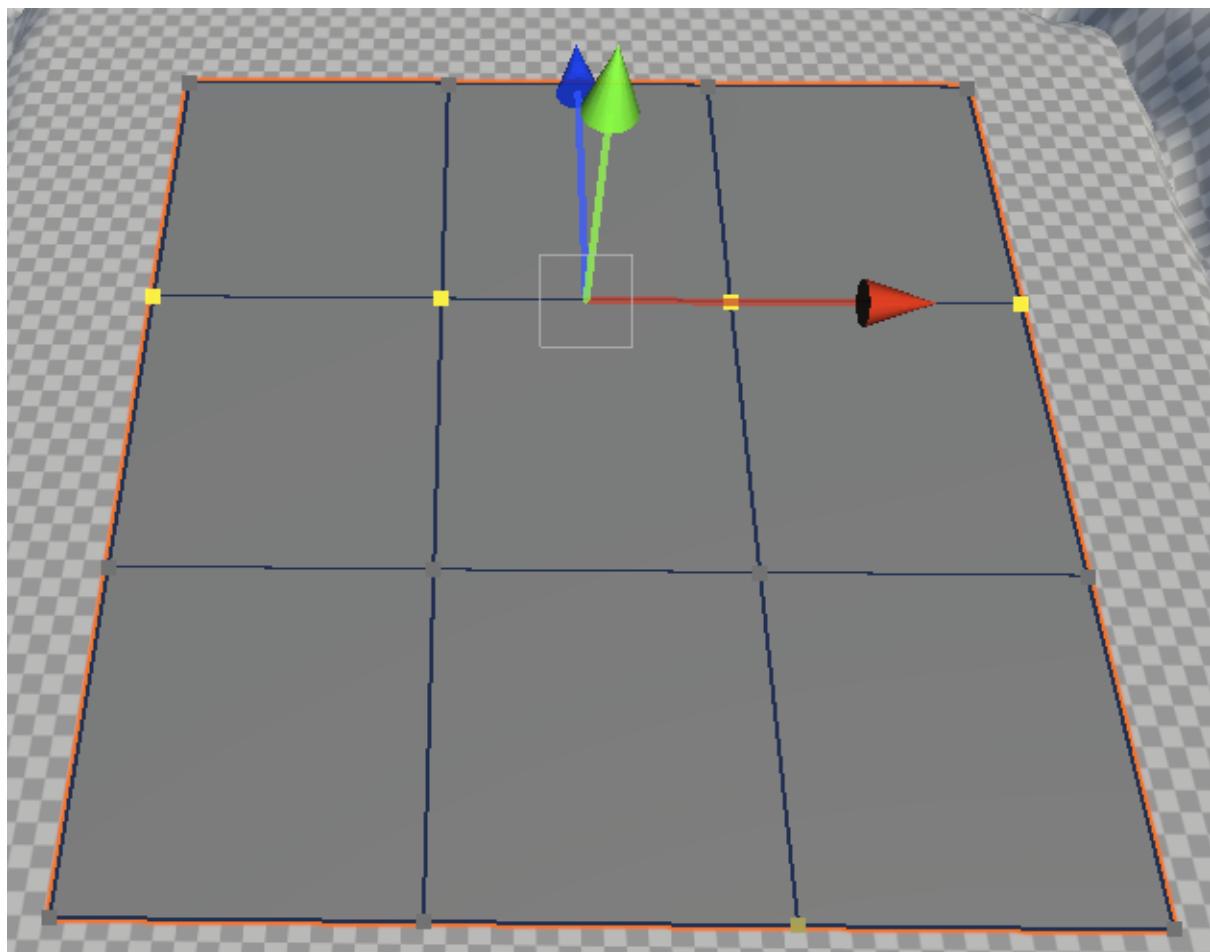


Install

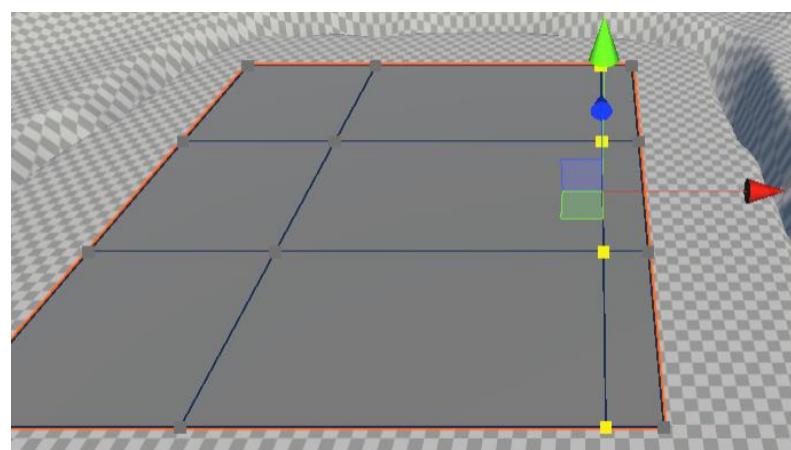
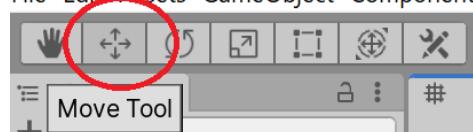
Tools Window Help
ProBuilder > ProBuilder Window

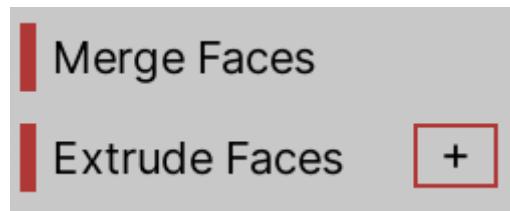
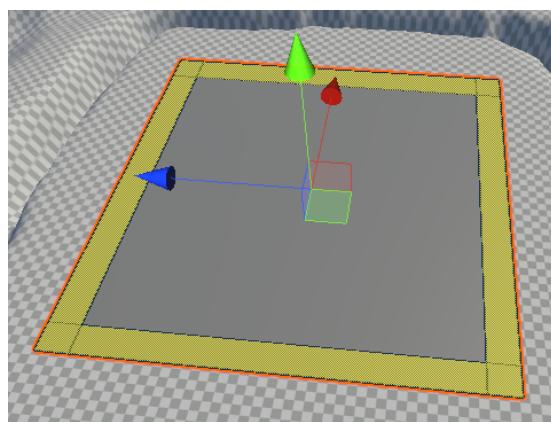
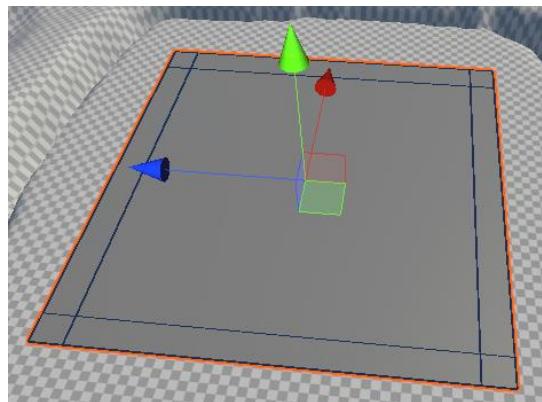
ProBuilder
New Shape





File Edit Assets GameObject Component





Options

x

Extrude Settings

Extrude Amount determines how far a face will be moved along its normal when extruding. This value can be negative.

You may also choose to Extrude by Face Normal, Vertex Normal, or as Individual Faces.

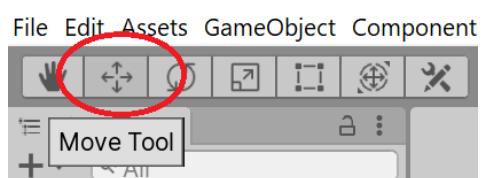
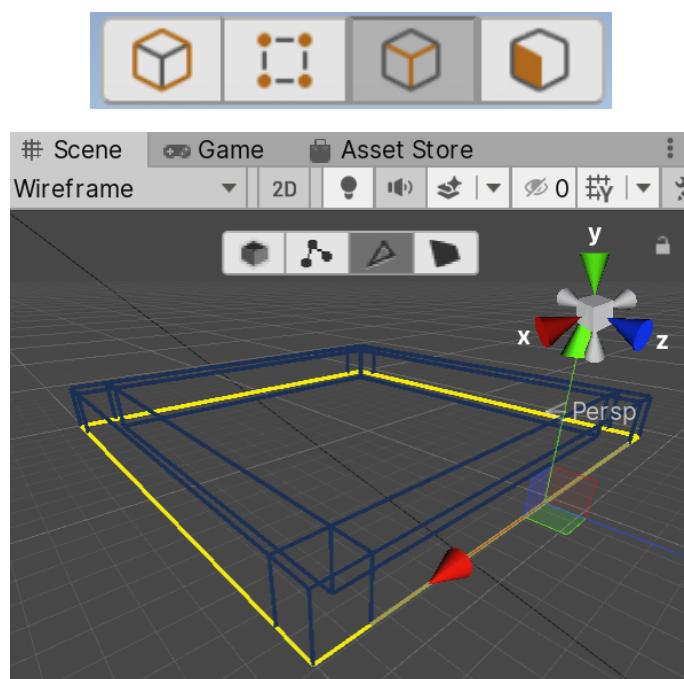
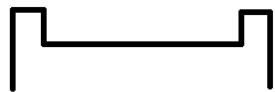
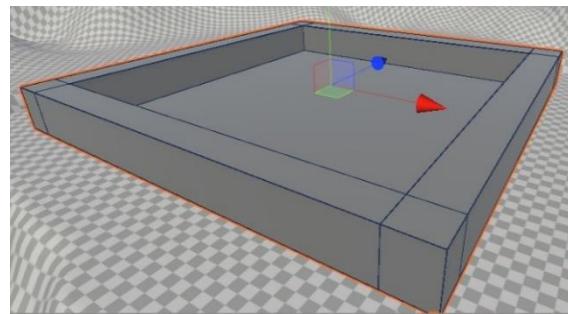


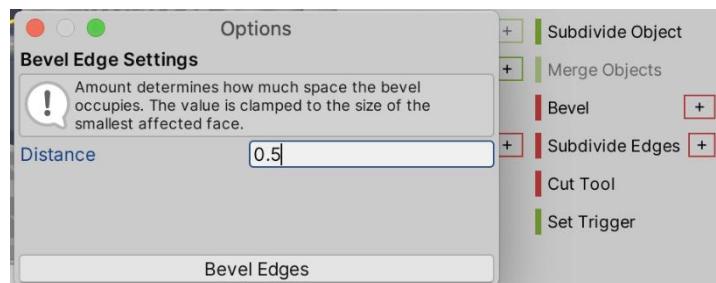
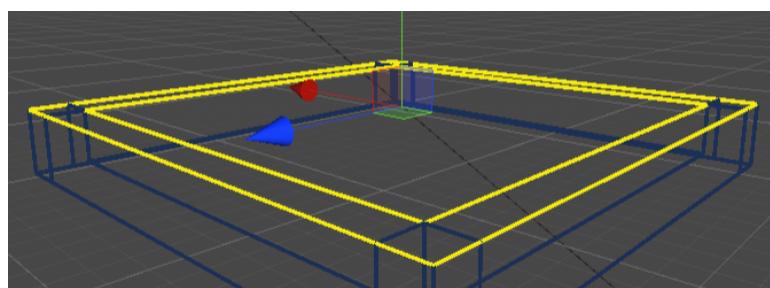
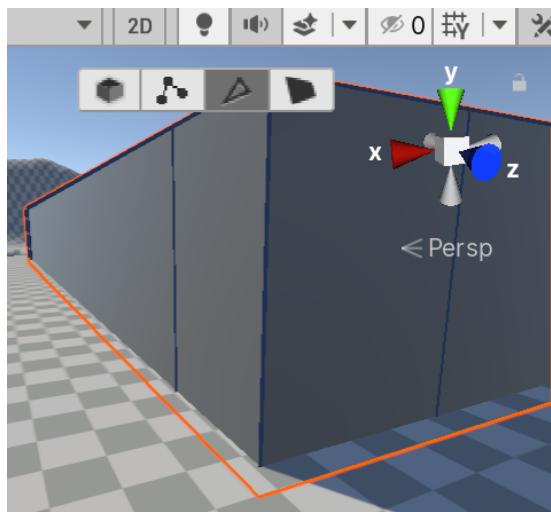
Extrude By
Distance

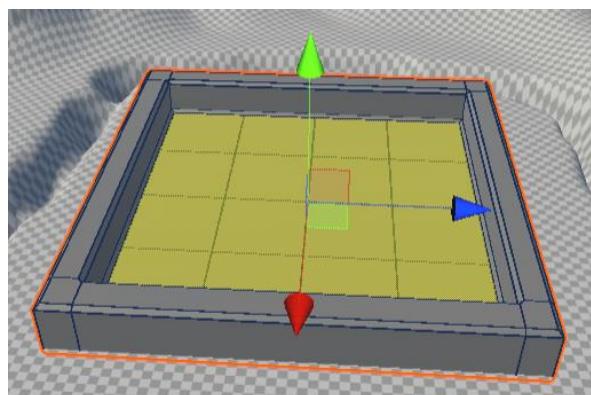
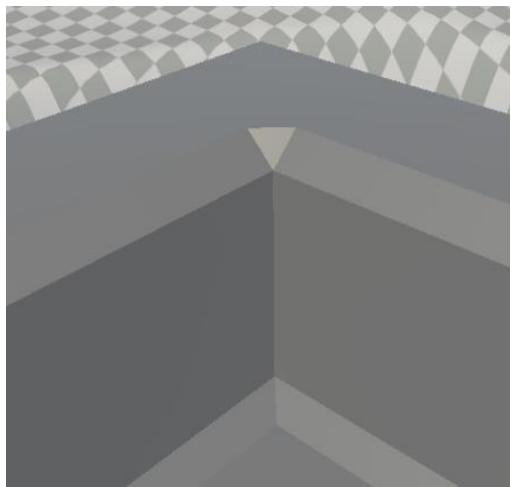
Face Normal

5

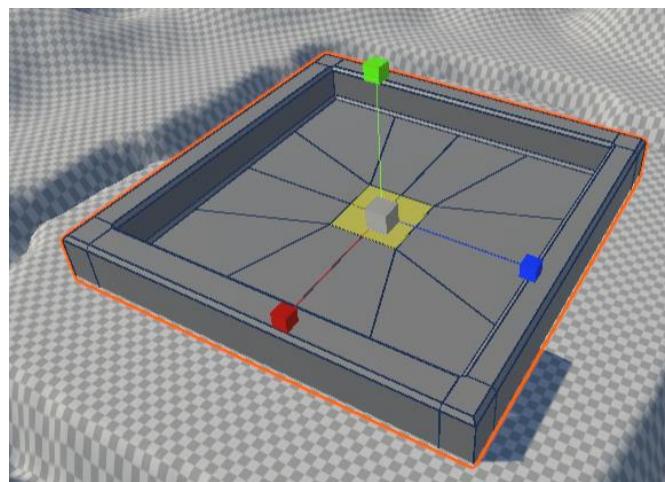
Extrude Faces

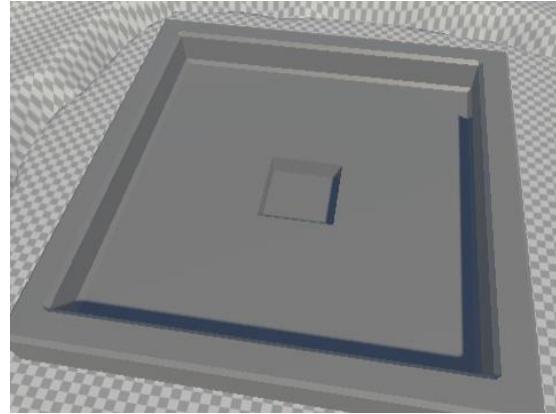
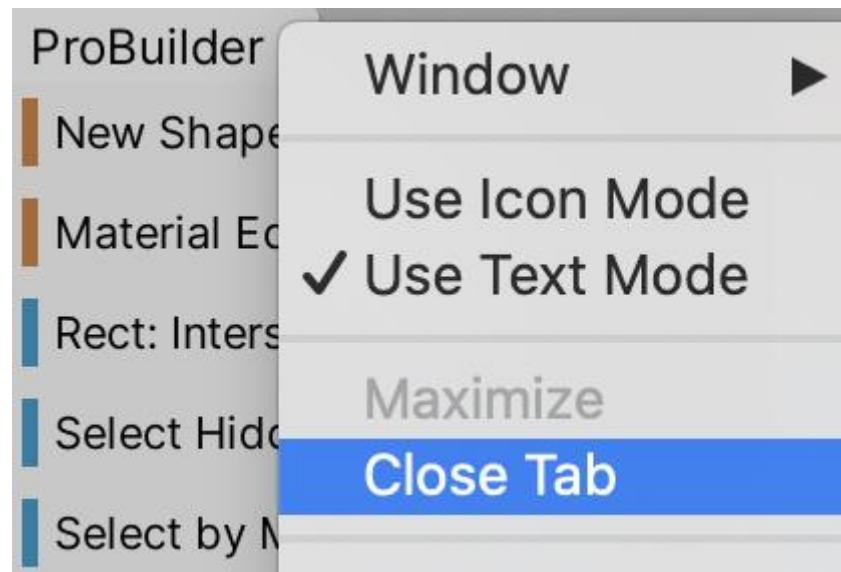






File Edit Assets GameObject Component

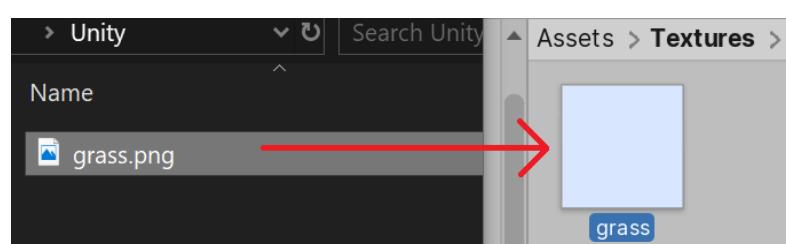
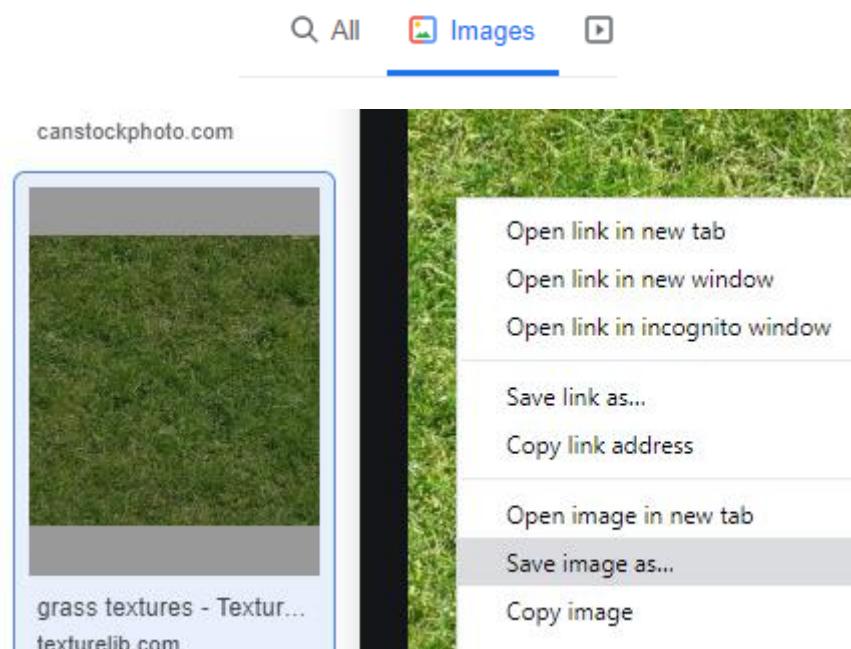


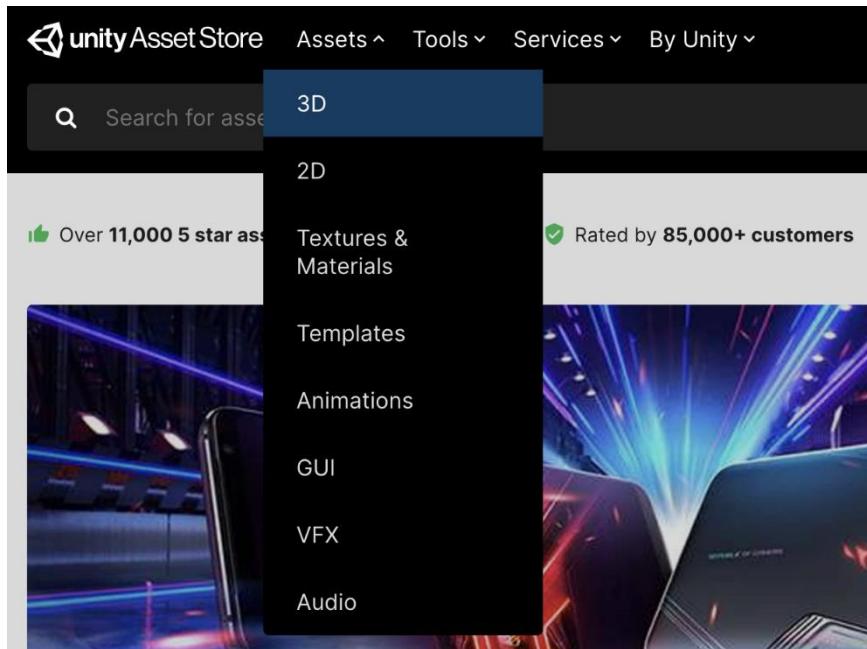


Chapter 5: Importing and Integrating Assets



grass tileable texture





All Categories

- 3D (37191) ^
- Animations (723)
- Characters (10524) ▼
- Environments (7576) ^
- Dungeons (319)
- Fantasy (1128)

Pricing



\$ 0

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Free Assets (53)

Pricing



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New

ASSET STORE ORIGINALS

Snaps Prototype | Sci-Fi / In...

★★★★★ (13)

FREE



Purchased

KARBOOSX

Sci-Fi Styled Modular Pack

★★★★★ (92)

FREE



Sci-Fi Styled Modular Pack

 karboosx  5 | 89 Reviews

FREE

[Open in Unity](#)



 Pinky321

 5 days ago

Lots of models

A nice asset to play with and start off your Sci-Fi level.

[Read more reviews](#)

Did you mean to switch apps?

"Microsoft Edge" is trying to open "Unity Editor".

Yes

No

Package Manager

+ Packages: My Assets Sort: Name ↓ Filters Clear Filters

▶ Adam Interior Environment	4010
▶ Adventurer Blake	1.0
▶ AllSky Free - 10 Sky / Skybox Set	1.0
▶ Ambient Sample Pack	1.0
▶ Android Native Functions	1.3.4
▶ Animated Multi-Function Spaceship wi...	1.2.1
▶ Animated Spartan King	1.0
▶ Antares Universe (VIZIO) Free	1.4
▶ Asset Bundle Browser	1.7.1
▶ Asset Store Tools	5.0.4
▶ Basement And Sewerage Modular Loc...	1.0
▶ Basic Motions FREE Pack	1.0

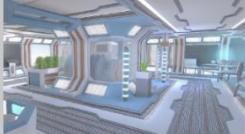
25 of 154 Load 25

Last update Mar 6, 18:54

Sci-Fi Styled Modular Pack
karboosx
Version 1.1 - November 05, 2018 asset store
[View in the Asset Store](#) • [Publisher Website](#) • [Publisher Support](#)

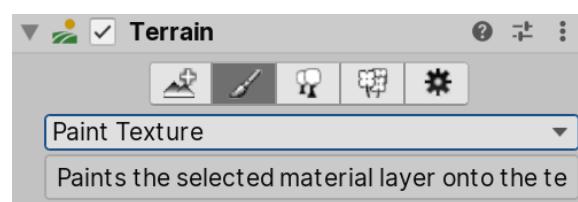
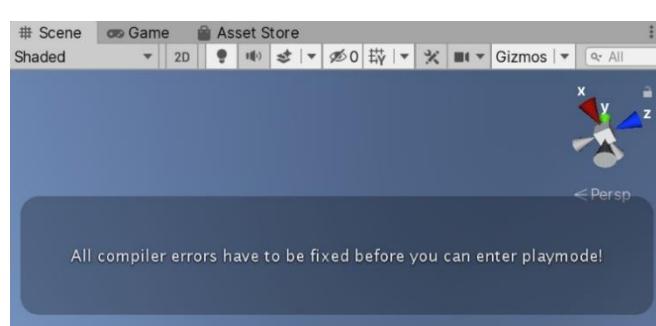
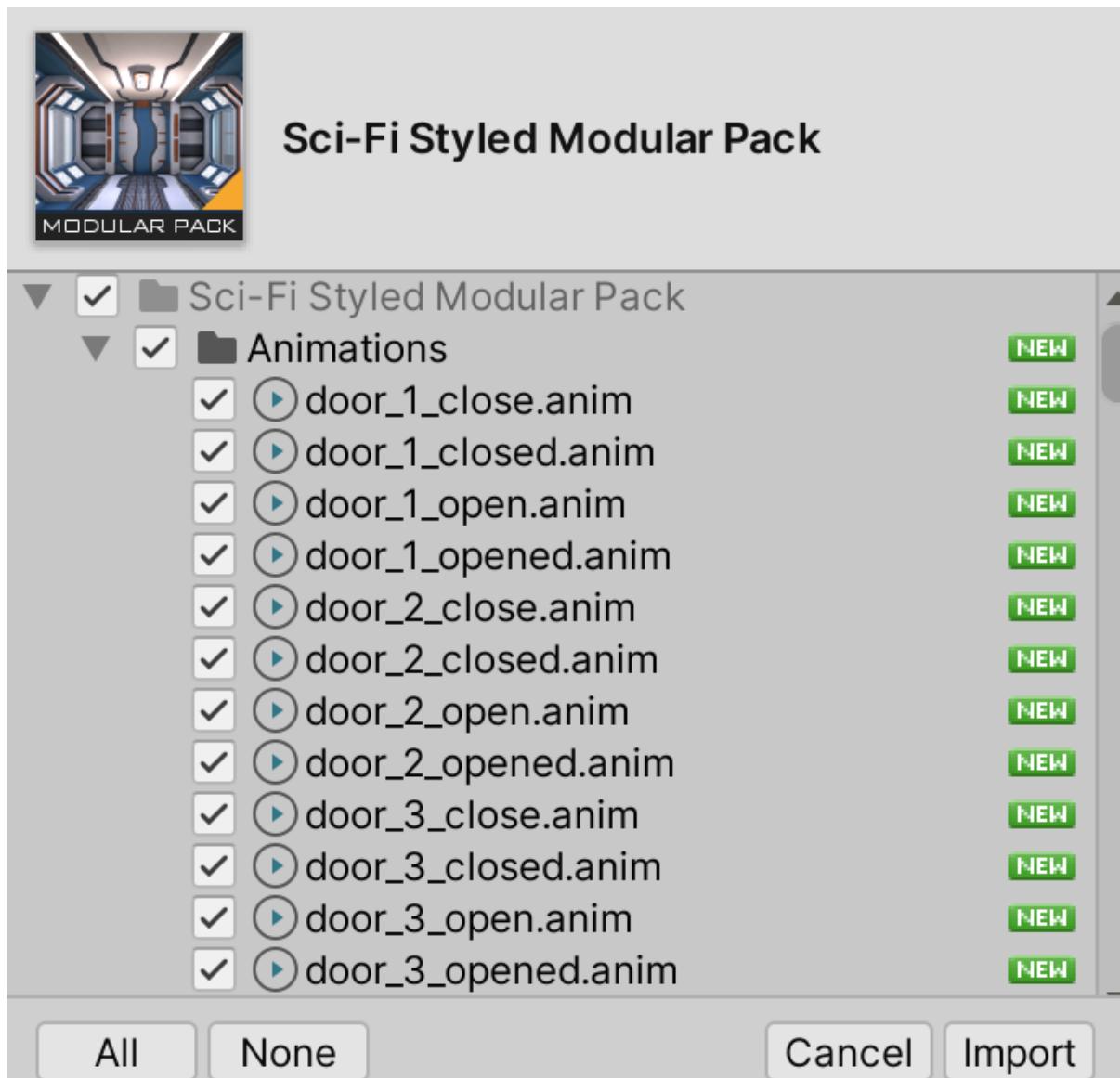
This pack allows you to design a beautiful levels. It is also suitable for in-game scene editors or base building games.
Package contain 202 meshes and 153 prefabs, including:
[More...](#)

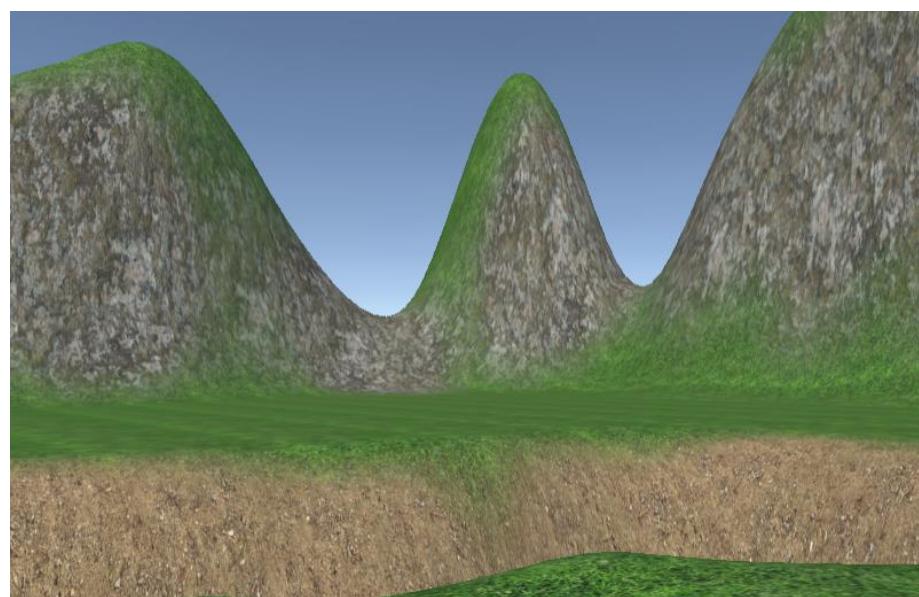
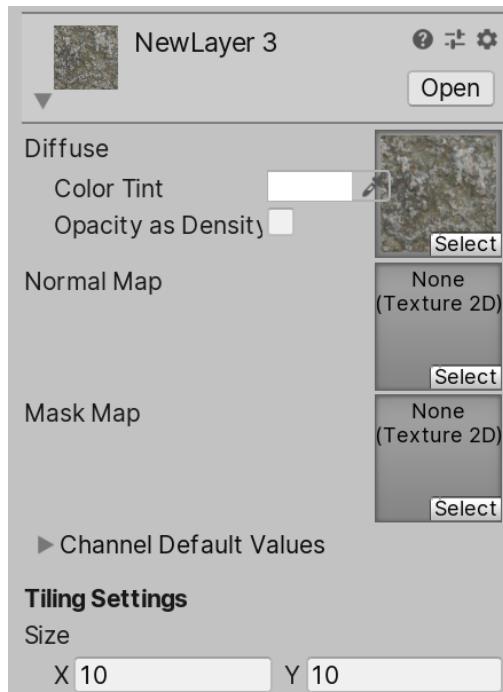
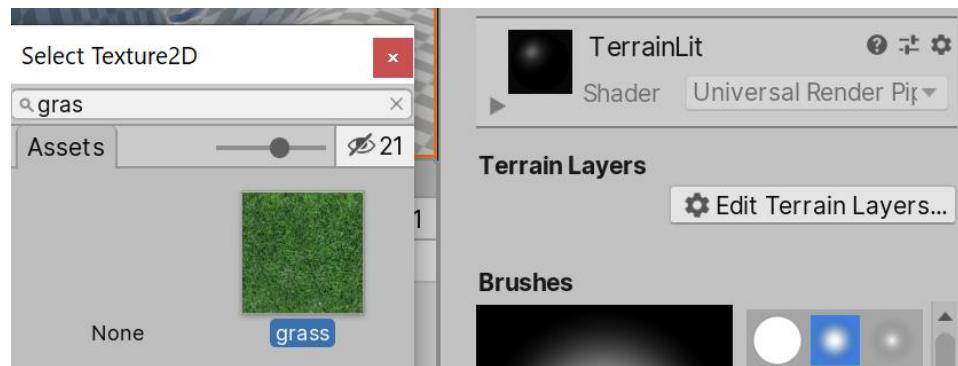
Images & Videos

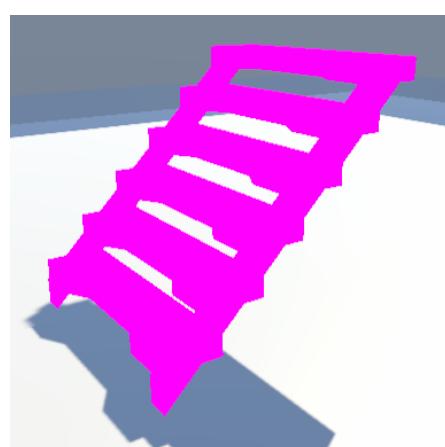
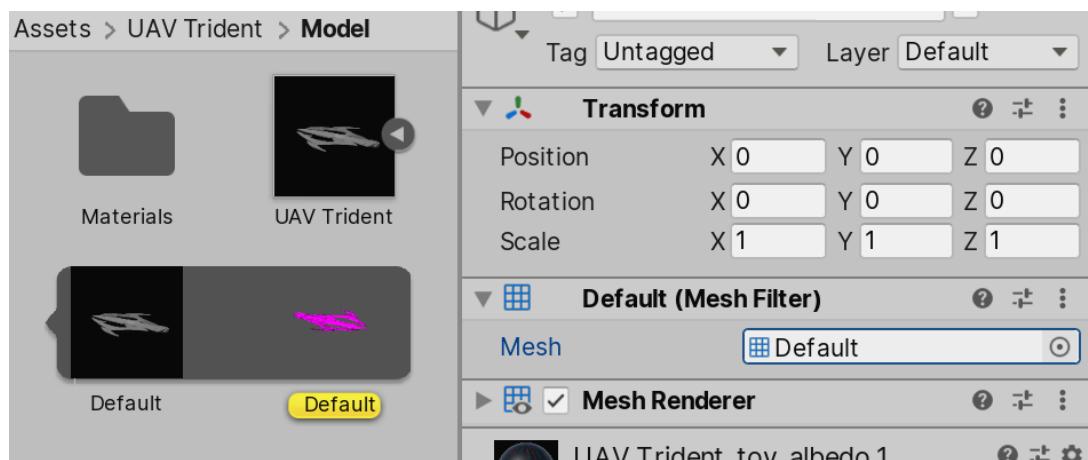
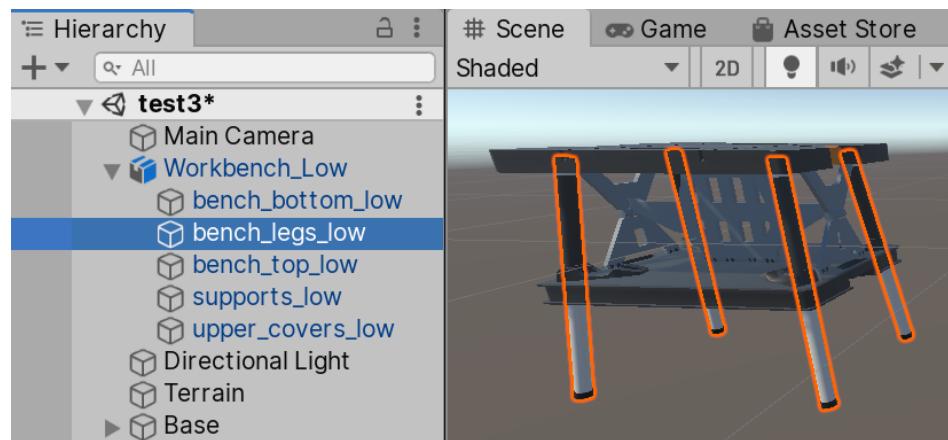
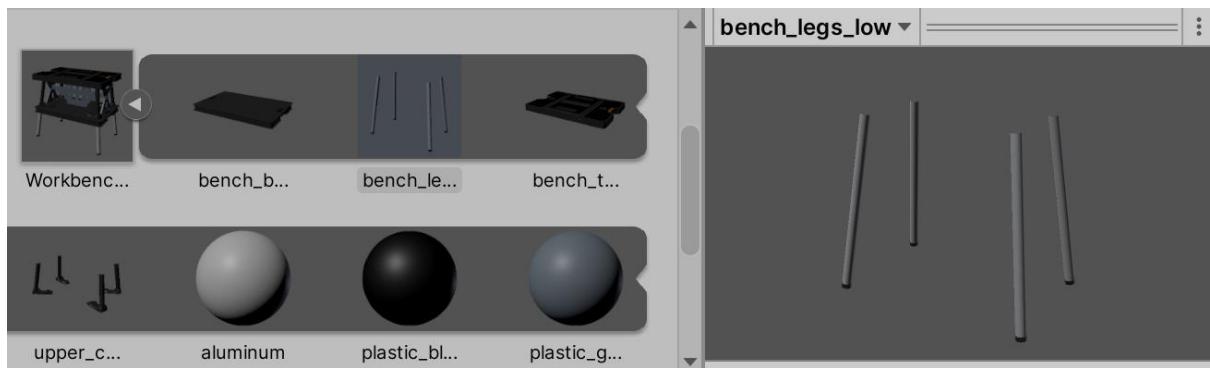


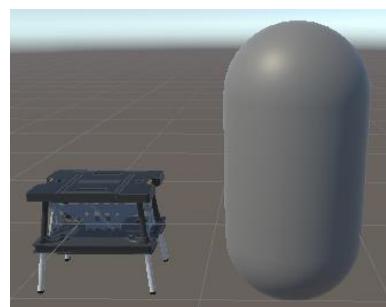
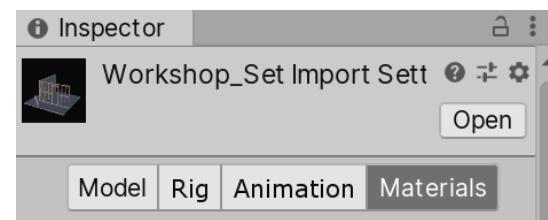
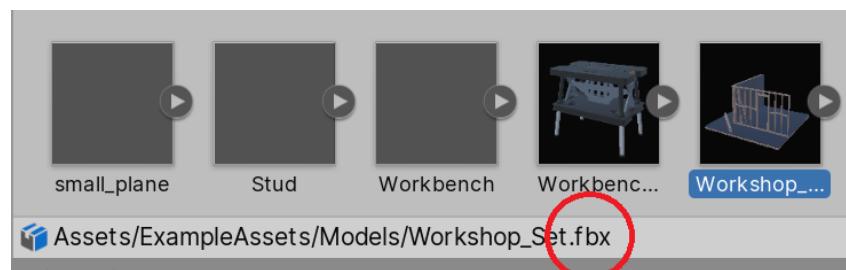
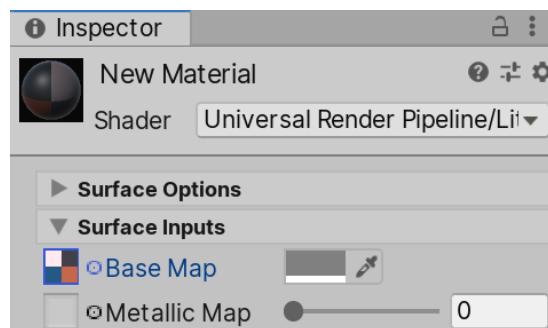
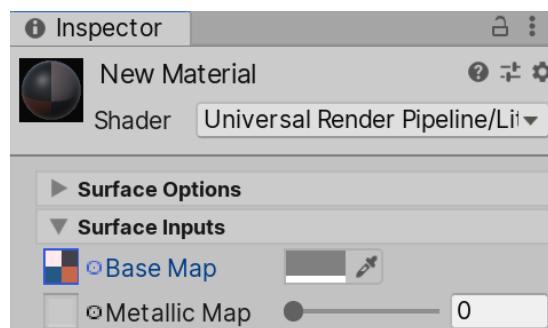
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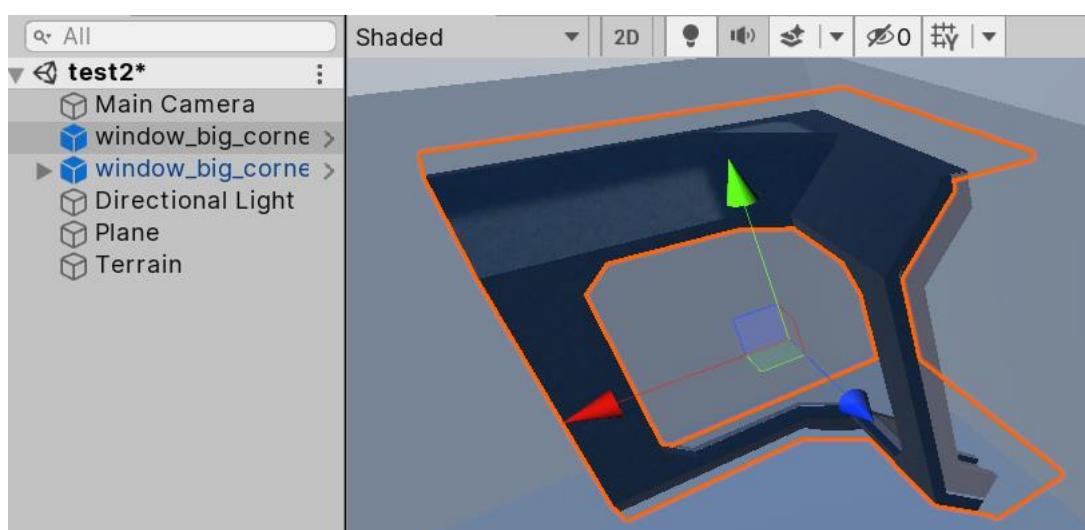
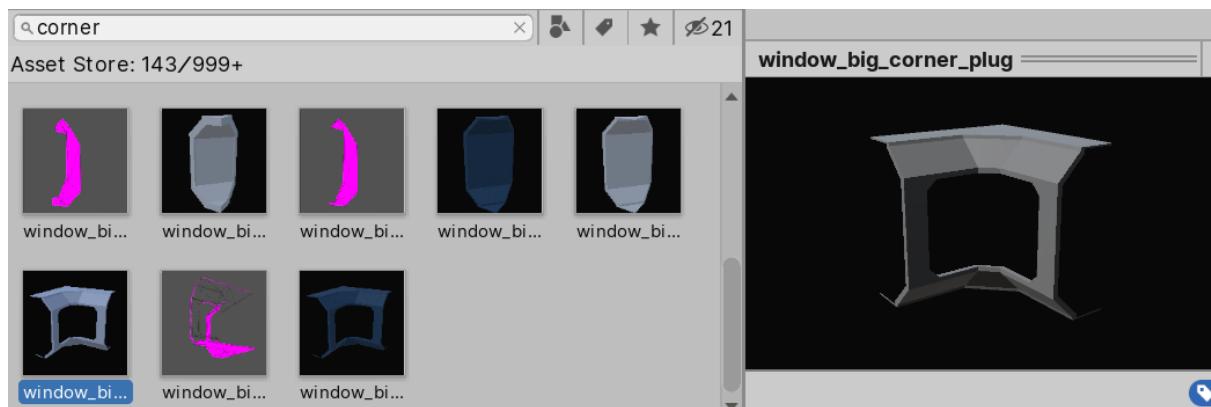
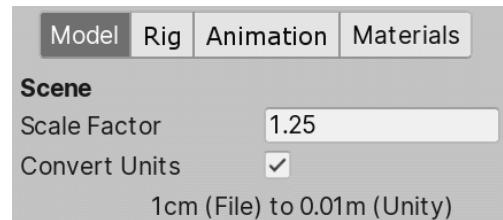
Download

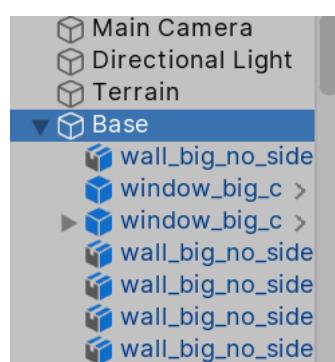
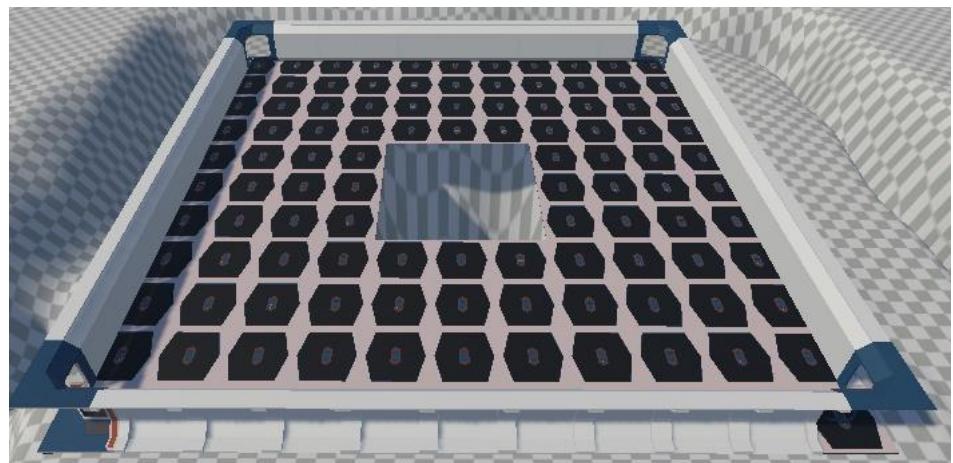
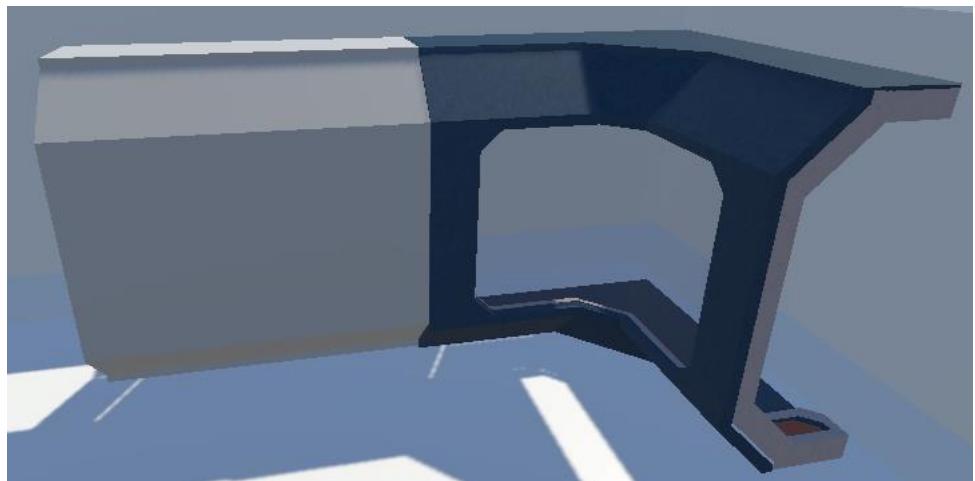




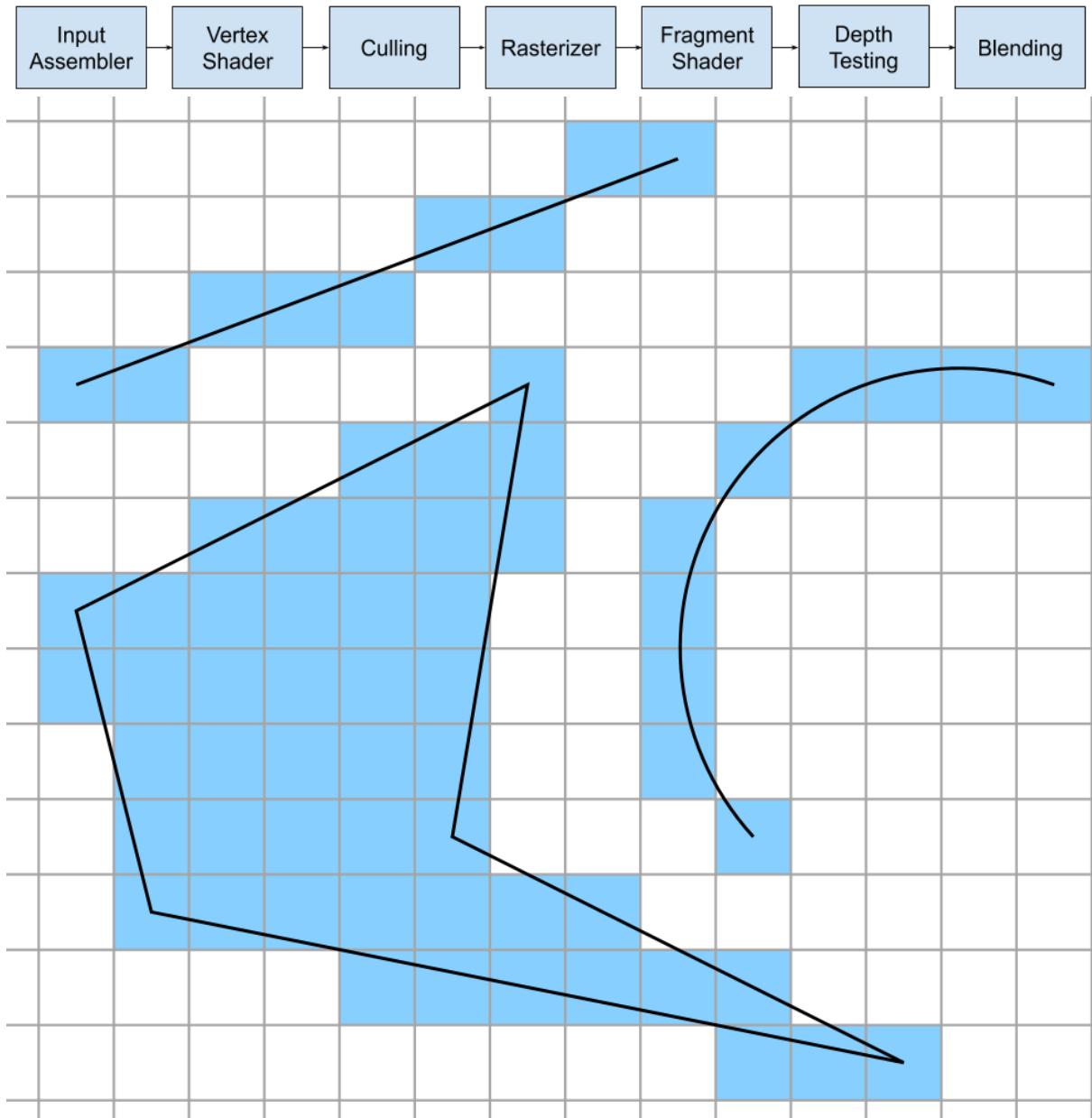


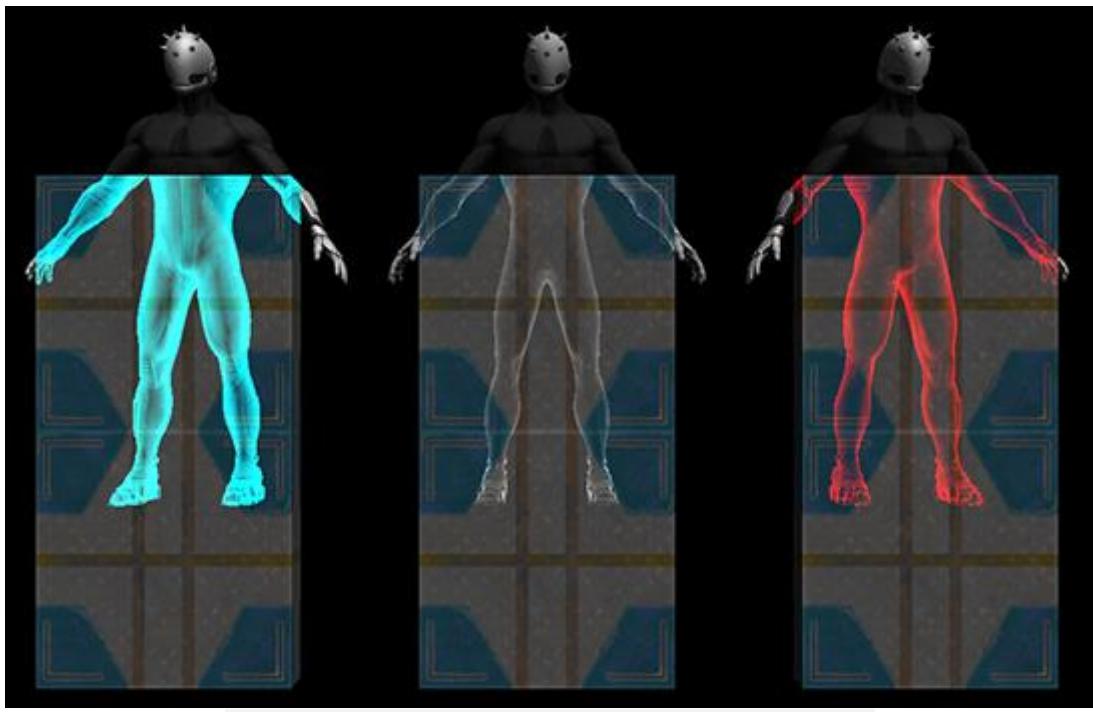




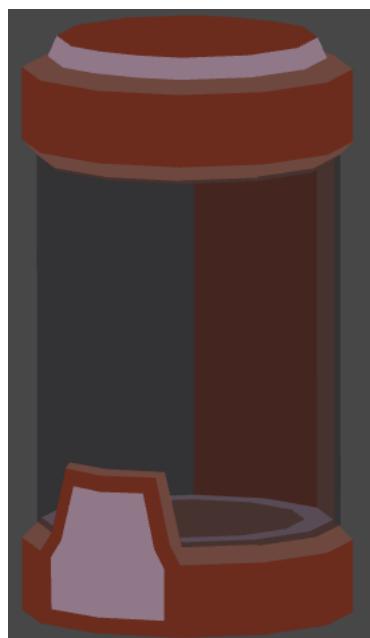
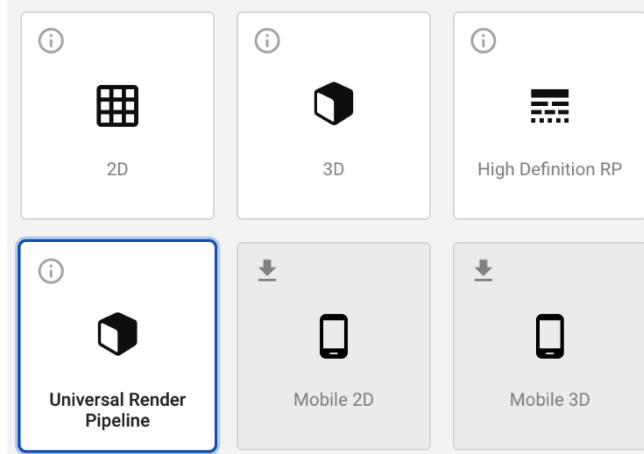


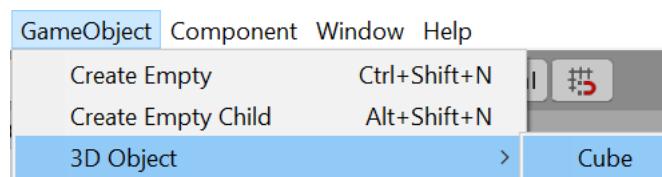
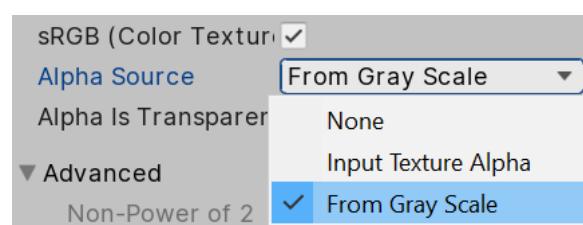
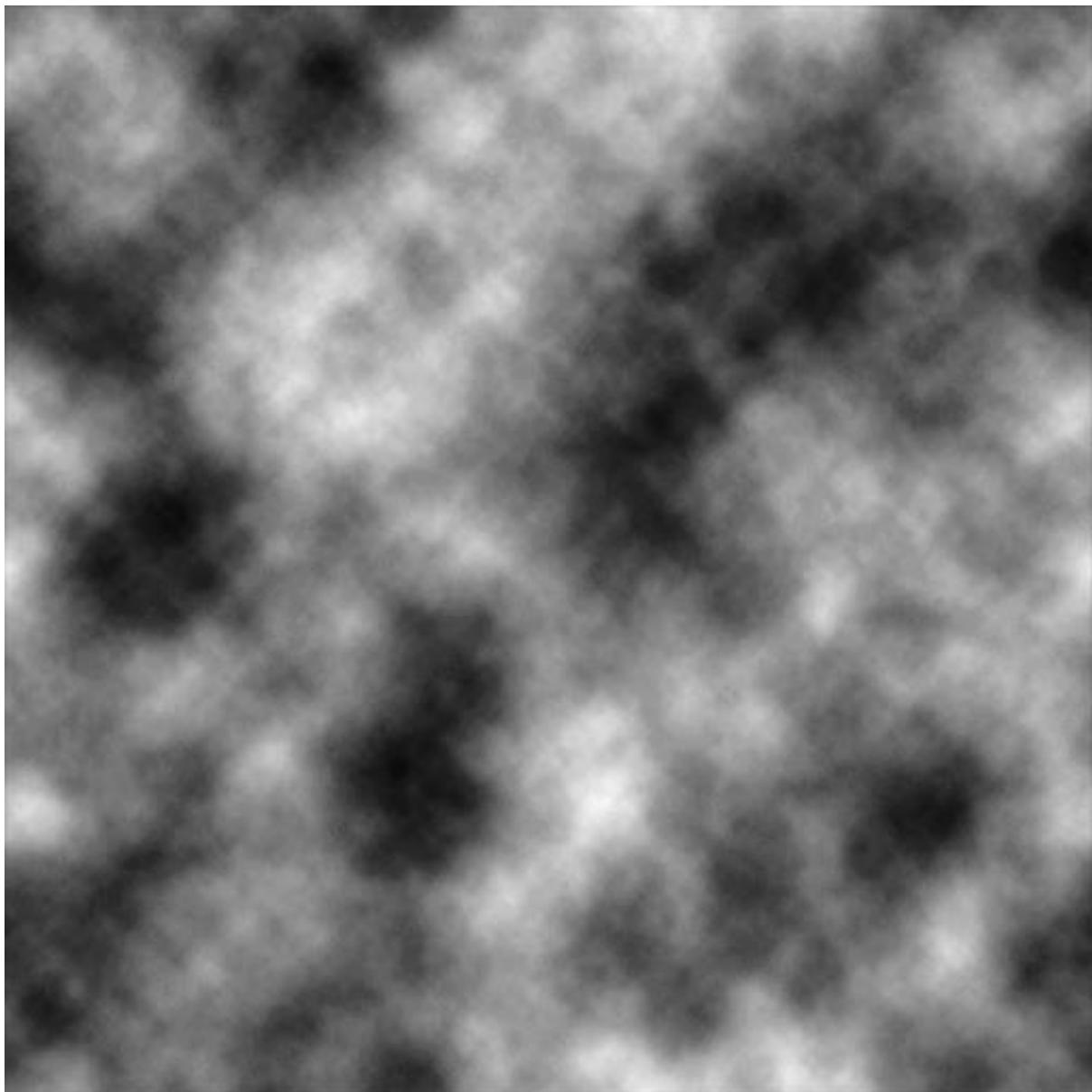
Chapter 6: Materials and Effects with URP and Shader Graph

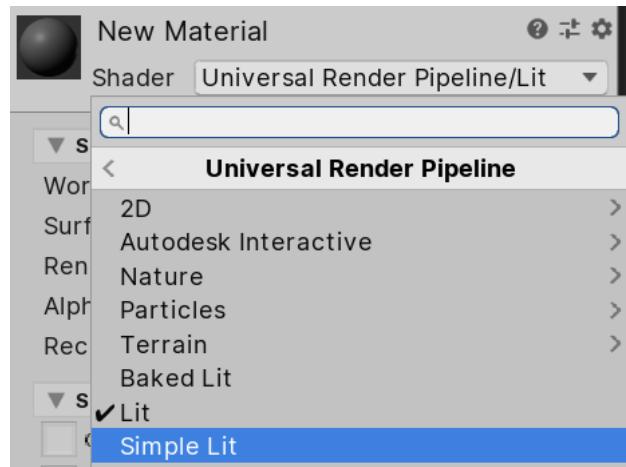




Templates

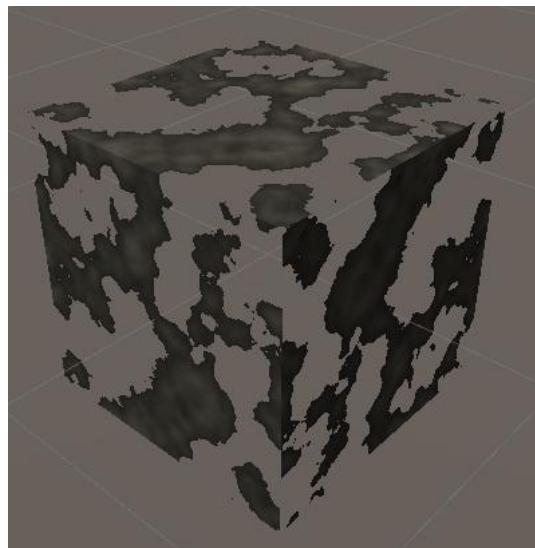






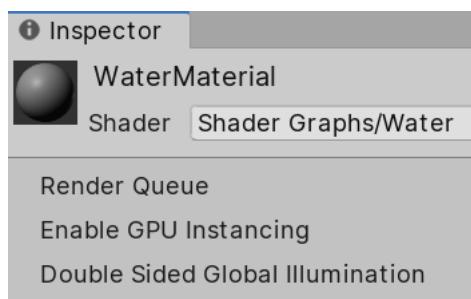
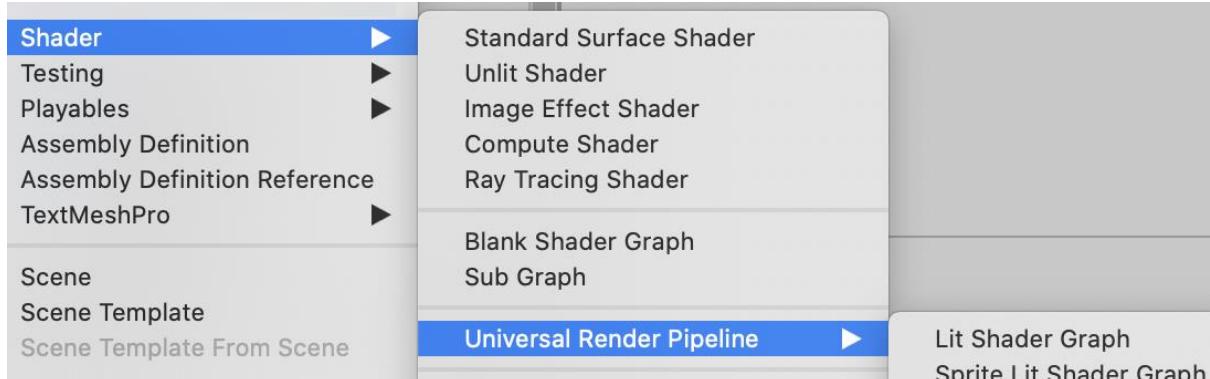
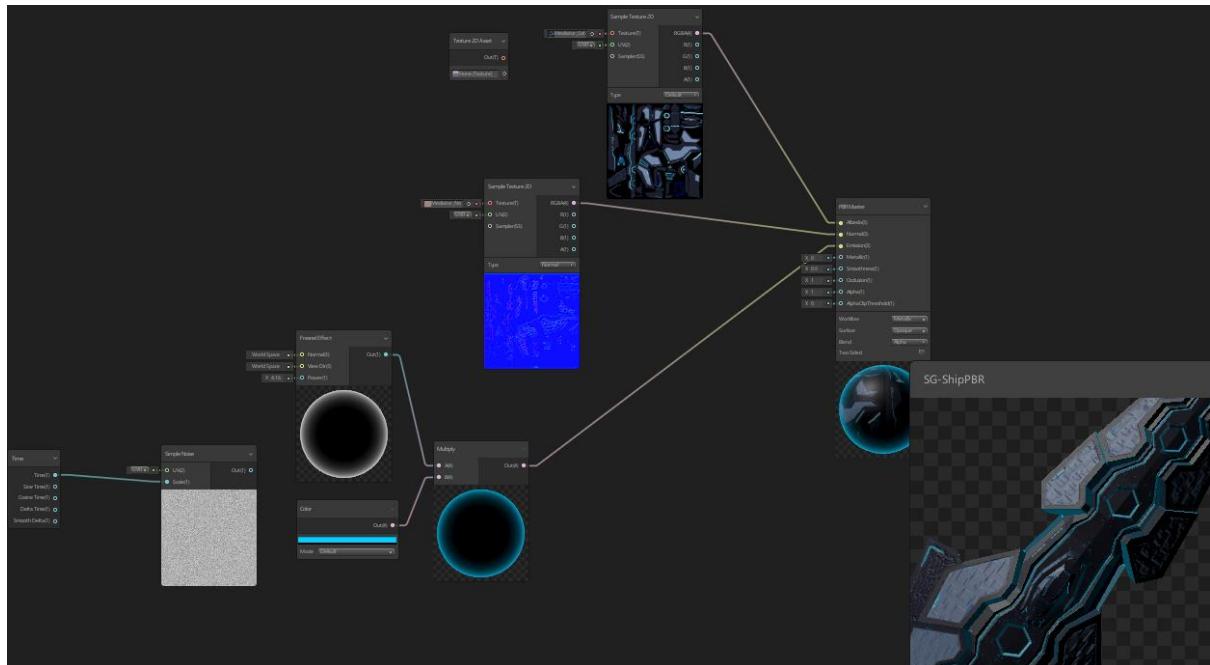
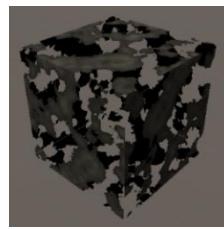
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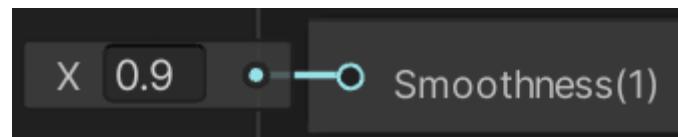
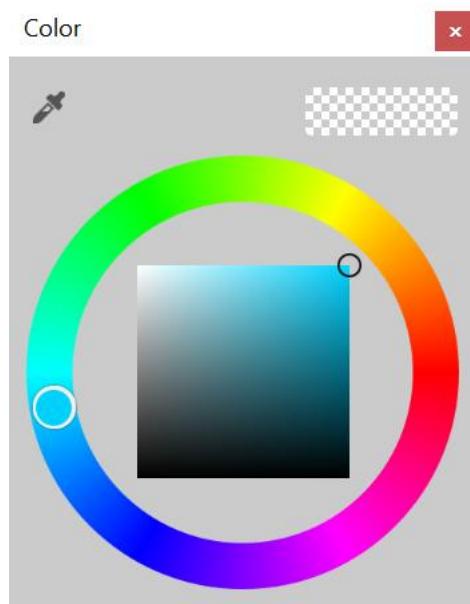
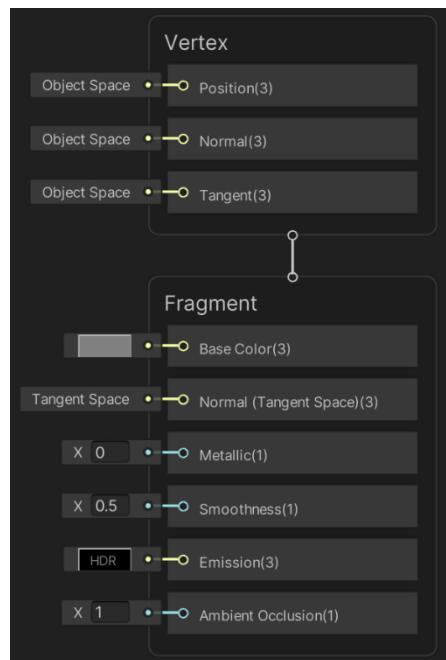
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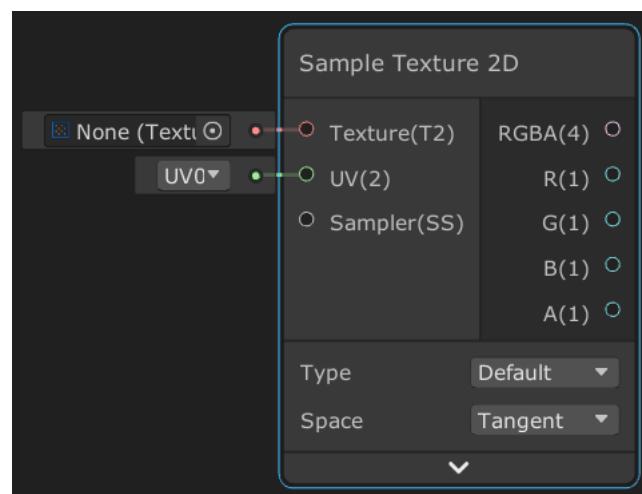
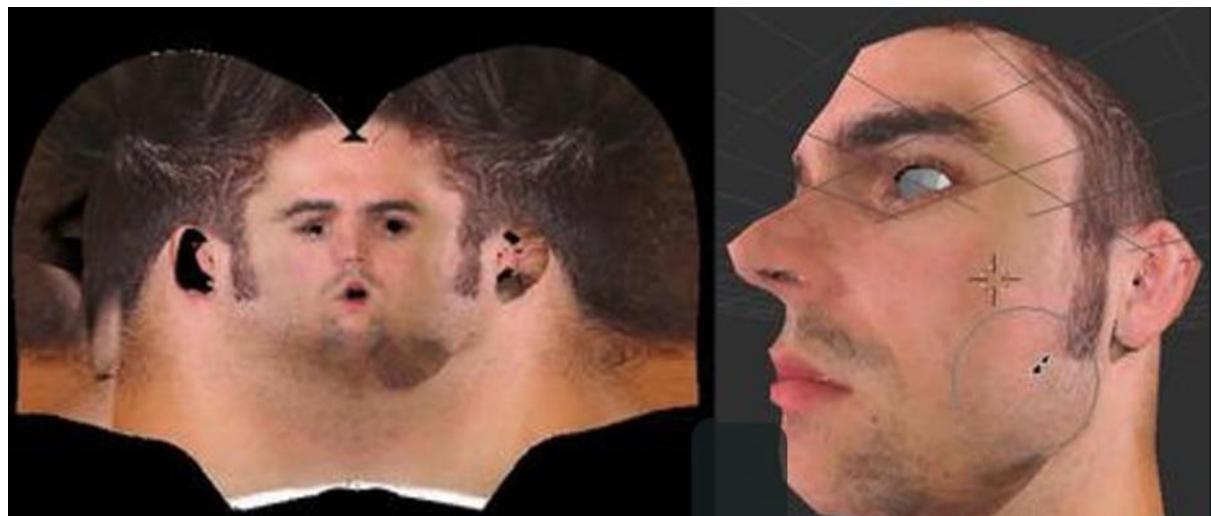
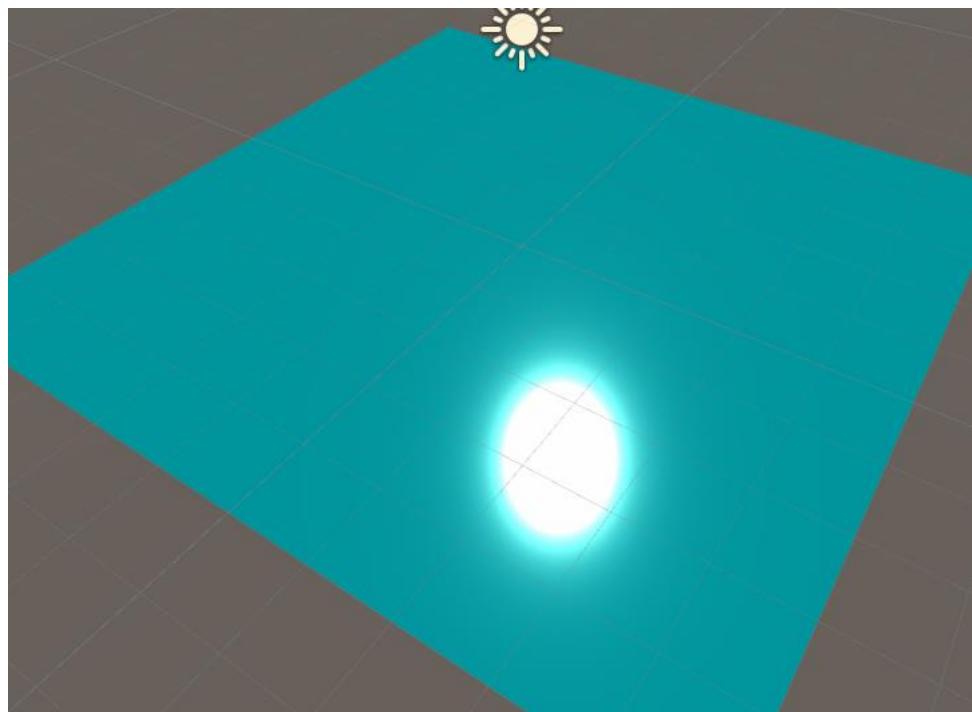
▼ Surface Options

Surface Type	Opaque
Render Face	Both





Scene Game Water
 Save Asset | Show In Project | Precision





Wrap Mode Repeat ▾

Create Node
Create Sticky Note

Create Node

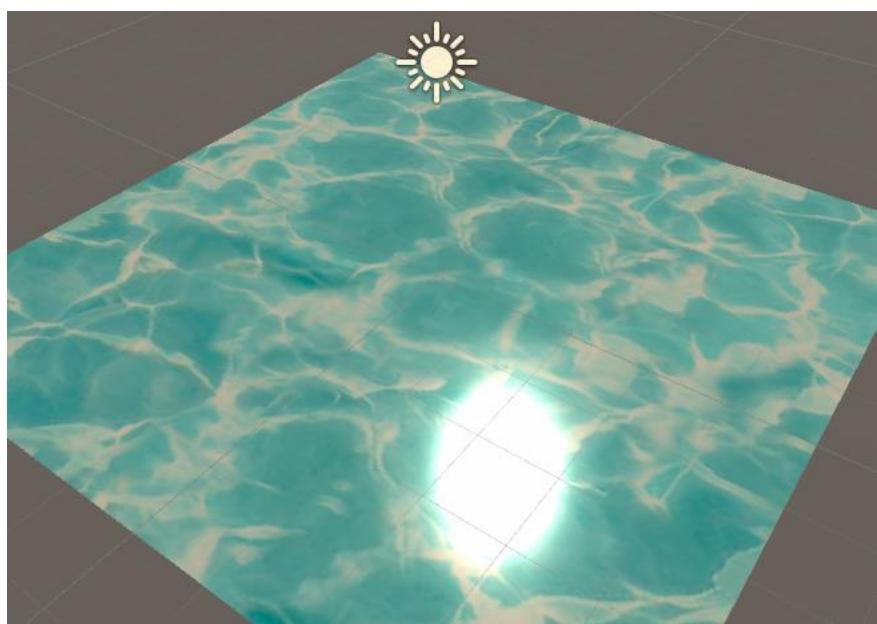
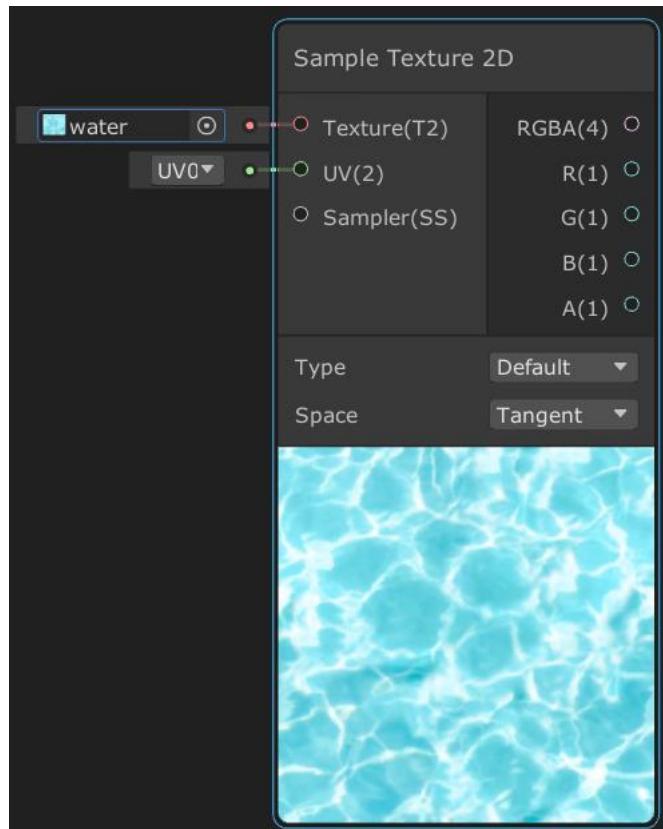
Q ▾ texture 2d

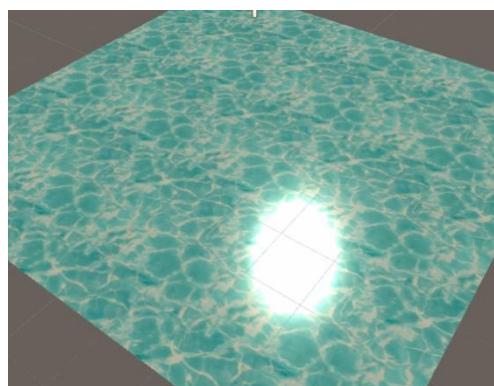
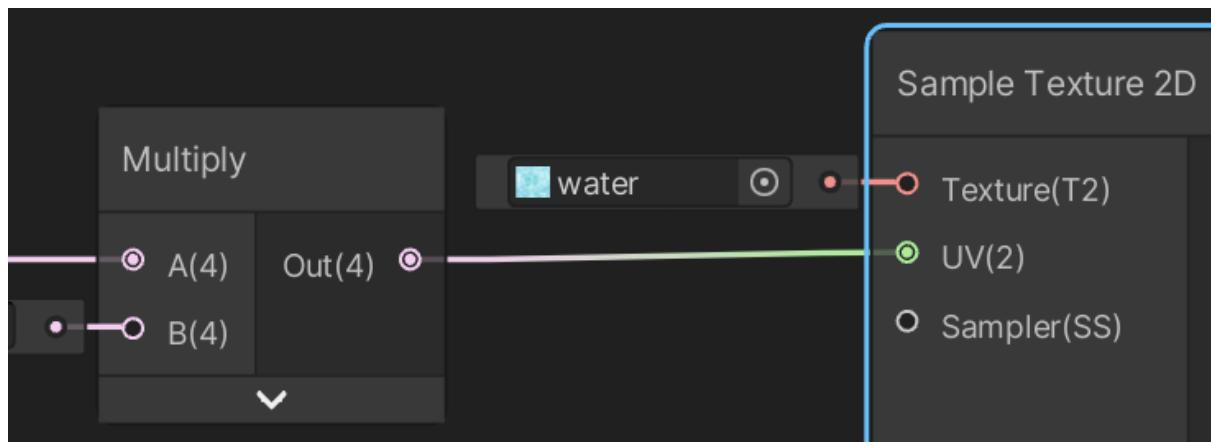
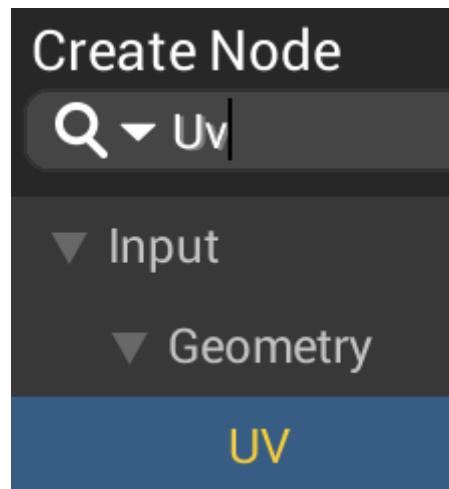
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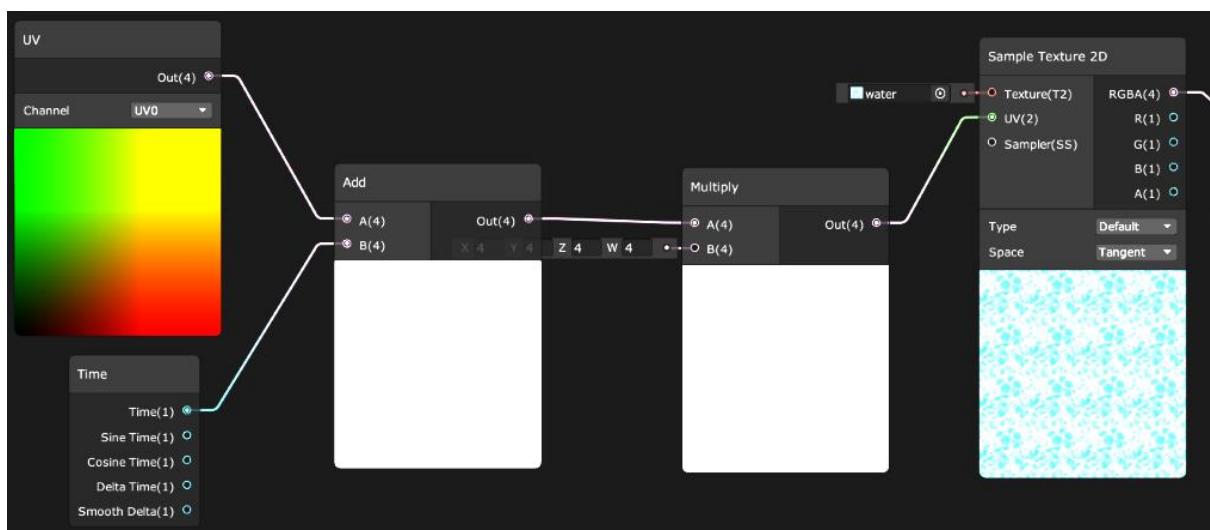
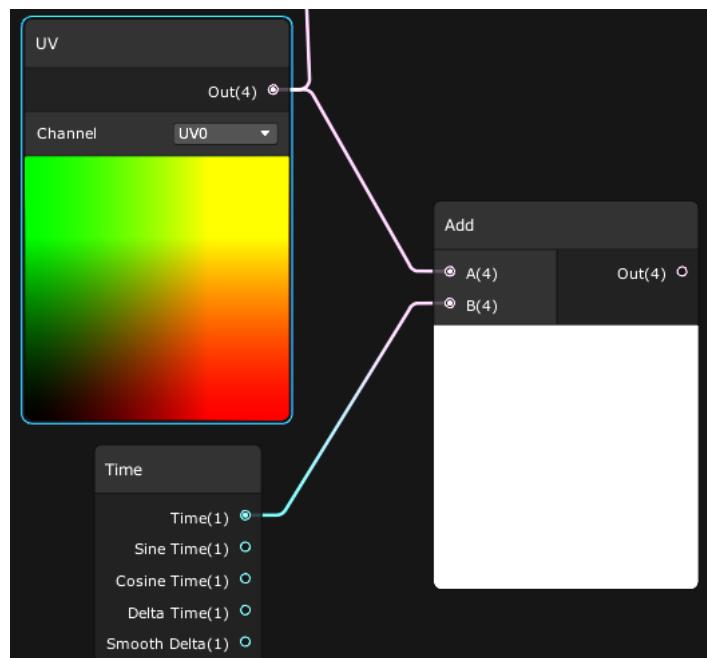
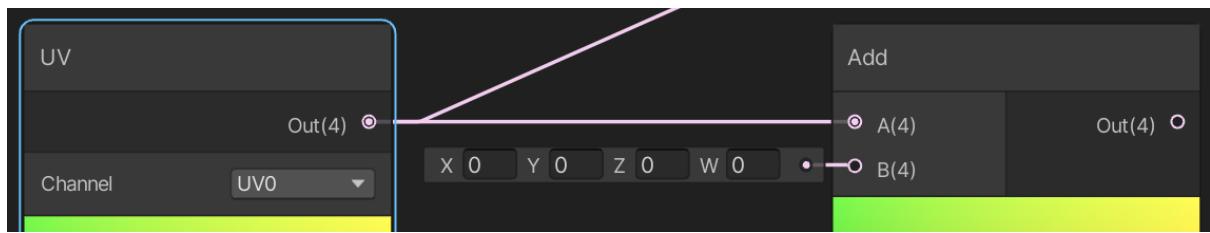
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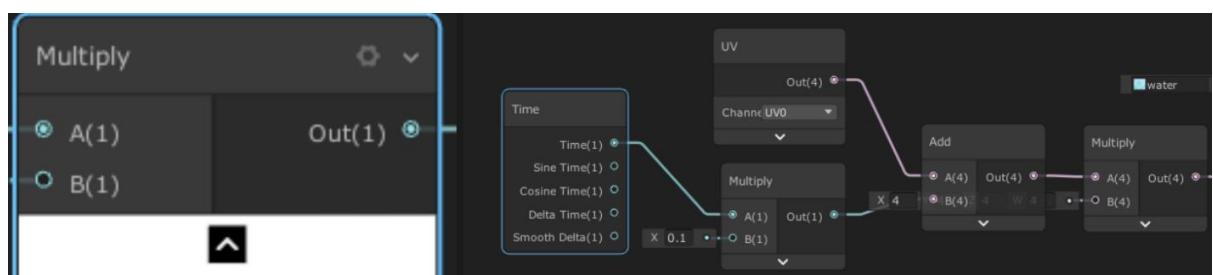
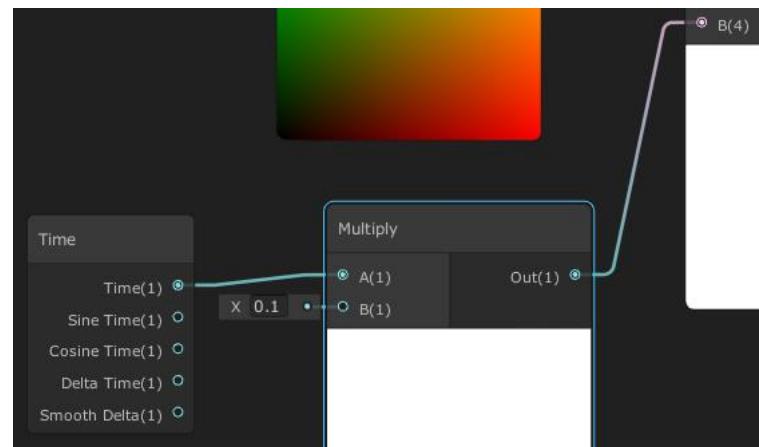
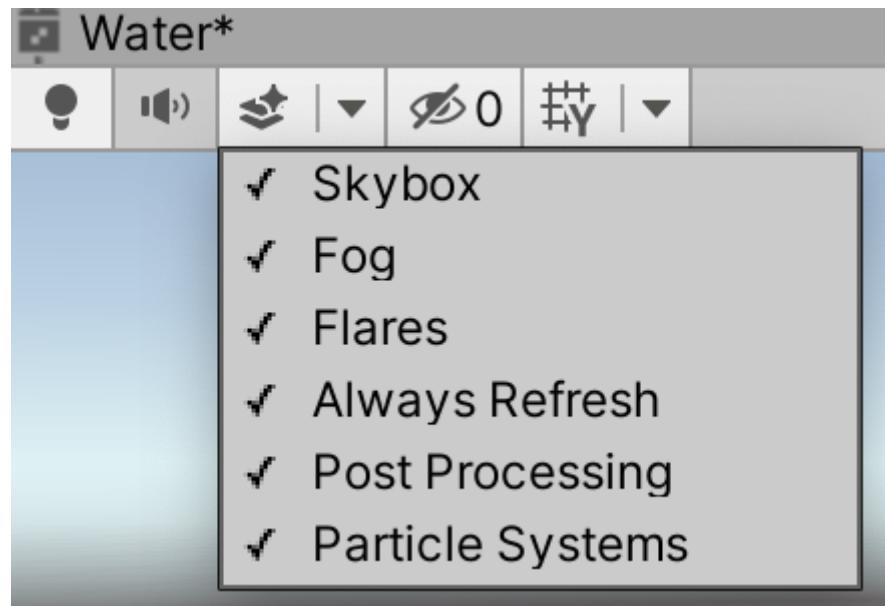
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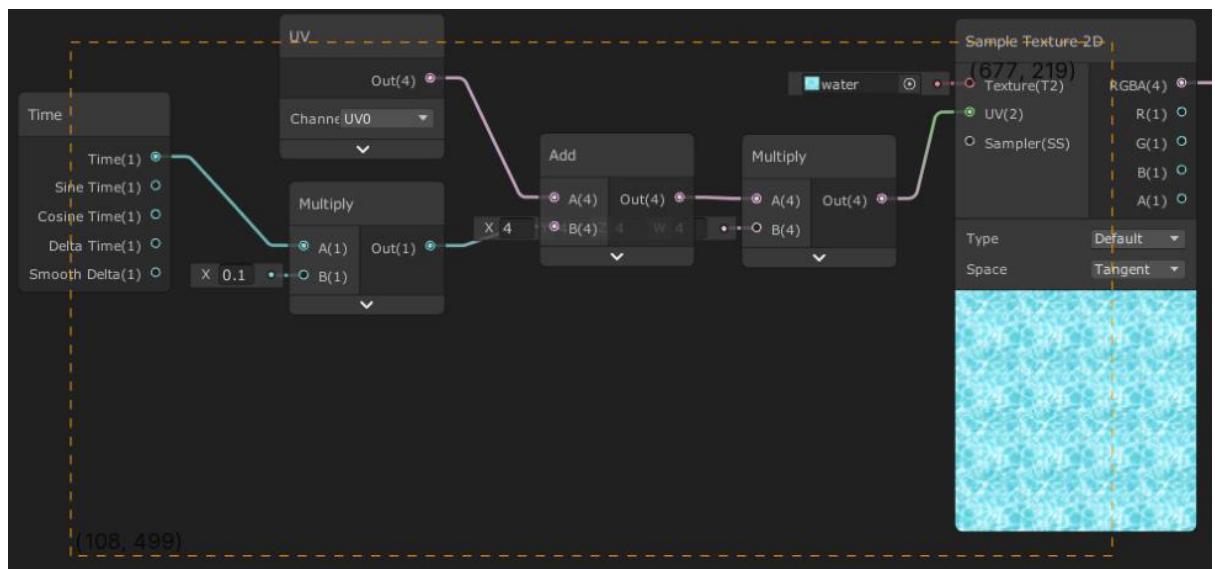
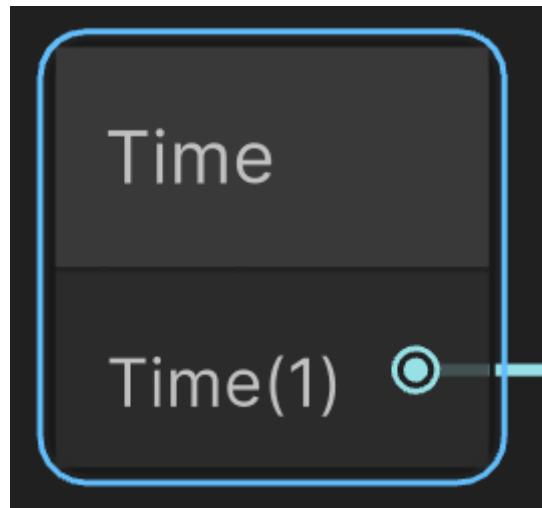
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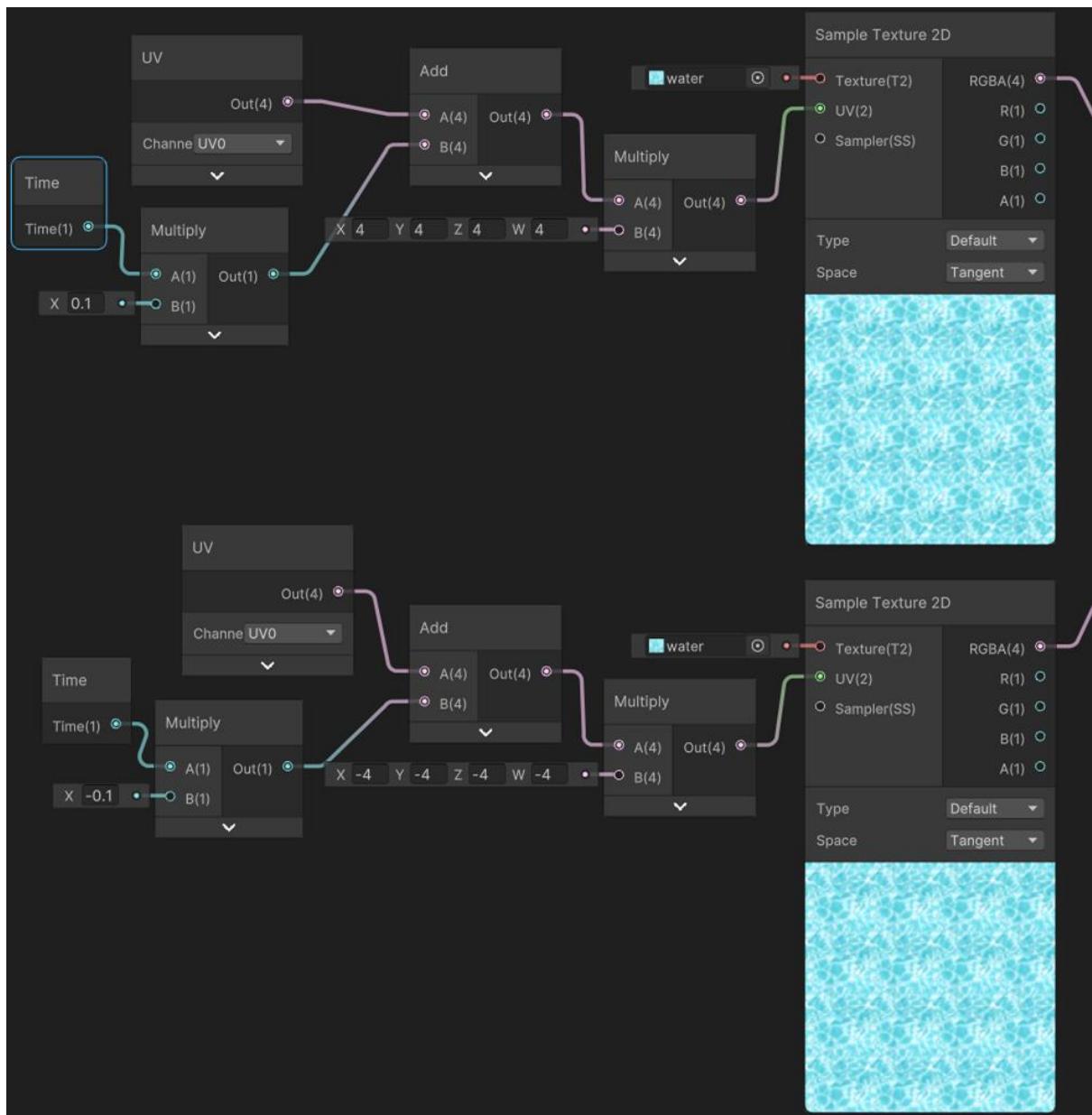


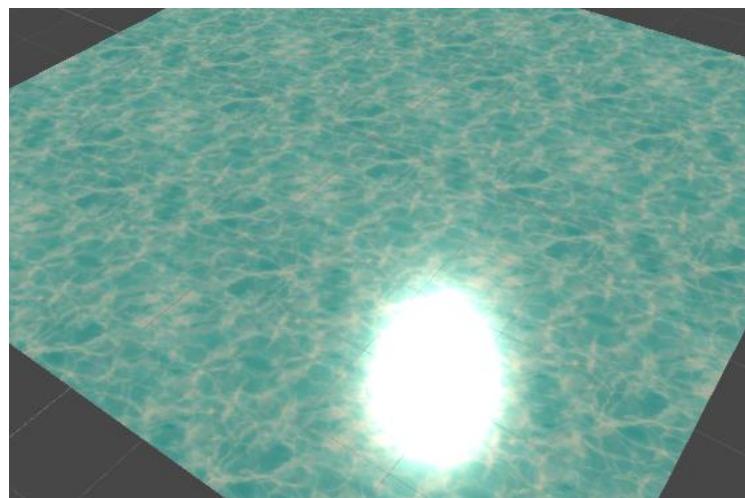
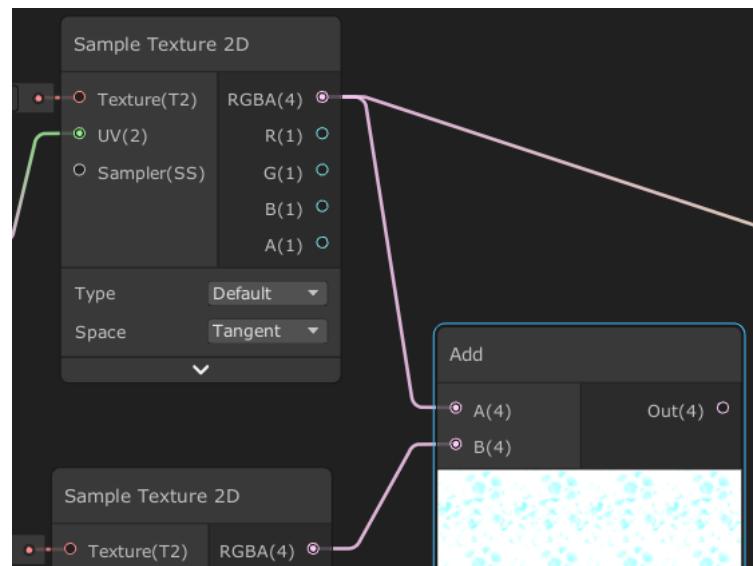












Graph Inspector

Node Settings

Graph Settings

Precision

Single

Target Settings

Active Targets

Universal

+

-

▼ Universal

Material

Lit

Workflow

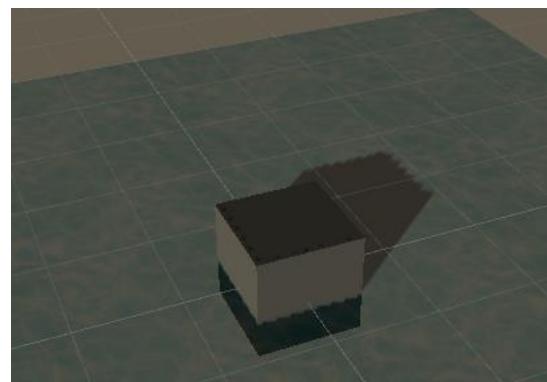
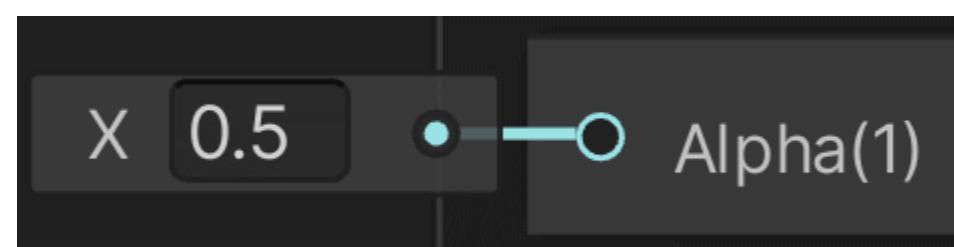
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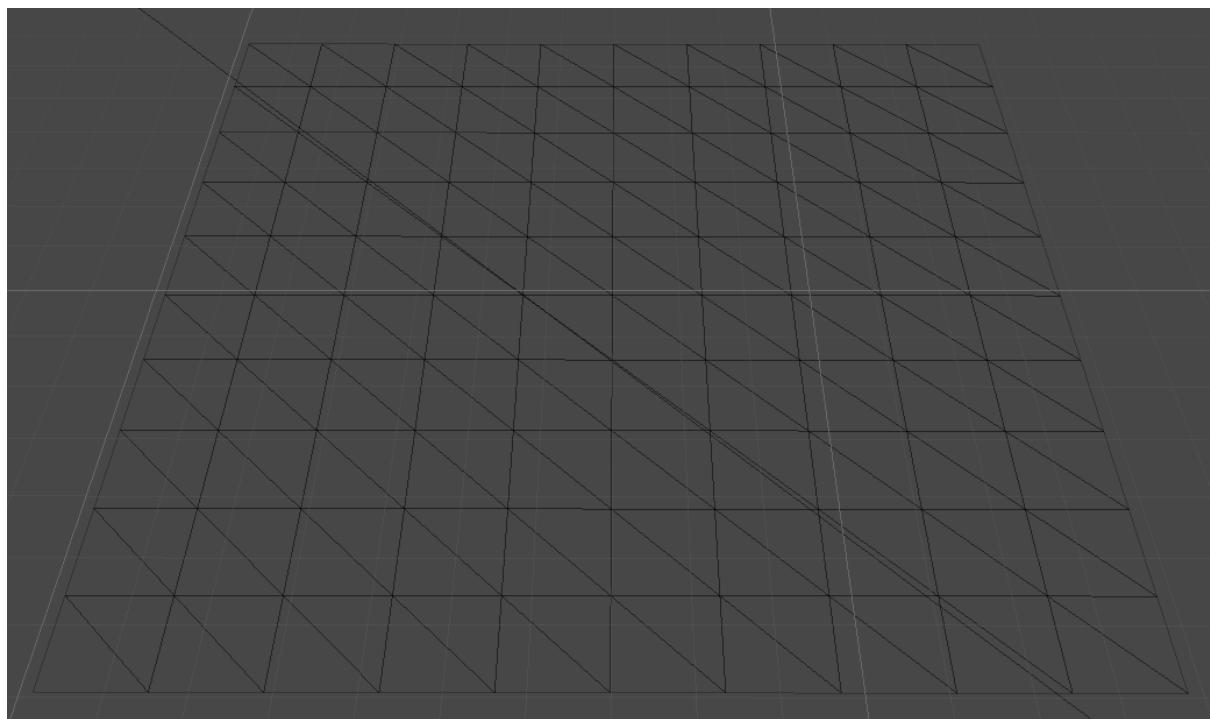
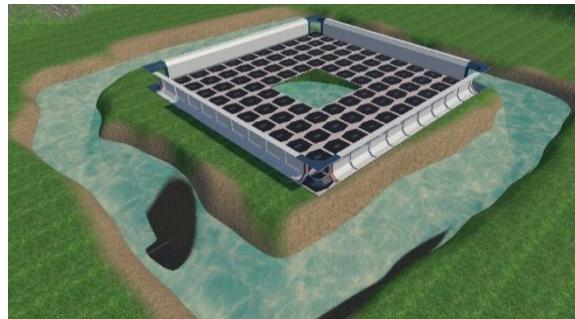
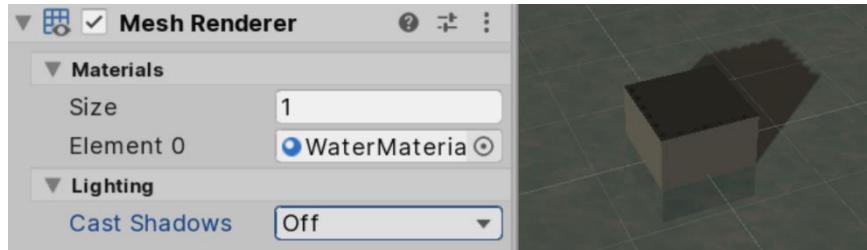
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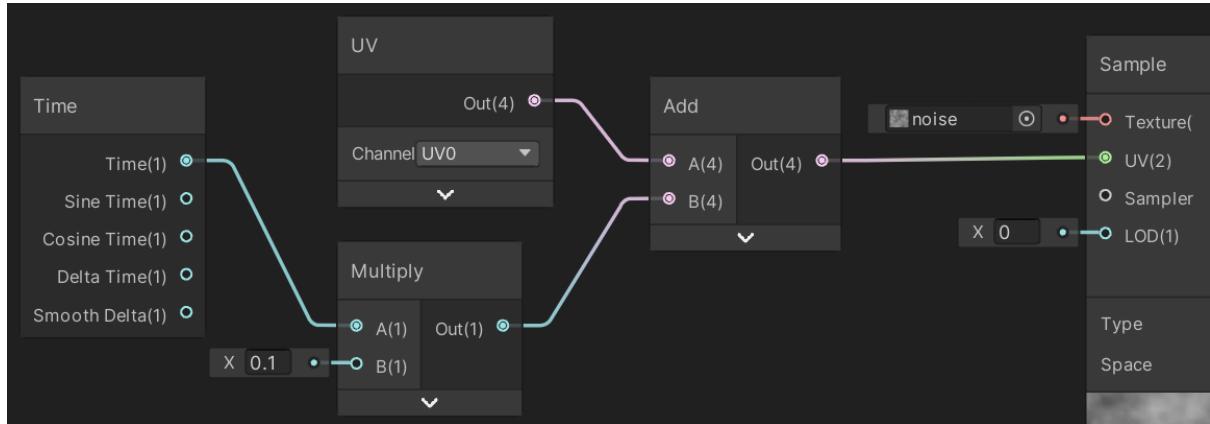
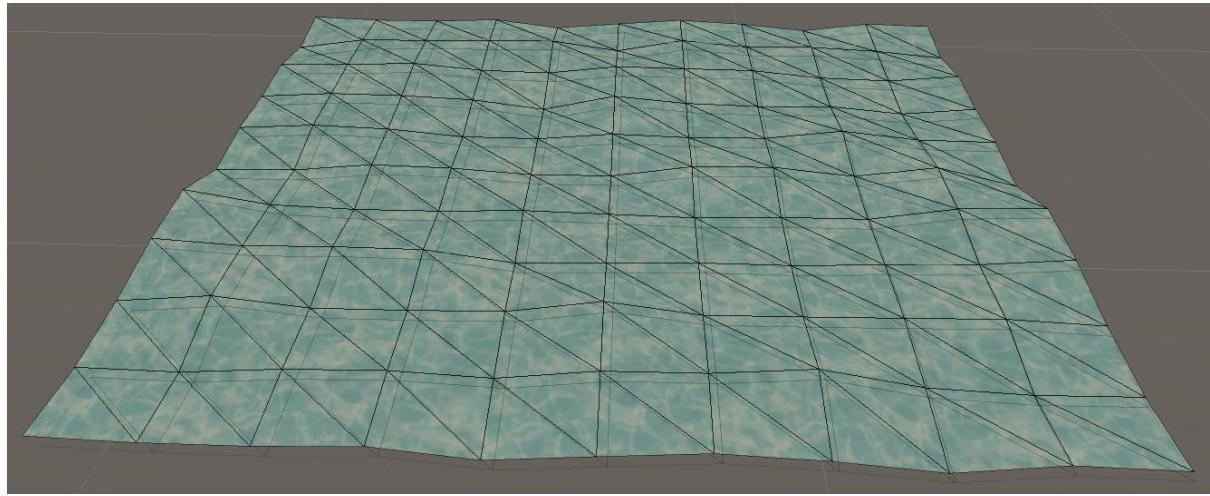
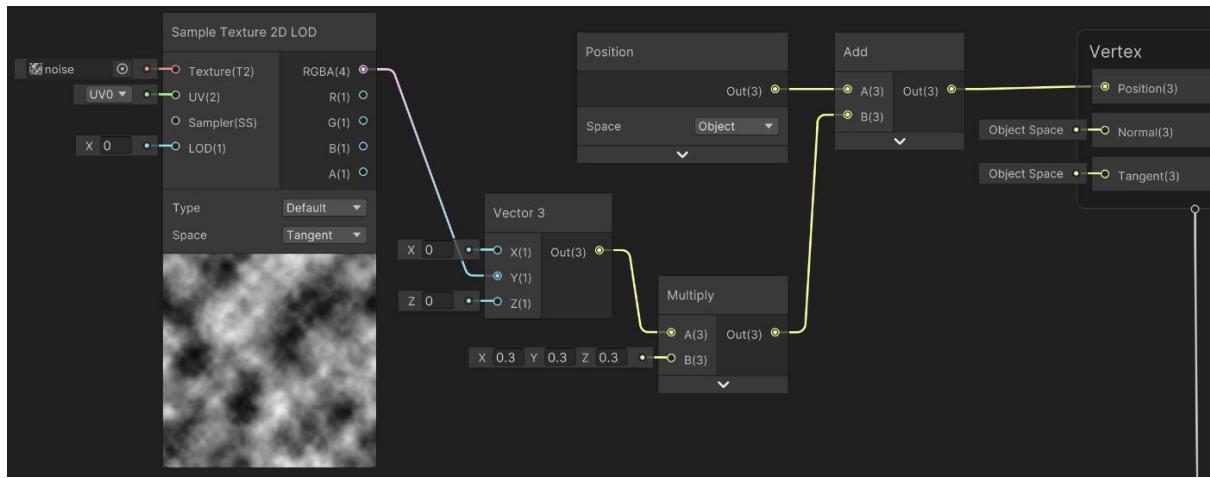
Transparent

Blend

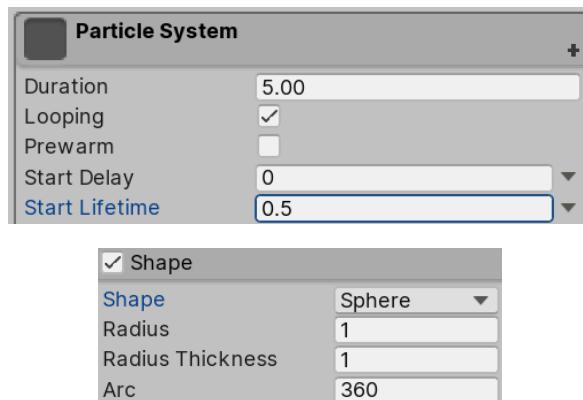
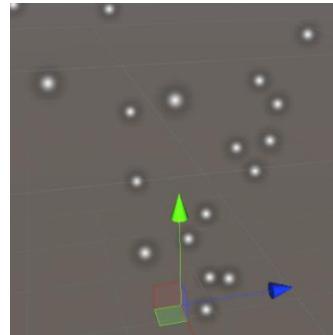
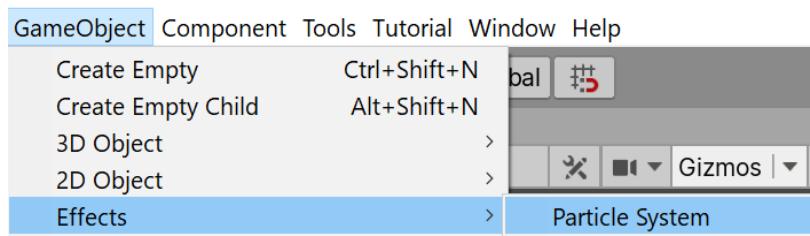
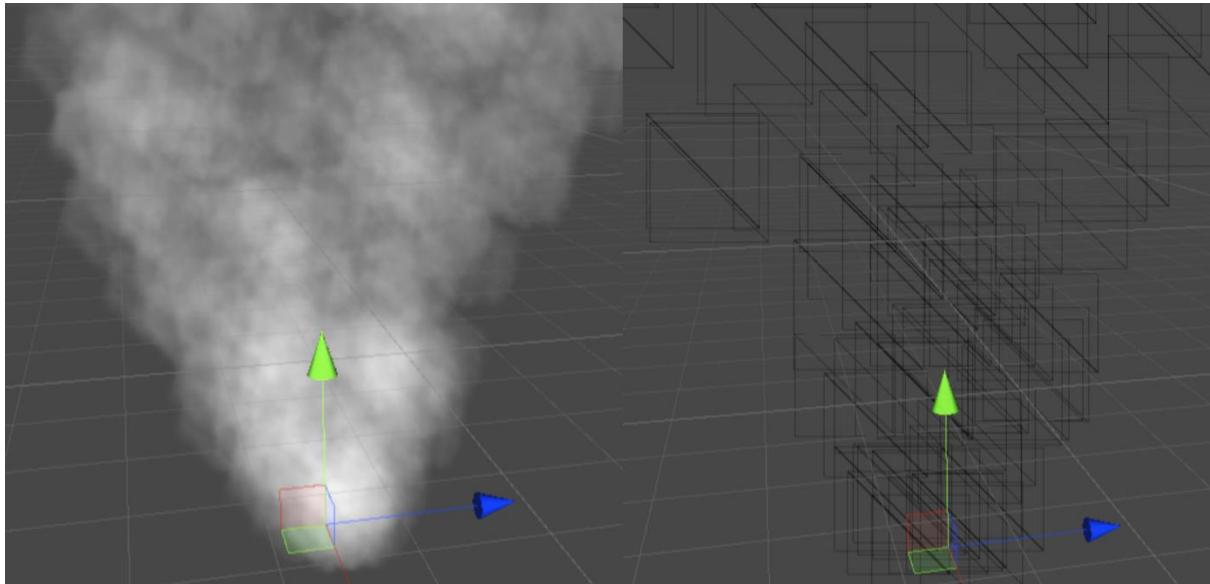
Alpha

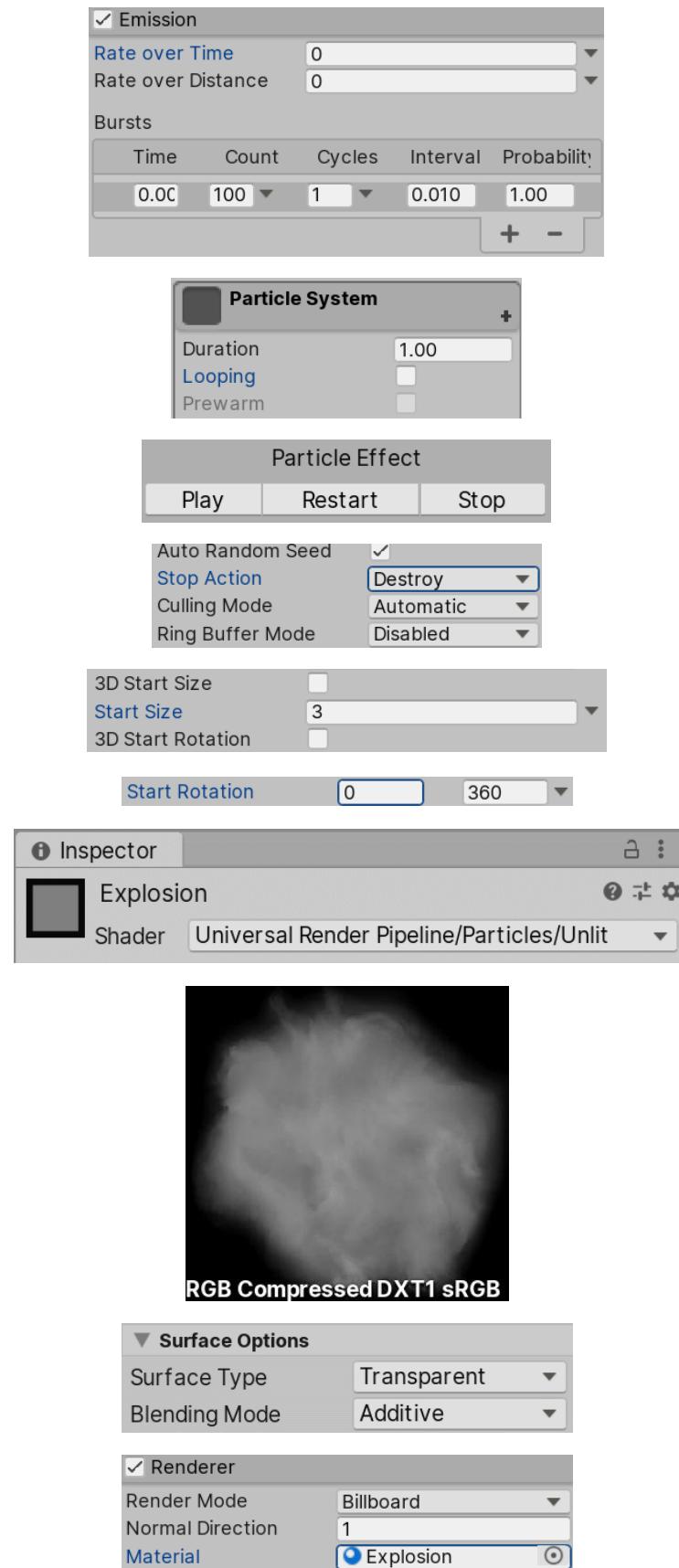


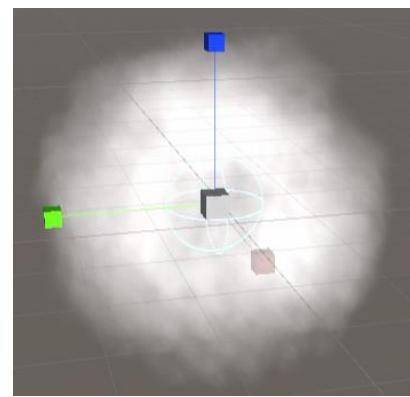




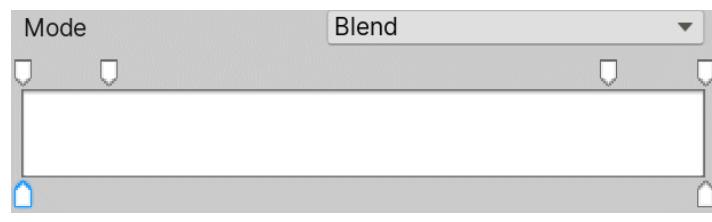
Chapter 7: Visual Effects with Particle Systems and Visual Effect Graph







Force over Lifetime
 Color over Lifetime



Limit Velocity over Lifetime

Separate Axes
Speed 1
Dampen 0.1
Drag 0

Rotation over Lifetime

Separate Axes
Angular Velocity -90 90

Shape

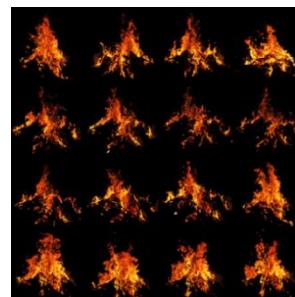
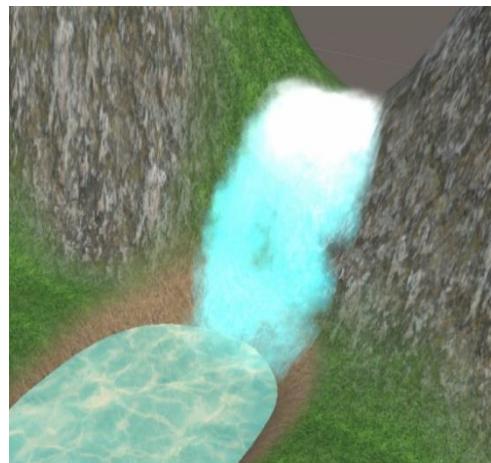
Shape Edge
Radius 5
Mode Random

Start Lifetime 3
Start Speed 5
3D Start Size
Start Size 3

Start Color
Gravity Modifier 0.5

Renderer

Render Mode Billboard
Normal Direction 1
Material Explosion



Fire ? ⚙

Shader Universal Render Pipeline/Particles/Unlit

Surface Options

- Surface Type: Transparent
- Blending Mode: Additive
- Render Face: Front
- Alpha Clipping:
- Color Mode: Multiply

Surface Inputs

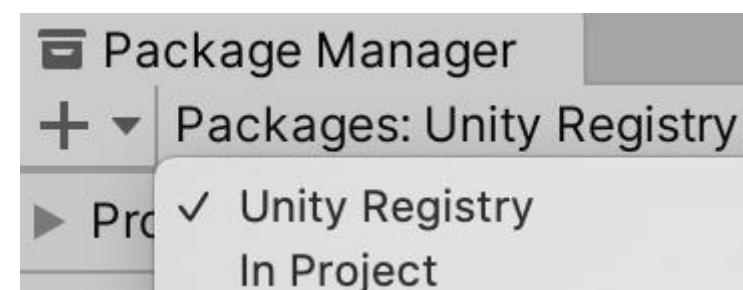
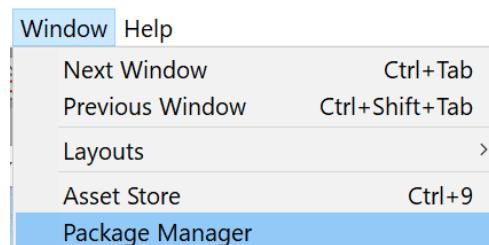
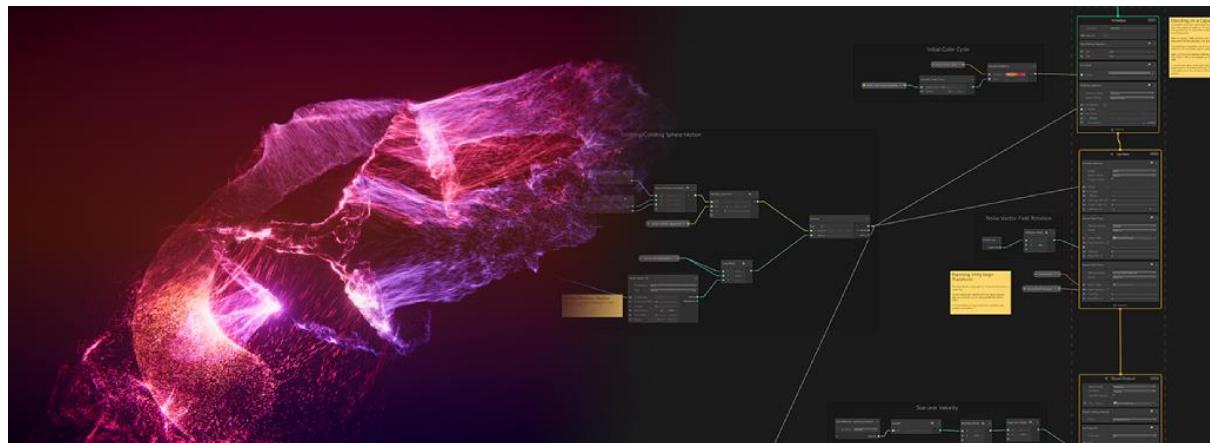
- Base Map

Texture Sheet Animation

Mode Grid
Tiles X 4 Y 4

Fire System
Smoke System

A detailed view of the Fire component settings in a game engine's editor, including surface options, inputs, and texture sheet animation settings.



► Unity UI	1.0.0	✓
► Universal RP	11.0.0	✓
► Visual Effect Graph	11.0.0	✓

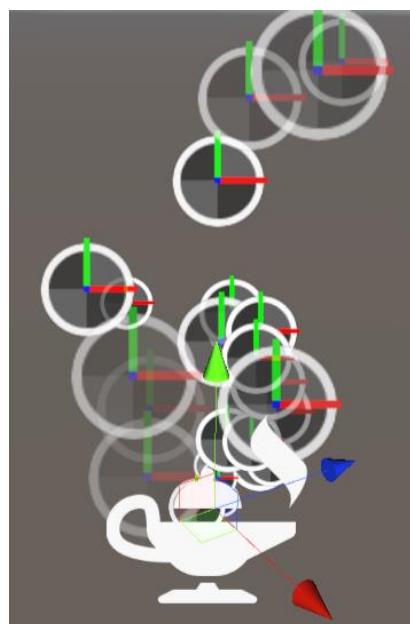
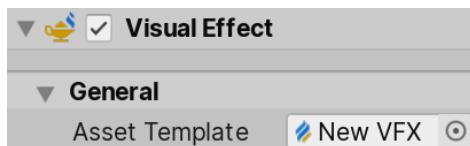
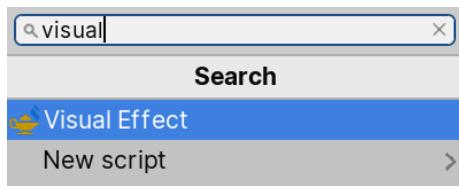
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Currently Installed	11.0.0	R

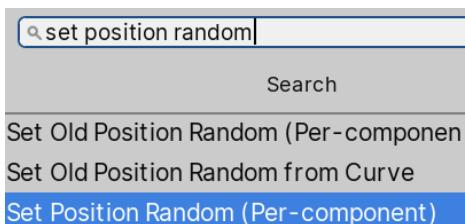
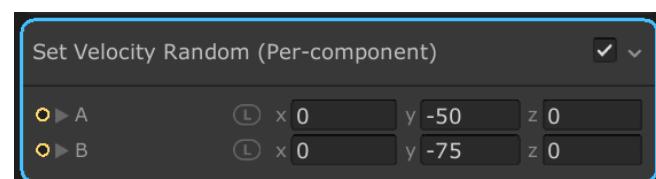
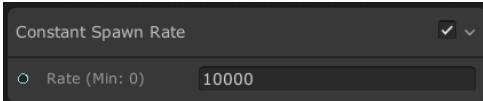
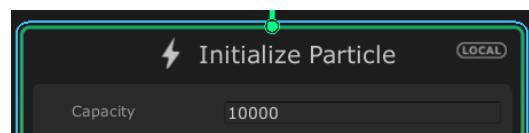
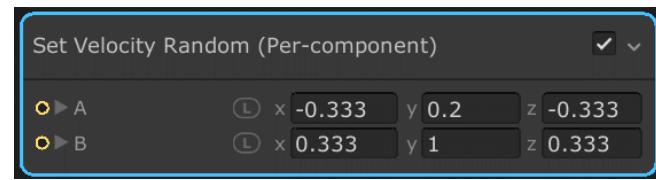
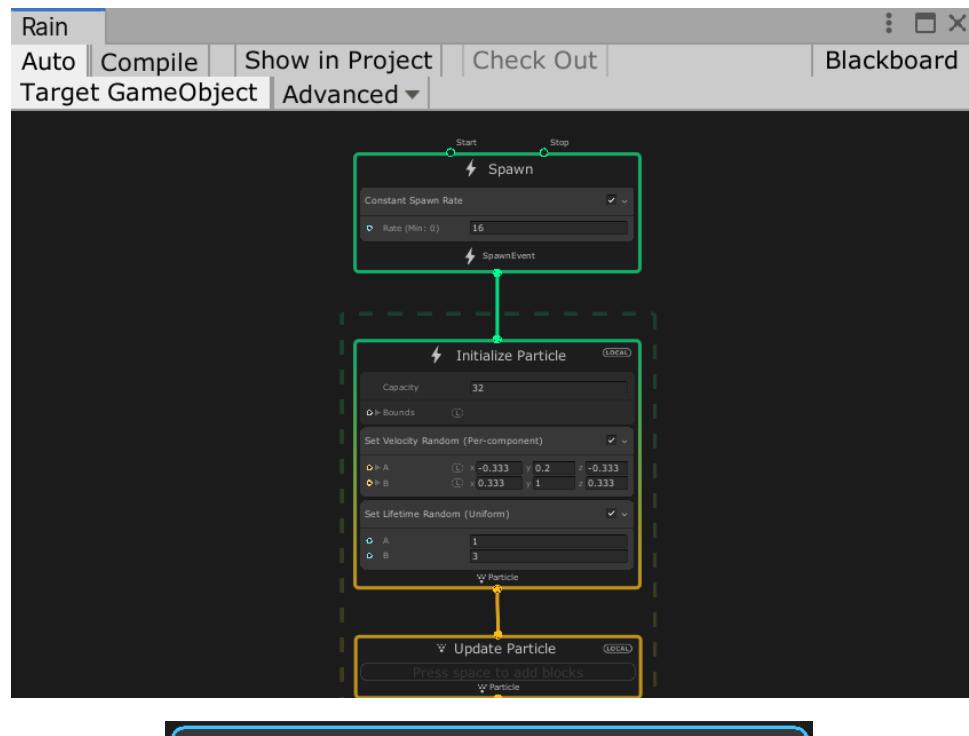
▼ Visual Effect Graph	11.0.0	✓
Currently Installed	11.0.0	R

Install

Visual Effects >	Visual Effect Graph
Sprite Atlas	Visual Effect Subgraph Operator
Sprites >	Visual Effect Subgraph Block

GameObject Component Tools Tutorial
Create Empty Ctrl+Shift+N





Capacity

▼ Bounds

► Center x y z
 ► Size x y z

Set Velocity Random (Per-component) ▾

► A x y z
 ► B x y z

Set Lifetime Random (Uniform) ▾

A
 B

Set Position Random (Per-component) ▾

► A x y z
 ► B x y z



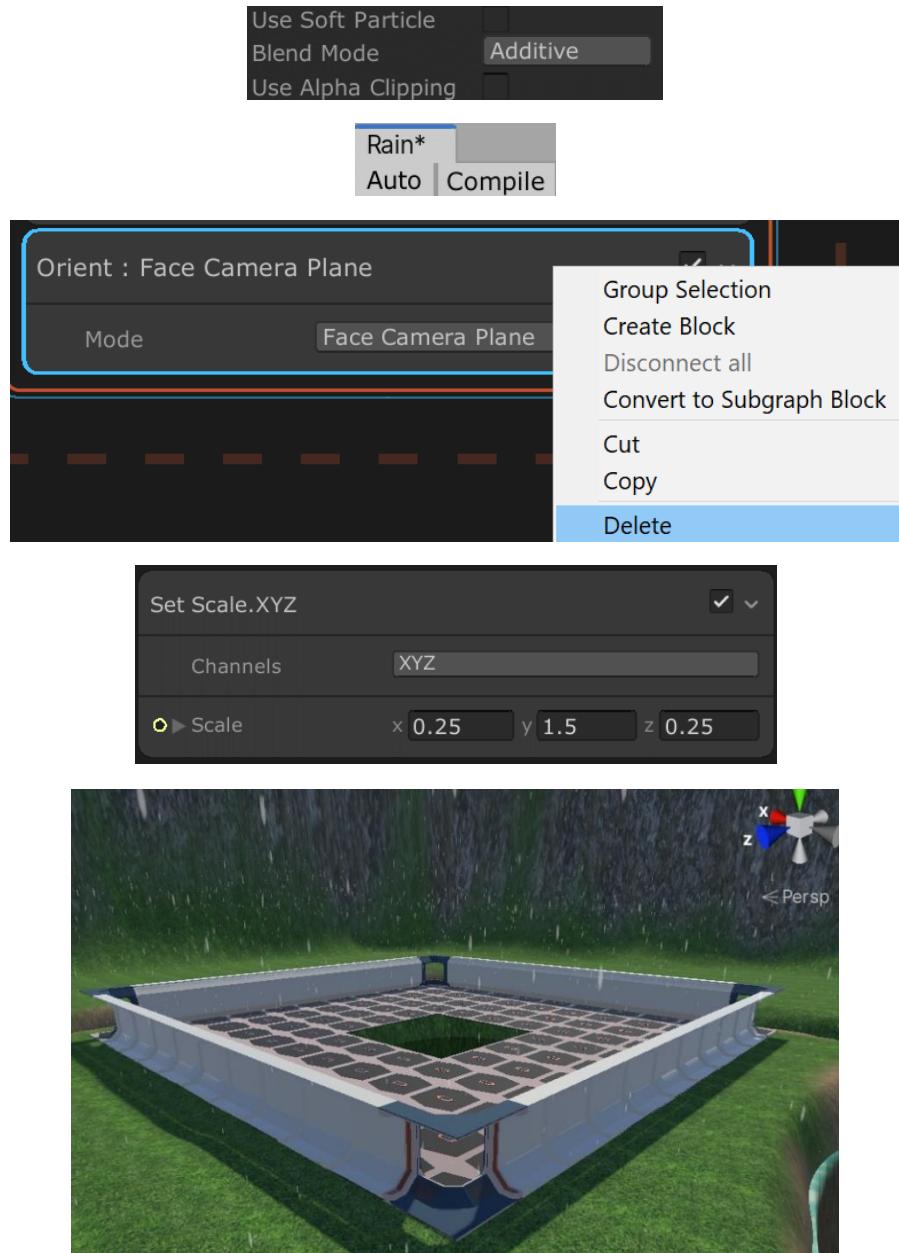
▼ Transform

Position X Y Z

Set Lifetime Random (Uniform) ▾

<input checked="" type="radio"/> A	<input type="text" value="0.5"/>
<input checked="" type="radio"/> B	<input type="text" value="0.5"/>

Main Texture smoketex



Visual Effect Graph

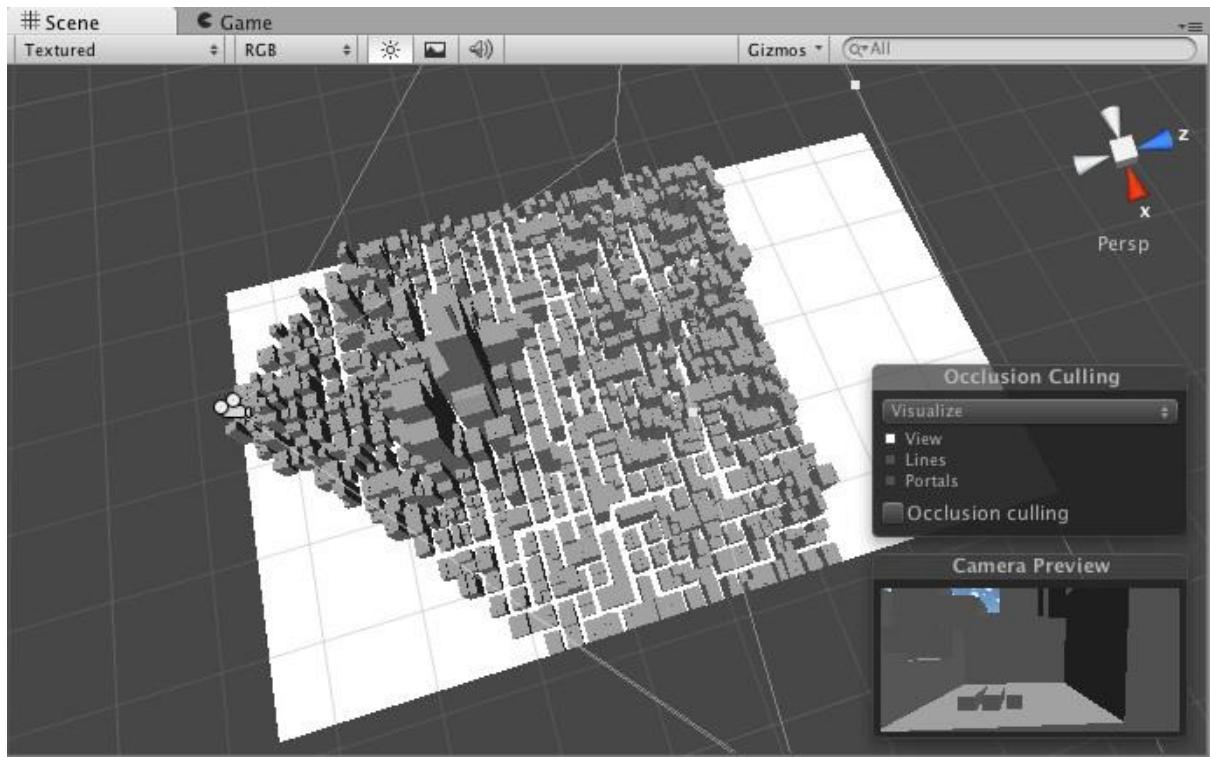
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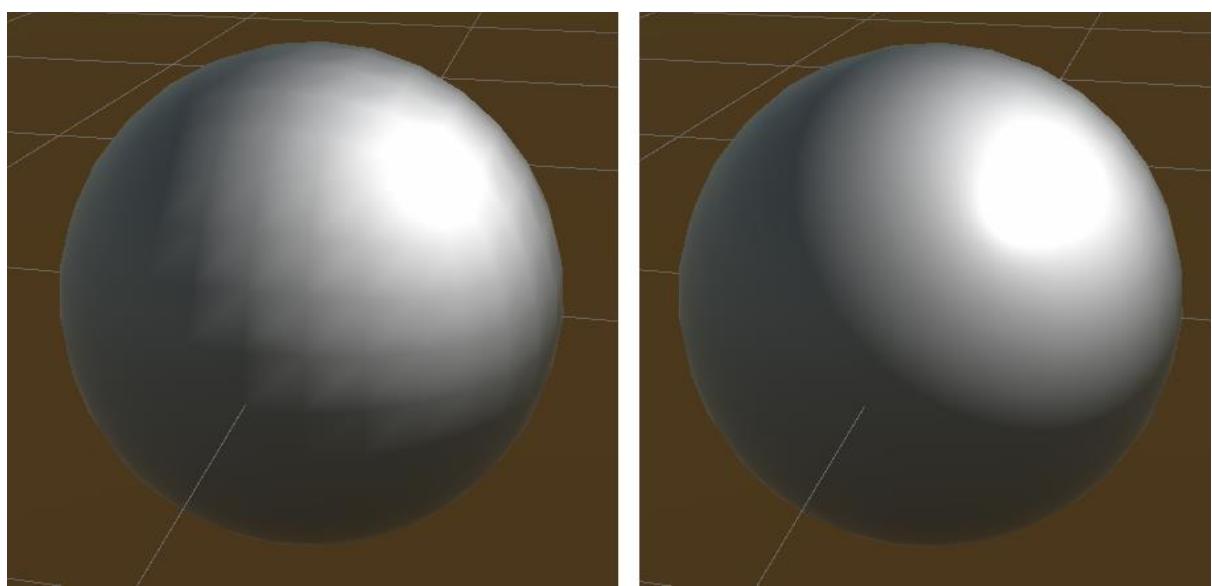
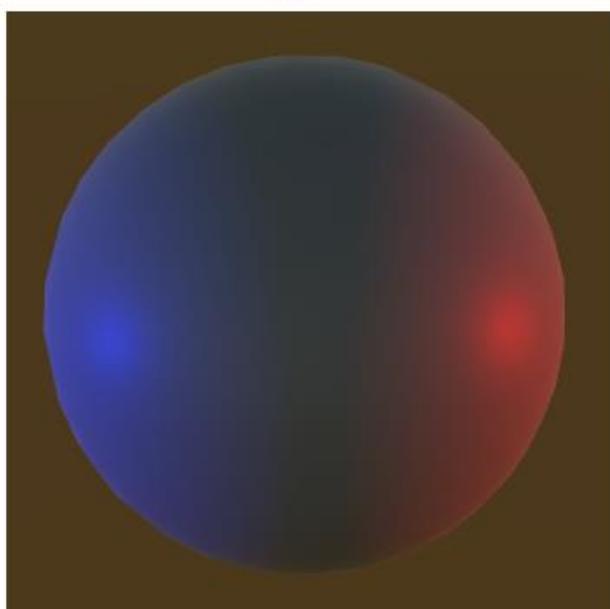
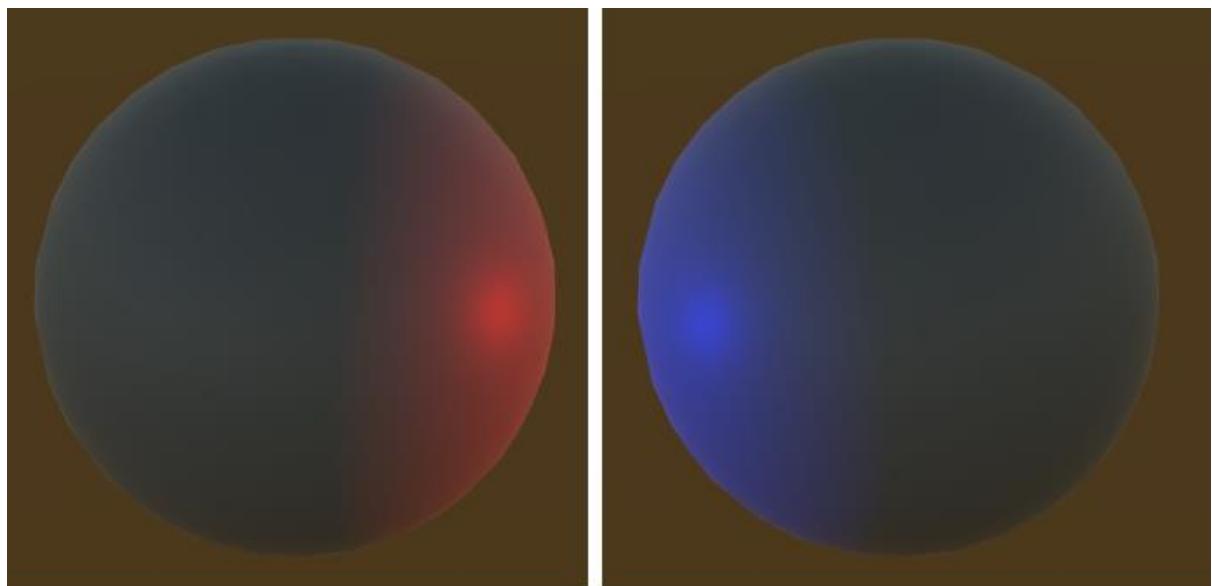
Unity Technologies

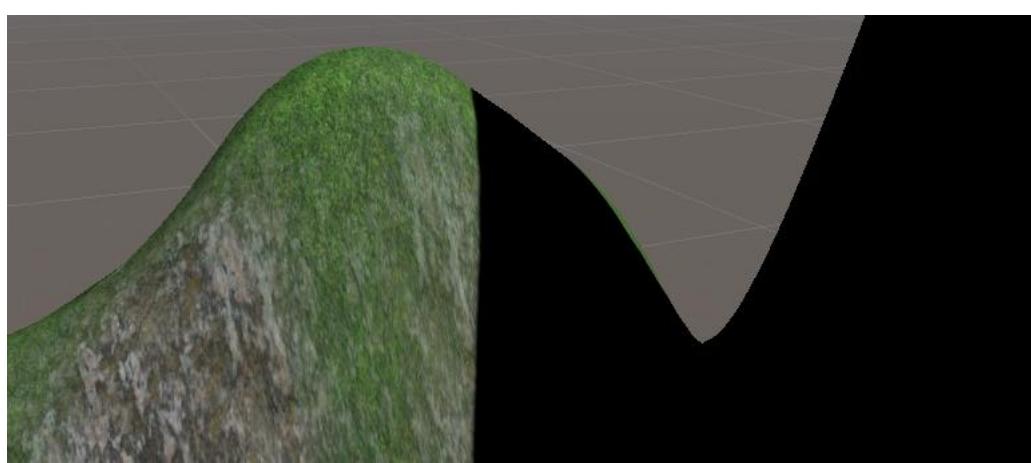
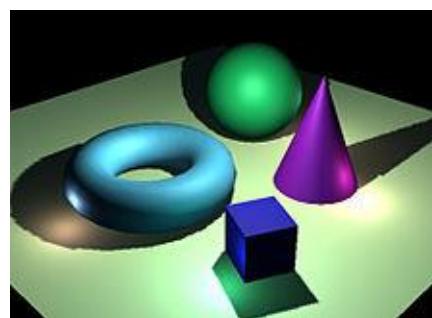
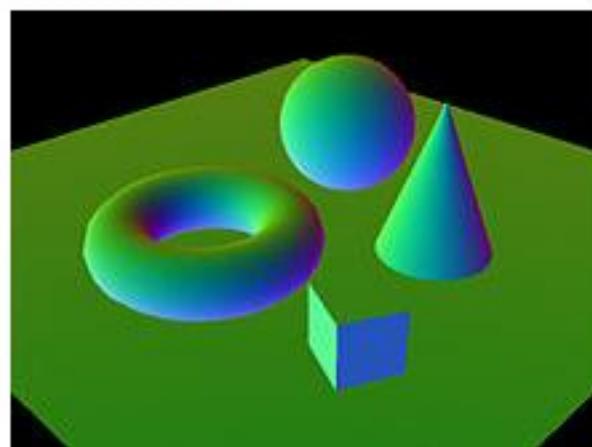
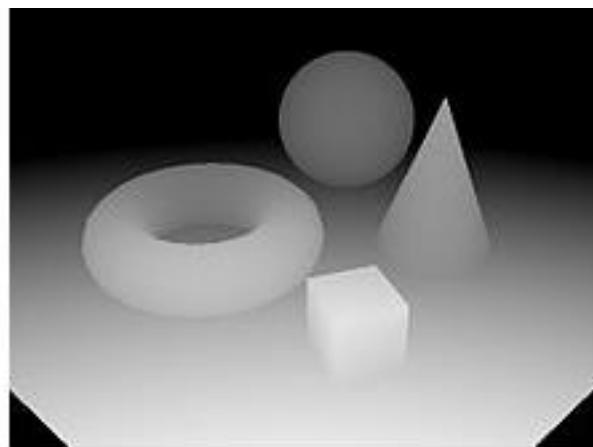
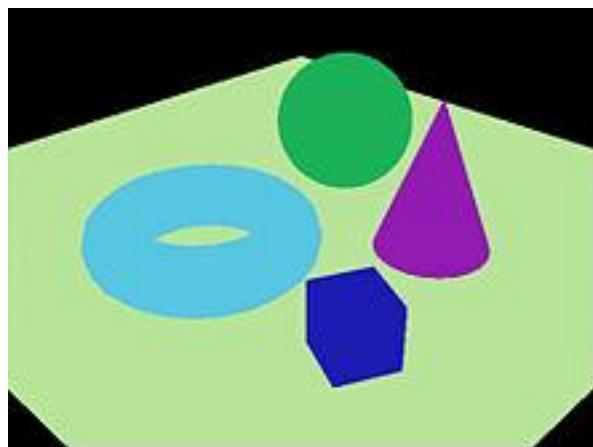
Version 11.0.0 - February 10, 2021

[View documentation](#) • [View changelog](#) • [View](#)

Chapter 8: Lighting Using the Universal Render Pipeline







General ►

Rendering ►

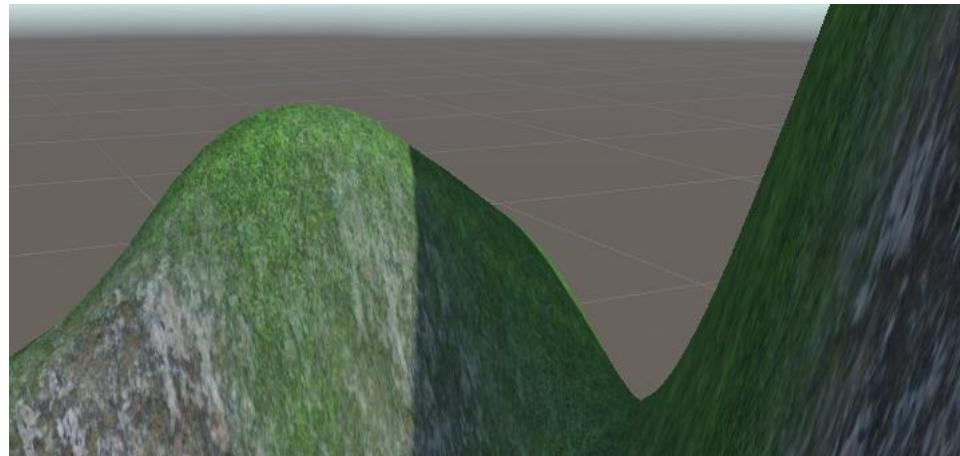
Animation ►

Lighting

Light Explorer

Auto Generate Generate Lighting ▾

Auto Generate Lighting Off | 1/2 Reflection Probes | 1 jobs | ...



Roads (59)

Sky (454)

Stone (138)

Pricing

Free Assets (39)

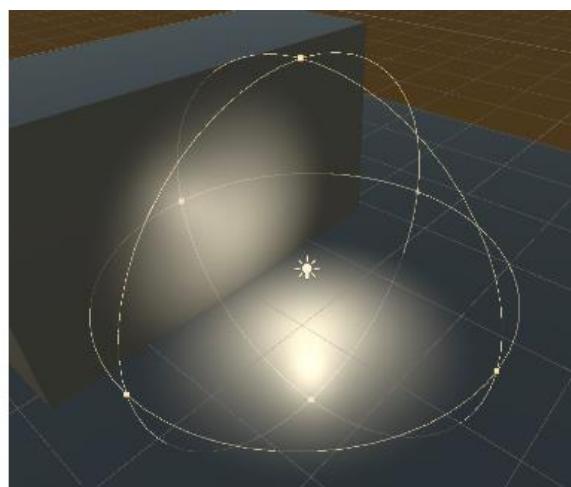
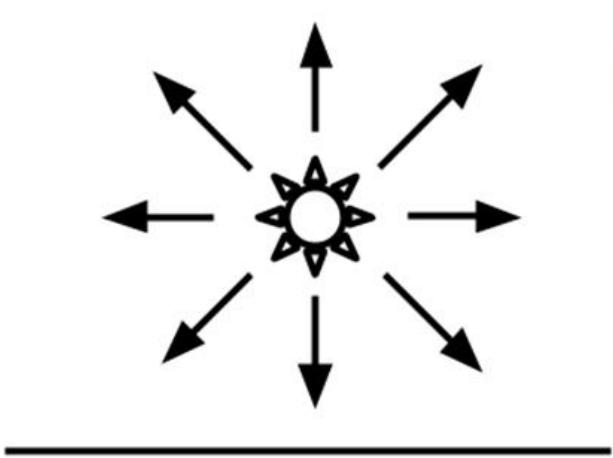
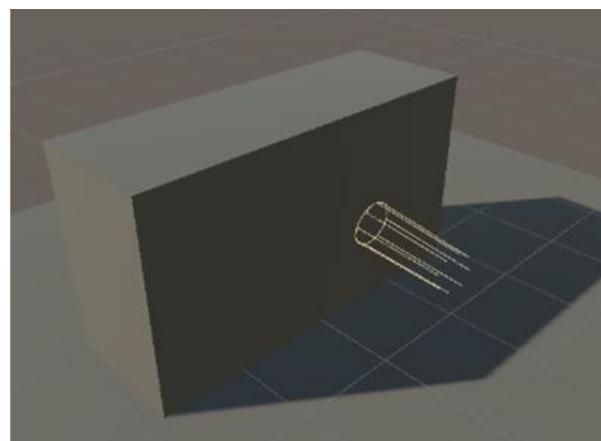
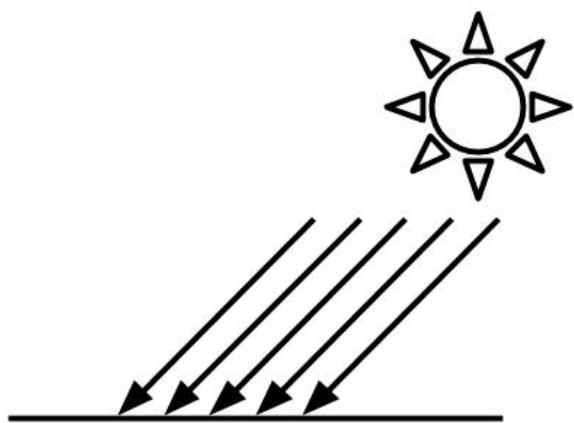
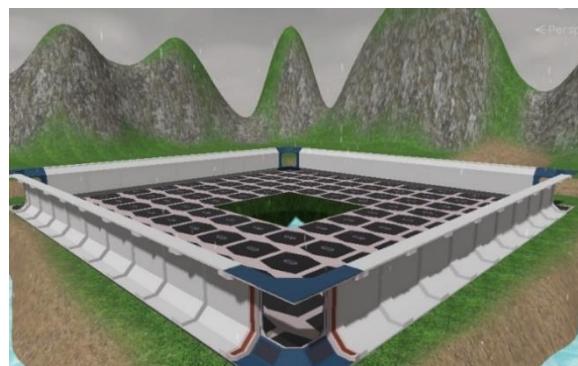
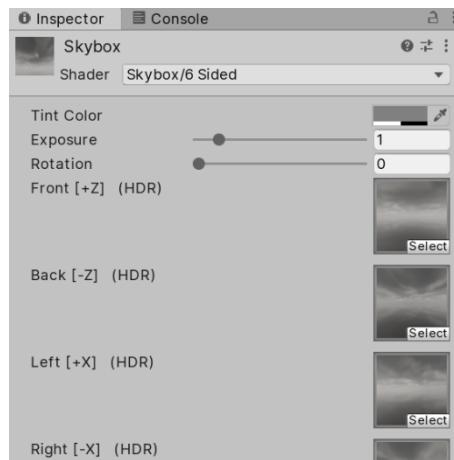


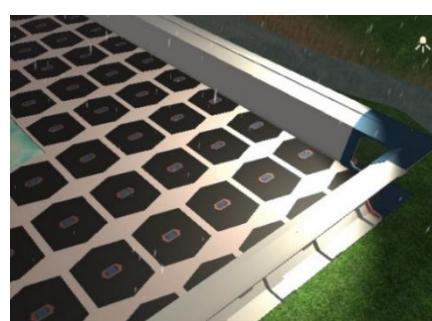
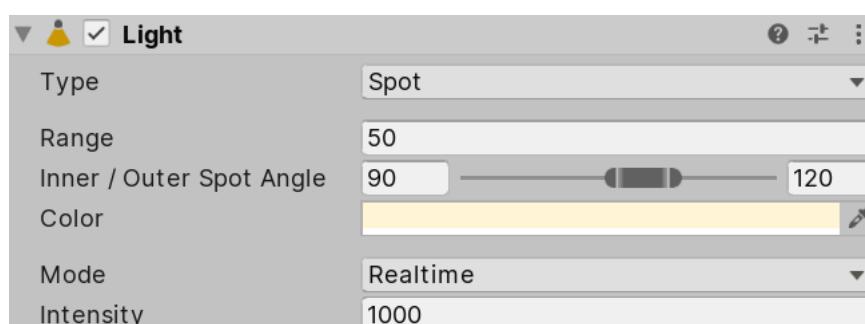
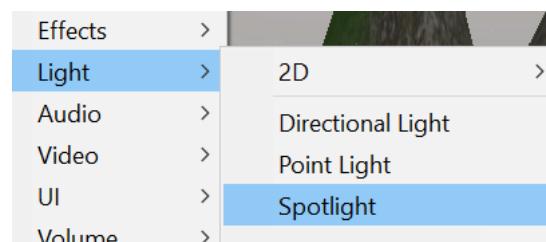
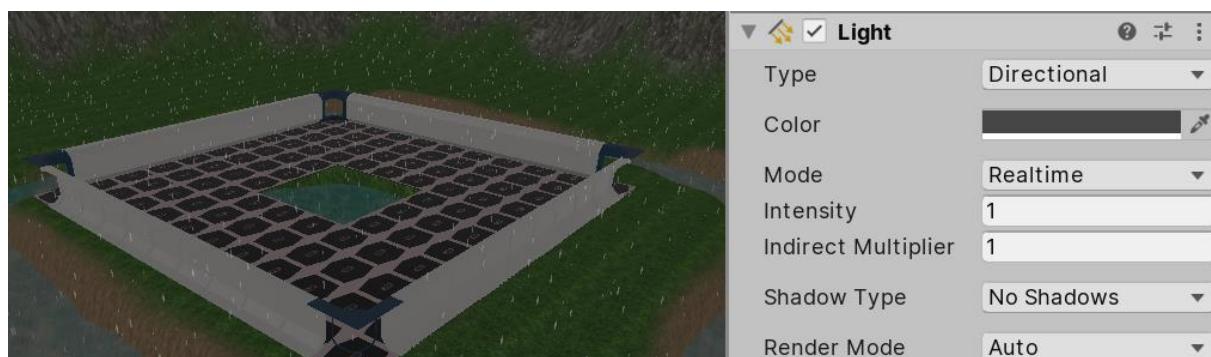
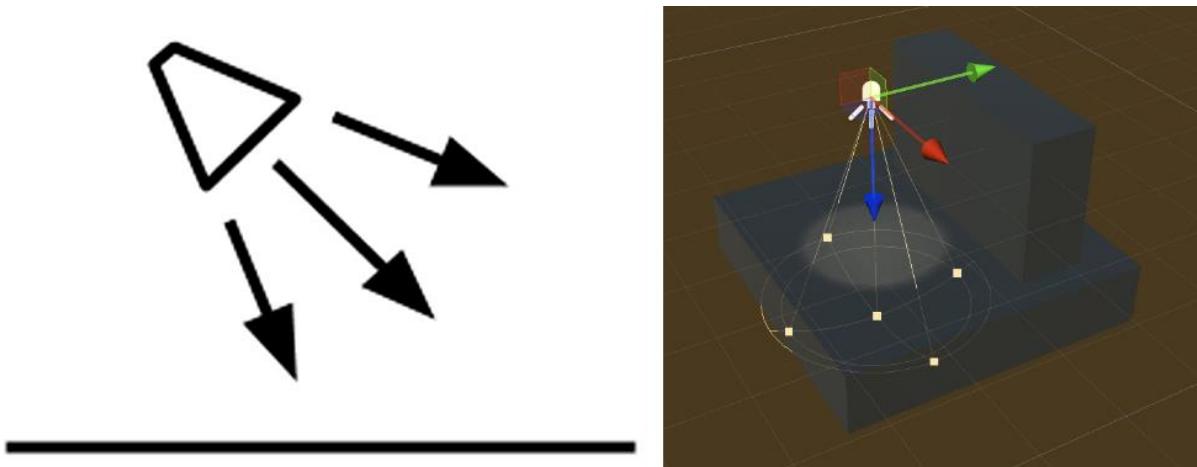
RPGWHITELOCK

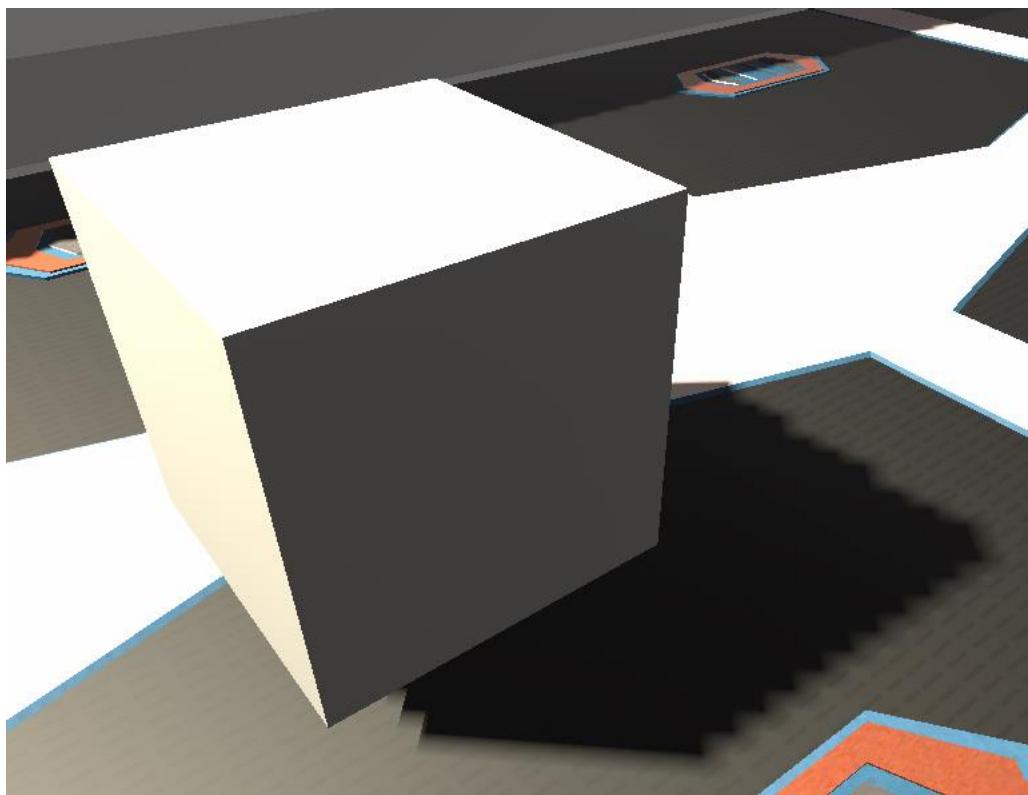
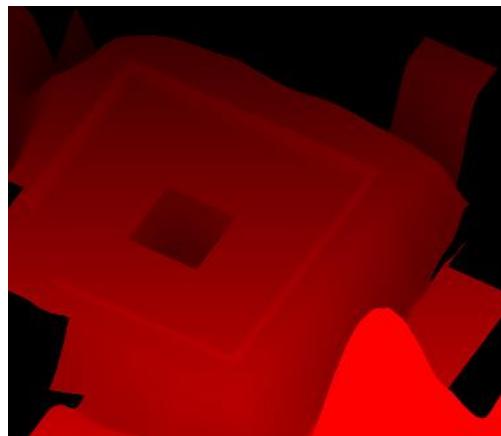
AllSky Free - 10 Sky / Skybox Set

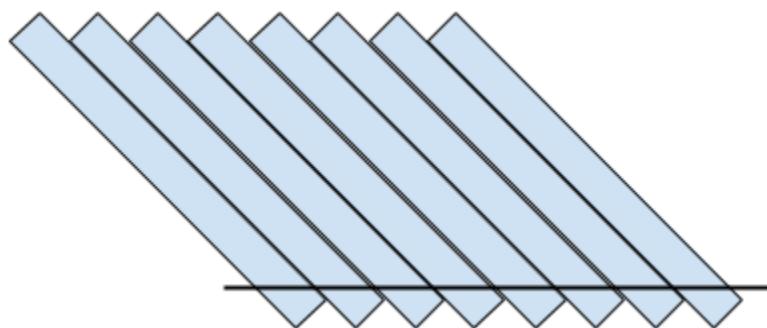
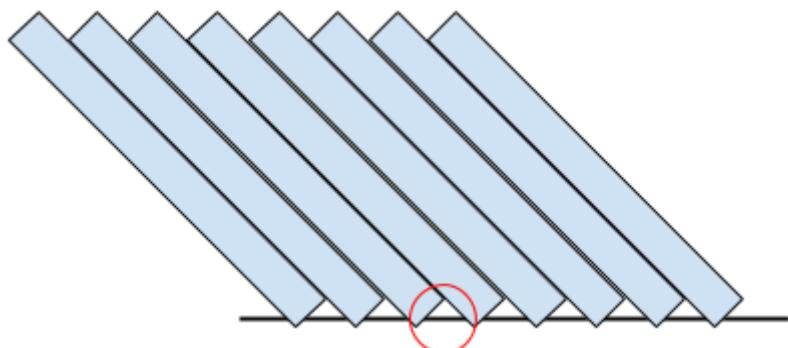
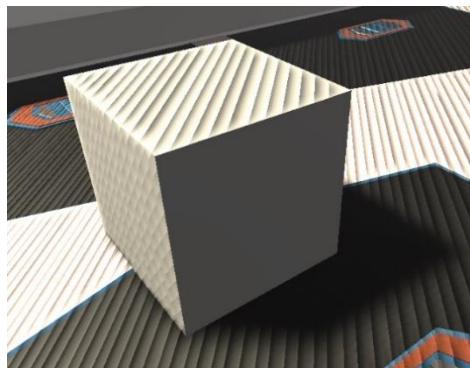
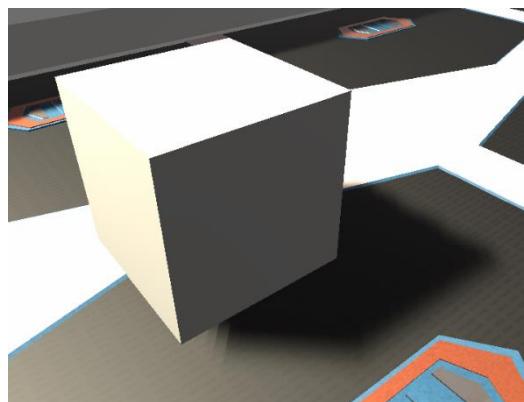
★★★★★ (13)

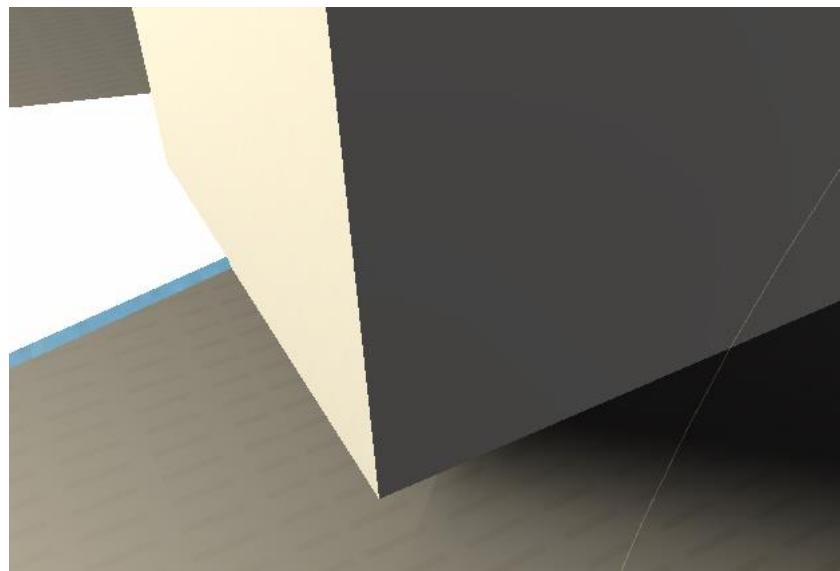
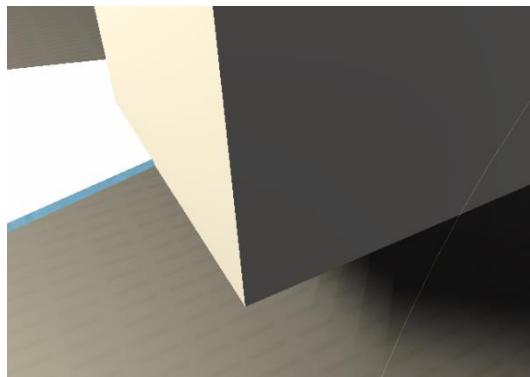
FREE











GameObject
Spot Light
Spot Light (1)

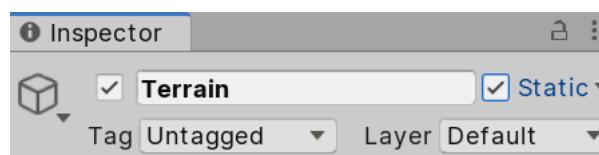
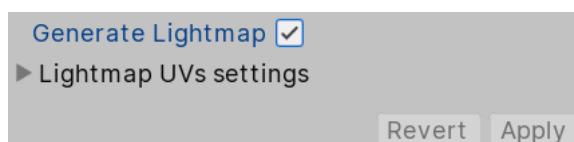
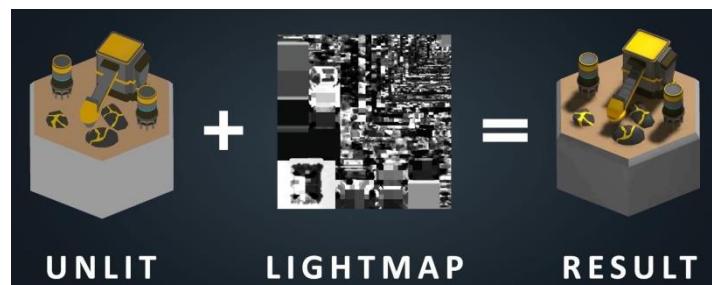
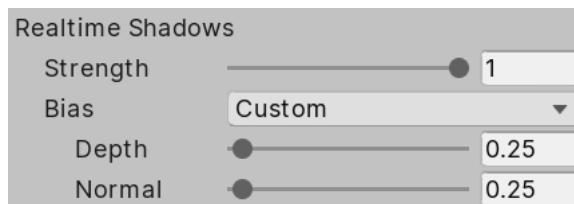
⚠️ Realtime indirect bounce shadowing is not supported for Spot and Point lights.

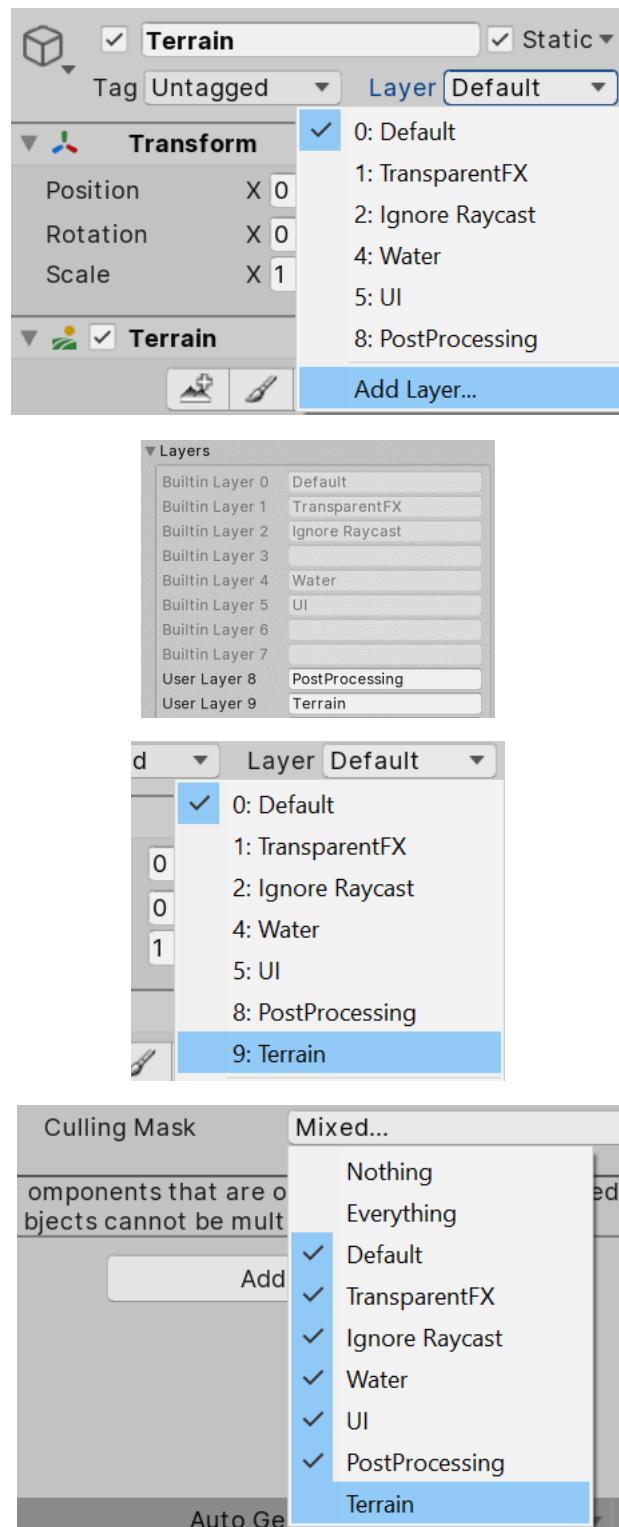
Shadow Type Soft Shadows ▾
Realtime Shadows
Strength

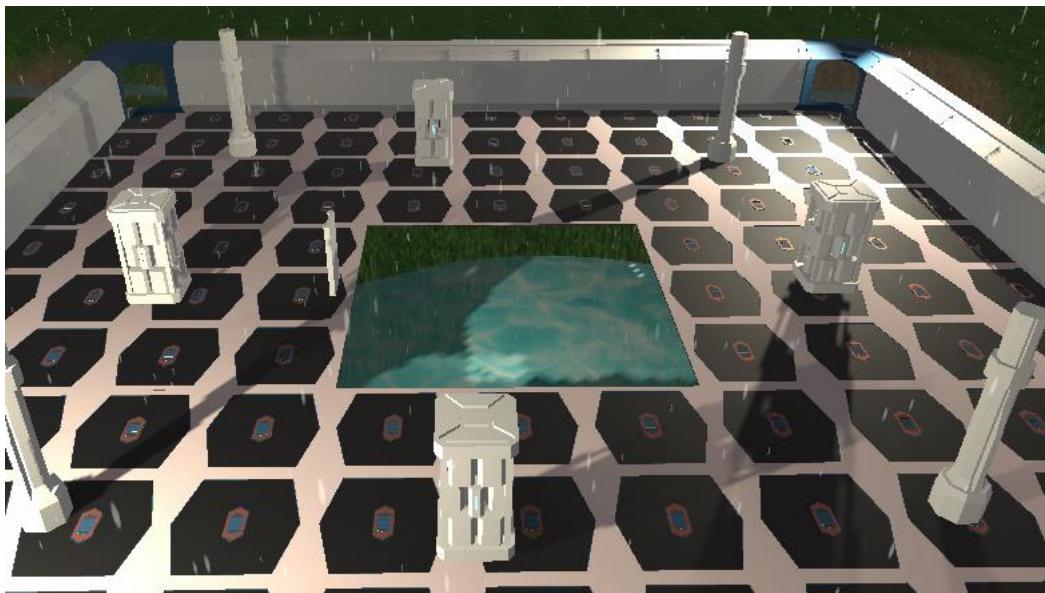
Shadow Type No Shadows ▾

⚙️ Project Settings
Audio
Editor
Graphics

Scriptable Render Pipeline Settings
UniversalRP-HighQuality (Universal Render Pipeline Asset)







Inner / Outer Spot A	90	<input type="range"/>	120
Color	<input type="color"/>		
Mode	Mixed		
Intensity	1000		

Scene Environment Baked Lightmaps ?

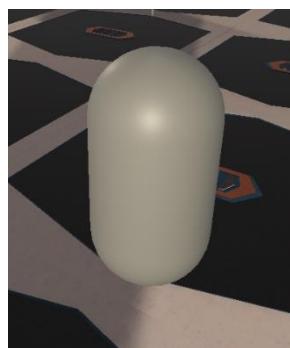
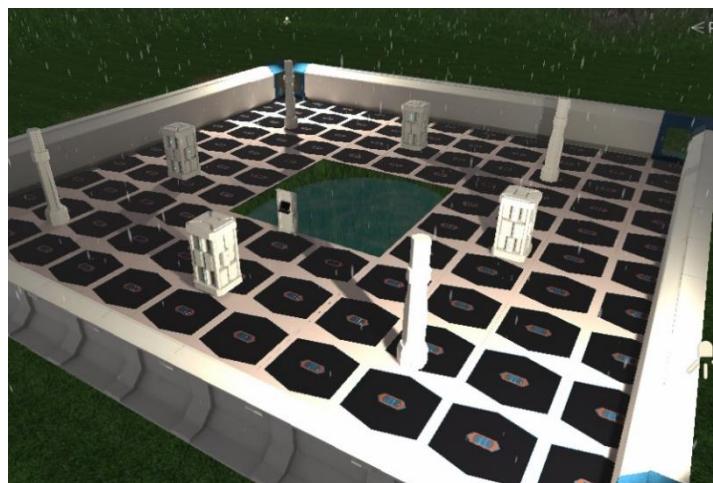
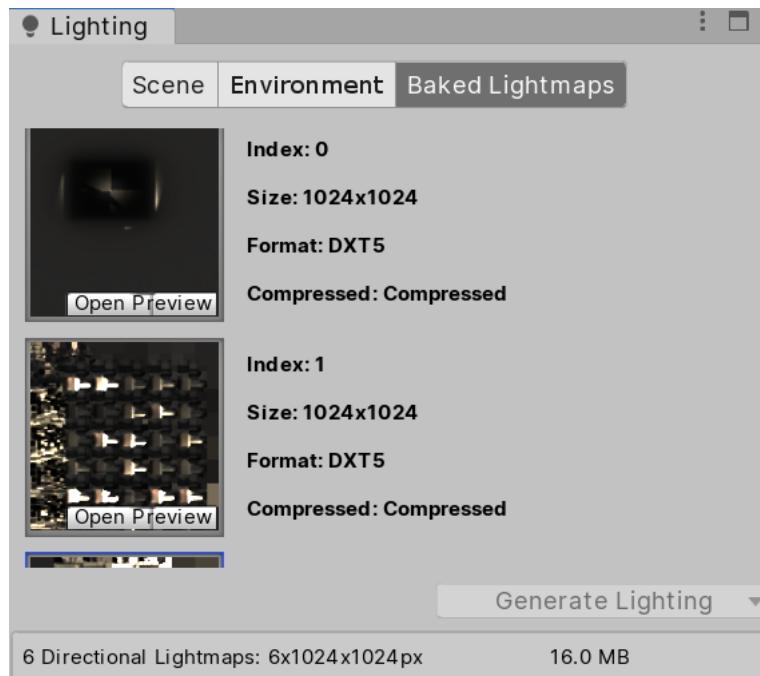
Lighting Settings New Lighting Settings ○

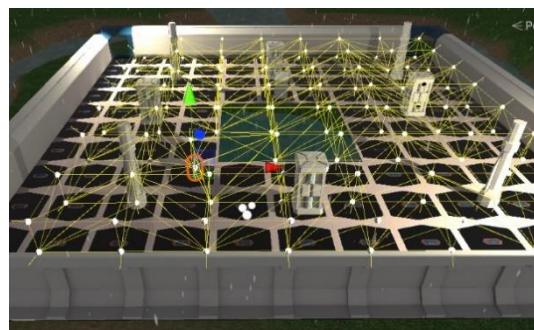
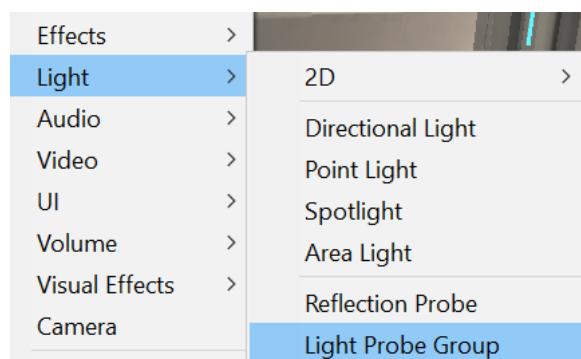
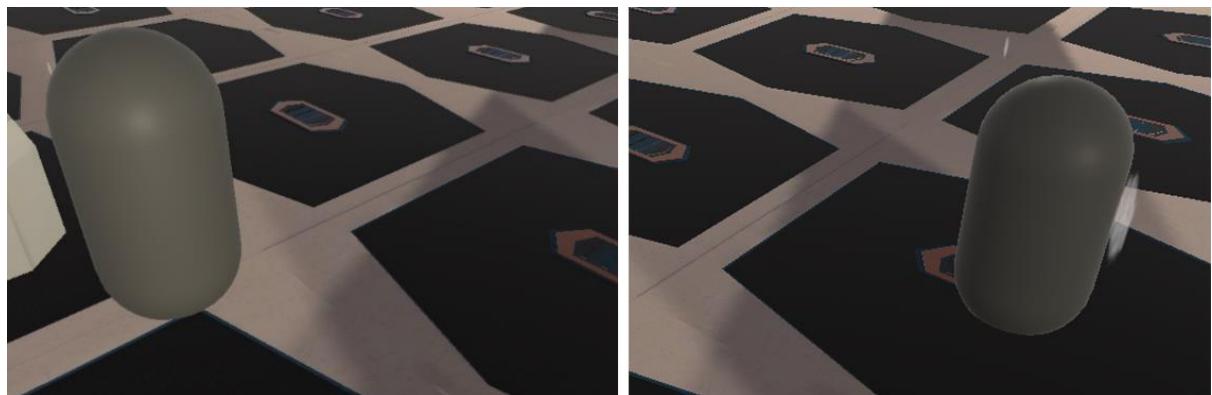
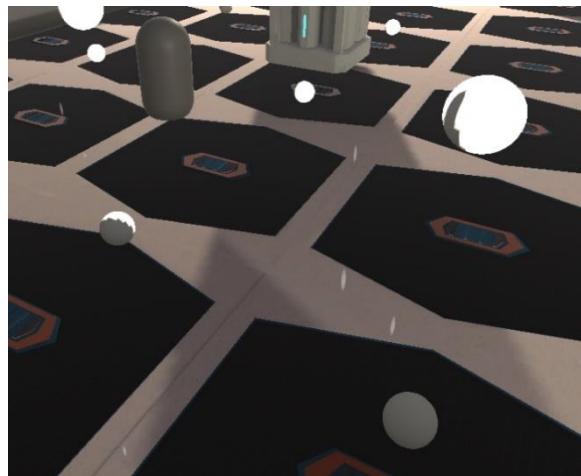
New Lighting Settings

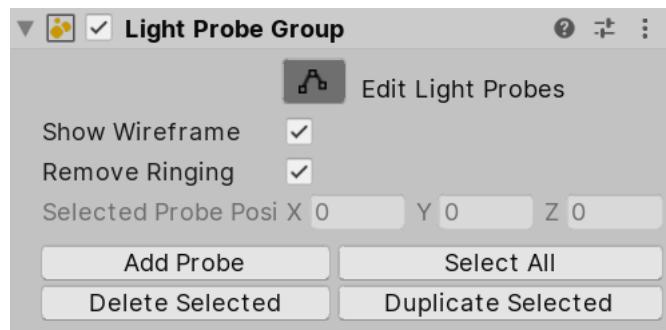
▼ Lightmapping Settings

Lightmapper	Progressive CPU
Progressive Updates	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Multiple Importance Sampling	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Direct Samples	16
Indirect Samples	256
Environment Samples	128
Light Probe Sample Multiplier	4
Max Bounces	1
Min Bounces	1
Filtering	Auto
Lightmap Resolution	20 texels per unit

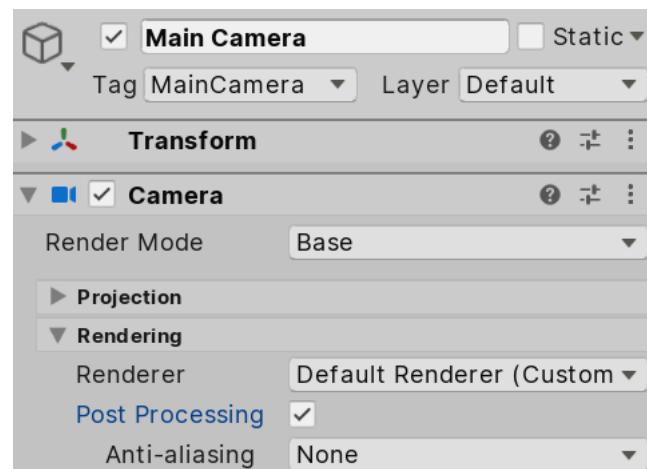
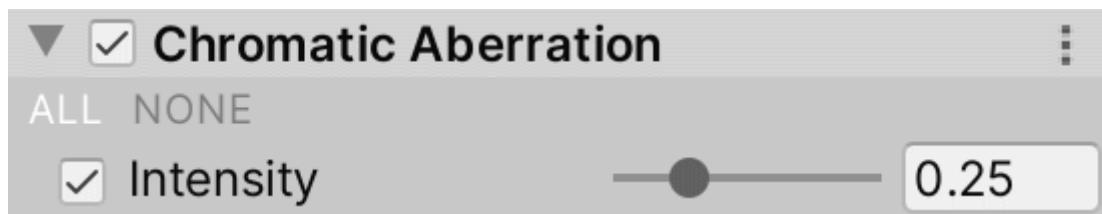
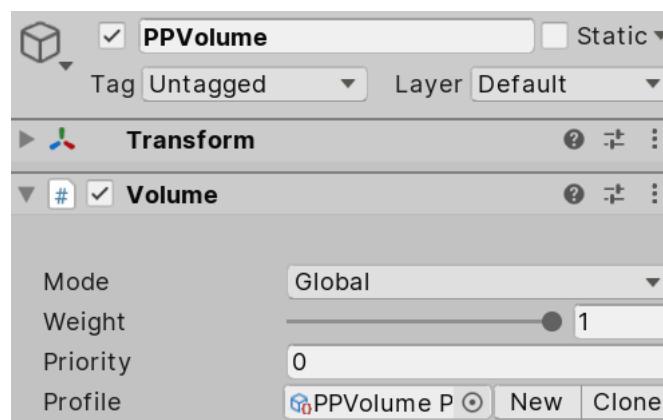
Auto Generate Lighting On | Preparing Bake... | ✖

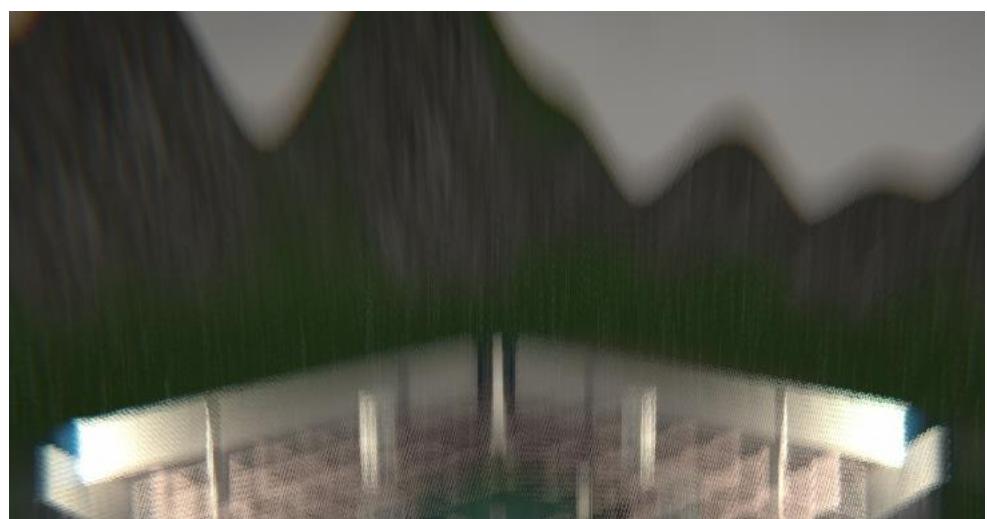
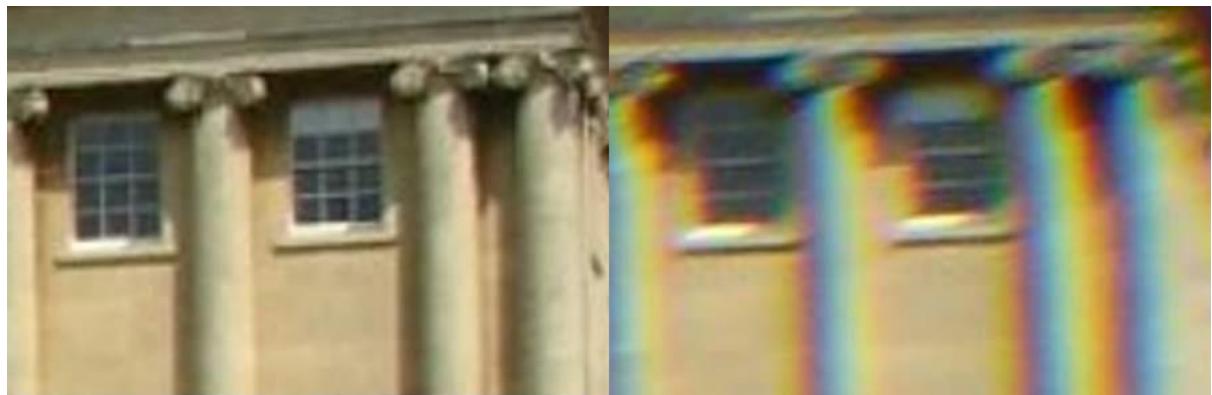


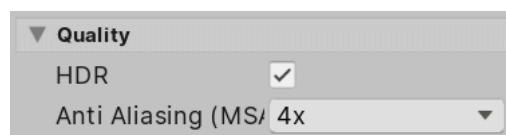
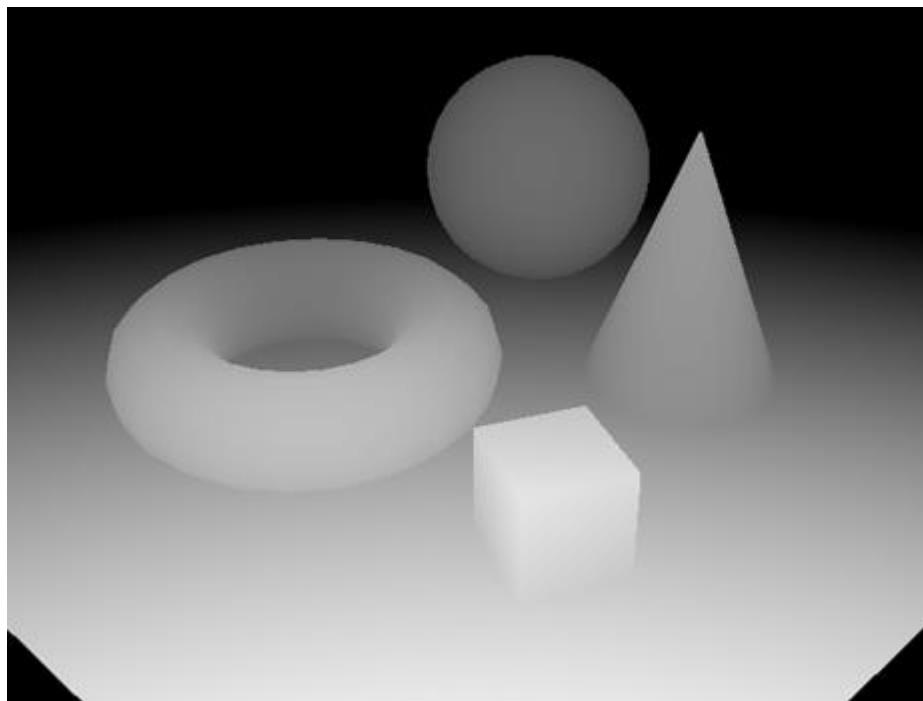
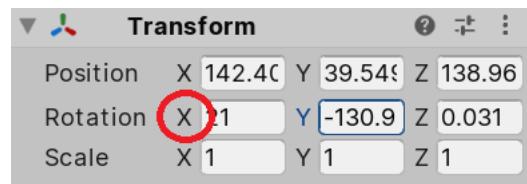


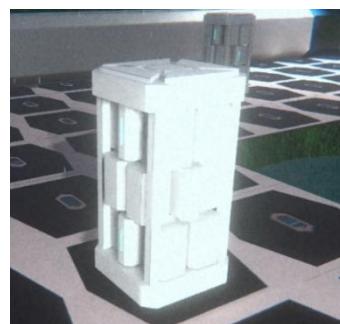
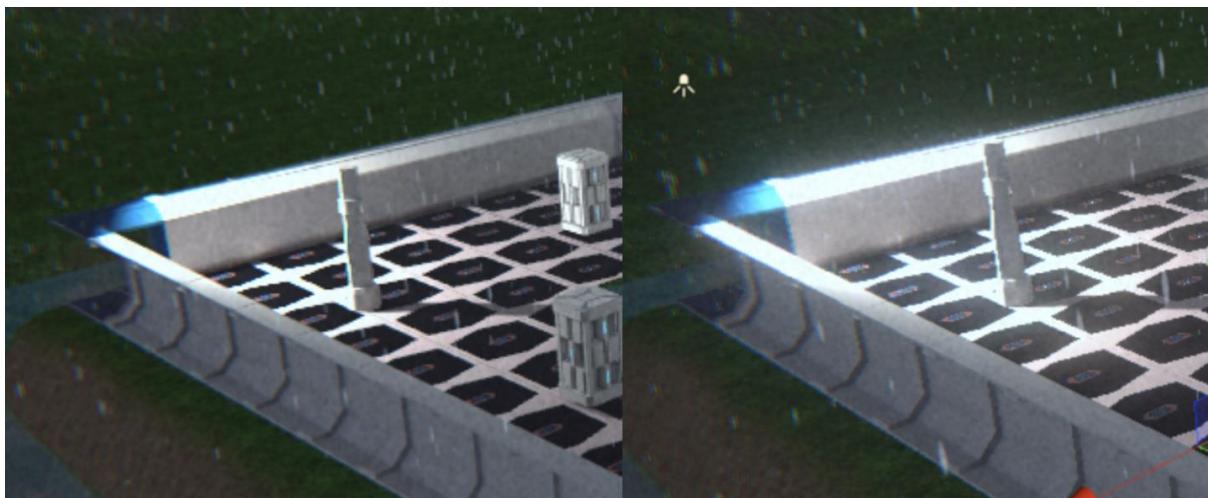
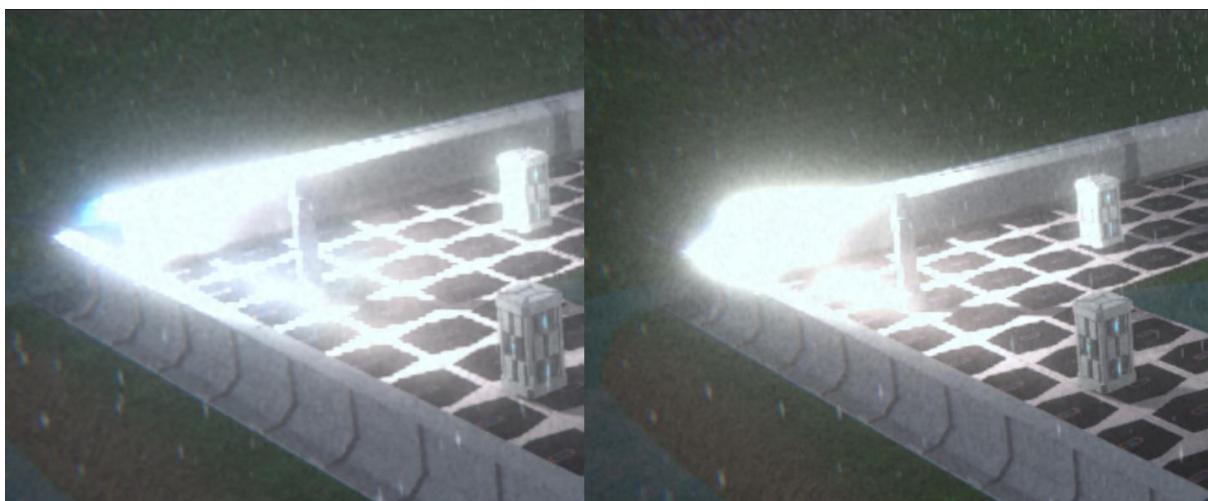
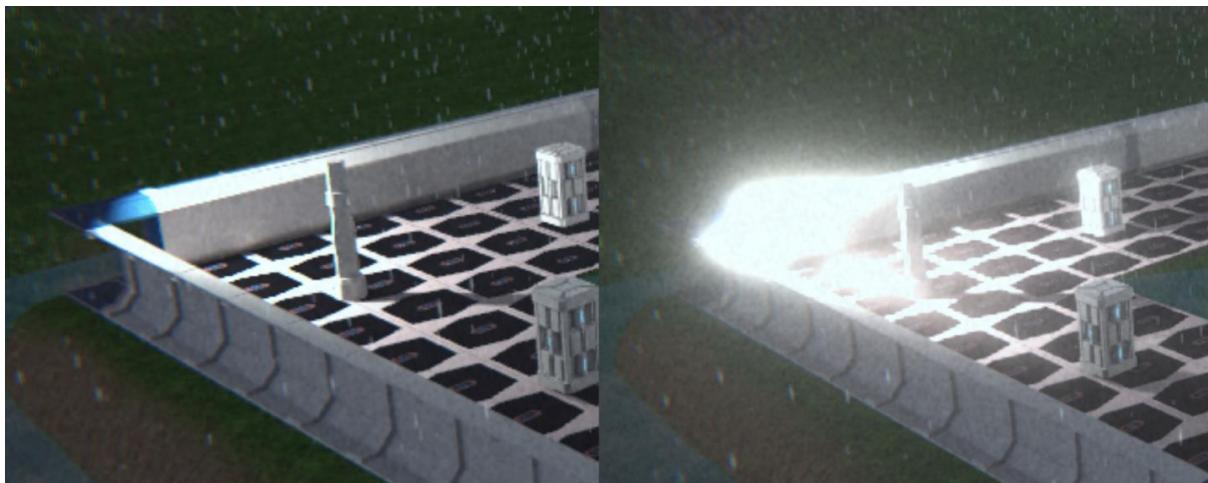


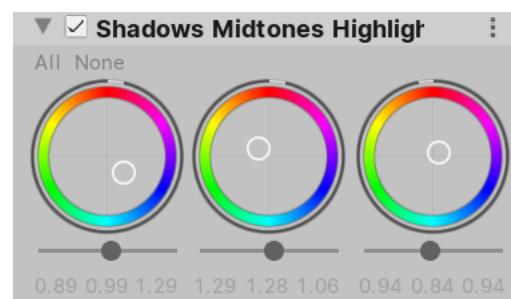
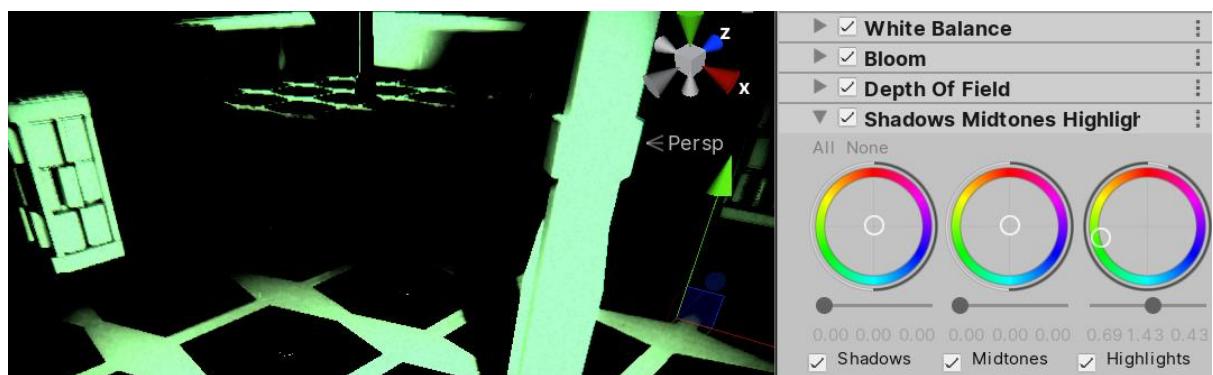
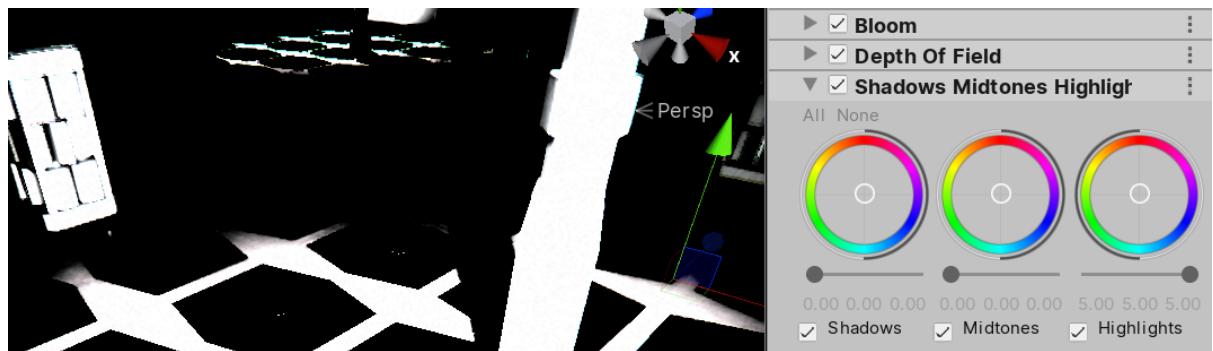
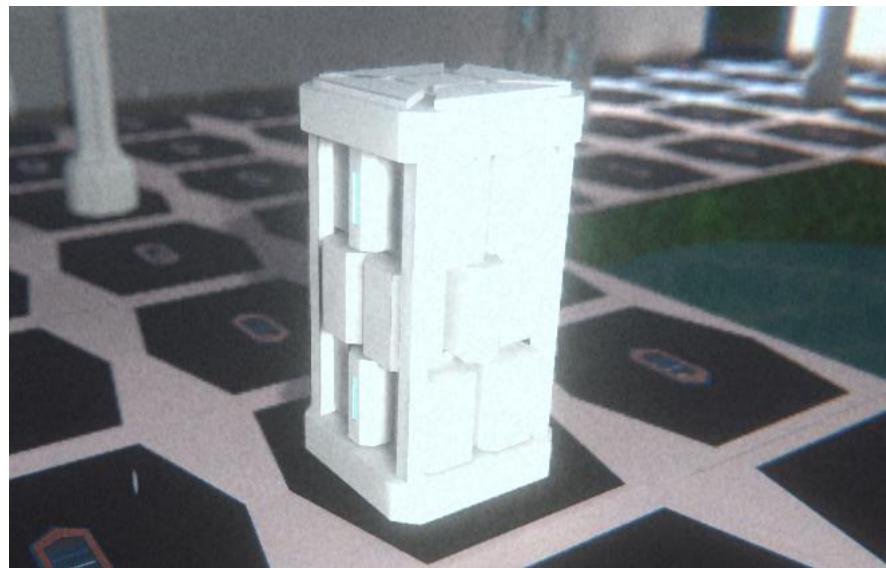
Chapter 9: Fullscreen Effects with Postprocessing

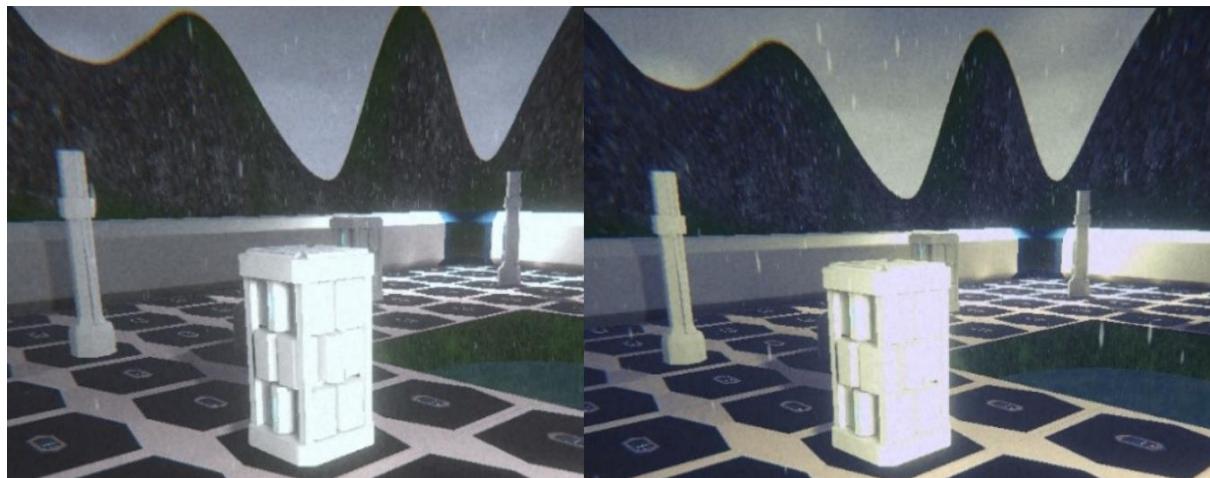












Chapter 10: Sound and Music Integration

Audio (5426) ^

Ambient (465) ▾

Music (2508) ▾

Sound FX (2362) ▾



Purchased

INSPECTORJ SOUND EFFECTS

44.1 General Library (Free S...)

★★★★★ (4)

FREE

Purchased

SD SOUND TRACKS

Music - Sad Hope

(not enough ratings)

FREE



Purchased

MGWSOUNDDESIGN

Futuristic Gun SoundFX

★★★★★ (15)

FREE

Force To Mono

Normalize

Load In Background

Ambisonic

Default 

Load Type

Decompress On Load

Preload Audio Data*

Compression Format

Vorbis

Quality

100

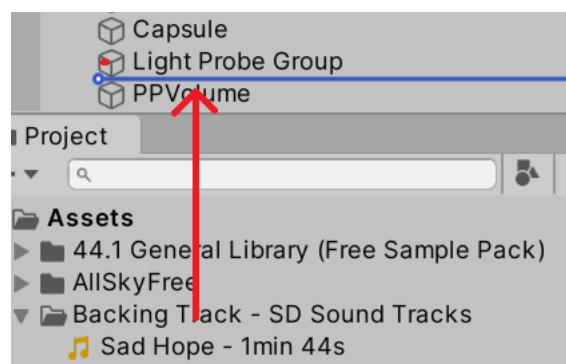
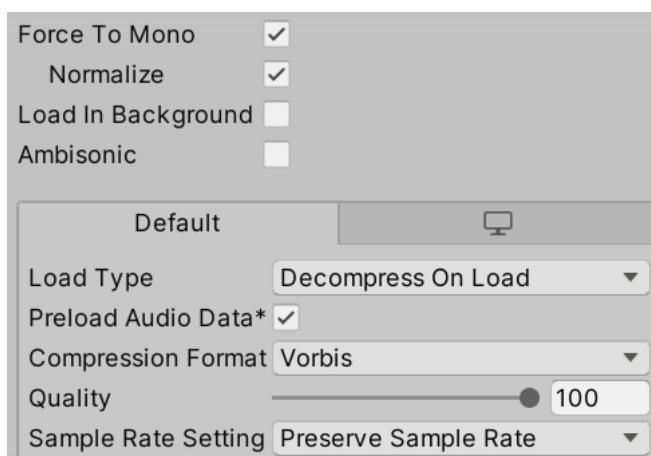
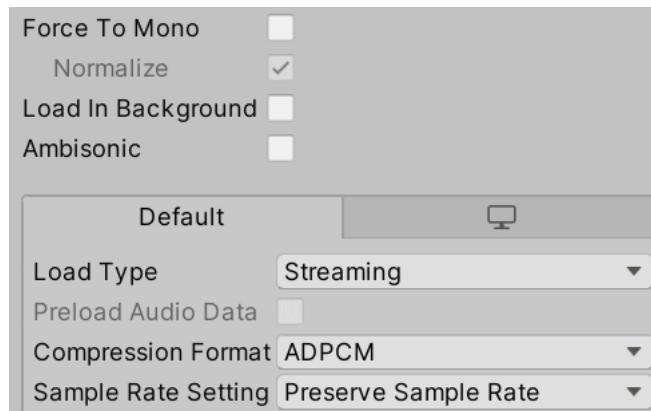
Sample Rate Setting

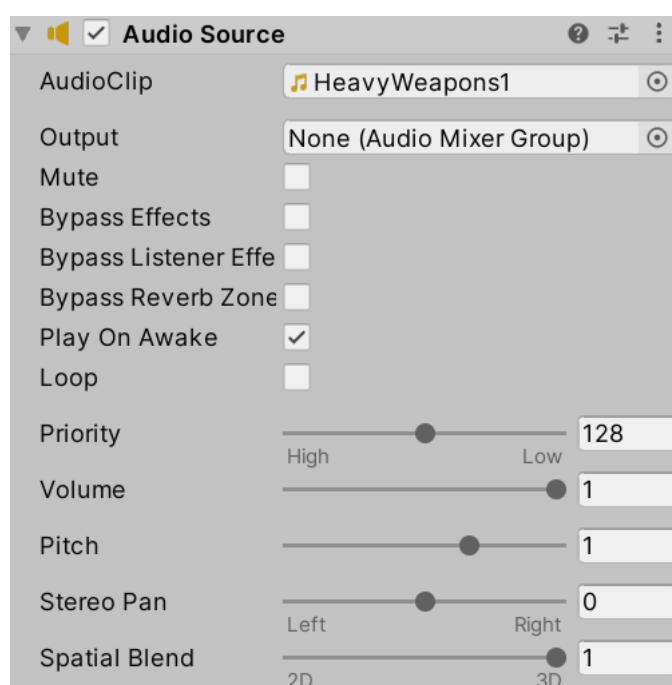
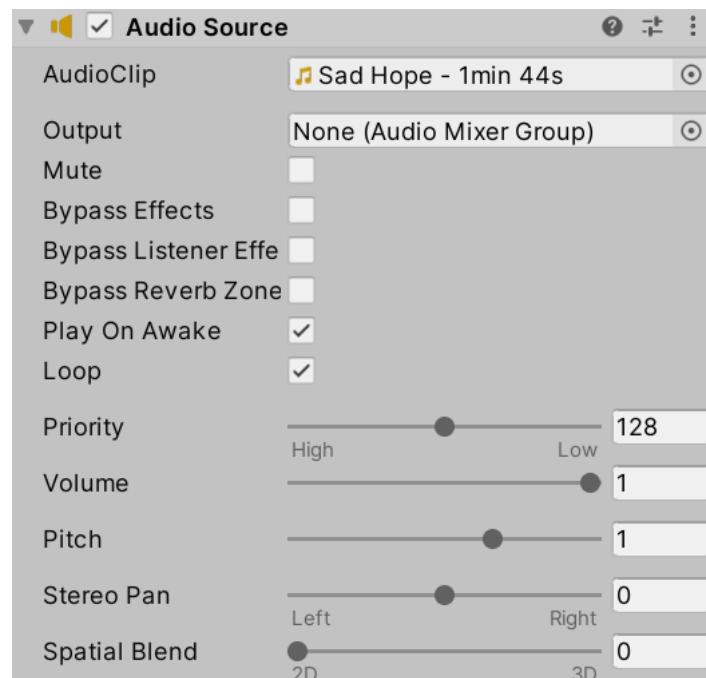
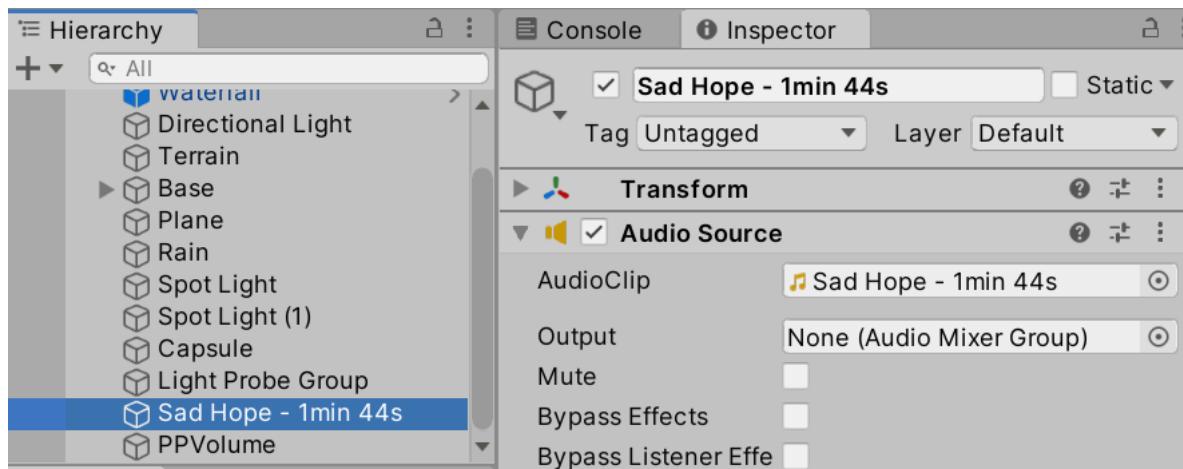
Preserve Sample Rate

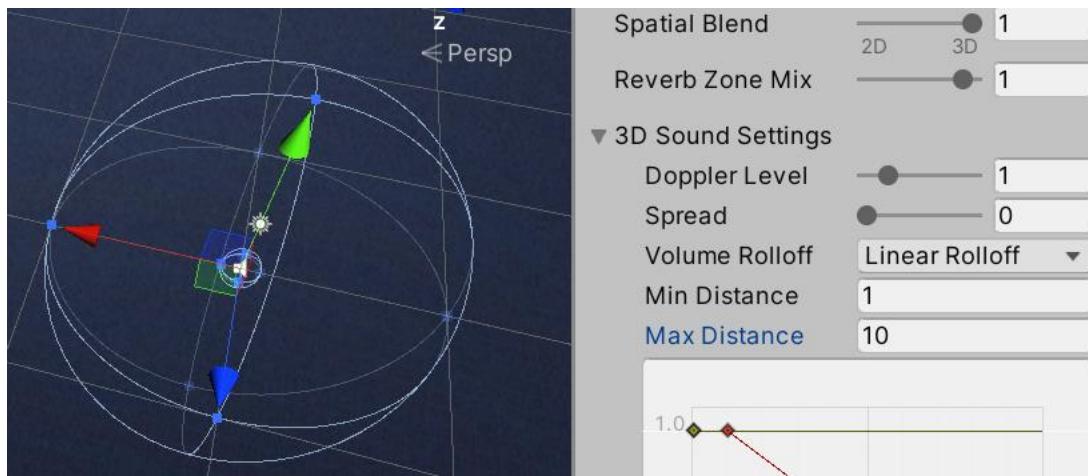
* Shared setting between multiple platforms.

	Original Size: 258.4 KB	Imported Size: 72.1 KB
	Ratio: 27.88%	

	Original Size: 258.4 KB	Imported Size: 14.8 KB
	Ratio: 5.72%	

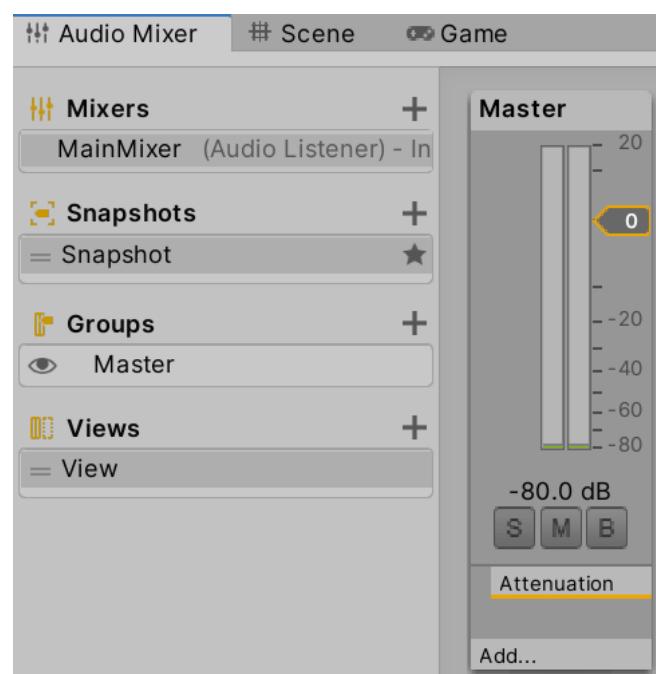




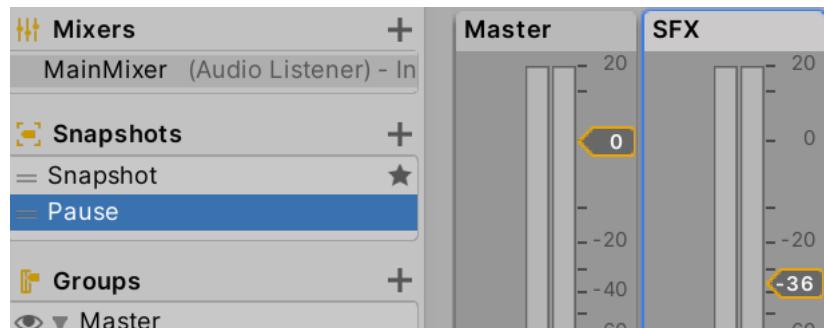
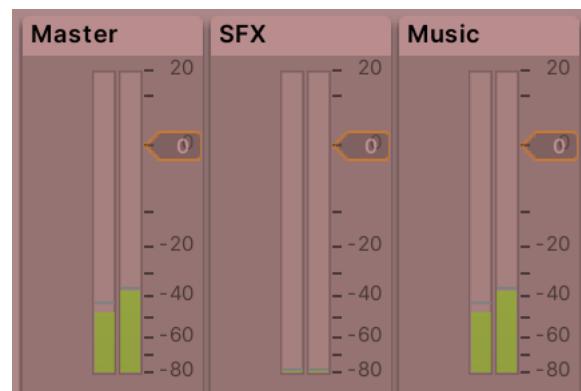
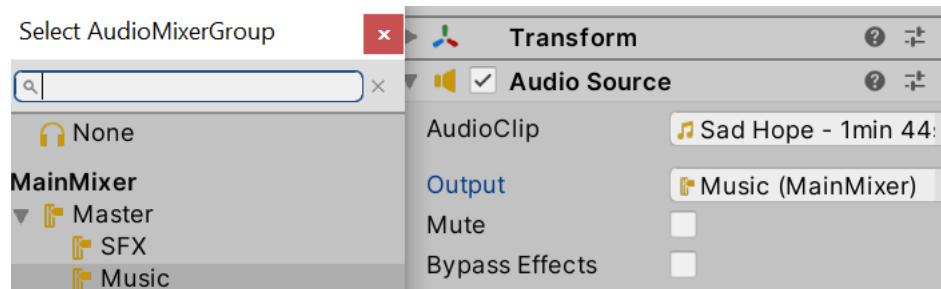
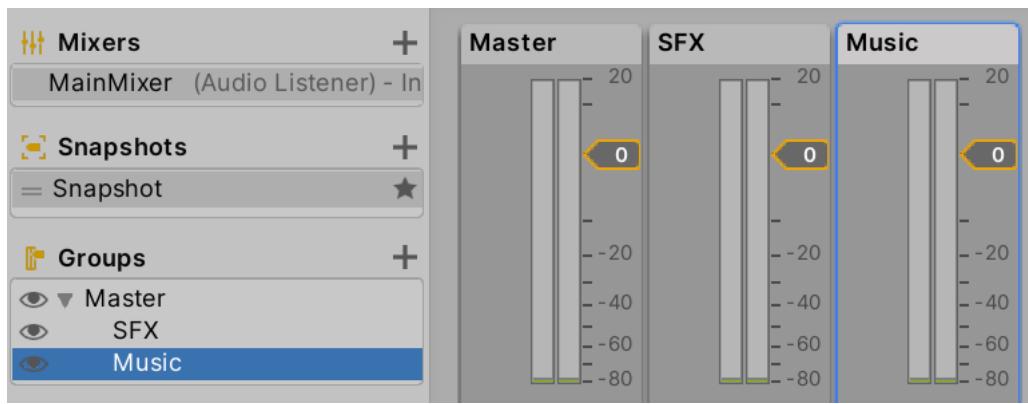


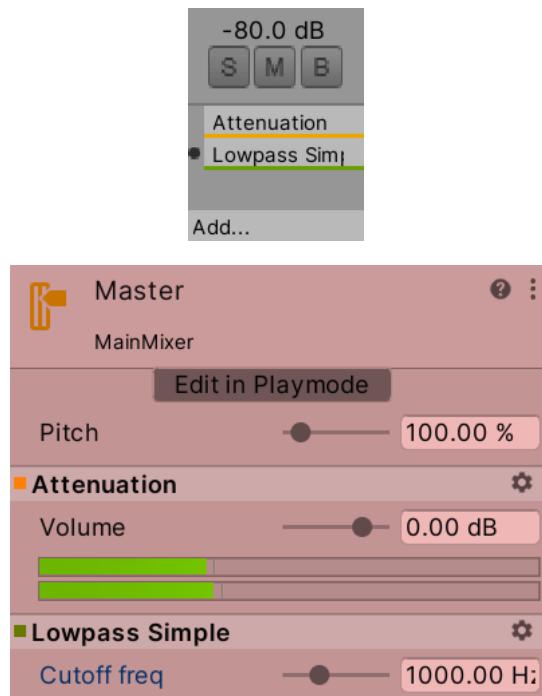
Inspector tab selected. Components listed:

- Main Camera**: Static checkbox is off. Tag is MainCame, Layer is Default.
- Transform**
- Camera**
- Audio Listener**

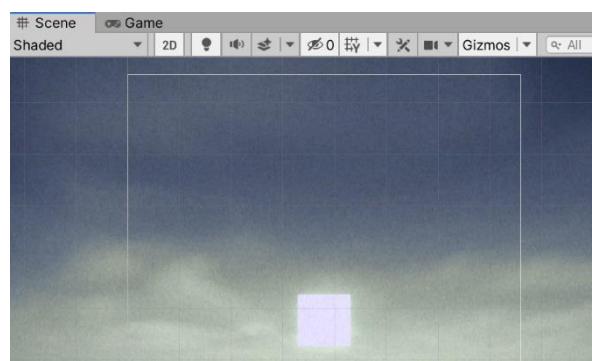
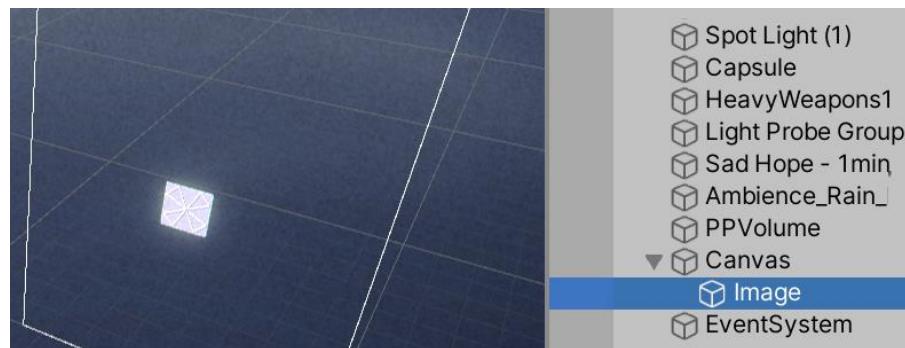
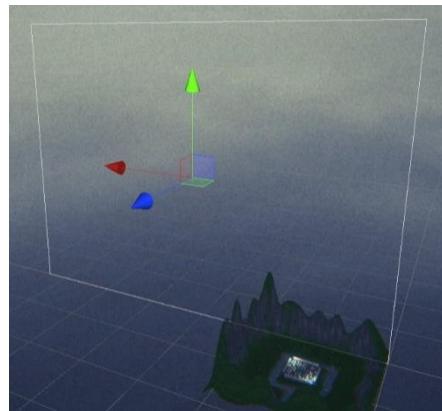


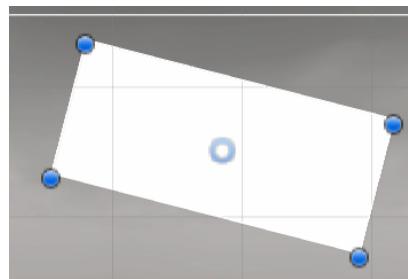
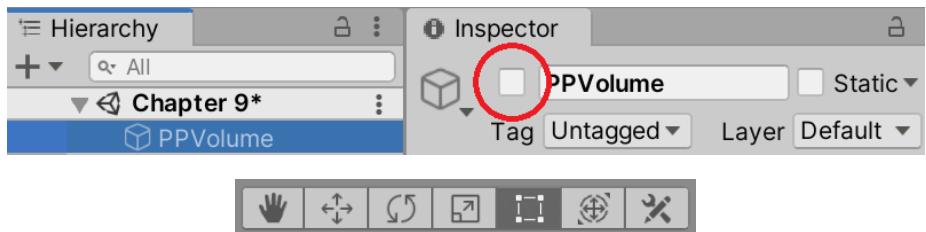
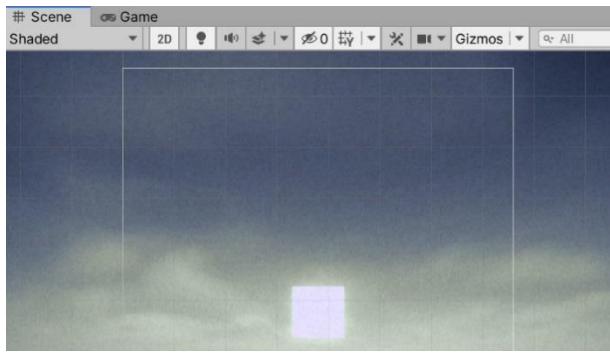
Groups +

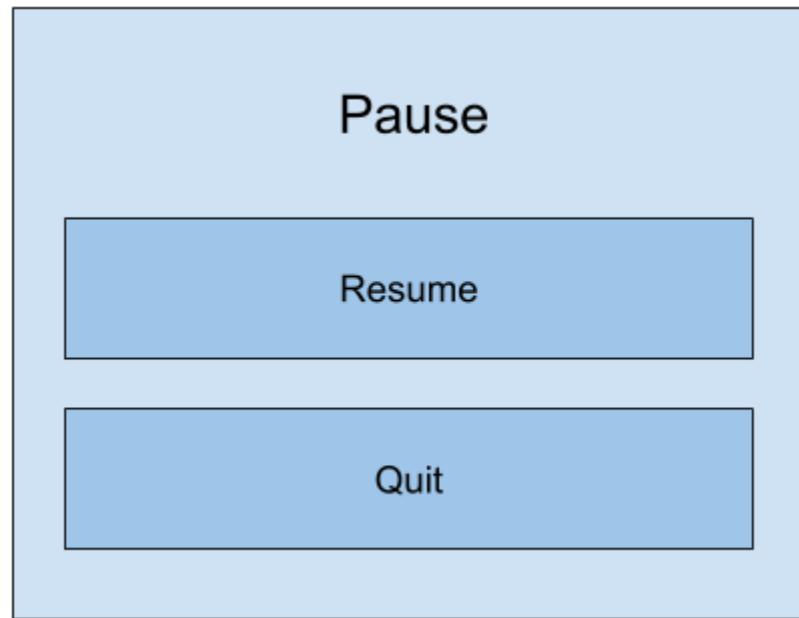




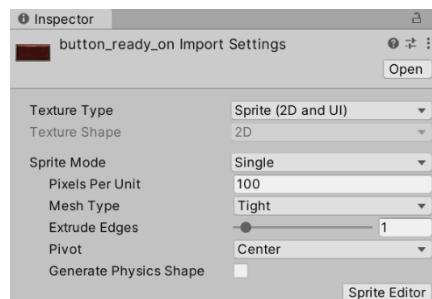
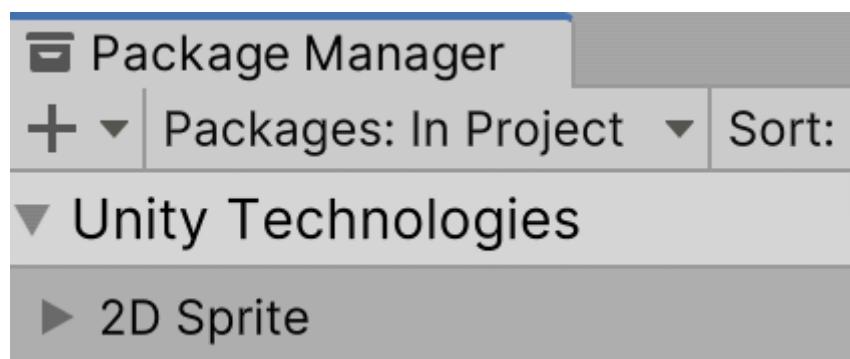
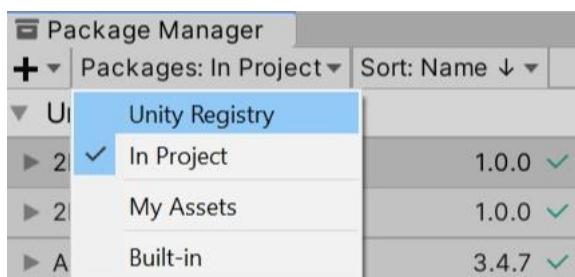
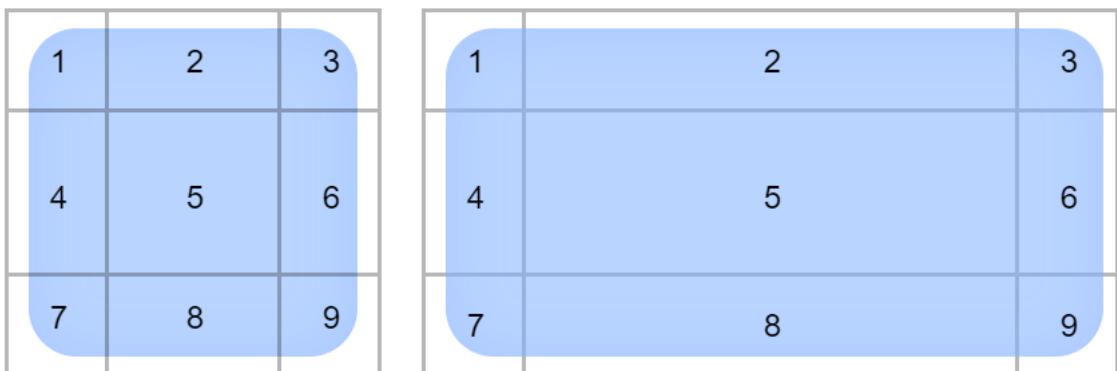
Chapter 11: User Interface Design

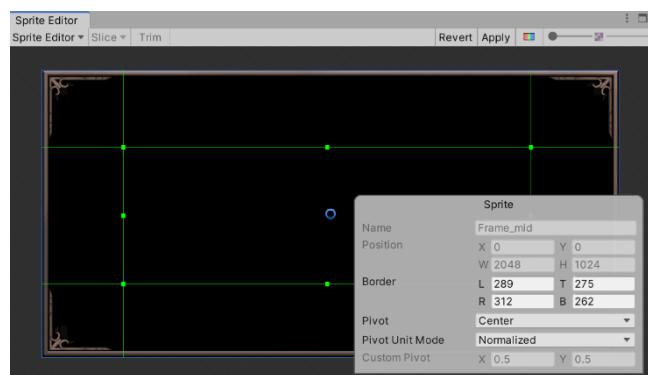
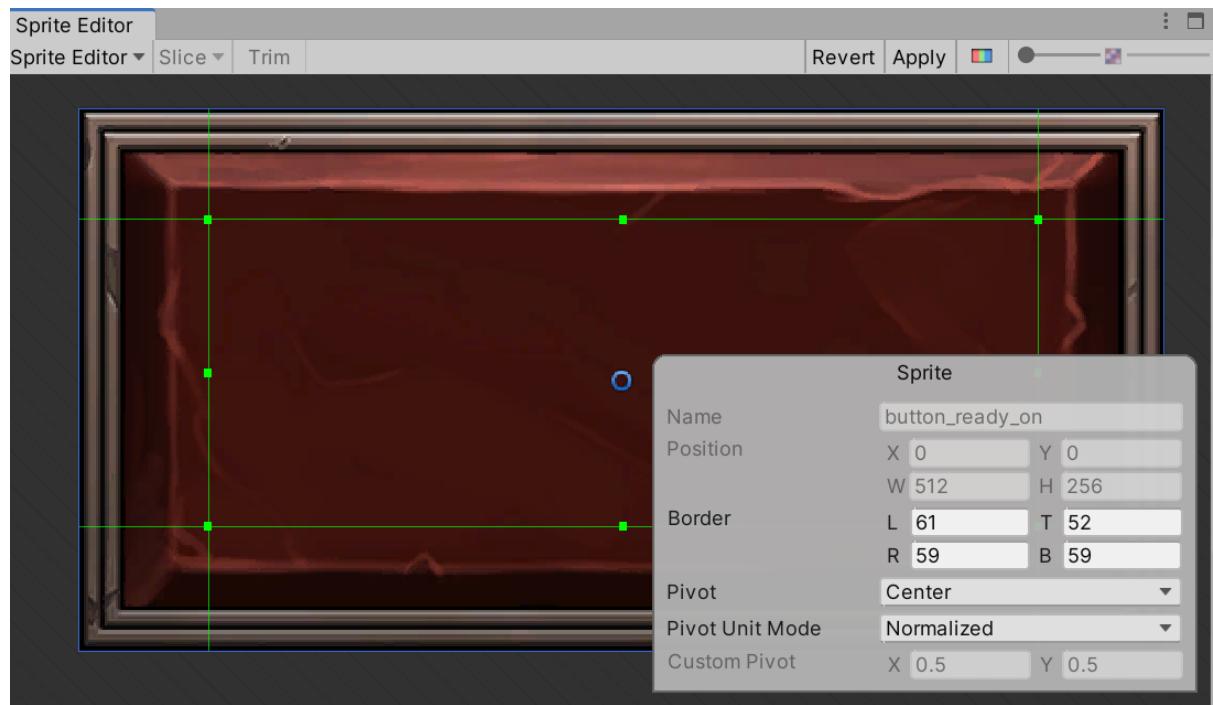






PONETI
GUI Parts
★★★★★ (4)
FREE





militech_r_2019-04-13.ttf

Militech

militech_o_2019-04-13.ttf

Militech

TMP Importer

⋮

TMP Essentials

This appears to be the first time you access TextMesh Pro, as such we need to add resources to your project that are essential for using TextMesh Pro. These new resources will be placed at the root of your project in the "TextMesh Pro" folder.

[Import TMP Essentials](#)

TMP Examples & Extras

The Examples & Extras package contains addition resources and examples that will make discovering and learning about TextMesh Pro's powerful features easier. These additional resources will be placed in the same folder as the TMP essential resources.

[Import TMP Examples & Extras](#)

Font Asset Creator



Font Settings

Source Font File	Aa militech_o_2019-04-13	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Sampling Point Size	Auto Sizing	<input type="button" value="▼"/>
Padding	5	
Packing Method	Optimum	<input type="button" value="▼"/>
Atlas Resolution	512	<input type="button" value="▼"/> 512
Character Set	ASCII	<input type="button" value="▼"/>
Render Mode	SDFAA	<input type="button" value="▼"/>
Get Kerning Pairs	<input type="checkbox"/>	

Generation completed in: 47.29 ms



Font: **Militech** Style: **Outlined**

Point Size: **88** SP/PD Ratio: **5.7%**

Characters included: **97/99**

Missing characters: **2**

Excluded characters: **0**

Characters missing from font file:

ID: **8203**

Hex: **200B**

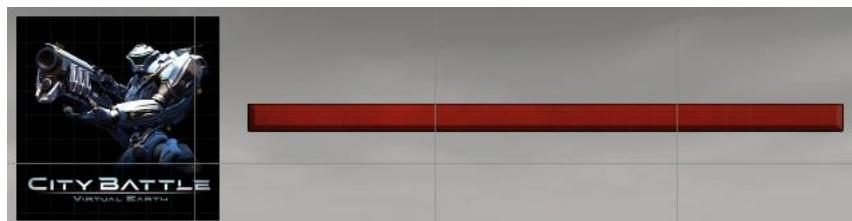
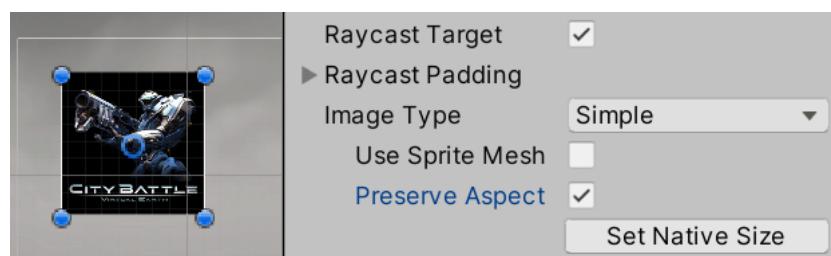
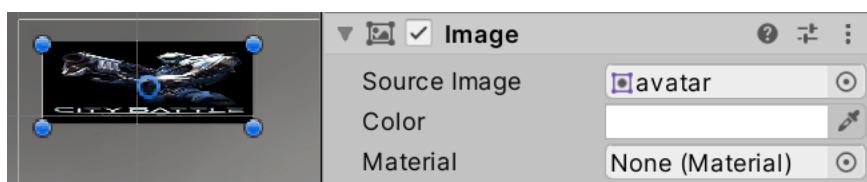
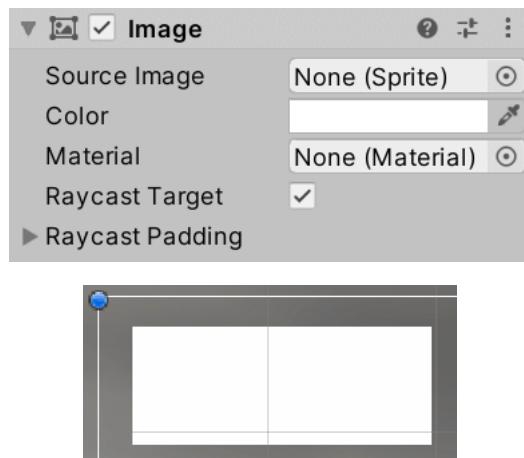
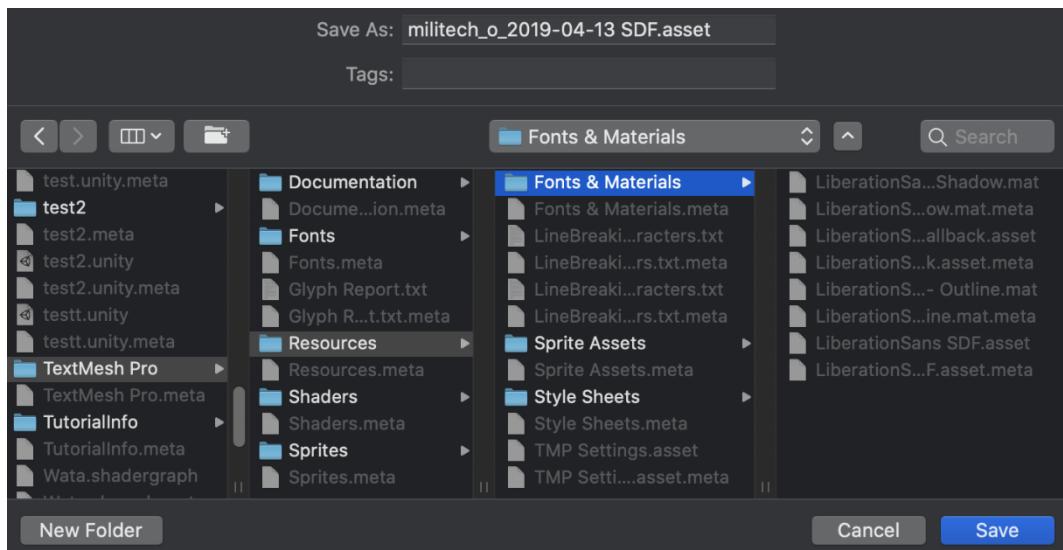
Char **[]**

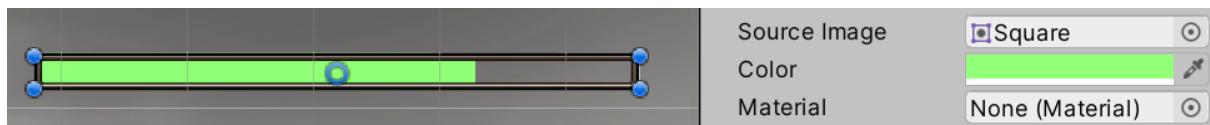
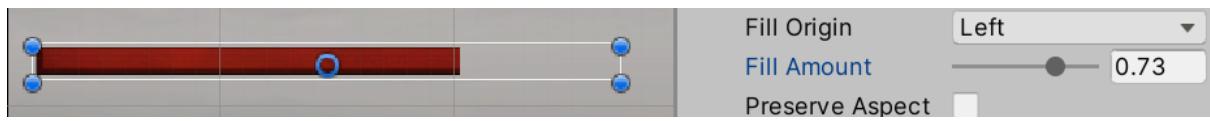
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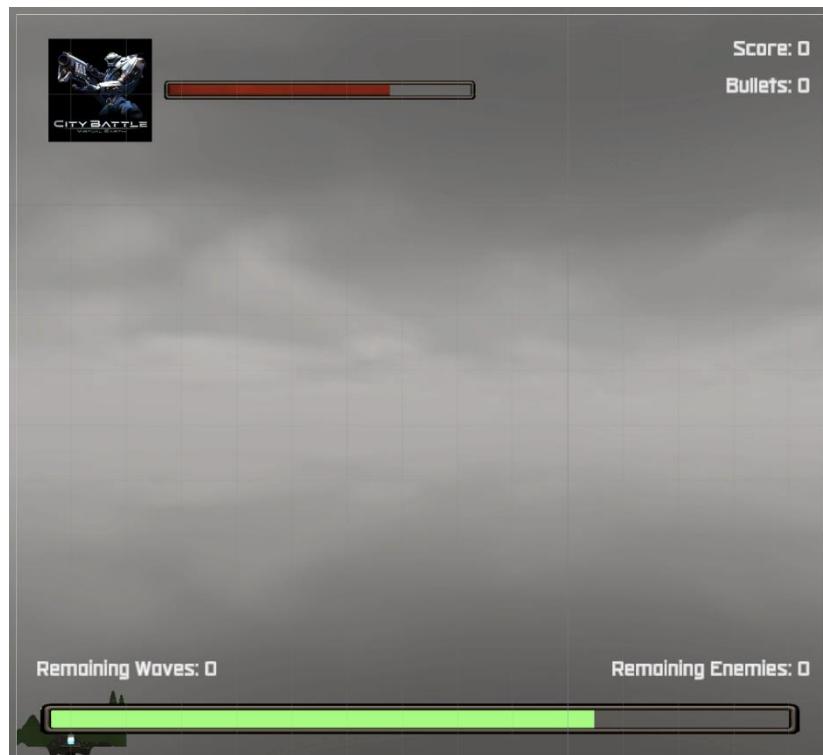
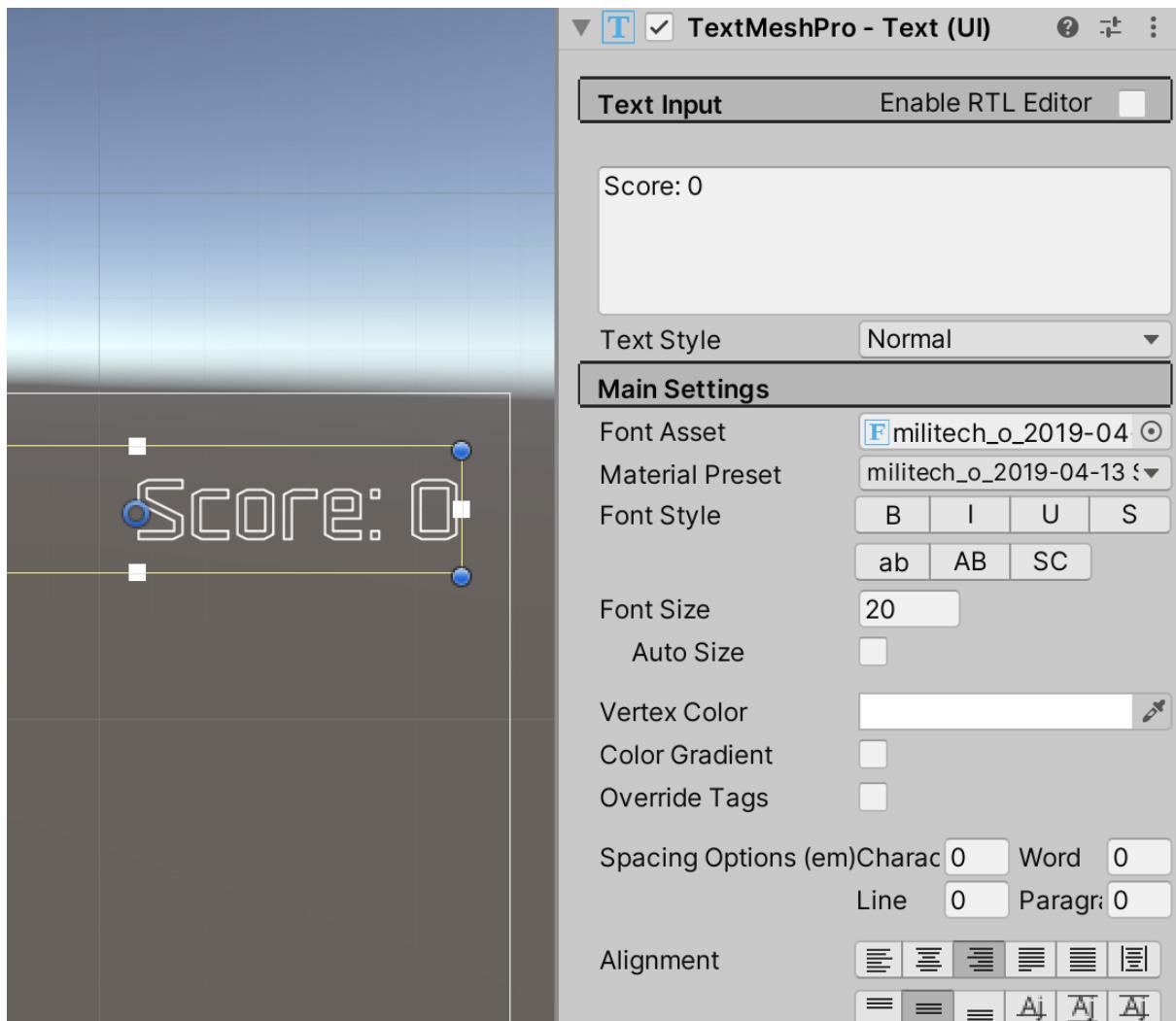
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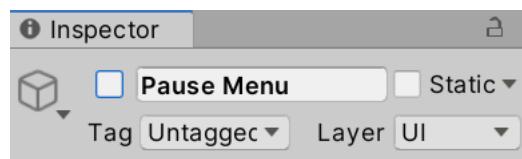
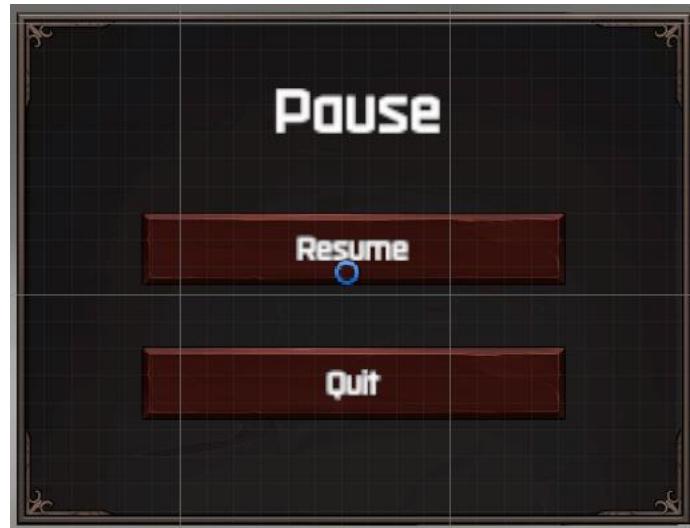
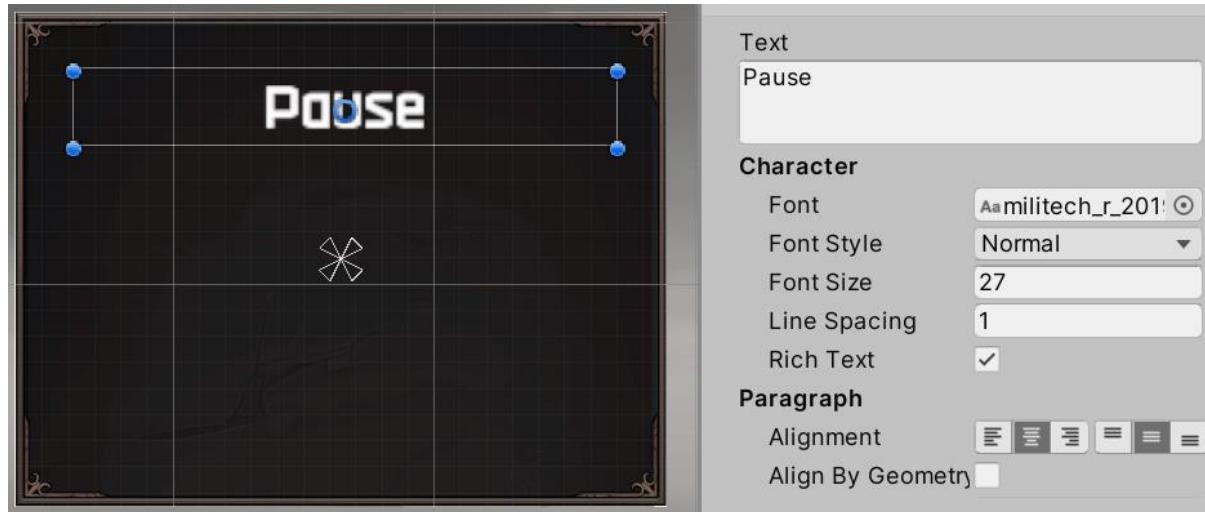
Char **[□]**

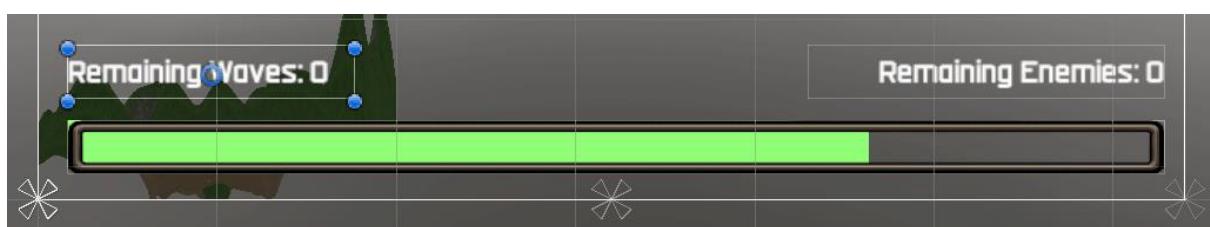
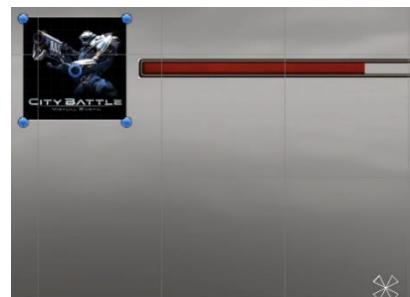
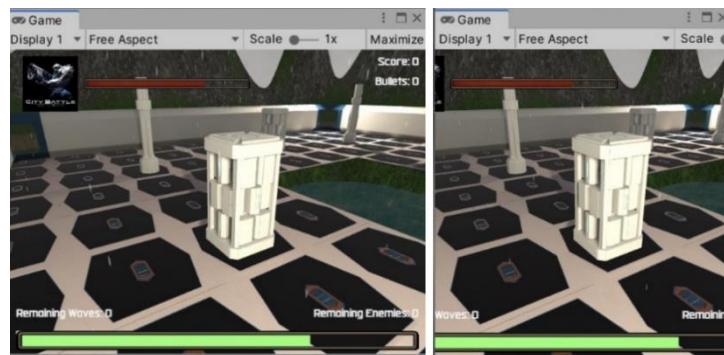


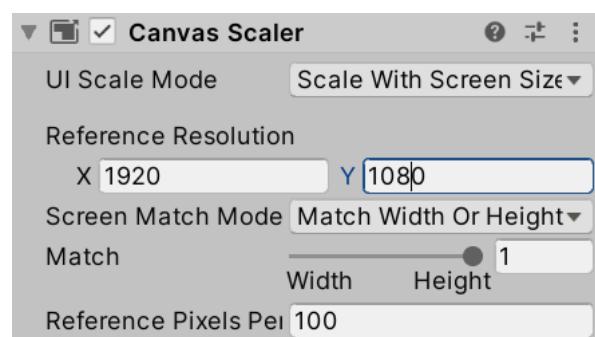
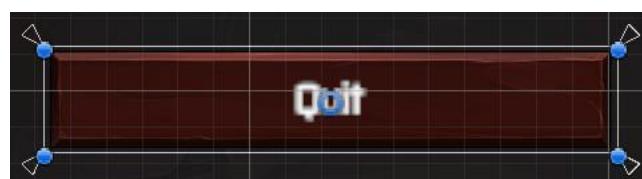
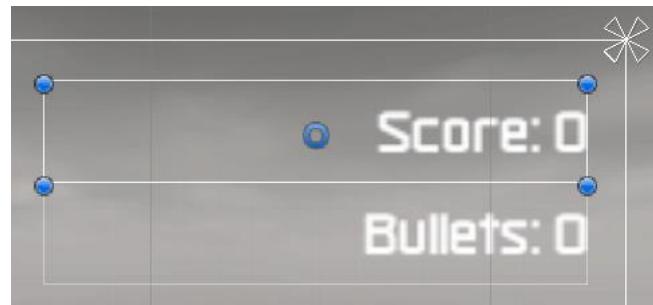


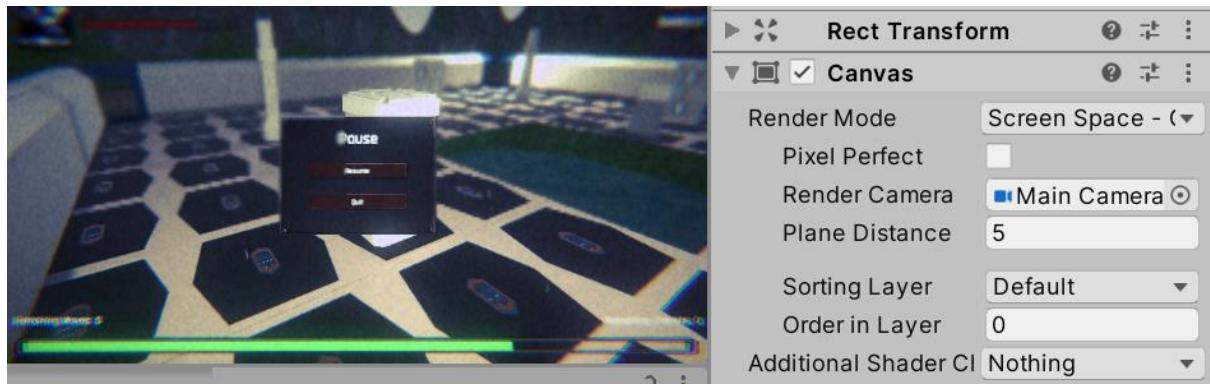




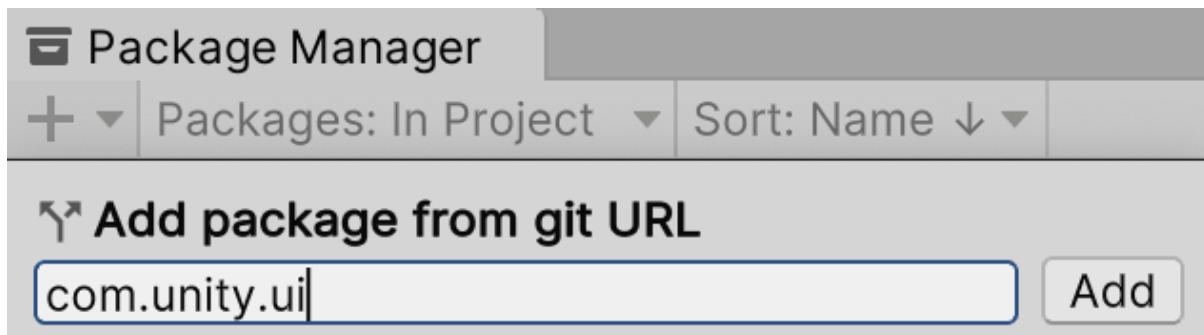
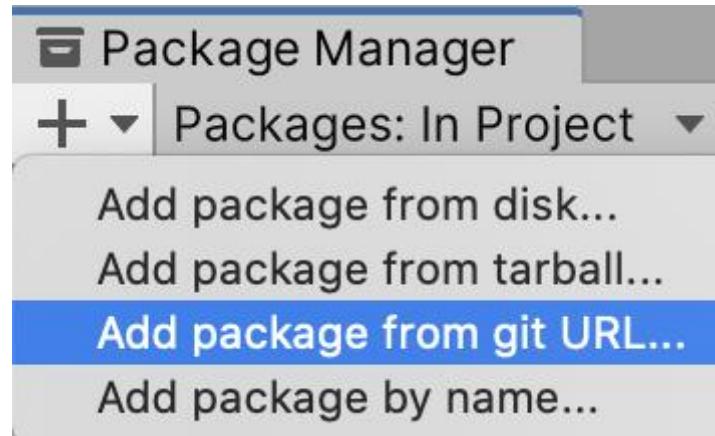




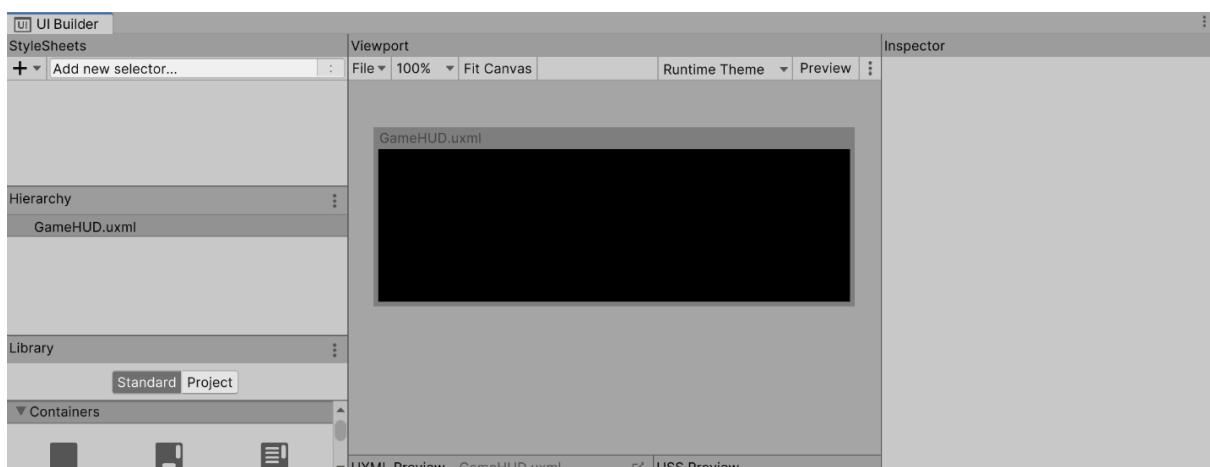
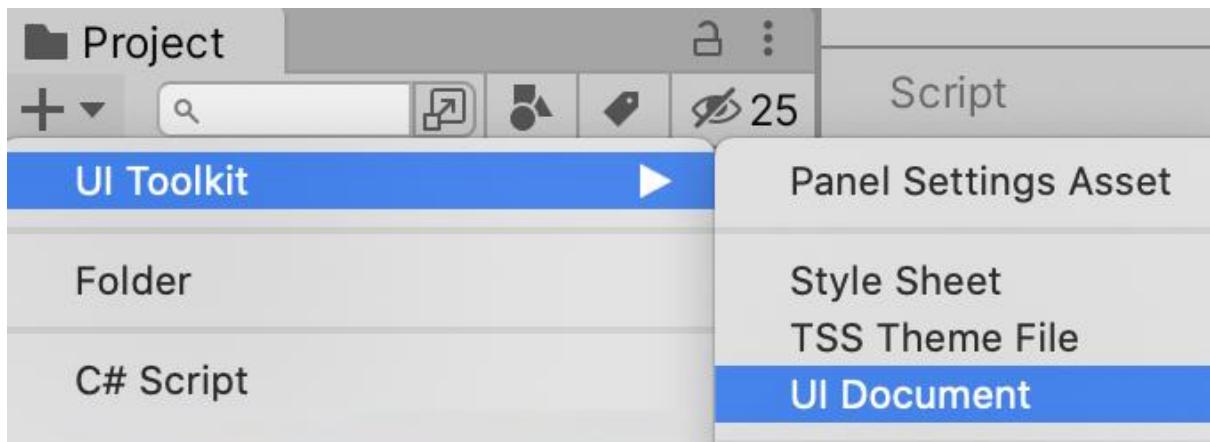




Chapter 12: Creating a UI with the UI Toolkit



```
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  <ui:VisualElement name="PlayerLogo" style="position: absolute; height: 150px; width:
  <ui:Label text="Score: 100" display-tooltip-when-elided="true" style="position: absol
  <ui:VisualElement name="LifeBar" style="position: absolute; left: 113px; right: 126px;
    <ui:VisualElement name="LifeBarFilling" style="position: absolute; top: 0; left:
      <ui:VisualElement name="LifeBarBorder" style="position: absolute; height: auto;
    </ui:VisualElement>
    <ui:VisualElement name="LifeBar" style="position: absolute; height: 36px; width: 613px
      <ui:VisualElement name="LifeBarFilling" style="position: absolute; top: 0; left: 0
        <ui:VisualElement name="LifeBarBorder" style="position: absolute; height: auto; wi
    </ui:VisualElement>
</ui:UXML>
```

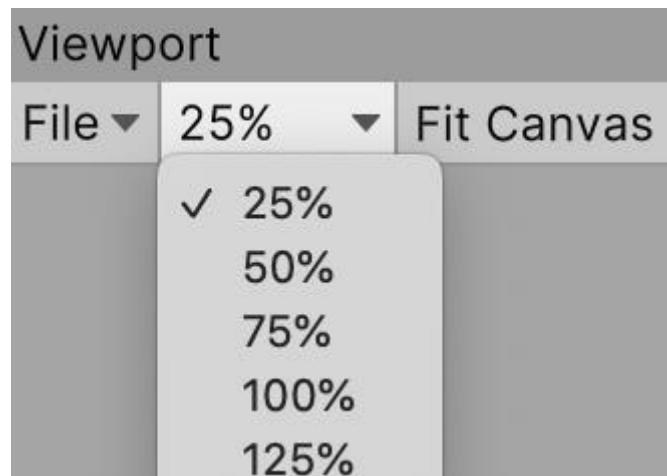


Hierarchy
GameHUD.uxml*

Inspector

▼ Canvas Size

Size	Width 1920	Height 1080
Match Game View	<input type="checkbox"/>	



Hierarchy

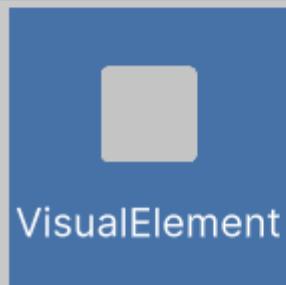
▼ GameHUD.uxml*

■ VisualElement

Library

Standard Project

▼ Containers



VisualElement



ScrollView

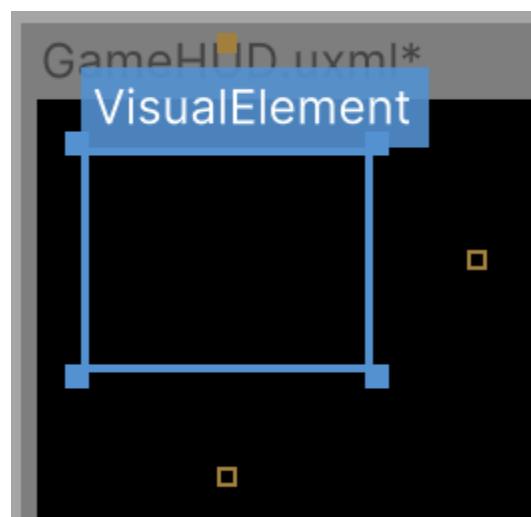


ListView

▼ Position

Position

Absolute ▾



Position

Position **Absolute**

Left **30** px

Top **30** px

Size

	Width	Height
Size	200 px	164 px

VisualElement

Background

Color

Image **avatar** **Sprite** [Open in Sprite Editor](#)

Image Tint

#PlayerHealth
#Filling

Background

Color

Image **None (T)** **Texture**

▼ Size

Size

Width

100

Height

100

%

▼ Min - Max

px

✓ %

▼ Background

Color



Image

Hp_frame Sprite

Sprite ▾

[Open in Sprite Editor](#)

Image Tint



Scale Mode



▼ Slice

15

Left

15

-

Top

15

-

Right

15

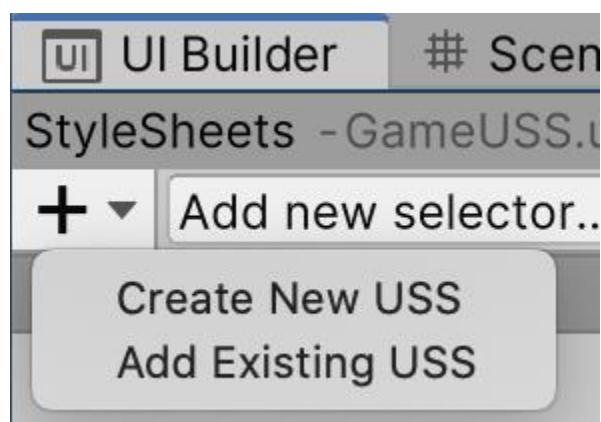
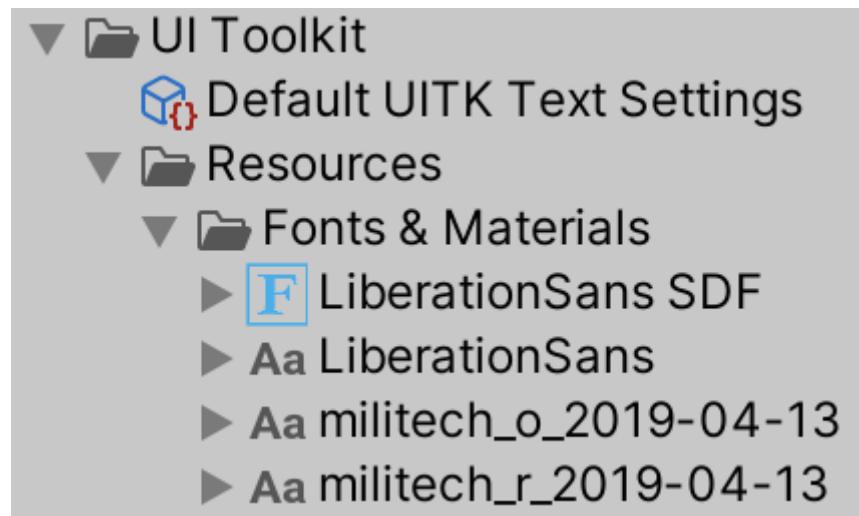
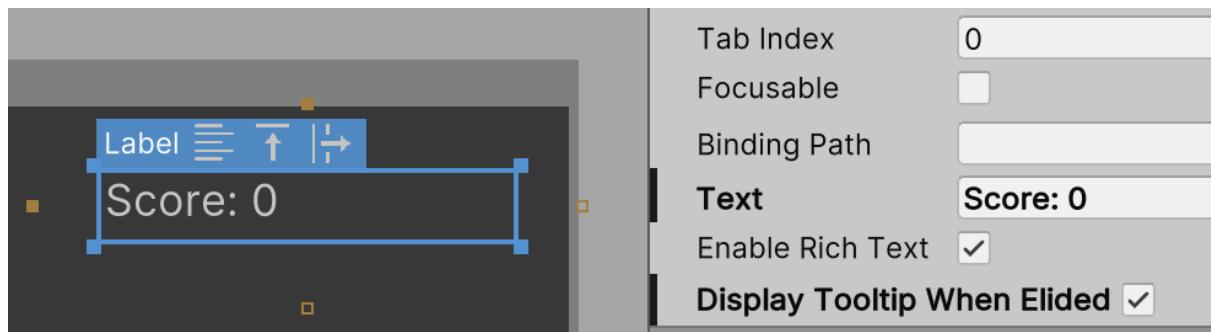
-

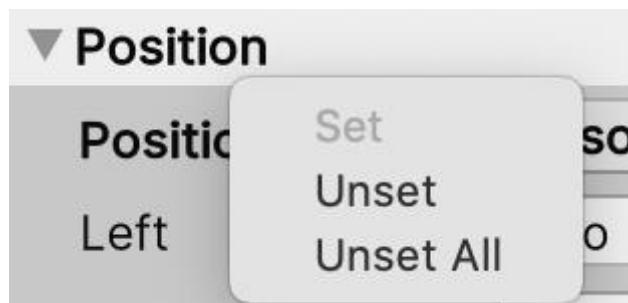
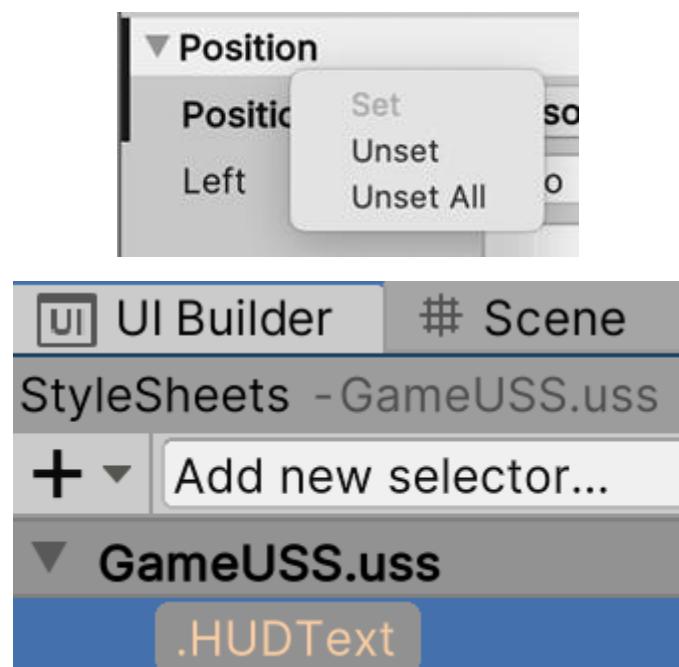
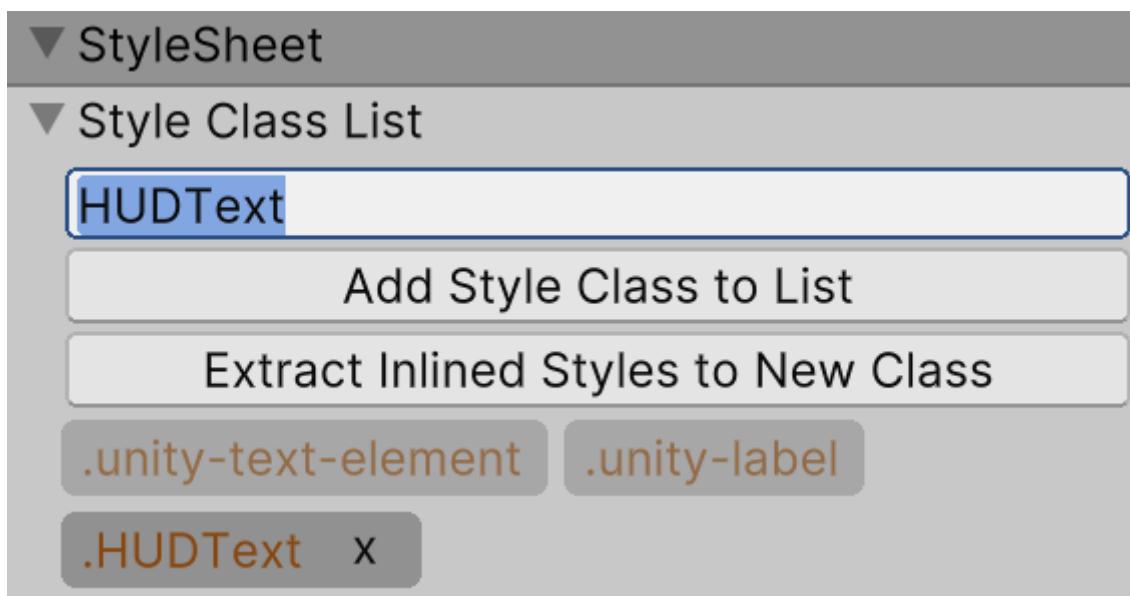
Bottom

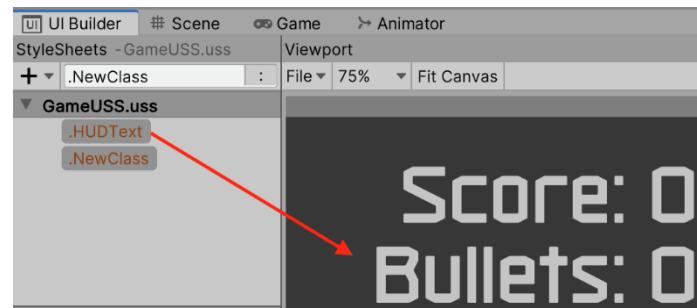
15

-









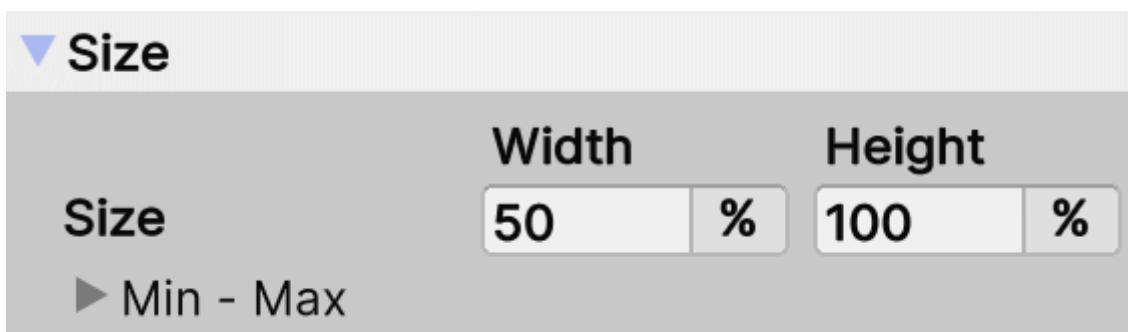
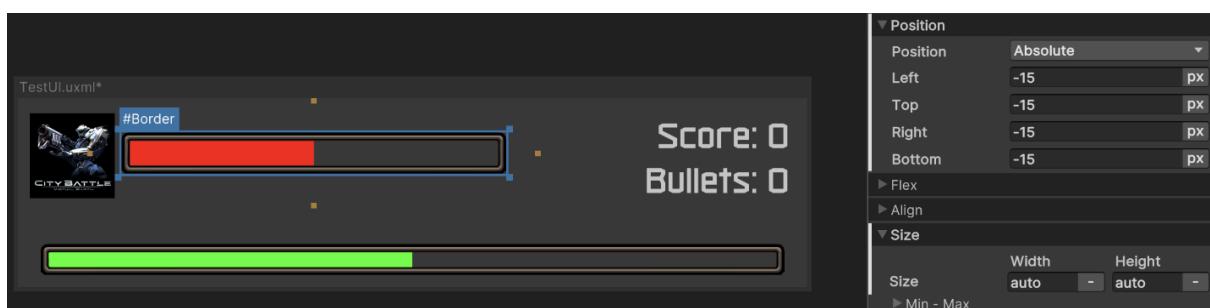
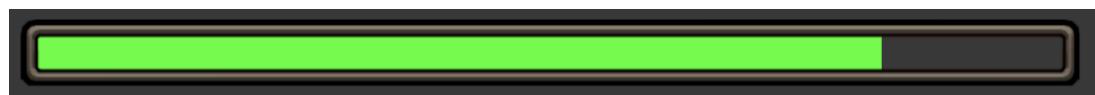
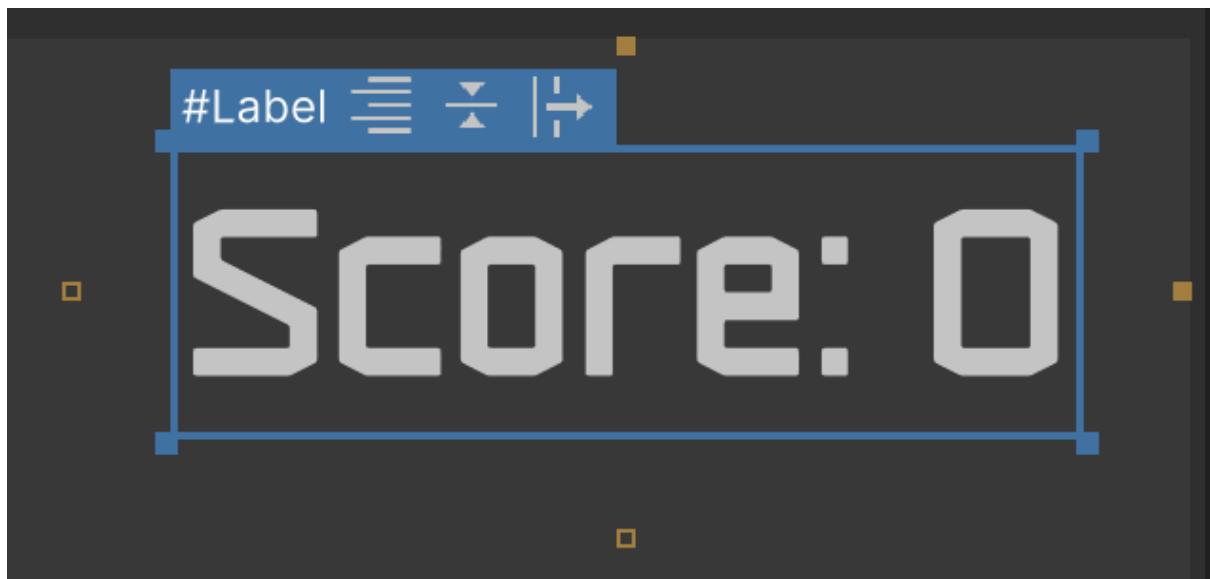
▼ Position

Position	Absolute
Left	auto
Top	30 px
Right	30 px
Bottom	auto

▼ Flex

Basis	auto
	Shrink Grow

A context menu is open over the 'Basis' field, listing the following options: px, %, ✓ auto (which is checked), and initial.



Panel Settings	PanelSettings (Panel Settings)
Source Asset	PauseMenu (Visual Tree Asset)
Sort Order	0

▼ Scale Mode Parameters

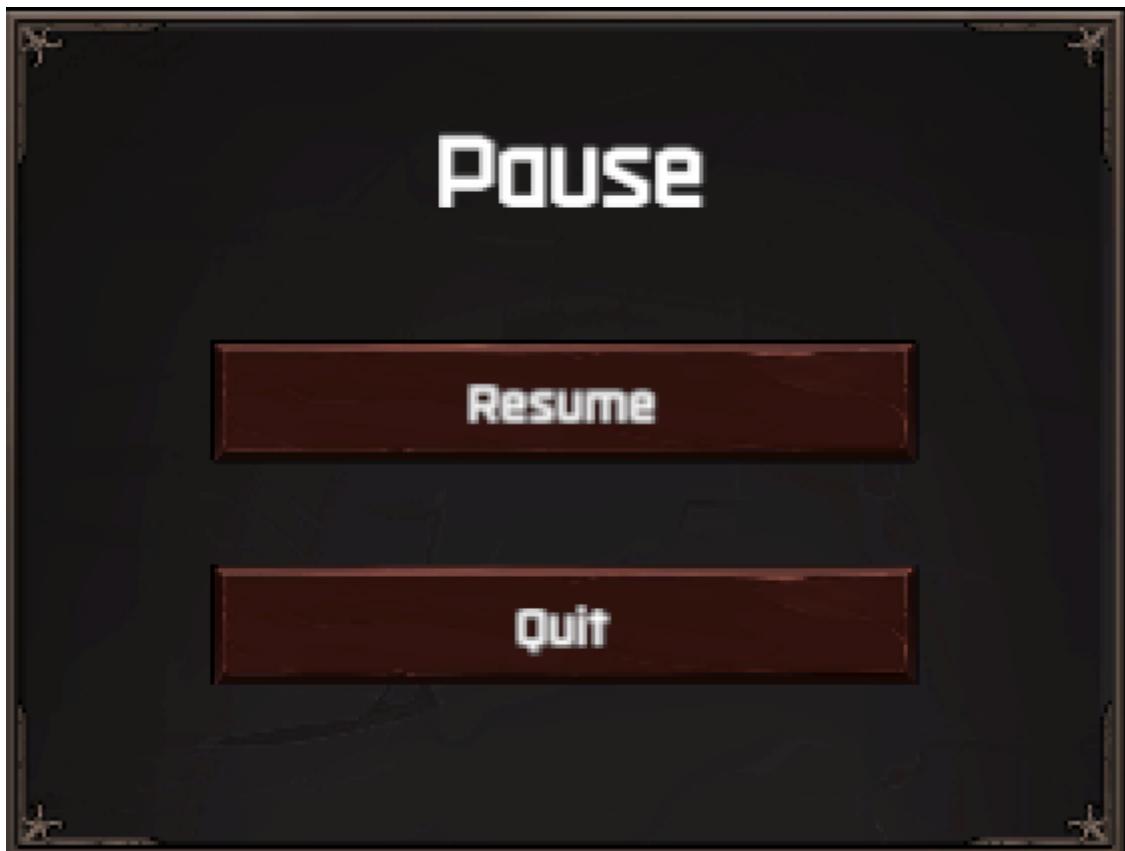
Screen Match Mode Match Width Or Height

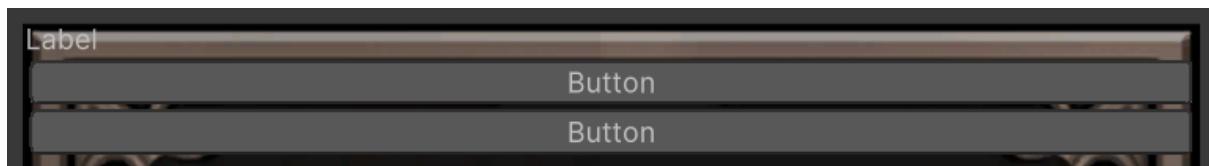
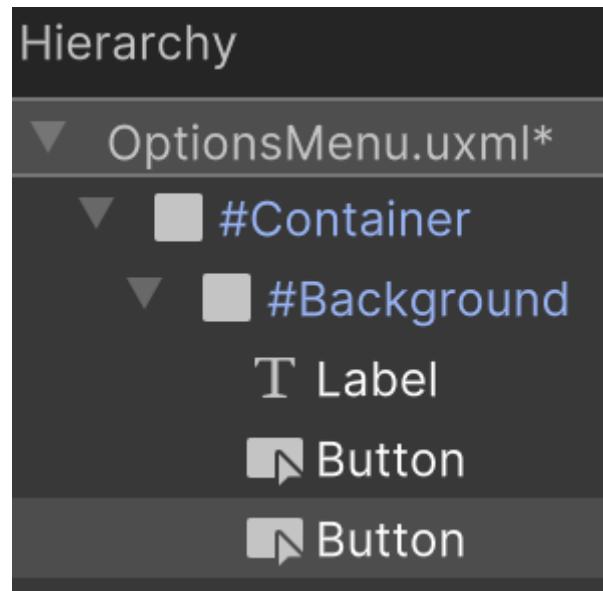
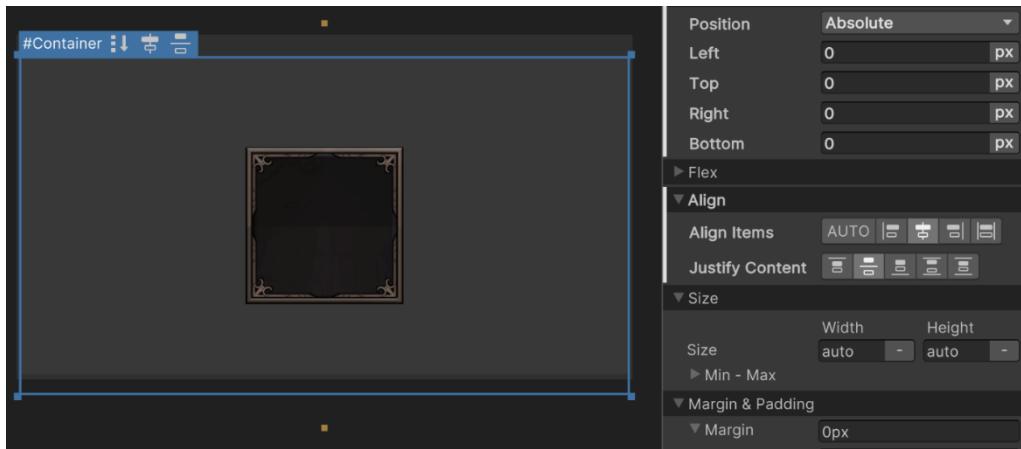
Reference Resolution X 1920 Y 1080

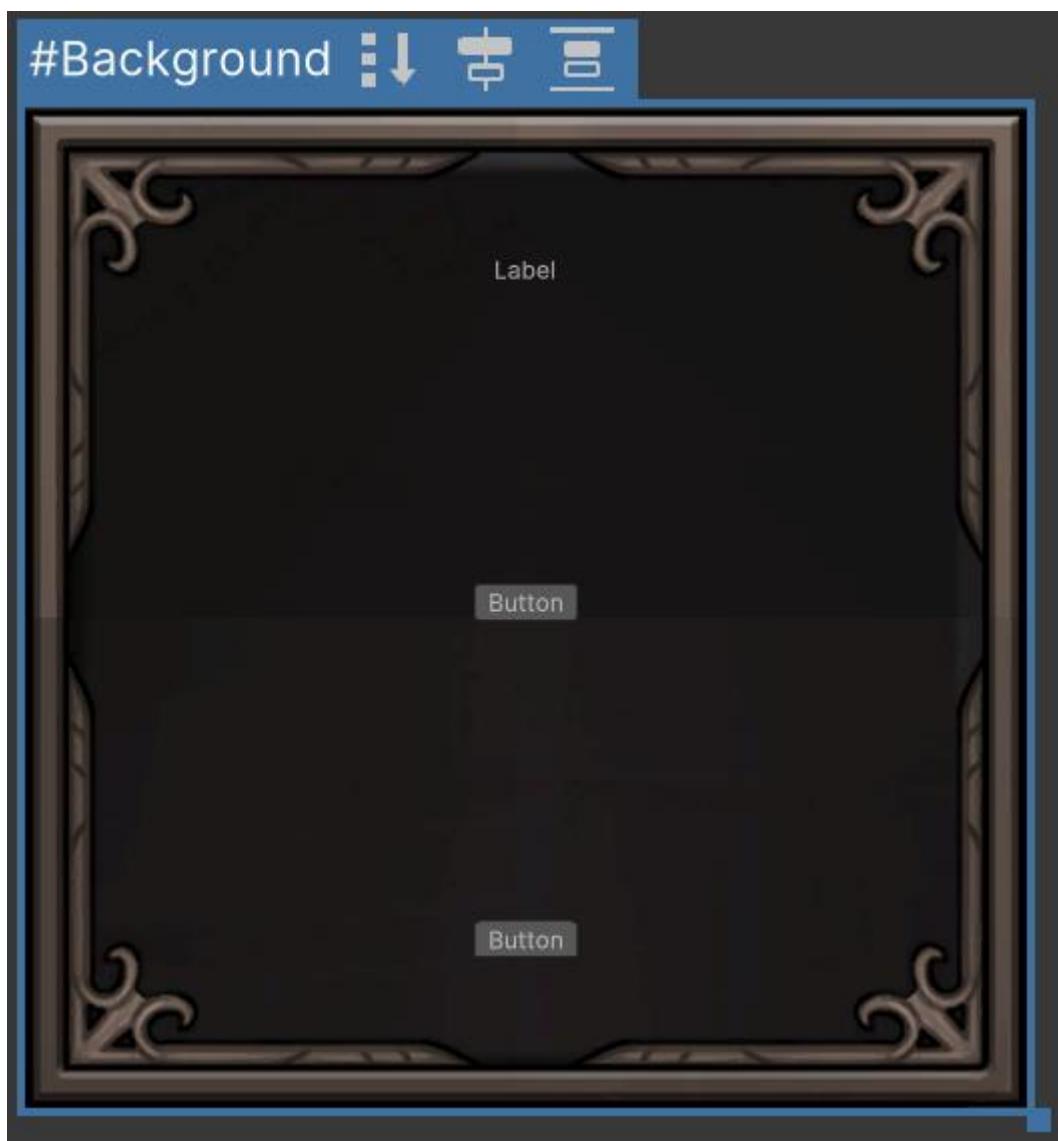
▼ Screen Match Mode Parameters

Match 1

Width Height

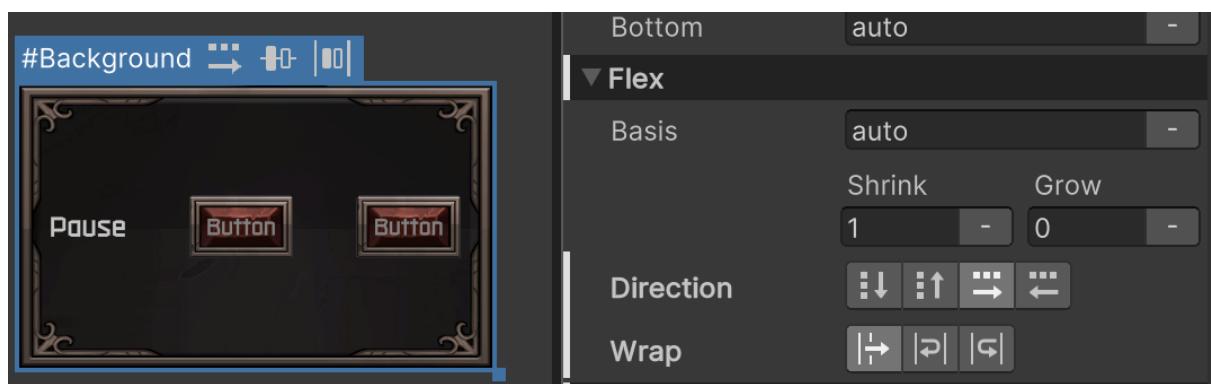
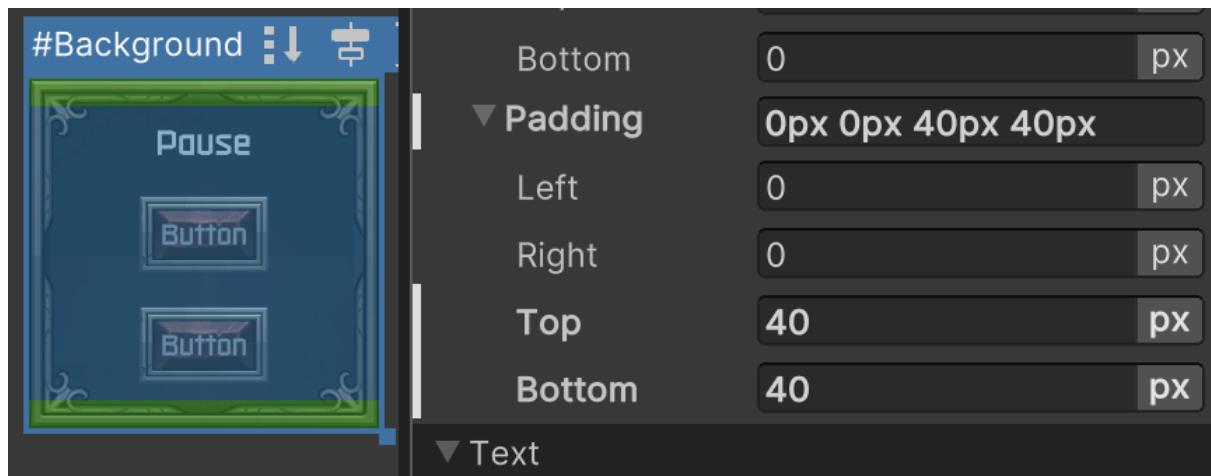




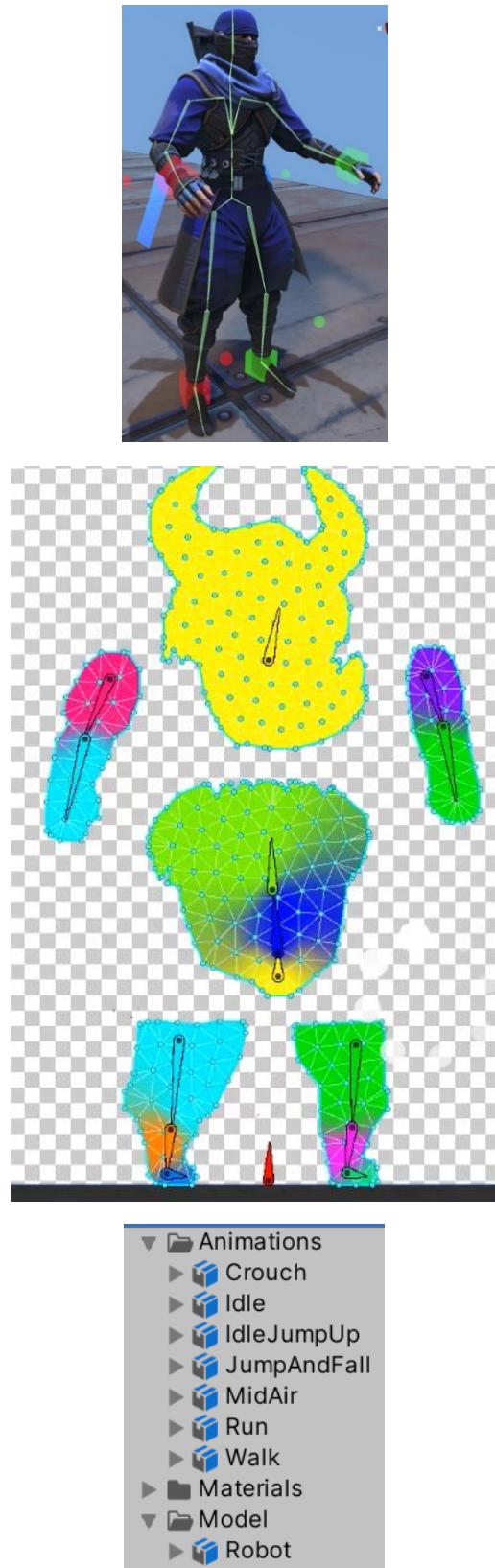


A screenshot of the UI builder's properties panel for the bottom button. On the left, there is a preview area showing the button with a green and blue gradient background and the word "Button" in white. To the right of the preview are several property settings:

▼ Padding		30px
Left	30	px
Right	30	px
Top	30	px
Bottom	30	px



Chapter 13: Creating Animations with Animator, Cinemachine, and Timeline





VICX GAMES

SciFi Robots

★★★★☆ (14)

FREE

Crouch Import Settings

Open

Model Rig Animation Materials

Animation Type Humanoid

Avatar Definition Create From This Model Configure...

Skin Weights Standard (4 Bones)

Optimize Game Obj

Revert Apply

This screenshot shows the 'Crouch Import Settings' dialog in Unity. The 'Animation' tab is active. It includes dropdowns for 'Animation Type' (set to 'Humanoid'), 'Avatar Definition' (set to 'Create From This Model' with a checked 'Configure...' button), and 'Skin Weights' (set to 'Standard (4 Bones)'). There's also an unchecked checkbox for 'Optimize Game Obj'. At the bottom are 'Revert' and 'Apply' buttons.

Clips	Start	End
HumanoidCrouchIdle	264.0	319.0
HumanoidCrouchWalk	105.0	159.0
HumanoidCrouchWalkRight	2193.0	2245.0
HumanoidCrouchWalkLeft	1542.0	1610.0
HumanoidCrouchTurnRight	1932.0	1976.0
HumanoidCrouchTurnLeft	1932.0	1976.0
HumanoidCrouchWalkRightI	1542.0	1610.0

+ -

This screenshot shows the 'Clip' window in Unity. It displays the 'Idle' clip with a length of 1.833 seconds at 30 FPS. The timeline shows frames from 0:00 to 60:00. The start frame is set to 264 and the end frame is set to 319.

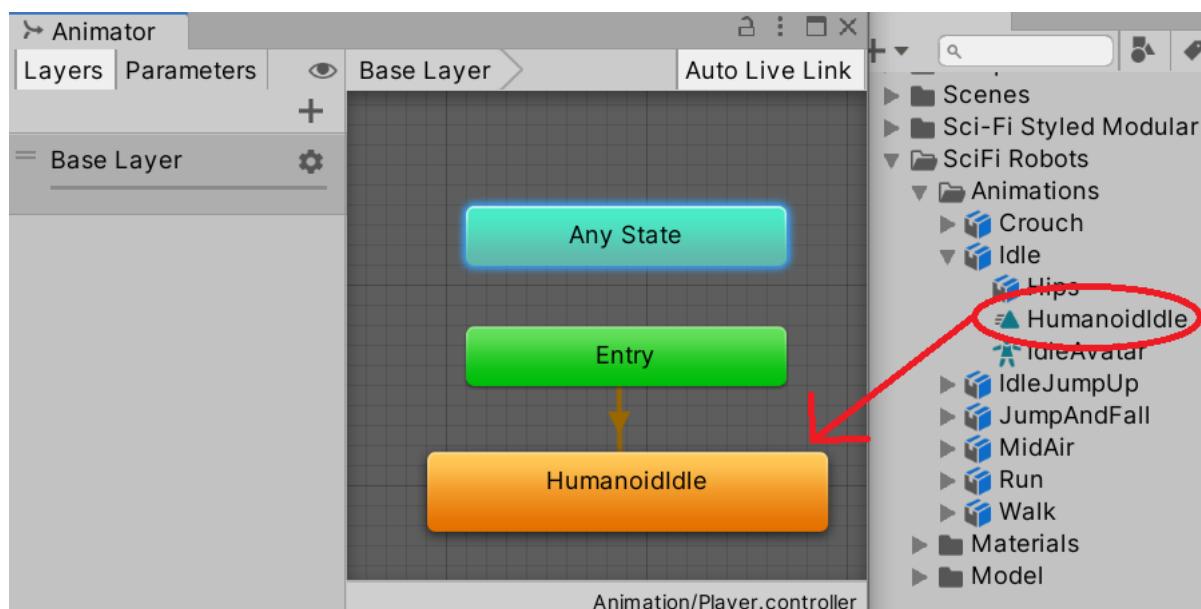
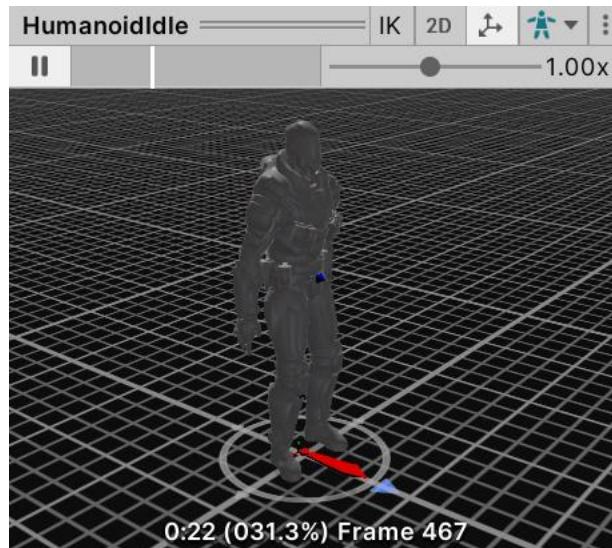
Idle

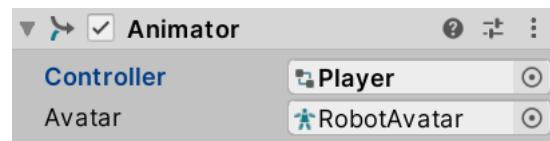
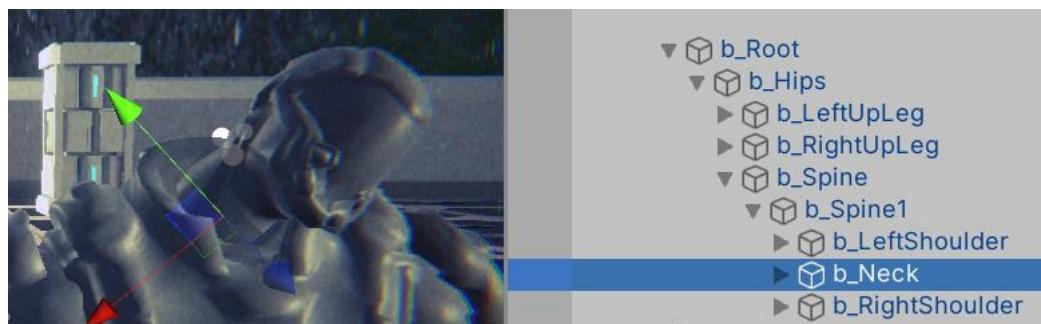
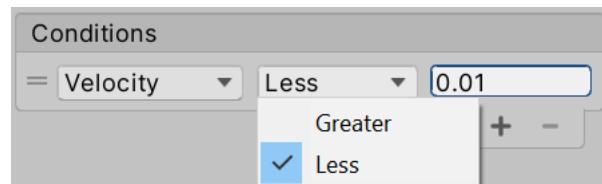
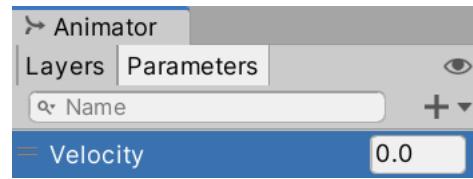
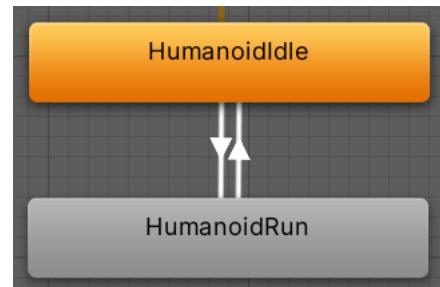
Length 1.833 30 FPS

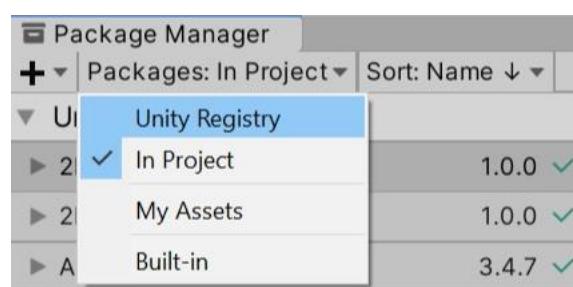
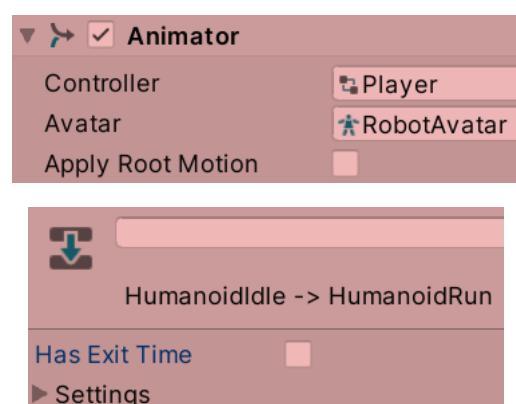
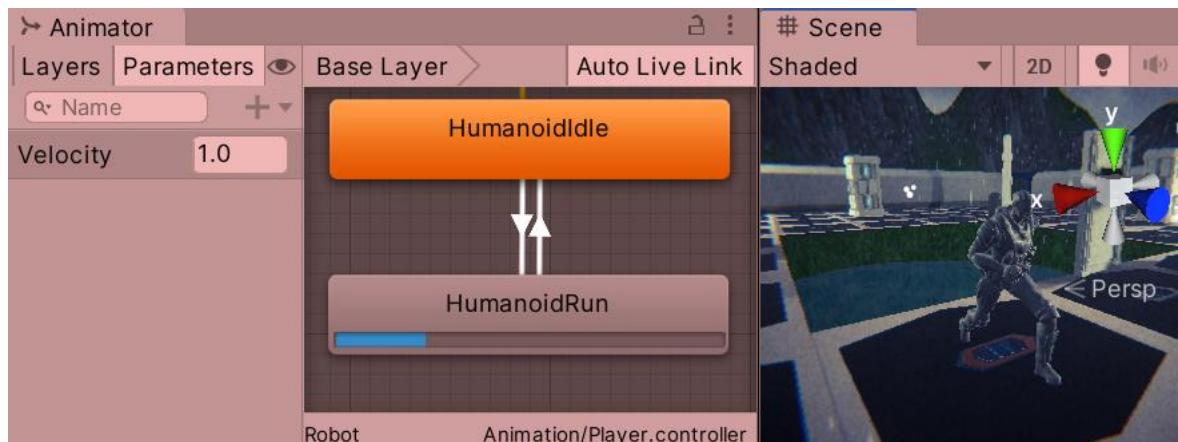
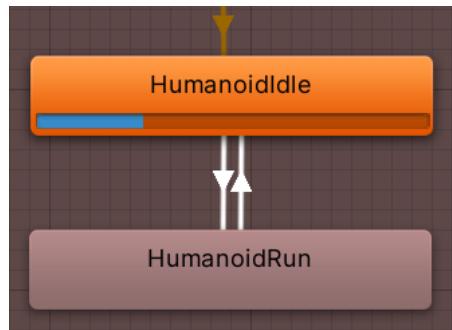
0:00 | 30:00 | 60:00

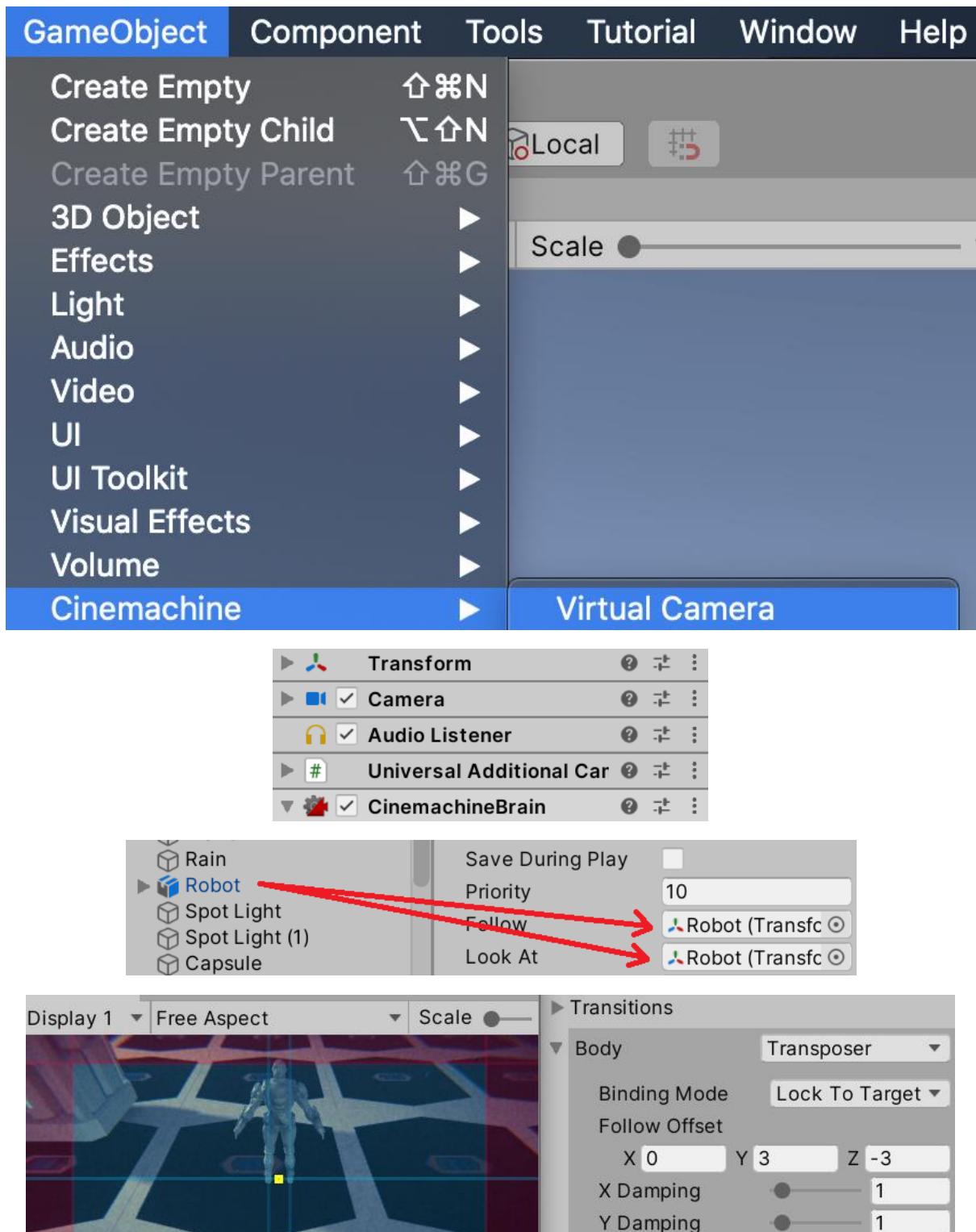
Start 264 End 319

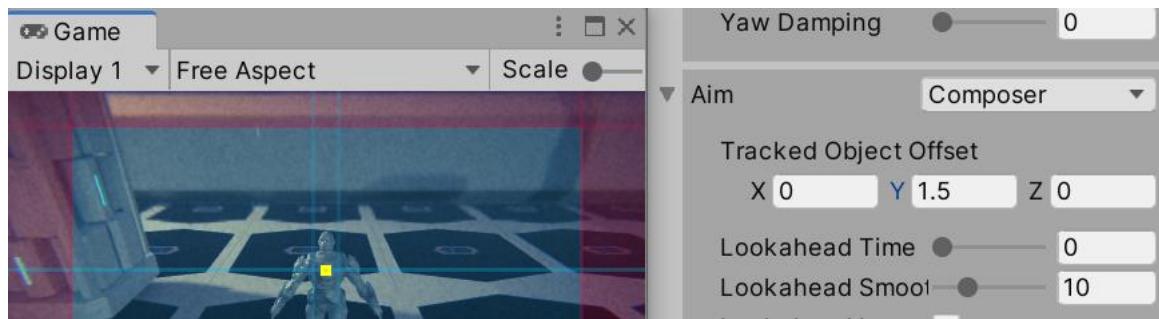
This screenshot shows the 'Clip' window in Unity. It displays the 'Idle' clip with a length of 1.833 seconds at 30 FPS. The timeline shows frames from 0:00 to 60:00. The start frame is set to 264 and the end frame is set to 319.











► Burst 1.5.4
 ► Cinemachine 2.7.4 ✓
 ► Code Coverage 1.0.1

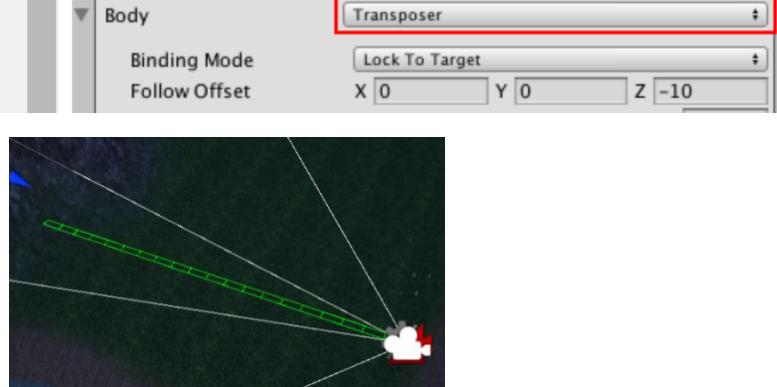
Cinemachine [Release](#)
 Unity Technologies
Version 2.7.4 - June 08, 2021
[View documentation](#) • [View changelog](#) • [View licenses](#)

- About Cinemachine

- Using Cinemachine
- [Using Virtual Cameras](#)
- [Setting Virtual Camera properties](#)
- [Body properties](#)
 - Transposer
 - Do Nothing
 - Framing Transposer
 - Orbital Transposer

Body properties

Use the Body properties to specify the algorithm that moves the Virtual camera, set the [Aim properties](#).



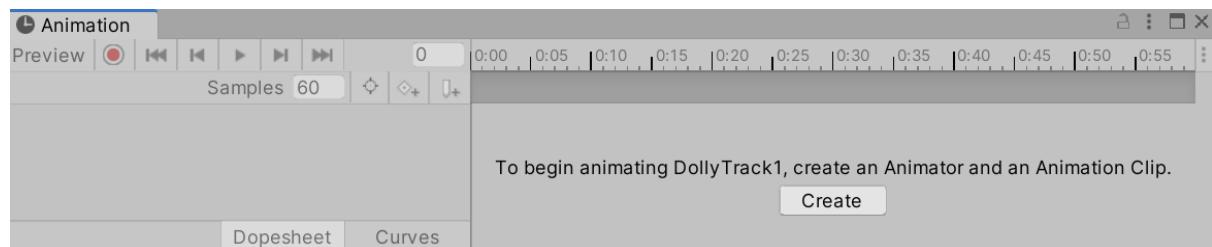
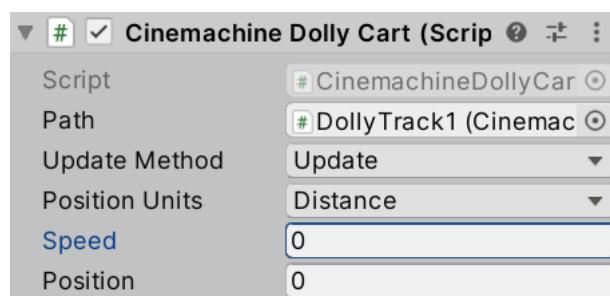
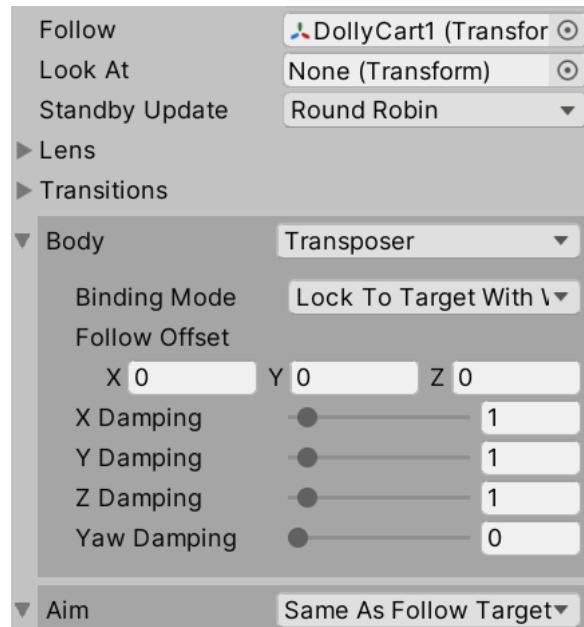
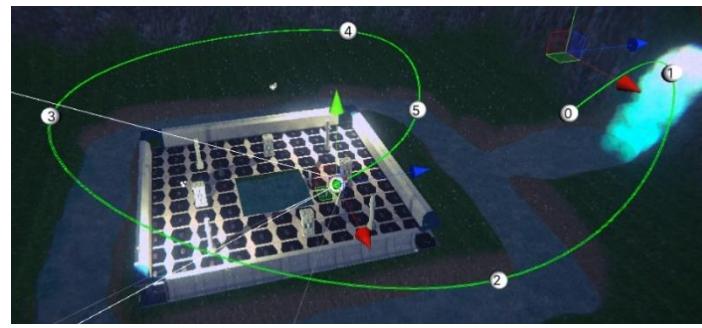
▼ # CinemachineSmoothPath ? + :

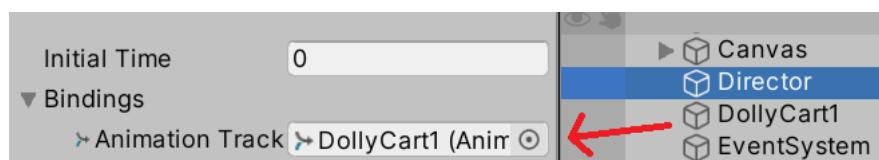
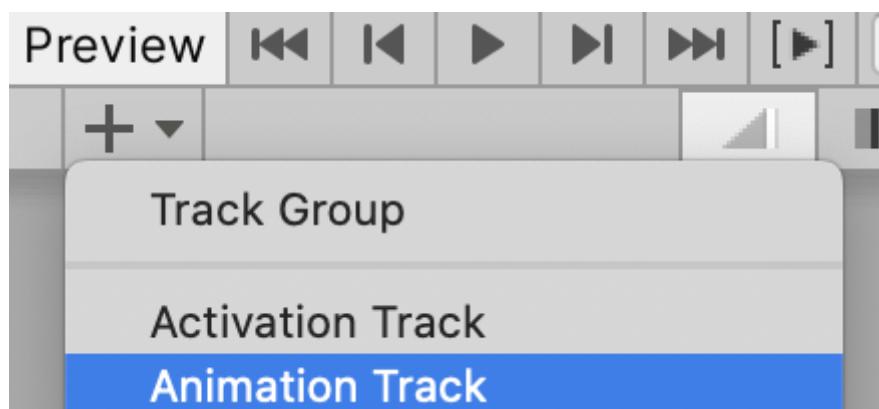
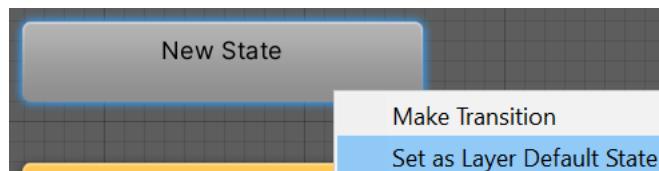
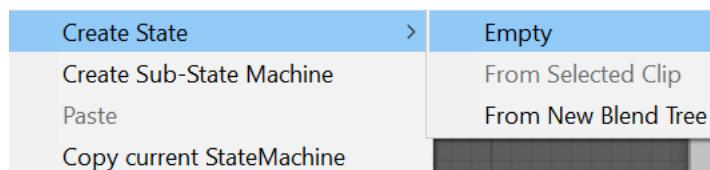
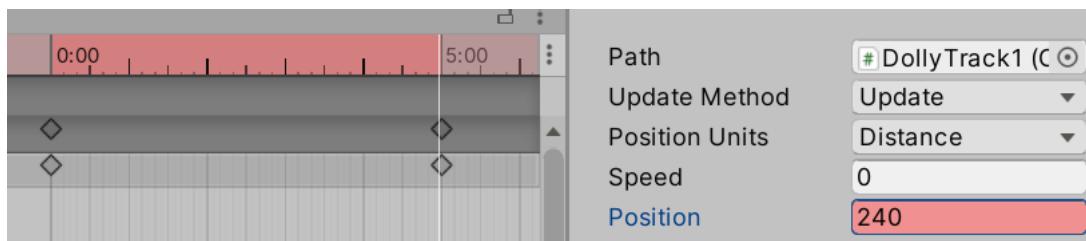
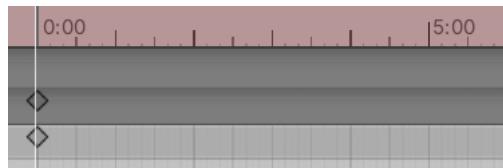
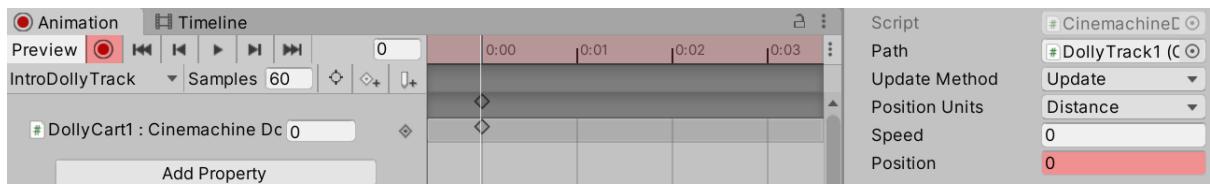
Resolution 20
 ► Appearance
 Looped
 Path Length 14.36617

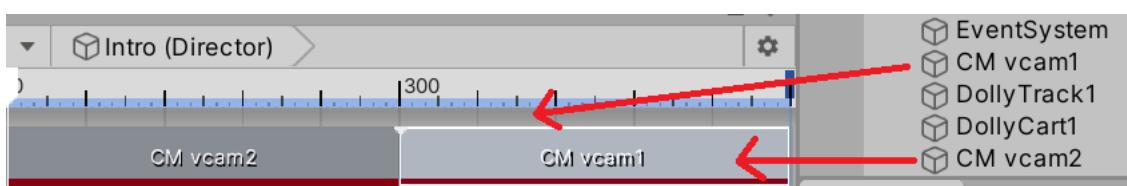
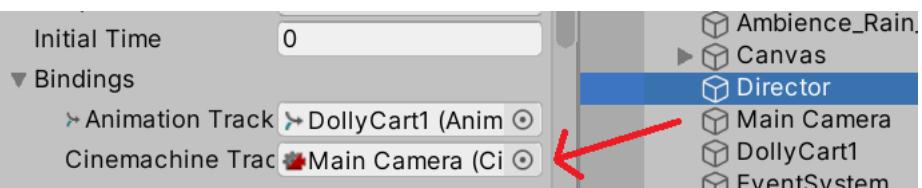
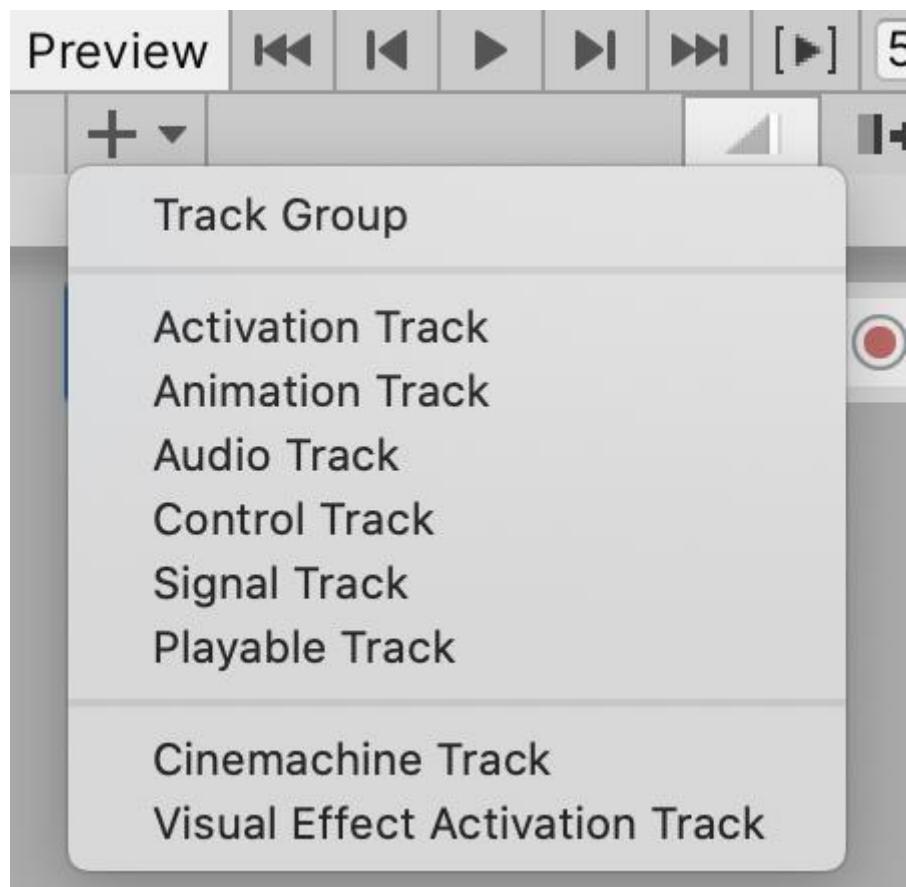
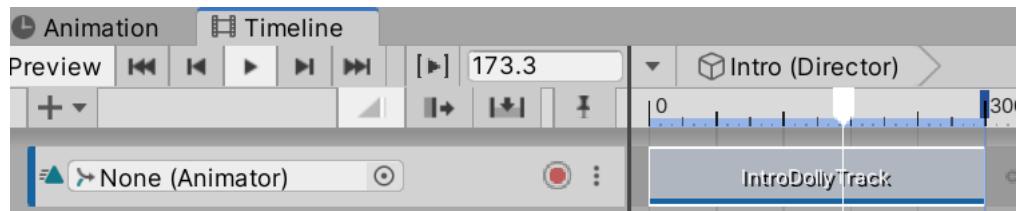
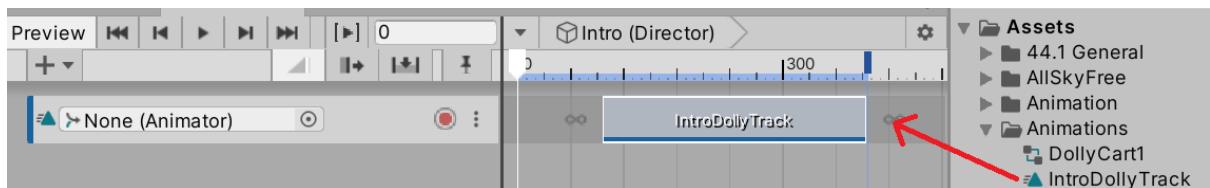
Waypoints

=	0	X 0	Y 0	Z -5	Roll 0	⋮
=	1	X 4.48	Y 0	Z 0.61	Roll 0	⋮
=	2	X 8.96	Y 0	Z 6.22	Roll 0	⋮

+ -

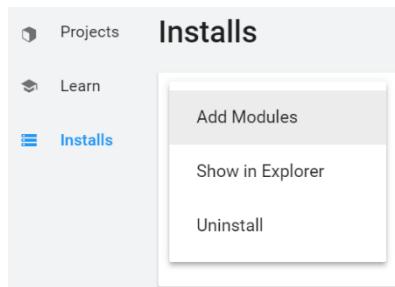
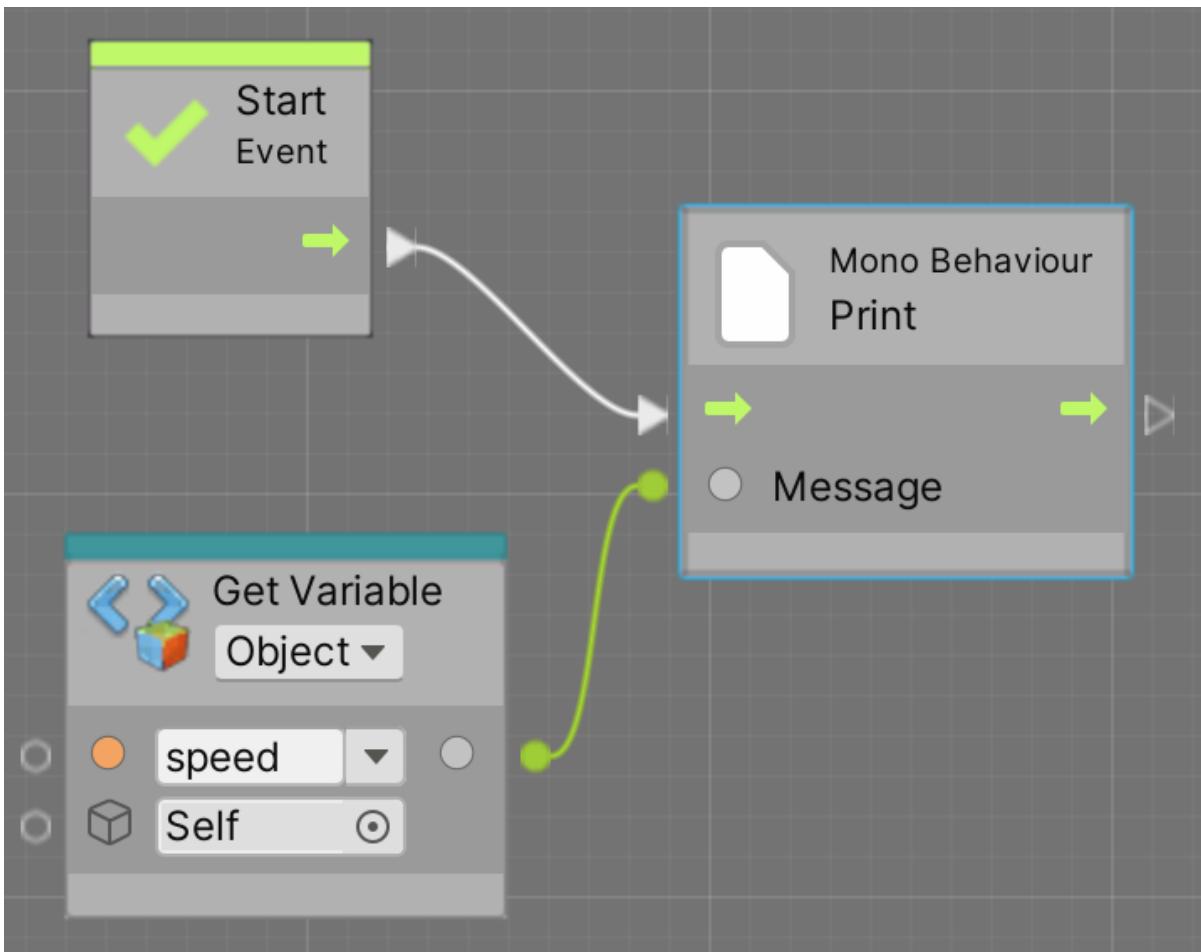








Chapter 14: Introduction to C# and Visual Scripting



<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Microsoft Visual Studio Community 2019	1.4 GB	1.3 GB
Platforms			
> <input type="checkbox"/>	Android Build Support	243.1 MB	1.1 GB
<input type="checkbox"/>	iOS Build Support	365.8 MB	1.6 GB
<input type="checkbox"/>	tvOS Build Support	362.2 MB	1.6 GB
<input type="checkbox"/>	Linux Build Support (Mono)	59.0 MB	274.7 MB
<input type="checkbox"/>	Mac Build Support (Mono)	92.4 MB	480.2 MB

CANCEL**BACK****NEXT**

Preferences

External Tools

General
2D
Analysis
Cache Server (global)
Cinemachine
Colors
Core Render Pipeline
External Tools
GI Cache

External Script Editor
Extensions handled:
Generate .csproj files for:
Internal packages
Player projects

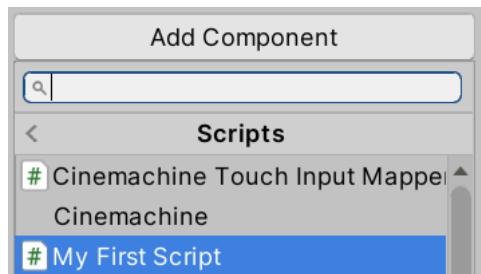
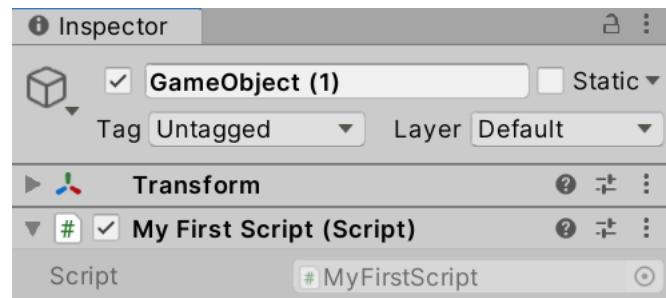
Rider 2019.3.1 (JetBrains Toolbox)
Open by file extension
Rider 2019.3.1 (JetBrains Toolbox)
Visual Studio Code
Browse...

Package Manager
Packages: All Sort: Name Advanced **JetBrains Rider Editor** 1.2.1

Add Component
Search
Test Result Renderer Callback
New script >

New script
Name
Create and Add

Scripts
MyFirstScript



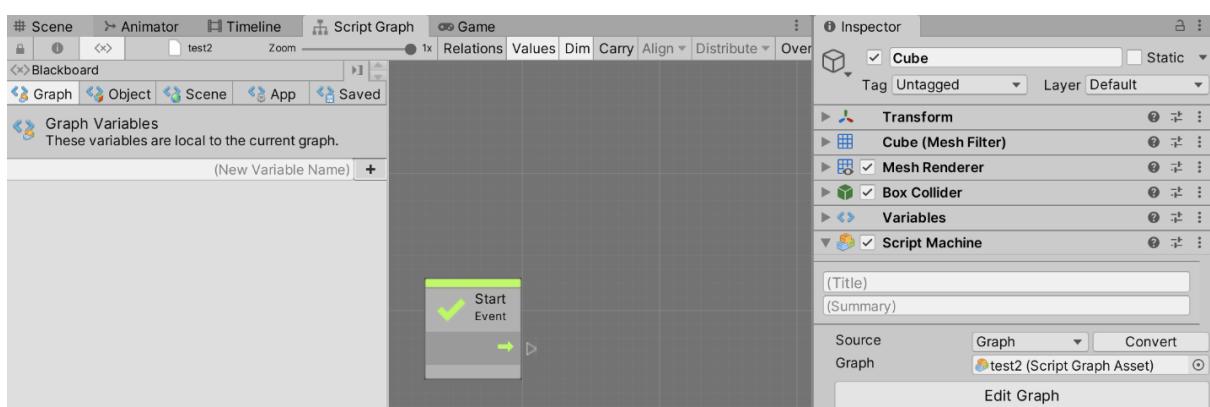
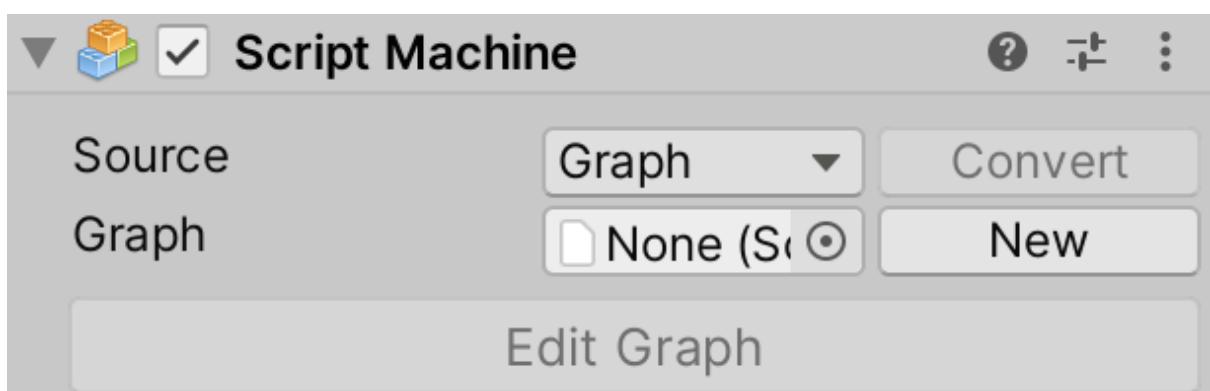
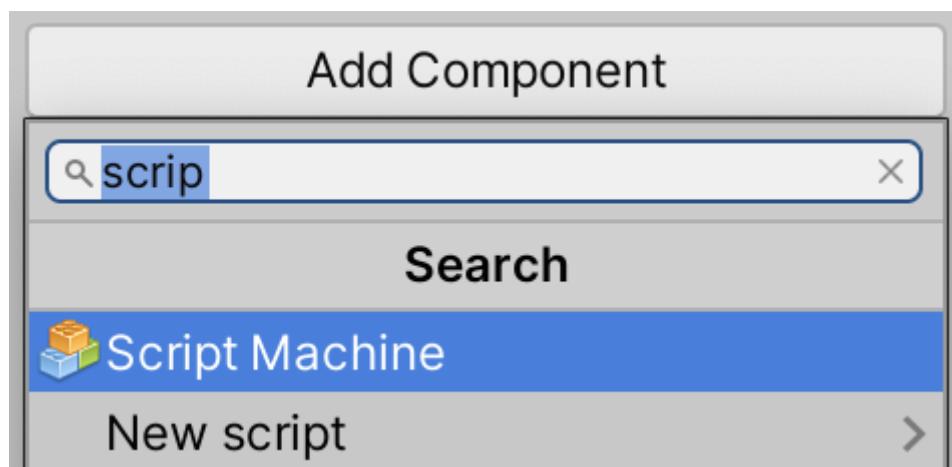
The screenshot shows the Unity Editor's code editor with the file "C# MyFirstScript.cs" open. The code is as follows:

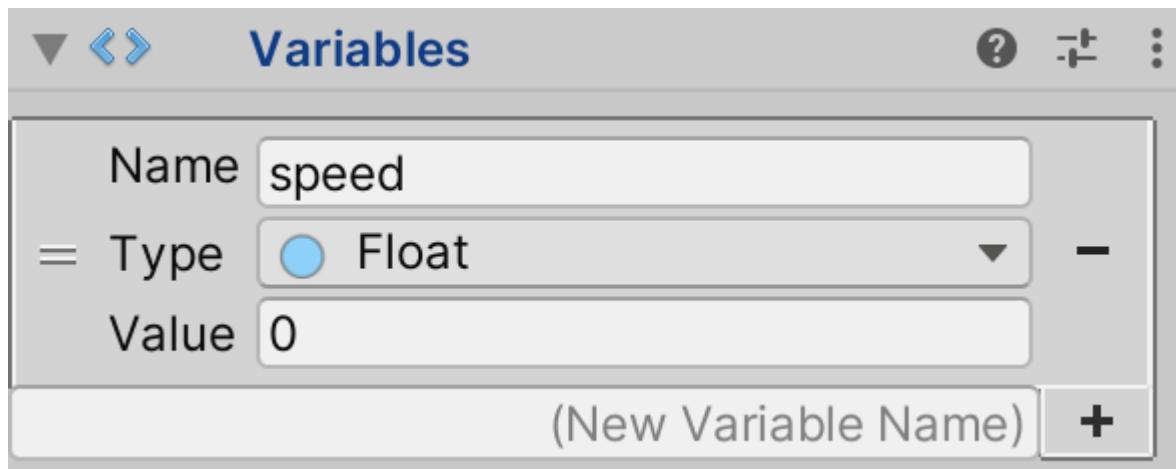
```
1  using System.Collections;
2  using System.Collections.Generic;
3  using UnityEngine;
4
5  public class MyFirstScript : MonoBehaviour
6  {
7      // Start is called before the first frame update
8      void Start()
9      {
10
11  }
12 }
```

A code completion dropdown menu is open at the bottom of the screen, listing the same three using statements again:

- using System.Collections;
- using System.Collections.Generic;
- using UnityEngine;

The code editor interface includes tabs for File, Edit, View, Navigate, Code, Refactor, Build, Run, Tests, Tools, VCS, and SuperShooter - P.





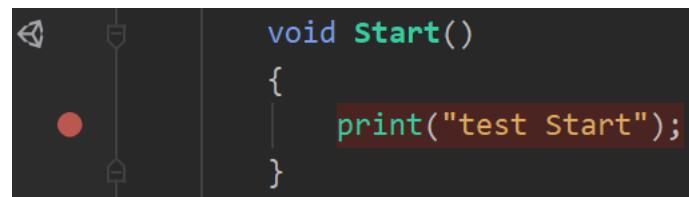
```
// Update is called once per frame
void Update()
{
```

```
    void Update()
    {
        print("test");
    }
```

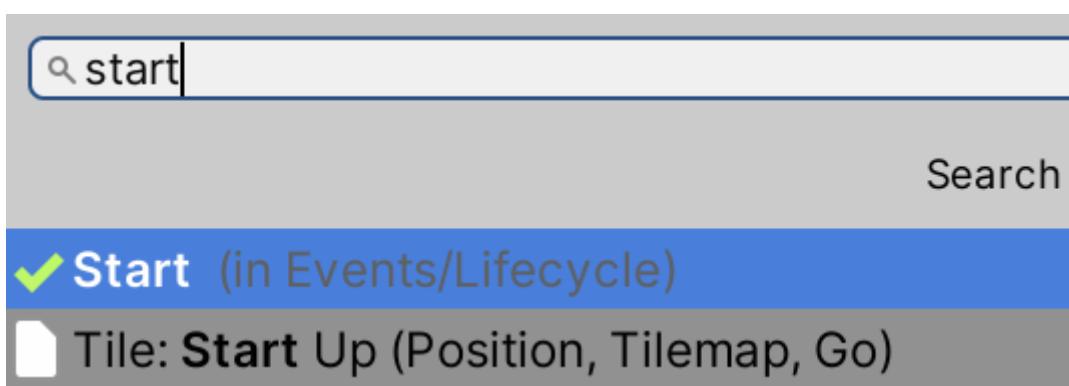
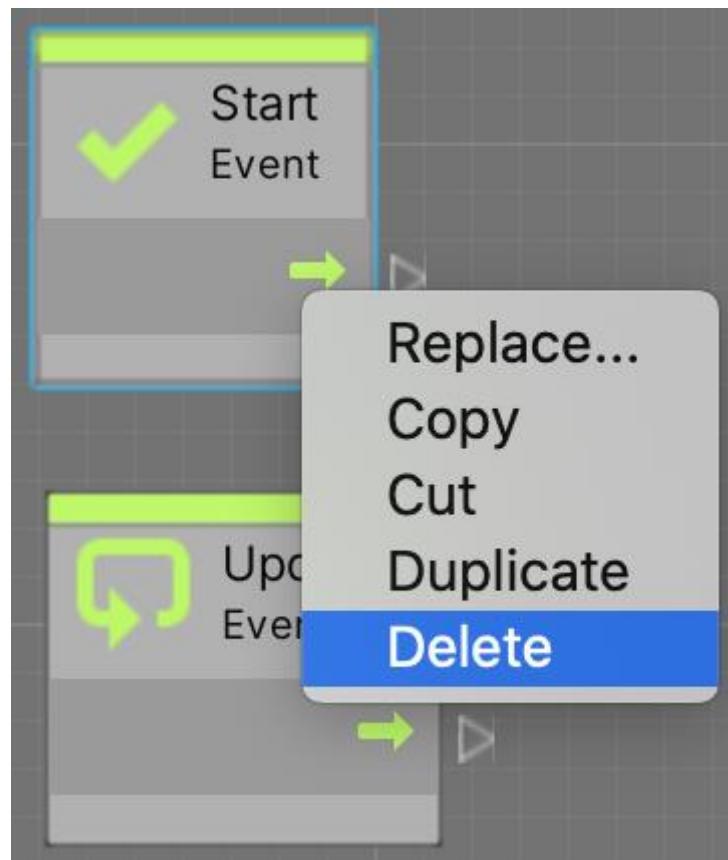
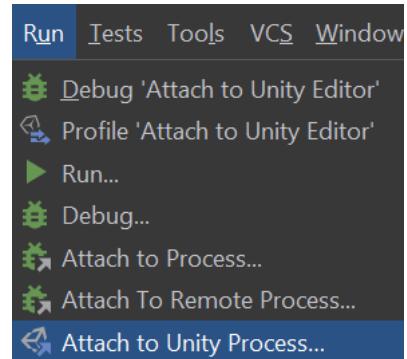
```
public class MyFirstScript : MonoBehaviour
{
    [SerializeField] float speed;

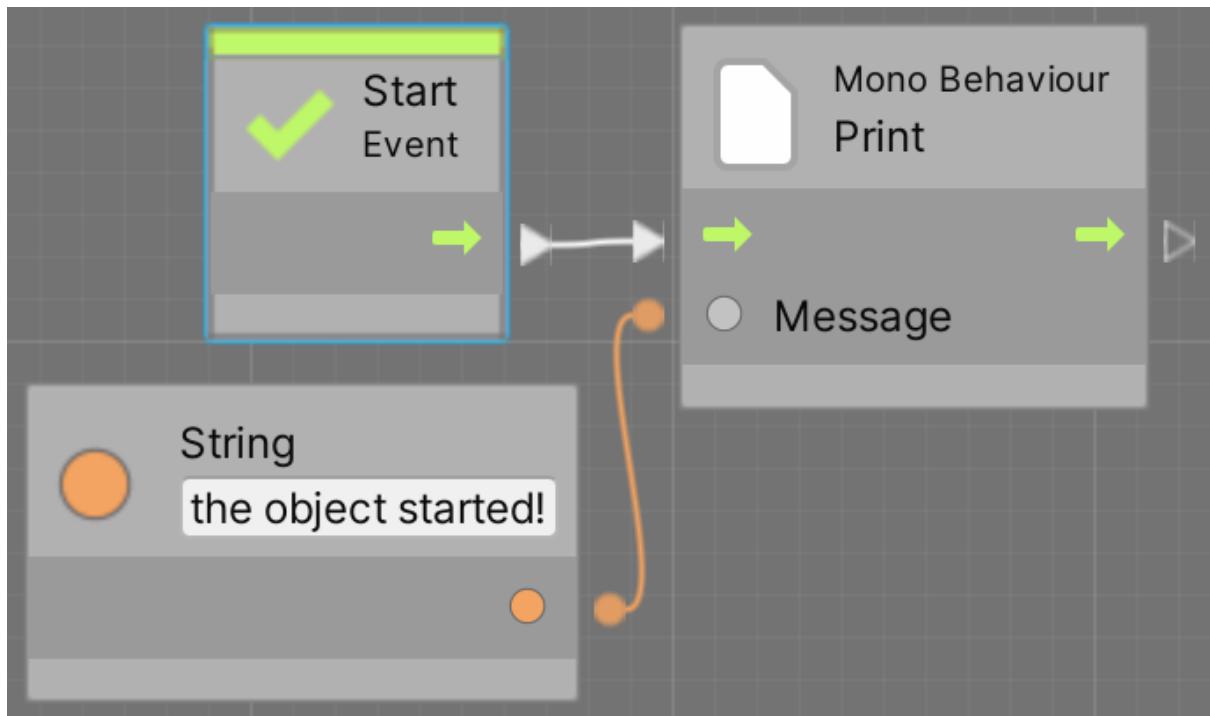
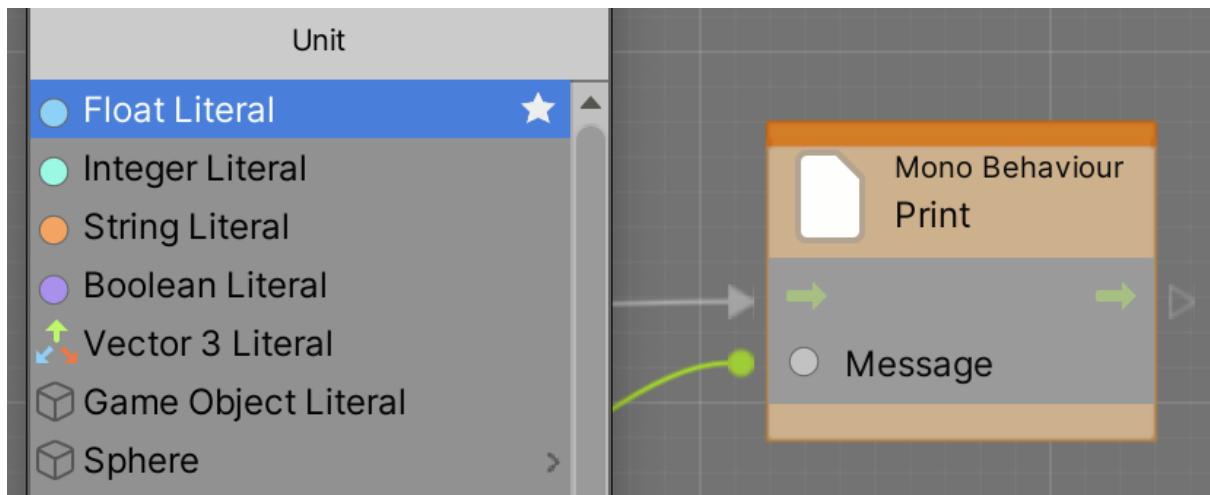
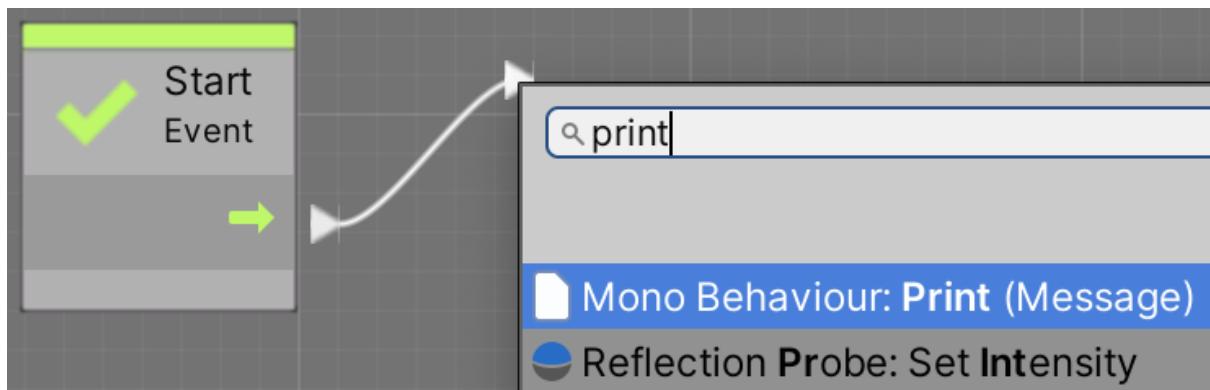
    // Start is called before the first frame update
    void Start()
    {
        print("test Start");
    }

    // Update is called once per frame
    void Update()
    {
        print("test");
    }
}
```



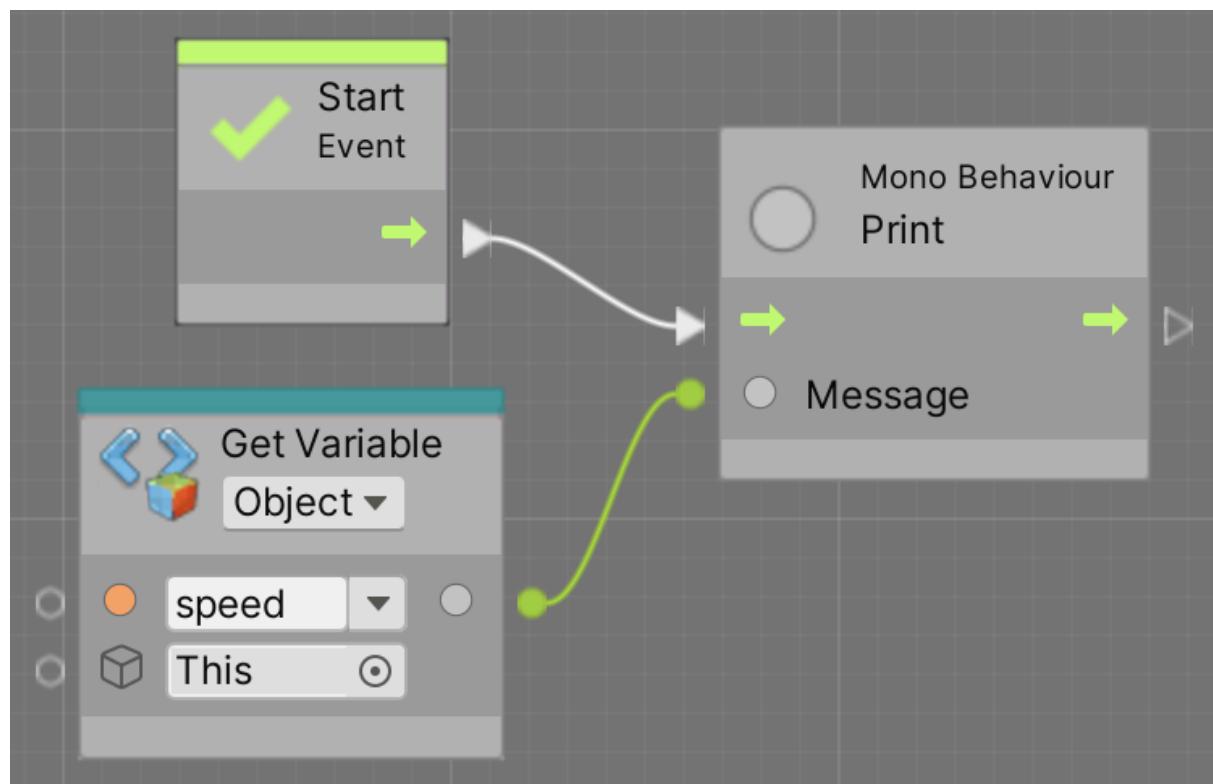
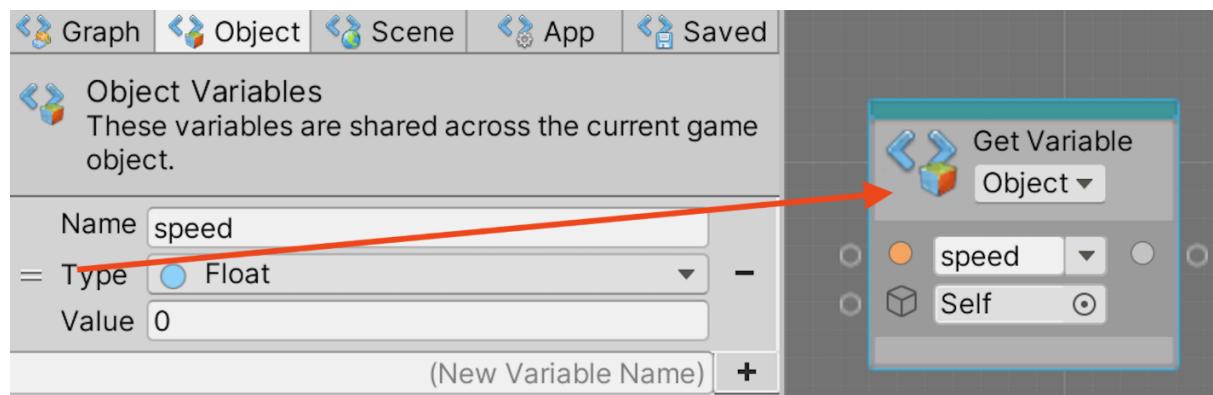
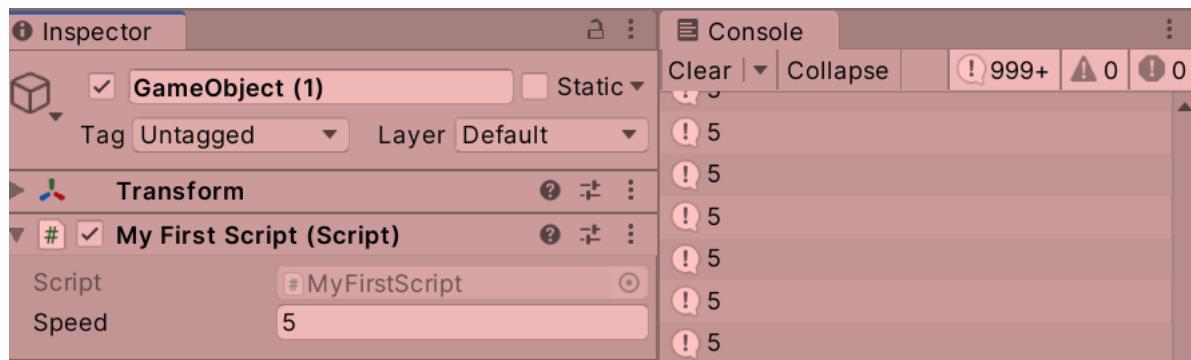
```
void Start()
{
    print("test Start");
}
```





```
[SerializeField] float speed;

void Update()
{
    print(speed);
}
```



The screenshot shows the Unity Editor's code editor with the following code:

```
print("test")
```

The word "print" is underlined with a red wavy line. The status bar at the bottom says: "Assets\Scripts\MyFirstScript.cs(18,13): error CS0103: The name 'Print' does not exist in the current context".

```
// Update is called
void update()
{
    print("test");
}
```

```
void Update()
{
}

print("test");
```

The screenshot shows the Unity Editor's code editor with the following code:

```
void Start()
{
    print("test Start");

    void Update()
    {
        print("test");
    }
}
```

The word "Start" is underlined with a red wavy line. The status bar at the bottom says: "Assets\Scripts\MyFirstScript.cs(19,15): error CS1001: Identifier expected".

```
void Start()
{
    print("test Start");

    void Update()
    {
        print("test");
    }
}
```

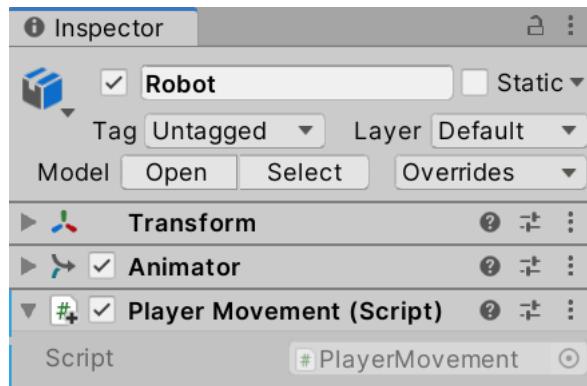
The screenshot shows the Unity Editor's code editor with the following code:

```
void Start()
{
    print("test Start");

    void Update()
    {
        print("test");
    }
}
```

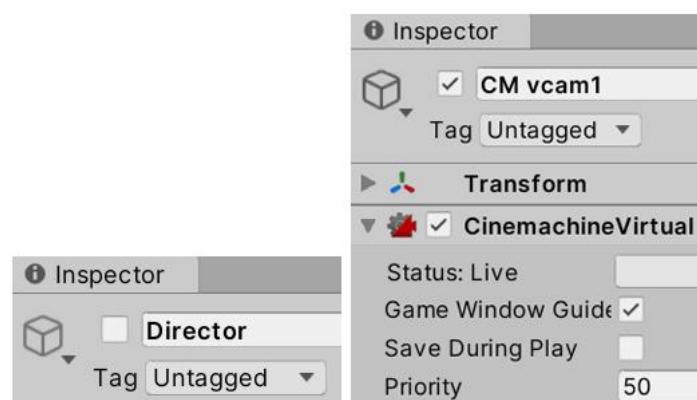
The closing brace "}" at the end of the script is underlined with a red wavy line. The status bar at the bottom says: "Assets\Scripts\MyFirstScript.cs(19,2): error CS1513: } expected".

Chapter 15: Implementing Movement and Spawning



```
public class PlayerMovement : MonoBehaviour
{
    void Update()
    {
    }
}
```

```
public class PlayerMovement : MonoBehaviour
{
    void Update()
    {
        transform.Translate(0, 0, 1);
    }
}
```

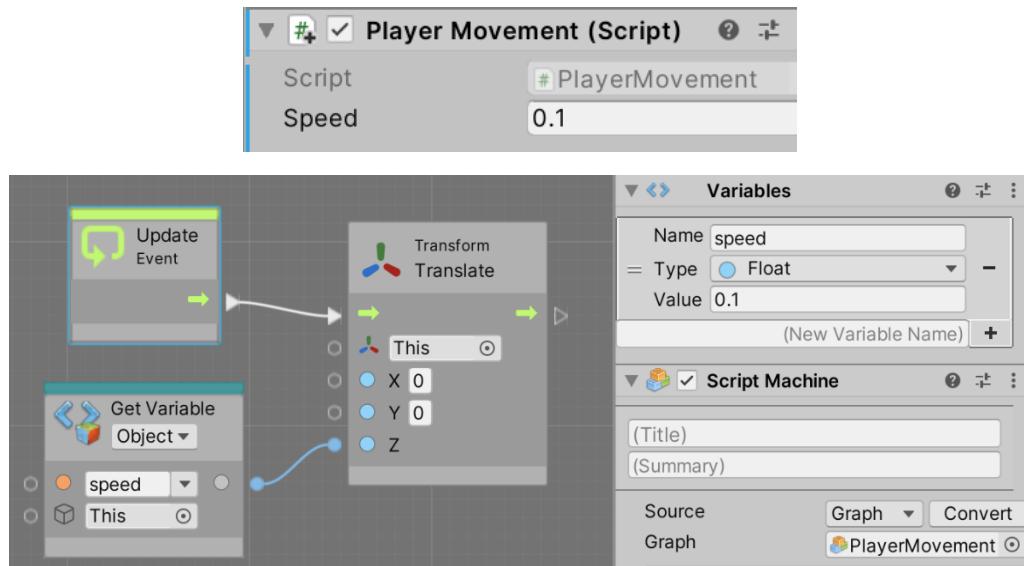


```

public float speed;

void Update()
{
    transform.Translate(0, 0, speed);
}

```



Keyboard input	Action
Up arrow	Move forward
Down arrow	Move back
Left arrow	Move left
Right arrow	Move right
W	Move forward
S	Move back
A	Move left
D	Move right

Mouse input	Action
Mouse movement	Rotate character
Left mouse button	Shoot bullet

```
void Update()
{
    if (Input.GetKey(KeyCode.W))
    {
        transform.Translate(0, 0, speed);
    }
}

if (Input.GetKey(KeyCode.W))
    transform.Translate(0, 0, speed);

if (Input.GetKey(KeyCode.S))
    transform.Translate(0, 0, -speed);

if (Input.GetKey(KeyCode.A))
    transform.Translate(-speed, 0, 0);

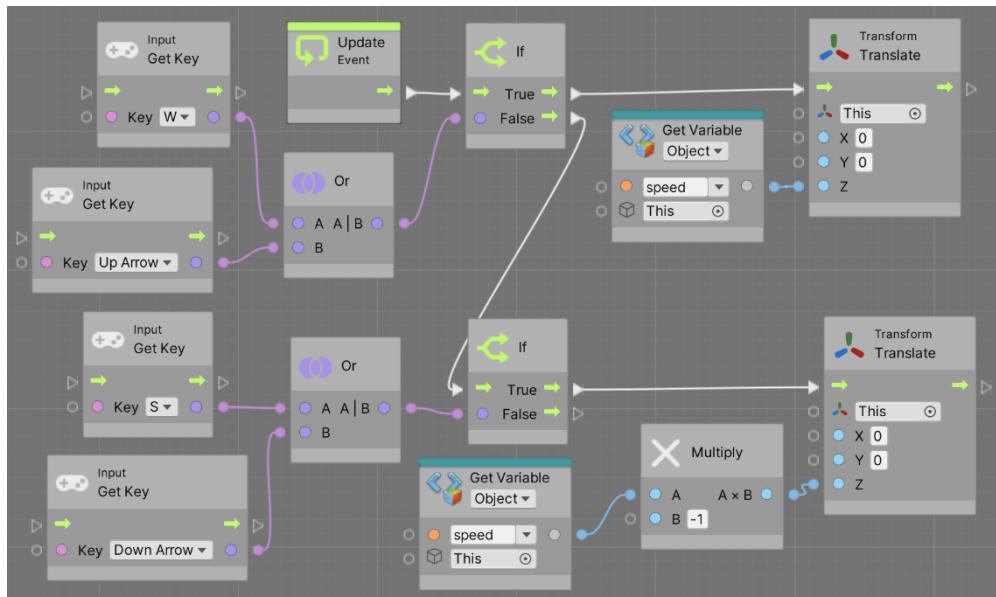
if (Input.GetKey(KeyCode.D))
    transform.Translate(speed, 0, 0);

if (Input.GetKey(KeyCode.W) || Input.GetKey(KeyCode.UpArrow))
    transform.Translate(0, 0, speed);

if (Input.GetKey(KeyCode.S) || Input.GetKey(KeyCode.DownArrow))
    transform.Translate(0, 0, -speed);

if (Input.GetKey(KeyCode.A) || Input.GetKey(KeyCode.LeftArrow))
    transform.Translate(-speed, 0, 0);

if (Input.GetKey(KeyCode.D) || Input.GetKey(KeyCode.RightArrow))
    transform.Translate(speed, 0, 0);
```



getkey

Search

- Input: Get Key (Key)**
- Input: Get Key (Name)**
- Input: Get Key Up (Key)**
- Input: Get Key Up (Name)**

Logic

- And**
- Or**
- Exclusive Or**
- Negate**

```
float mouseX = Input.GetAxis("Mouse X");
```

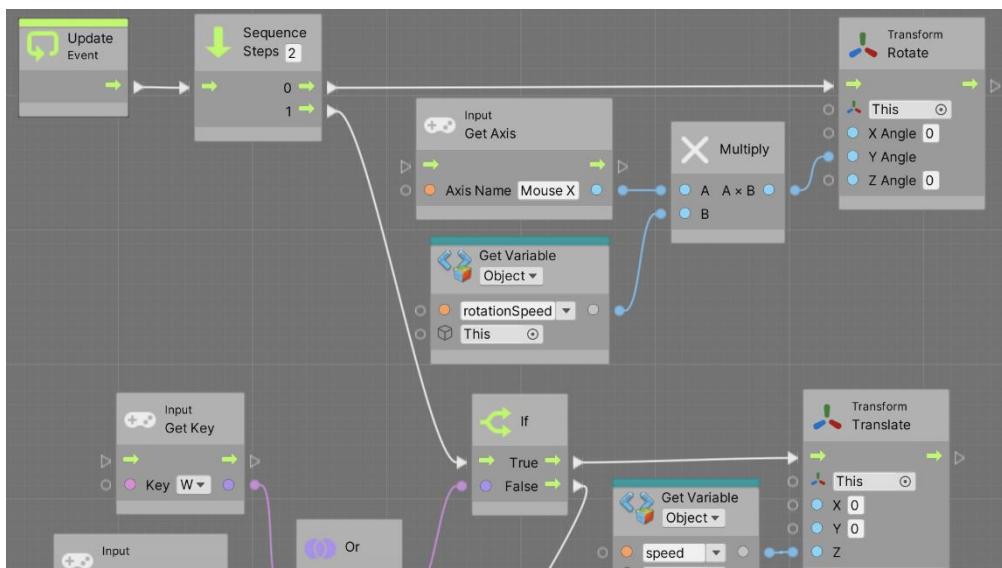
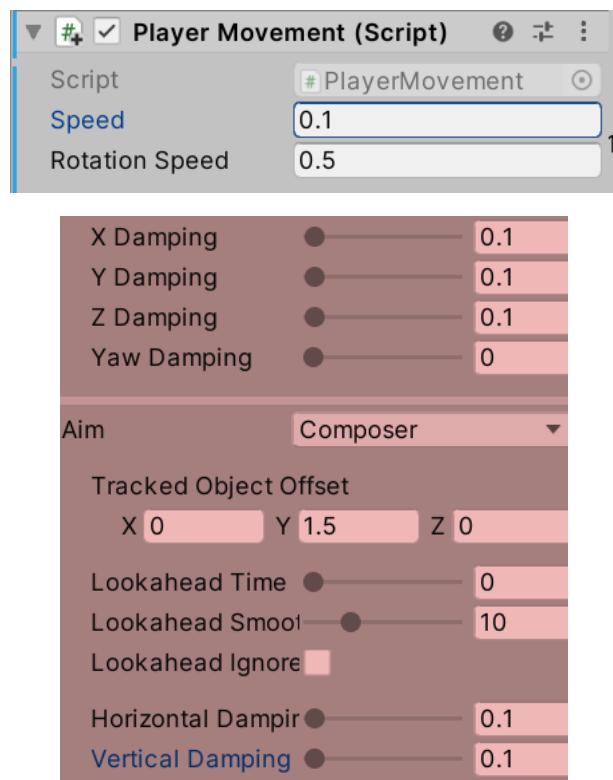
```
float mouseX = Input.GetAxis("Mouse X");
transform.Rotate(0, mouseX, 0);
```

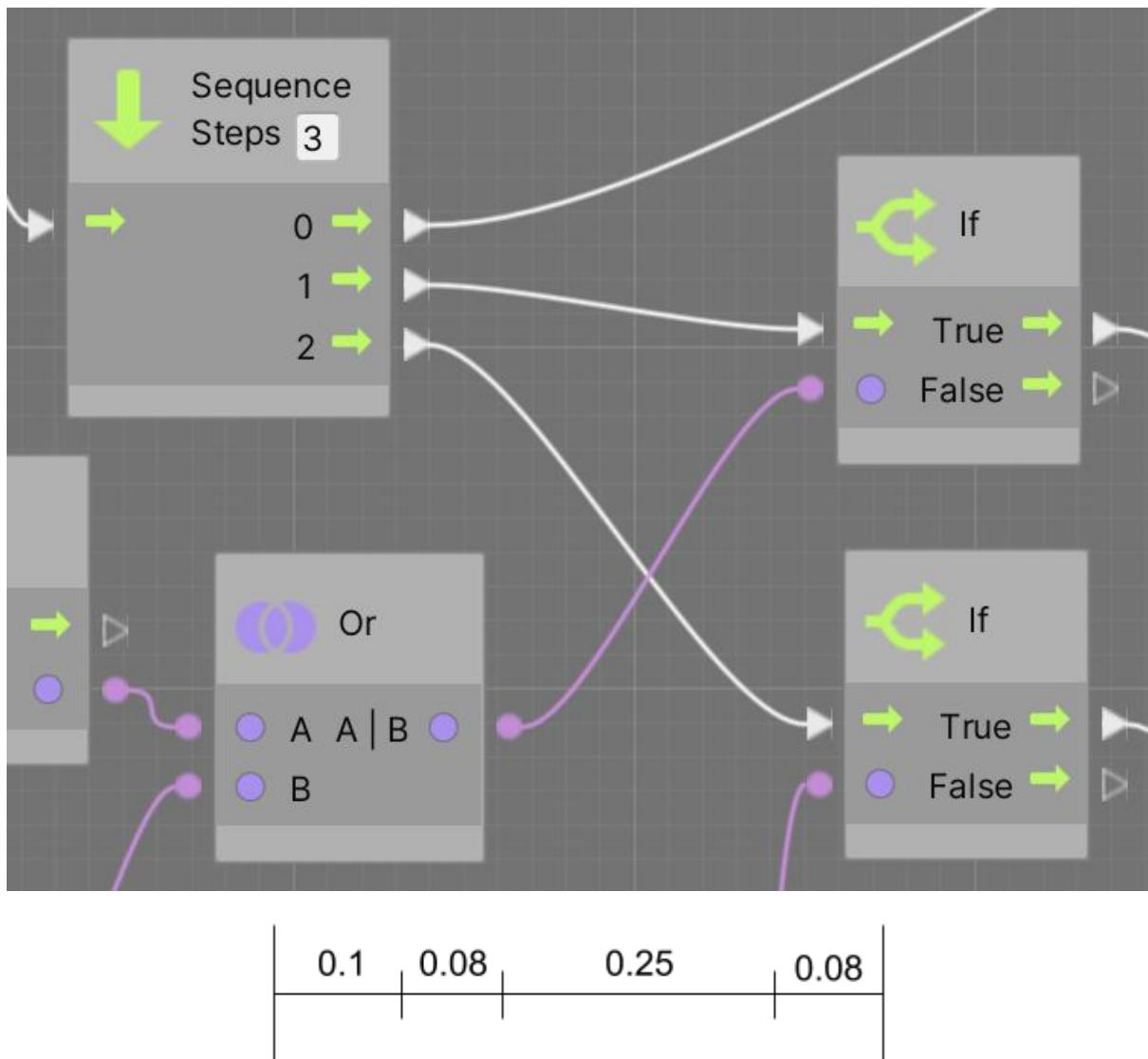
```

public float speed;
public float rotationSpeed;

float mouseX = Input.GetAxis("Mouse X");
transform.Rotate(0, mouseX * rotationSpeed, 0);

```





```

if (Input.GetKeyDown(KeyCode.W) || Input.GetKeyDown(KeyCode.UpArrow))
    transform.Translate(0, 0, speed * Time.deltaTime);

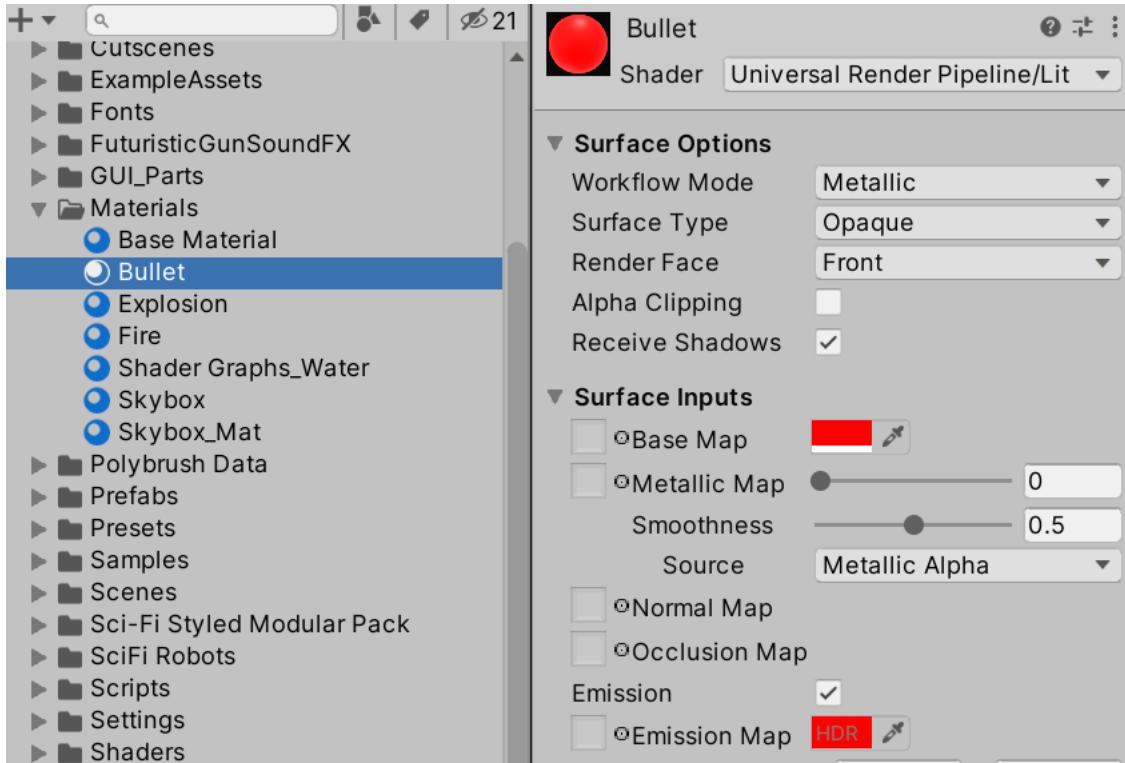
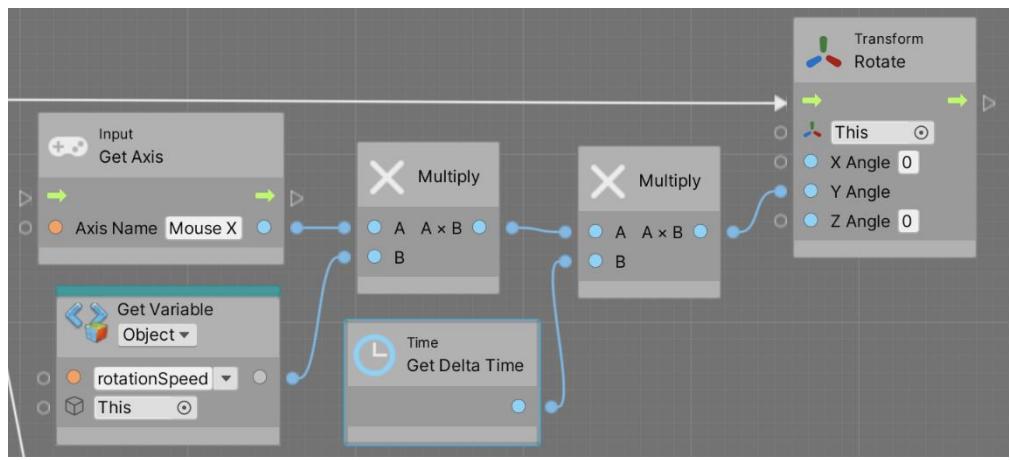
if (Input.GetKeyDown(KeyCode.S) || Input.GetKeyDown(KeyCode.DownArrow))
    transform.Translate(0, 0, -speed * Time.deltaTime);

if (Input.GetKeyDown(KeyCode.A) || Input.GetKeyDown(KeyCode.LeftArrow))
    transform.Translate(-speed * Time.deltaTime, 0, 0);

if (Input.GetKeyDown(KeyCode.D) || Input.GetKeyDown(KeyCode.RightArrow))
    transform.Translate(speed * Time.deltaTime, 0, 0);

float mouseX = Input.GetAxis("Mouse X");
transform.Rotate(0, mouseX * rotationSpeed * Time.deltaTime, 0);

```



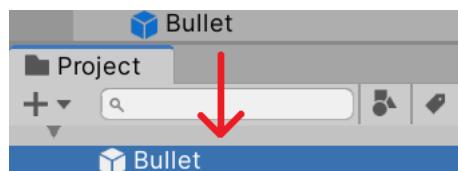
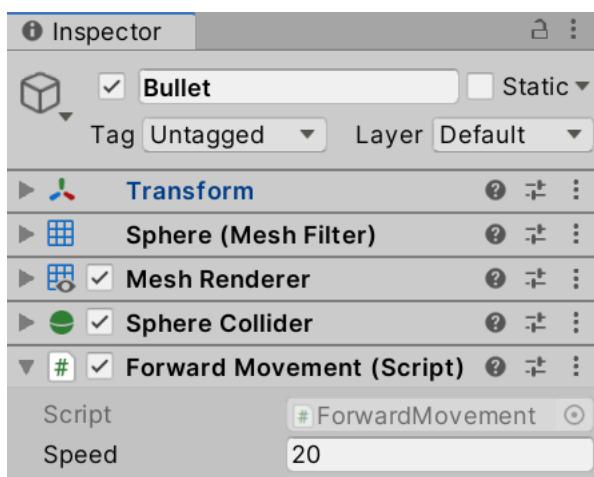
```

using UnityEngine;

public class ForwardMovement : MonoBehaviour
{
    public float speed;

    void Update()
    {
        transform.Translate(0,0,speed * Time.deltaTime);
    }
}

```

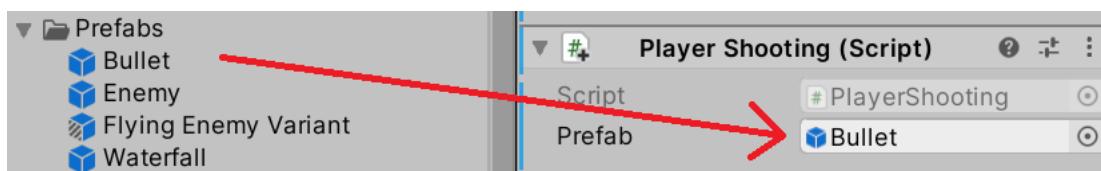


```

using UnityEngine;

public class PlayerShooting : MonoBehaviour
{
    public GameObject prefab;
}

```



```

void Update()
{
    if (Input.GetKeyDown(KeyCode.Mouse0))
    {
    }
}

```

```

if (Input.GetKeyDown(KeyCode.Mouse0))
{
    Instantiate(prefab);
}

```

```

Instantiate(prefab, transform.position, transform.rotation);

```

```

GameObject clone = Instantiate(prefab);
clone.transform.position = transform.position;
clone.transform.rotation = transform.rotation;

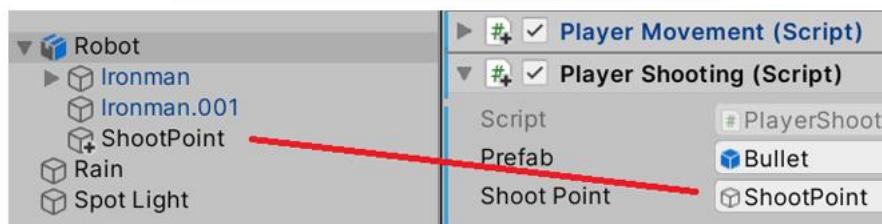
```



```

public GameObject prefab;
public GameObject shootPoint;

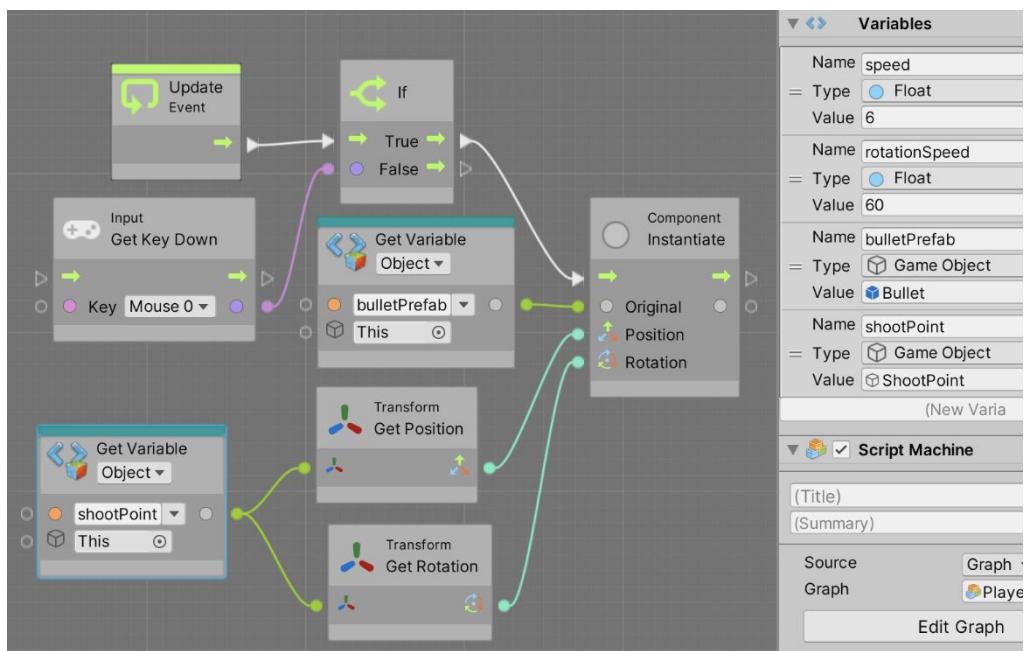
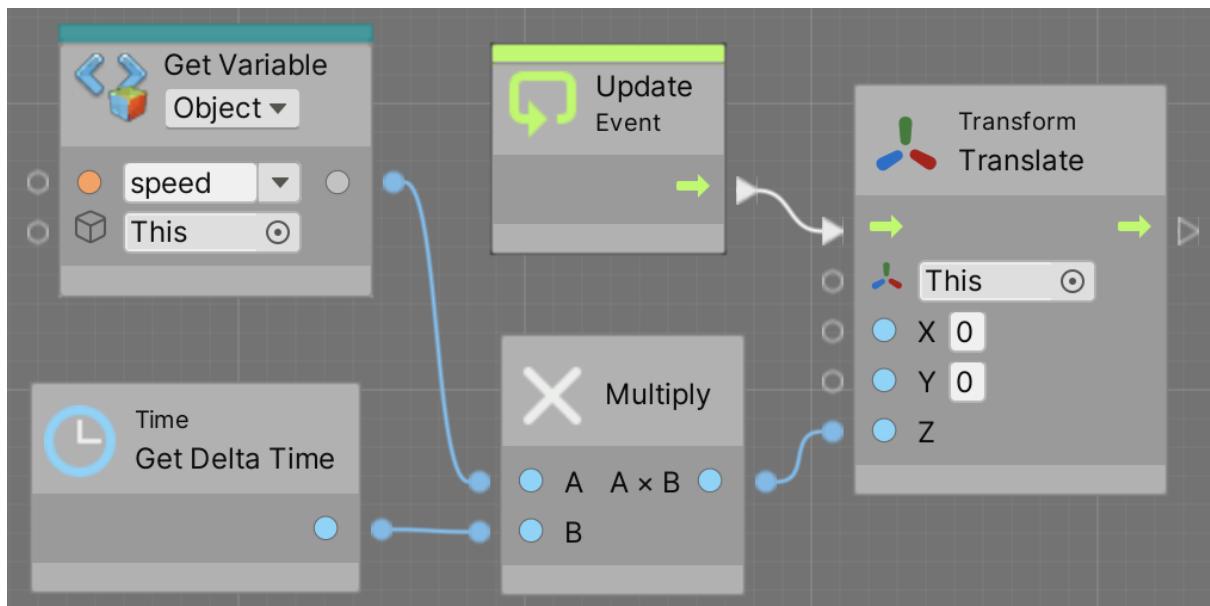
```



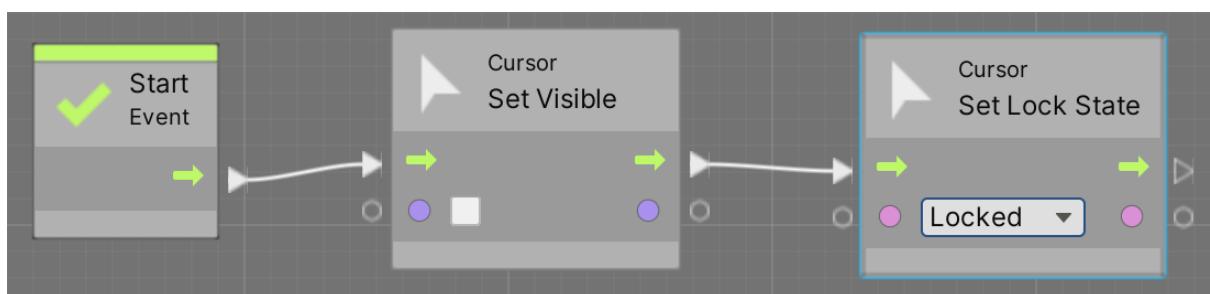
```

GameObject clone = Instantiate(prefab);
clone.transform.position = shootPoint.transform.position;
clone.transform.rotation = shootPoint.transform.rotation;

```



```
void Start()
{
    Cursor.visible = false;
    Cursor.lockState = CursorLockMode.Locked;
}
```

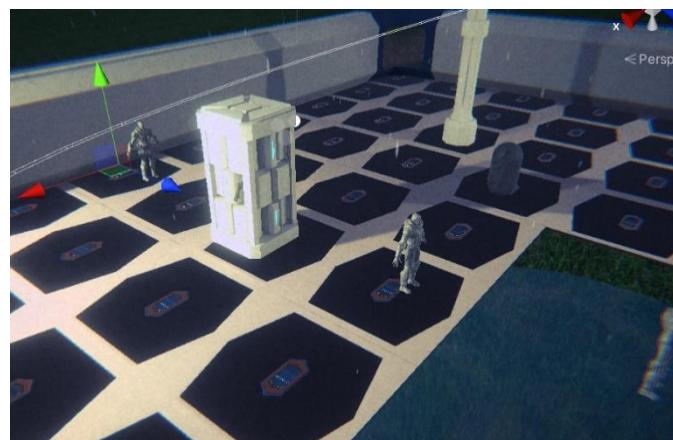


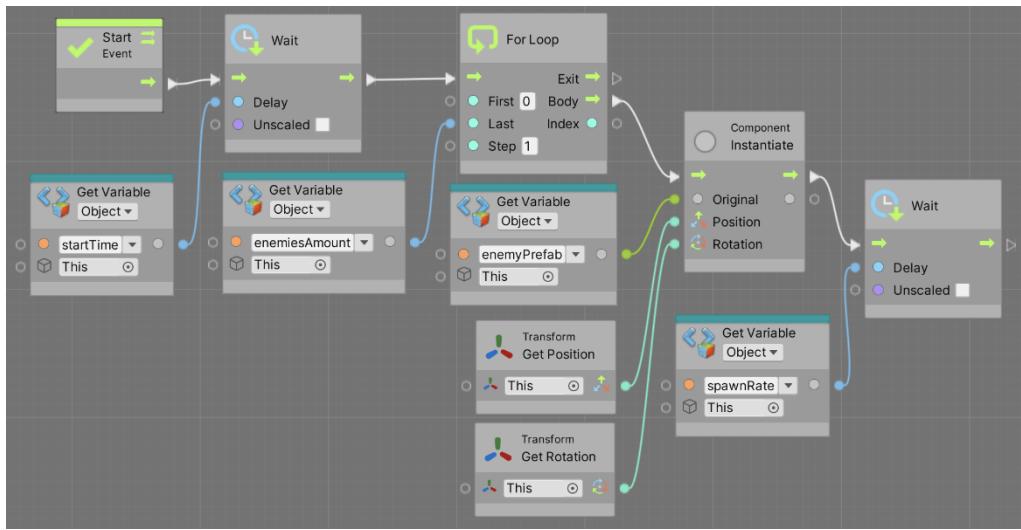
```
public GameObject prefab; //Prefab to spawn  
public float startTime; //Time to start the wave spawning  
public float endTime; //Time to end the wave spawning  
public float spawnRate; //Time between each spawn
```

```
void Start()  
{  
    InvokeRepeating("Spawn", startTime, spawnRate);  
}  
  
void Spawn()  
{  
}
```

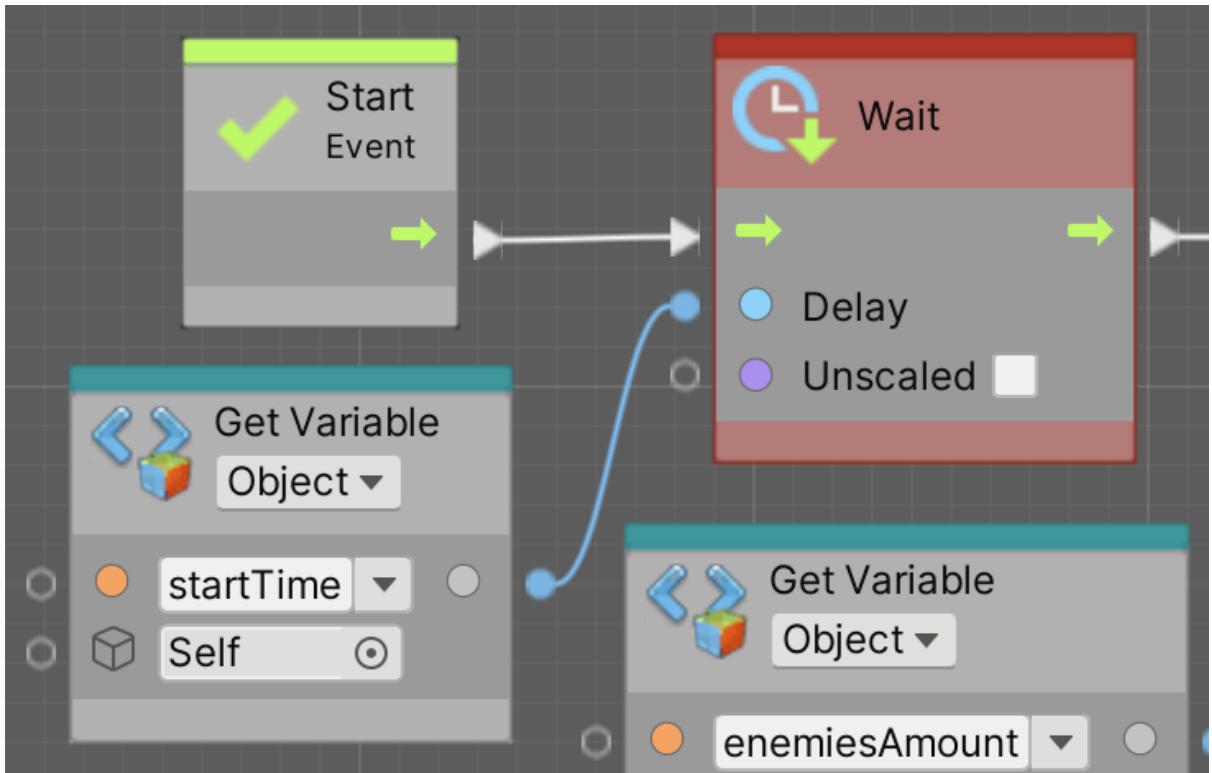
```
void Spawn()  
{  
    Instantiate(prefab, transform.position, transform.rotation);  
}
```

```
void Start()  
{  
    InvokeRepeating("Spawn", startTime, spawnRate);  
    Invoke("CancelInvoke", endTime);  
}
```





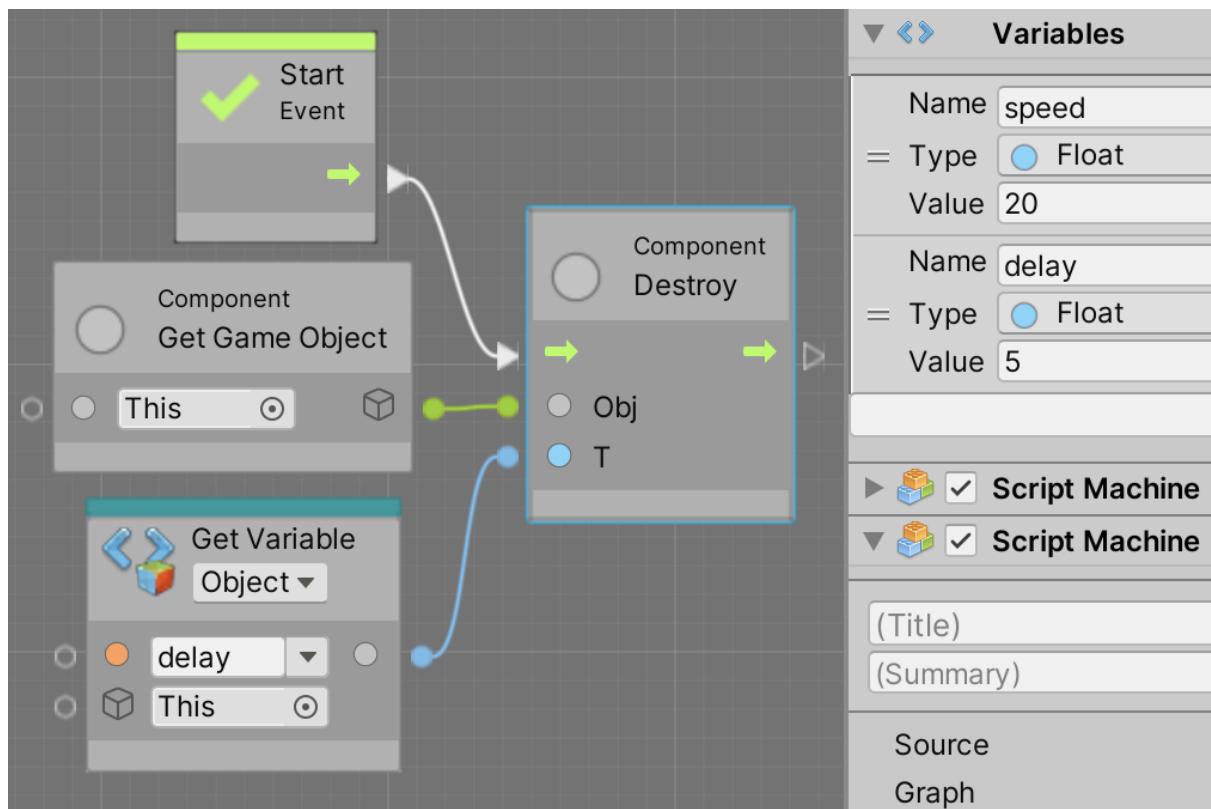
! [20:23:45] InvalidOperationException: Port 'enter' on 'WaitForSecondsUnit#ed5f4...' can only be triggered in a coroutine.
Unity.VisualScripting.Flow.InvokeDelegate (Unity.VisualScripting.ControlInput input) (at Library/PackageCache/com.unity)



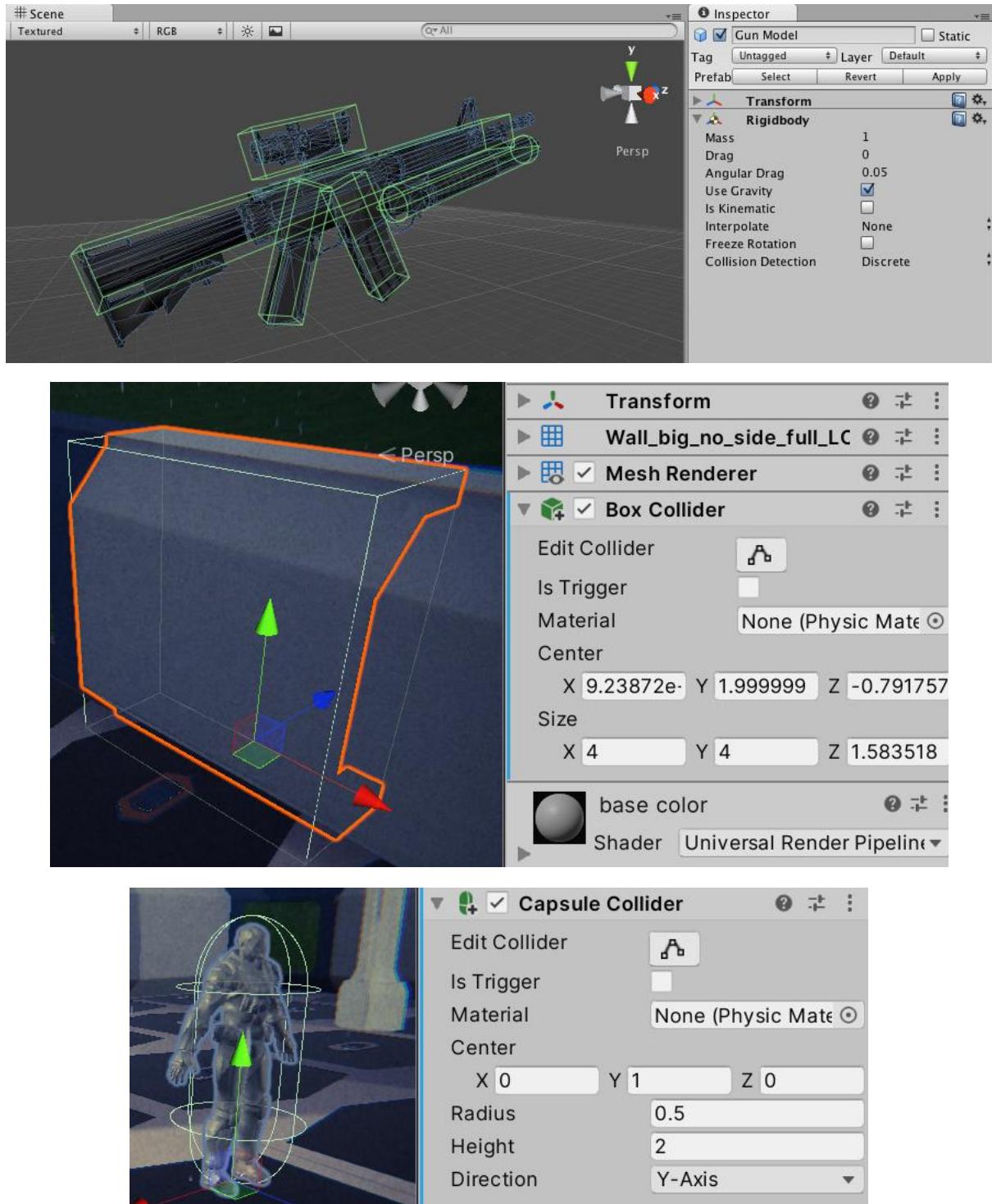
```
void Start()
{
    Destroy(gameObject);
}
```

```
public float delay;

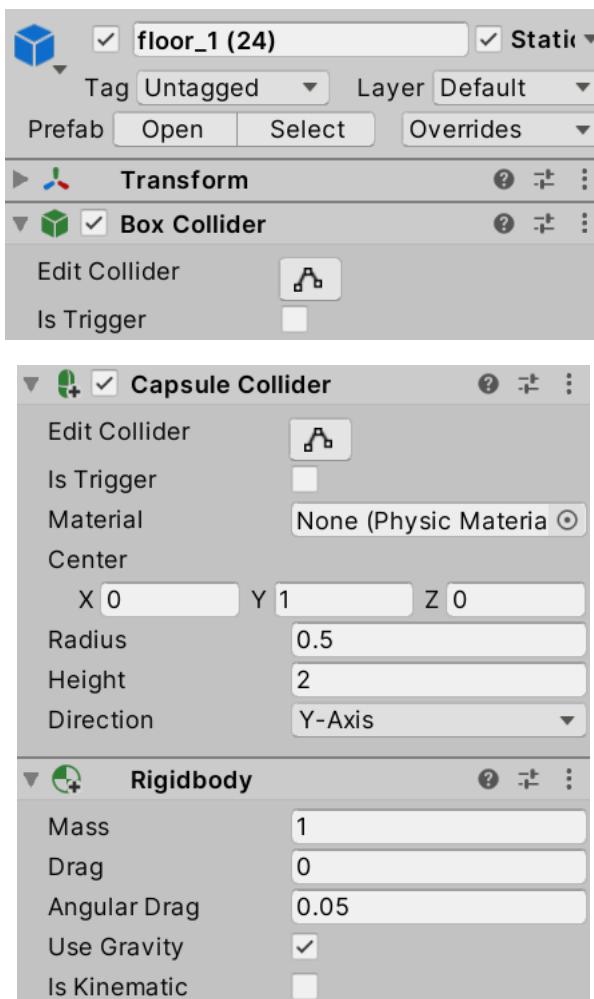
void Start()
{
    Destroy(gameObject, delay);
}
```

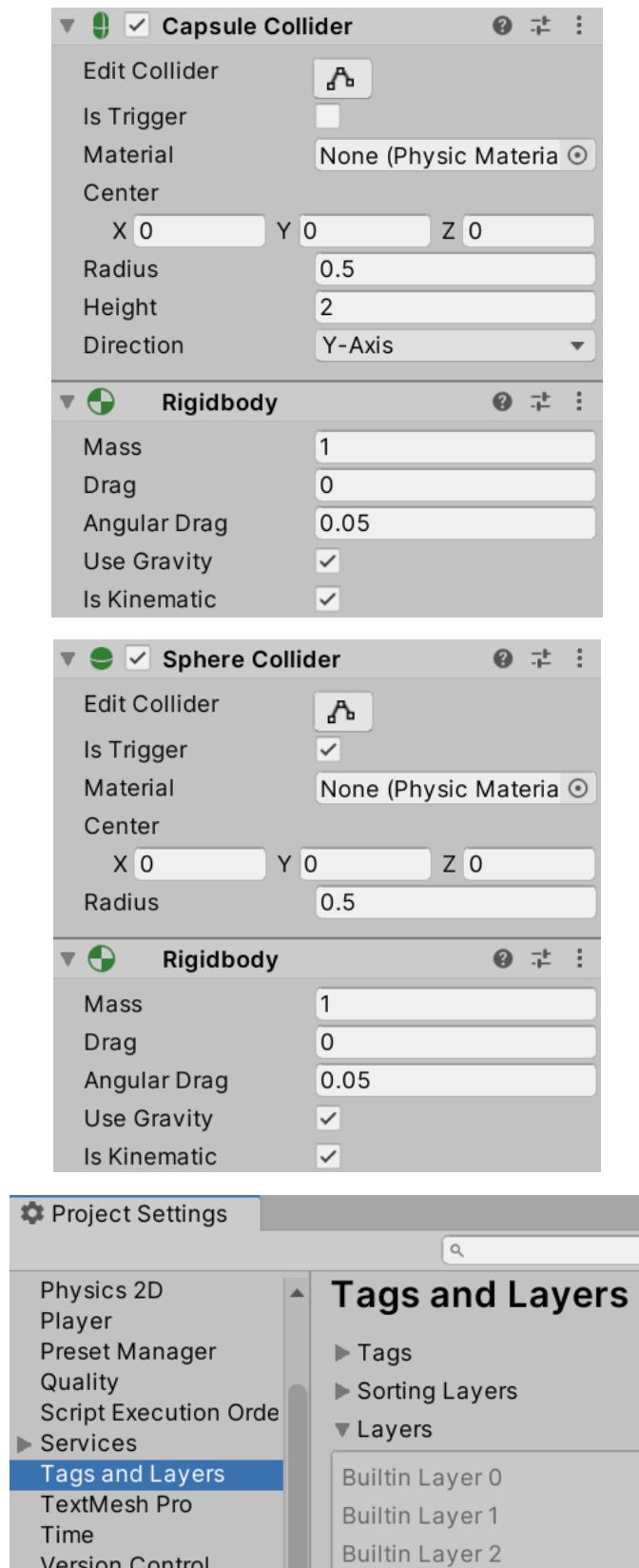


Chapter 16: Physics Collisions and Health System

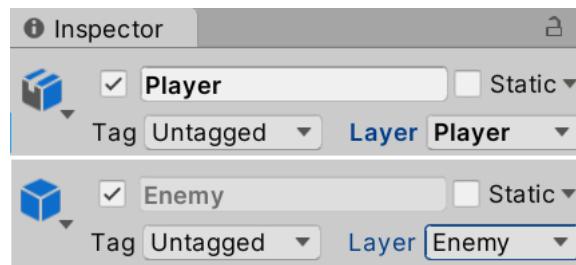


	Collides with Static	Collides with Dynamic	Collides with Kinematic	Collides with Trigger Static	Collides with Trigger Kinematic
Dynamic	Collision	Collision	Collision	Trigger	Trigger
Kinematic	Nothing	Nothing	Nothing	Trigger	Trigger
Trigger Kinematic	Trigger	Trigger	Trigger	Trigger	Trigger





User Layer 8	PostProcessing
User Layer 9	Terrain
User Layer 10	Player
User Layer 11	Enemy
User Layer 12	PlayerBullet
User Layer 13	EnemyBullet

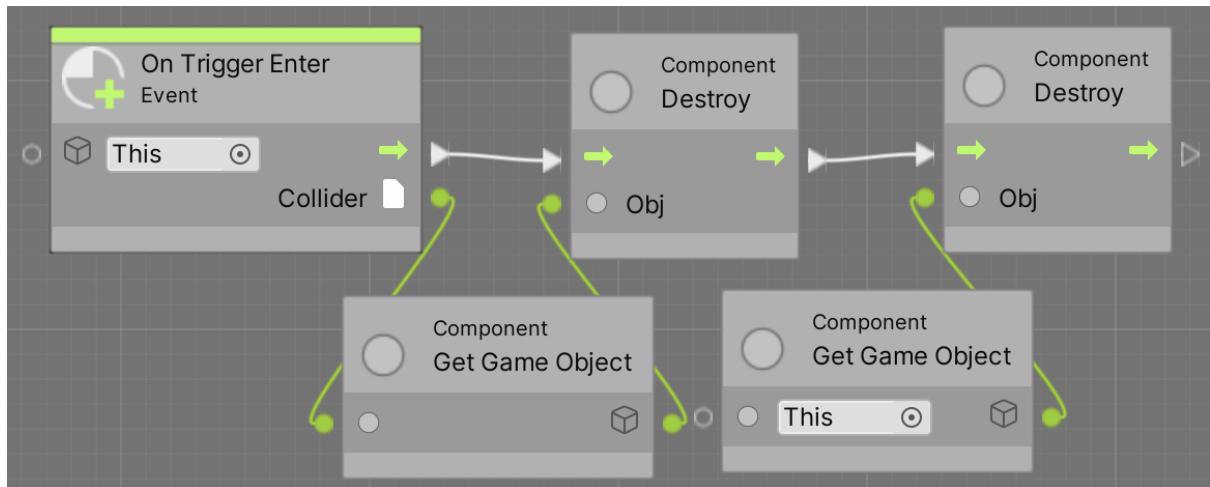


	Default	TransparentFX	Ignore Raycast	Water	UI	PostProcessing	Terrain	Player	Enemy	PlayerBullet	EnemyBullet
Default	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
TransparentFX	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Ignore Raycast	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Water	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
UI	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
PostProcessing	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓					
Terrain	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓						
Player	✓		✓								
Enemy			✓								
PlayerBullet				✓							
EnemyBullet					✓						

```
public class ContactDestroyer : MonoBehaviour
{
    void OnTriggerEnter()
    {
        Destroy(gameObject);
    }
}
```

```
void OnTriggerEnter(Collider other)
```

```
void OnTriggerEnter(Collider other)
{
    Destroy(gameObject);
    Destroy(other.gameObject);
}
```



```
public class Life : MonoBehaviour
{
    public float amount;
}
```

```
Life life = other.GetComponent<Life>();
```

```
using UnityEngine;

public class ContactDamager : MonoBehaviour
{
    public float damage;

    void OnTriggerEnter(Collider other)
    {
        Destroy(gameObject);

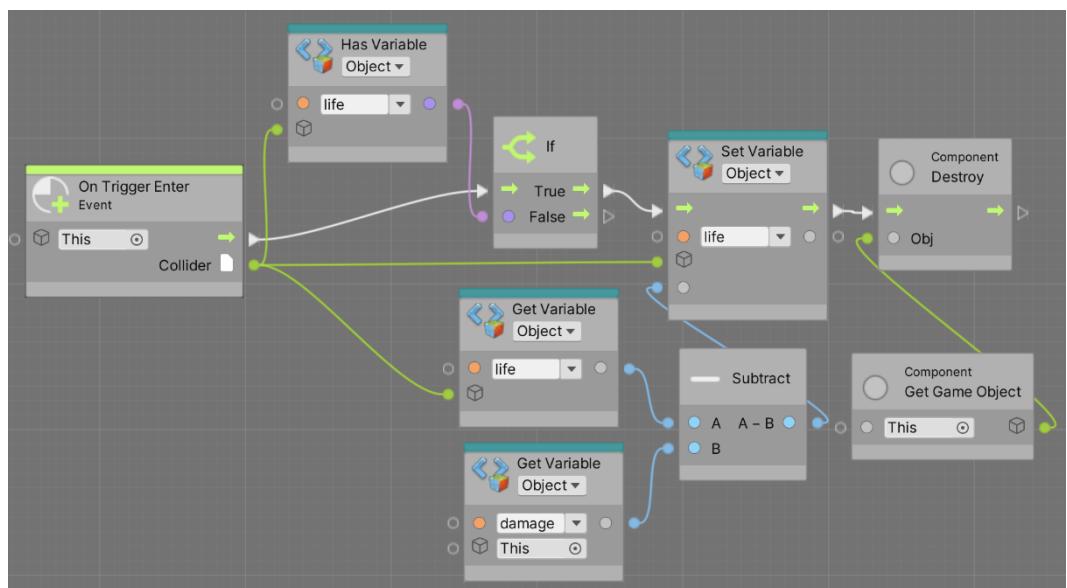
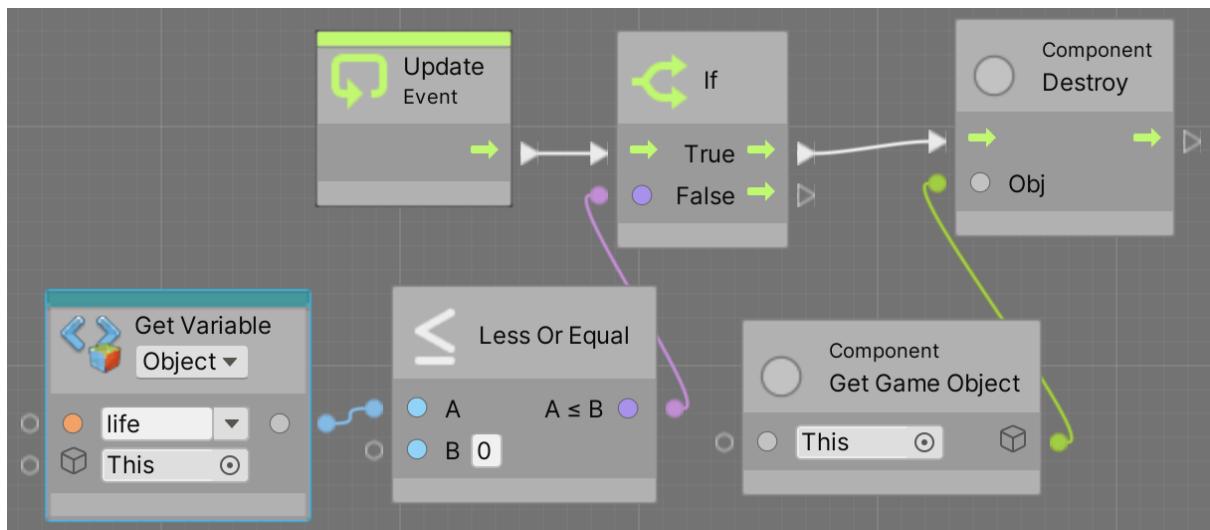
        Life life = other.GetComponent<Life>();
        if (life != null)
        {
            life.amount -= damage;
        }
    }
}
```

```

public class Life : MonoBehaviour
{
    public float amount;

    void Update()
    {
        if (amount < 0)
        {
            Destroy(gameObject);
        }
    }
}

```



```

private Rigidbody rb;

```

```

void Start()
{
    Cursor.visible = false;
    Cursor.lockState = CursorLockMode.Locked;

    rb = GetComponent<Rigidbody>();
}

```

```

if (Input.GetKey(KeyCode.W) || Input.GetKey(KeyCode.UpArrow))
    rb.AddRelativeForce(0, 0, speed * Time.deltaTime);

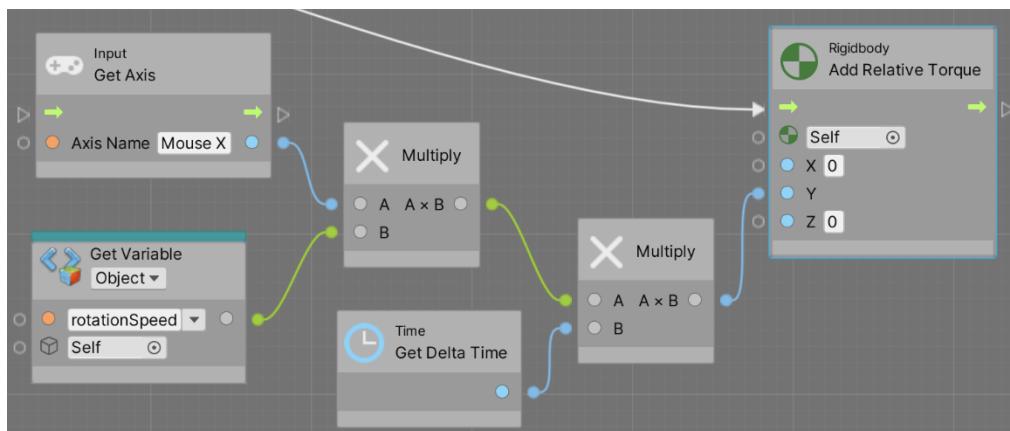
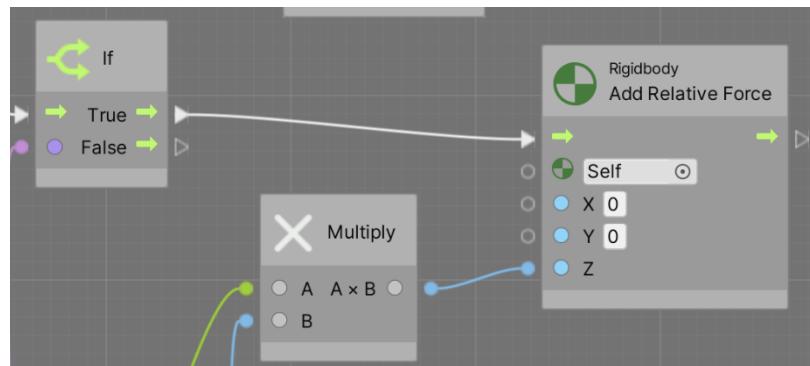
if (Input.GetKey(KeyCode.S) || Input.GetKey(KeyCode.DownArrow))
    rb.AddRelativeForce(0, 0, -speed * Time.deltaTime);

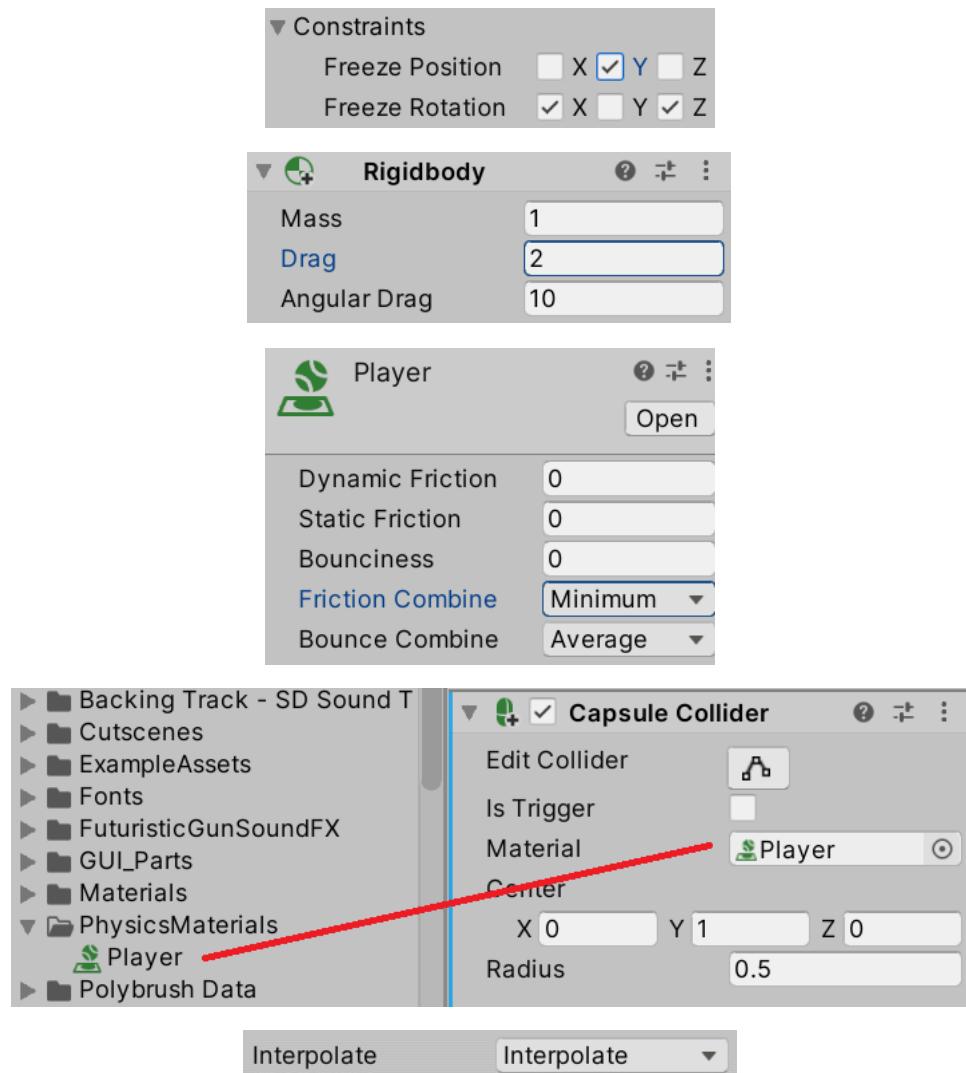
if (Input.GetKey(KeyCode.A) || Input.GetKey(KeyCode.LeftArrow))
    rb.AddRelativeForce(-speed * Time.deltaTime, 0, 0);

if (Input.GetKey(KeyCode.D) || Input.GetKey(KeyCode.RightArrow))
    rb.AddRelativeForce(speed * Time.deltaTime, 0, 0);

float mouseX = Input.GetAxis("Mouse X");
rb.AddRelativeTorque(0, mouseX * rotationSpeed * Time.deltaTime, 0);

```





Chapter 17: Win and Lose Condition

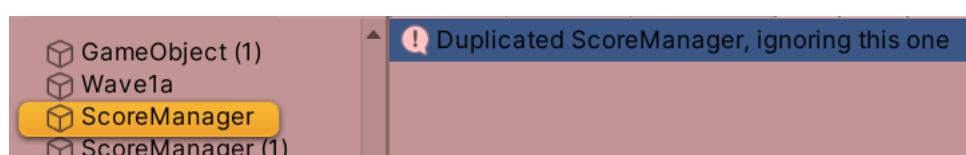
```
using UnityEngine;

public class ScoreManager : MonoBehaviour
{
    public static ScoreManager instance;

    public int amount;
}
```

```
void Awake()
{
    if (instance == null)
    {
        instance = this;
    }
    else
    {
        print("Duplicated ScoreManager, ignoring this one");
    }
}
```

```
Debug.Log("Duplicated ScoreManager, ignoring this one", gameObject);
```



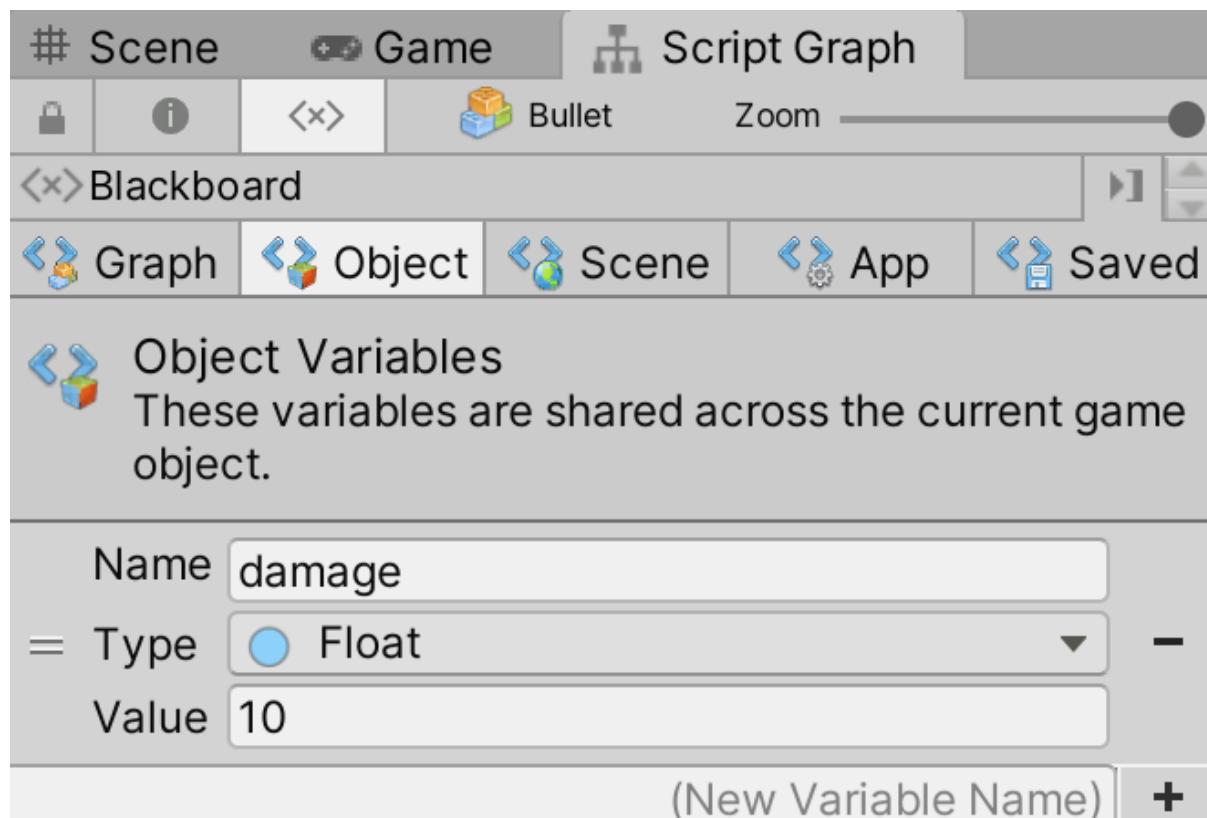
```
Debug.LogError("Duplicated ScoreManager, ignoring this one", gameObject);
```



```
void OnDestroy()
{}
```

```
public int amount;

void OnDestroy()
{
    ScoreManager.instance.amount += amount;
}
```



Scene Game Script Graph

Blackboard

Graph Object Scene App Saved

Scene Variables

These variables are shared across the current scene.

Name	score
= Type	Integer
Value	0

(New Variable Name) +

```

graph LR
    OnDisable[On Disable Event] --> If((If))
    If -- True --> HasVar[Has Variable]
    If -- False --> SetVar[Set Variable]
    HasVar --> Add[Add]
    SetVar --> Add
    GetSceneScore[Get Variable Scene] --> Add
    GetObjectScore[Get Variable Object] --> Add
    Add --> ScoreToScene[Set Variable]
    
```

The script graph consists of several nodes connected by arrows. It starts with an 'On Disable Event' node, which triggers an 'If' node. The 'If' node has two branches: 'True' and 'False'. The 'True' branch leads to a 'Has Variable' node, which then connects to an 'Add' node. The 'False' branch leads to a 'Set Variable' node, which also connects to the same 'Add' node. The 'Add' node has two inputs: one from a 'Get Variable Scene' node (variable 'score') and one from a 'Get Variable Object' node (variable 'scoreToAdd'). The output of the 'Add' node then connects to a final 'Set Variable' node, which sets the variable 'score' in the scene to the sum of the two inputs.

Variables:

- Name: speed, Type: Float, Value: 1
- Name: life, Type: Float, Value: 100
- Name: scoreToAdd, Type: Integer, Value: 10

Script Machine:

```

public List<Enemy> enemies;
    
```

```
public class Enemy : MonoBehaviour
{
    void Start()
    {
        EnemyManager.instance.enemies.Add(this);
    }

    void OnDestroy()
    {
        EnemyManager.instance.enemies.Remove(this);
    }
}
```

```
using System.Collections.Generic;
using UnityEngine;

public class WavesManager : MonoBehaviour
{
    public static WavesManager instance;

    public List<WaveSpawner> waves;

    void Awake()
    {
        if (instance == null)
            instance = this;
        else
            Debug.LogError("Duplicated WavesManager", gameObject);
    }
}
```

```
using UnityEngine;

public class WaveSpawner : MonoBehaviour
{
    public GameObject prefab;
    public float startTime;
    public float endTime;
    public float spawnRate;

    void Start()
    {
        WavesManager.instance.waves.Add(this);
        InvokeRepeating("Spawn", startTime, spawnRate);
        Invoke("EndSpawner", endTime);
    }

    void Spawn()
    {
        Instantiate(prefab, transform.position, transform.rotation);
    }

    void EndSpawner()
    {
        WavesManager.instance.waves.Remove(this);
        CancelInvoke();
    }
}
```

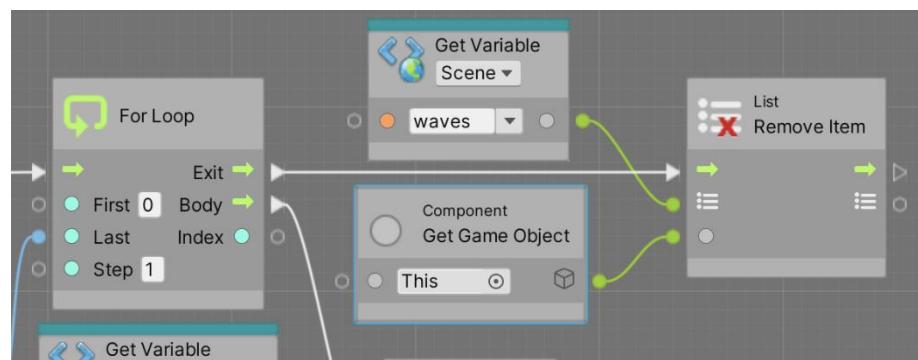
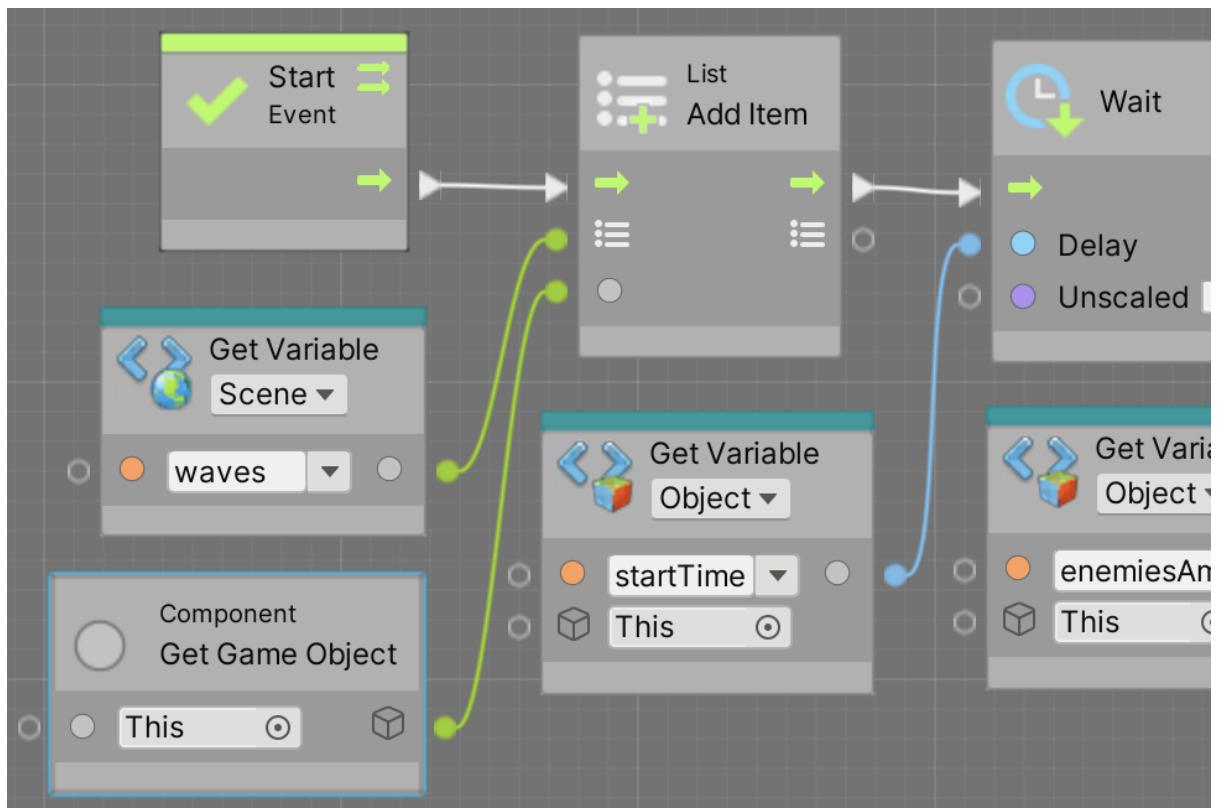
```
using UnityEngine;

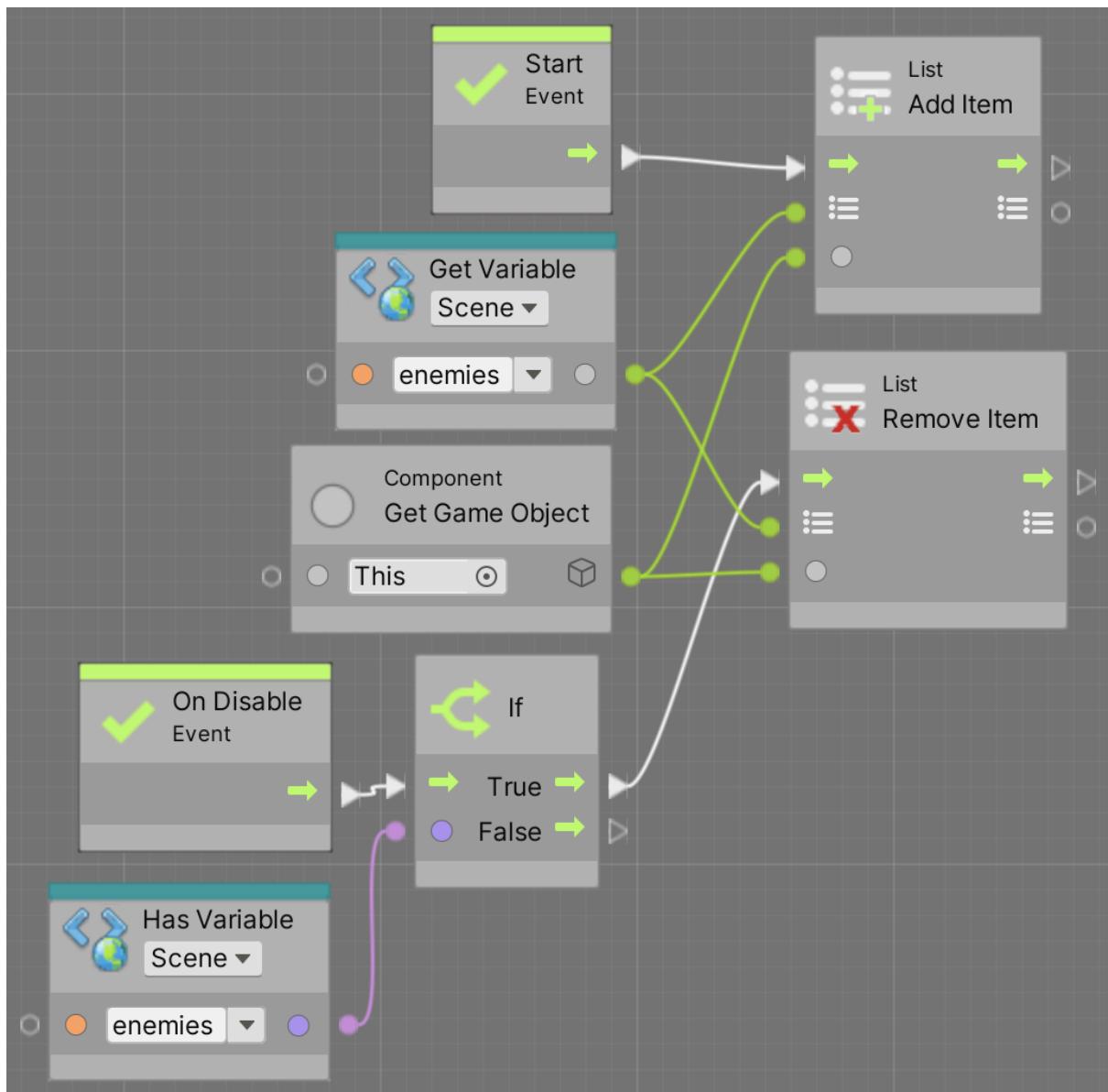
public class WaveSpawner : MonoBehaviour
{
    public GameObject prefab;
    public float startTime;
    public float endTime;
    public float spawnRate;

    void Start()
    {
        WavesManager.instance.waves.Add(this);
        InvokeRepeating("Spawn", startTime, spawnRate);
        Invoke("EndSpawner", endTime);
    }

    void Spawn()
    {
        Instantiate(prefab, transform.position, transform.rotation);
    }

    void EndSpawner()
    {
        WavesManager.instance.waves.Remove(this);
        CancelInvoke();
    }
}
```





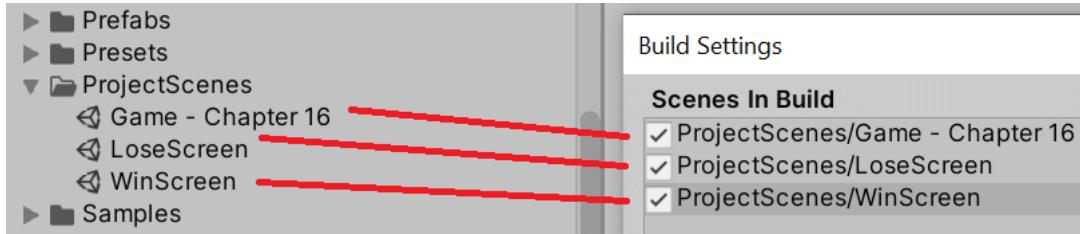
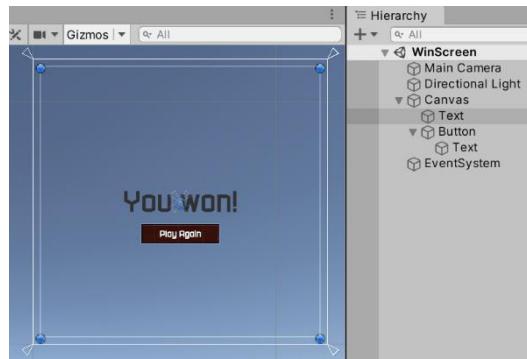
```

[Serializable] Life playerLife;

void Update()
{
    if (EnemyManager.instance.enemies.Count <= 0 && WavesManager.instance.waves.Count <= 0)
    {
        print("You win!");
    }

    if (playerLife.amount <= 0)
    {
        print("You lose!");
    }
}

```



```

using UnityEngine;
using UnityEngine.SceneManagement;

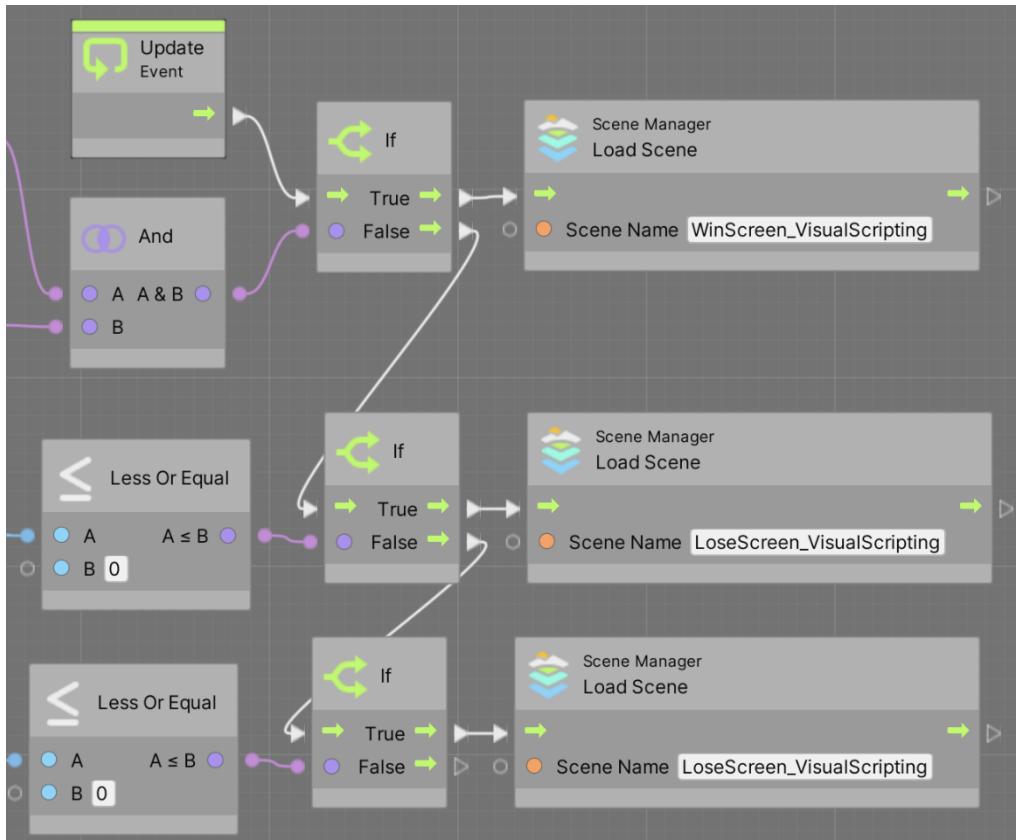
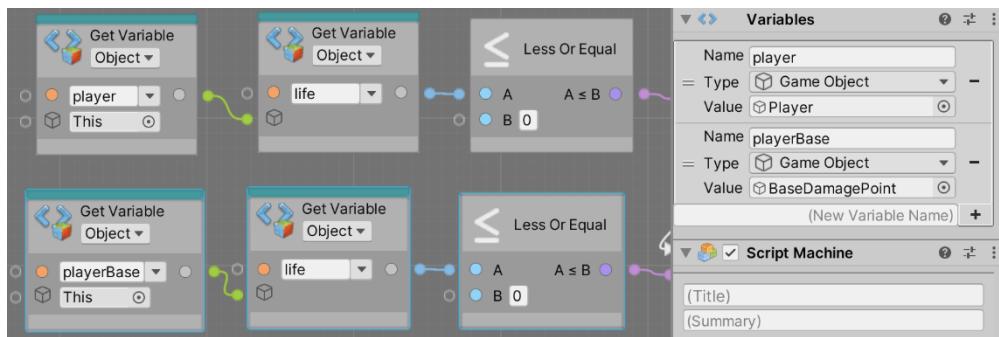
public class WavesGameMode : MonoBehaviour
{
    [SerializeField] Life playerLife;

    void Update()
    {
        if (EnemyManager.instance.enemies.Count <= 0 && WavesManager.instance.waves.Count <= 0)
        {
            SceneManager.LoadScene("WinScreen");
        }

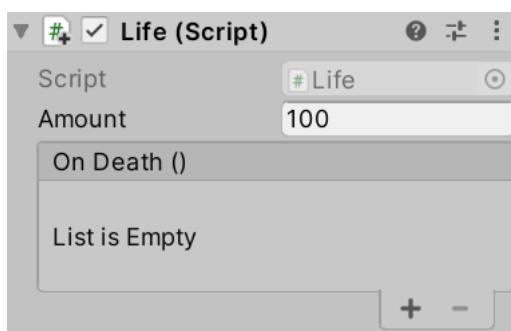
        if (playerLife.amount <= 0)
        {
            SceneManager.LoadScene("LoseScreen");
        }
    }
}

```





```
public class Life : MonoBehaviour
{
    public float amount;
    public UnityEvent onDeath;
```



```
public float amount;
public UnityEvent onDeath;

void Update()
{
    if (amount <= 0)
    {
        onDeath.Invoke();
        Destroy(gameObject);
    }
}
```

```
void Awake()
{
    var life = GetComponent<Life>();
    life.onDeath.AddListener(GivePoints);
}

void GivePoints()
{
    ScoreManager.instance.amount += amount;
}
```

```
void Awake()
{
    playerLife.onDeath.AddListener(OnPlayerLifeChanged);
}

void OnPlayerLifeChanged()
{
    if (playerLife.amount <= 0)
    {
        SceneManager.LoadScene("LoseScreen");
    }
}
```

```
[SerializeField] Life playerLife;
[SerializeField] Life playerBaseLife;

void Start()
{
    playerLife.onDeath.AddListener(OnPlayerLifeChanged);
    playerBaseLife.onDeath.AddListener(OnPlayerBaseLifeChanged);
}

void OnPlayerLifeChanged()
{
    if (playerLife.amount <= 0)
    {
        SceneManager.LoadScene("LoseScreen");
    }
}

void OnPlayerBaseLifeChanged()
{
    if (playerBaseLife.amount <= 0)
    {
        SceneManager.LoadScene("LoseScreen");
    }
}
```

```
public UnityEvent onChanged;

public void AddEnemy(Enemy enemy)
{
    enemies.Add(enemy);
    onChanged.Invoke();
}

public void RemoveEnemy(Enemy enemy)
{
    enemies.Remove(enemy);
    onChanged.Invoke();
}
```

```
public class Enemy : MonoBehaviour
{
    void Start()
    {
        EnemyManager.instance.AddEnemy(this);
    }

    void OnDestroy()
    {
        EnemyManager.instance.RemoveEnemy(this);
    }
}
```

```
public class WavesManager : MonoBehaviour
{
    public static WavesManager instance;

    public List<WaveSpawner> waves;
    public UnityEvent onChanged;

    public void AddWave(WaveSpawner wave)
    {
        waves.Add(wave);
        onChanged.Invoke();
    }

    public void RemoveWave(WaveSpawner wave)
    {
        waves.Remove(wave);
        onChanged.Invoke();
    }

    void Awake()
    {
        if (instance == null)
            instance = this;
        else
            Debug.LogError("Duplicated WavesManager", gameObject);
    }
}
```

```
public class WaveSpawner : MonoBehaviour
{
    public GameObject prefab;
    public float startTime;
    public float endTime;
    public float spawnRate;

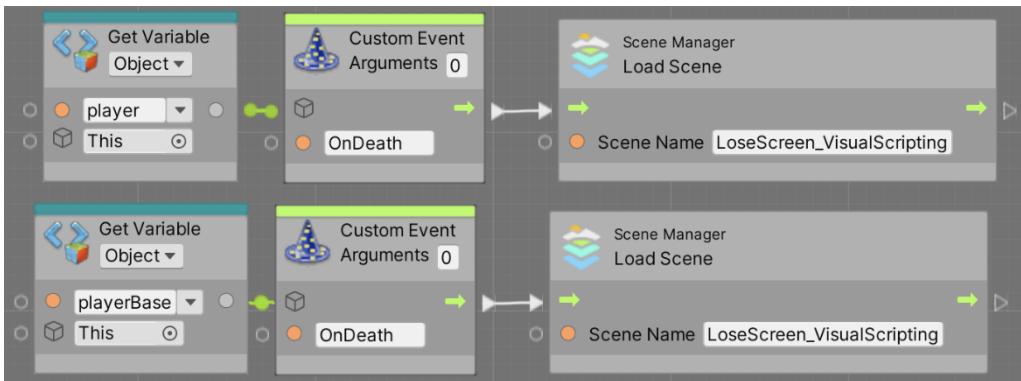
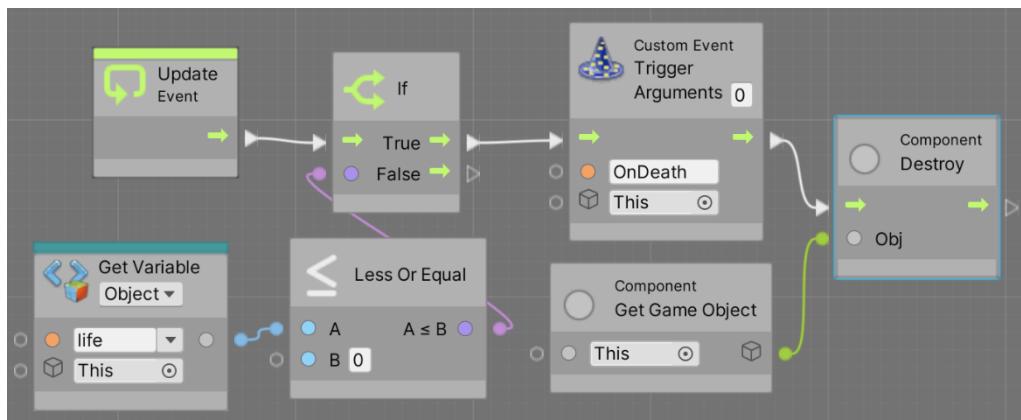
    void Start()
    {
        WavesManager.instance.AddWave(this);
        InvokeRepeating("Spawn", startTime, spawnRate);
        Invoke("EndSpawner", endTime);
    }

    void Spawn()
    {
        Instantiate(prefab, transform.position, transform.rotation);
    }

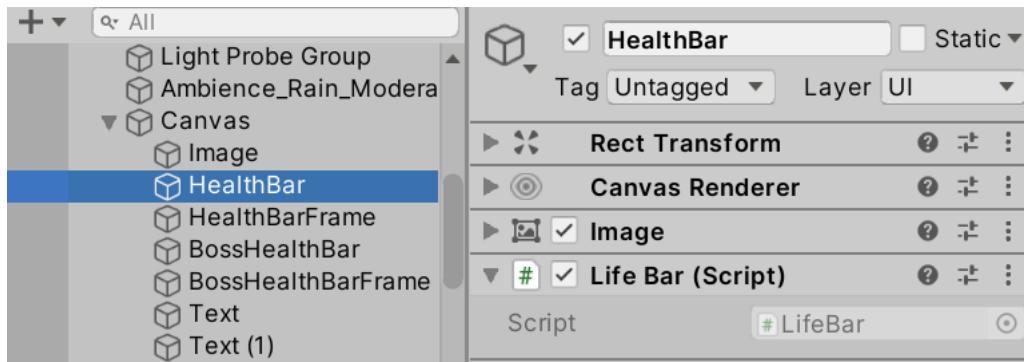
    void EndSpawner()
    {
        WavesManager.instance.RemoveWave(this);
        CancelInvoke();
    }
}
```

```
void Start()
{
    playerLife.onDeath.AddListener(OnPlayerLifeChanged);
    playerBaseLife.onDeath.AddListener(OnPlayerBaseLifeChanged);
    EnemyManager.instance.onChanged.AddListener(CheckWinCondition);
    WavesManager.instance.onChanged.AddListener(CheckWinCondition);
}

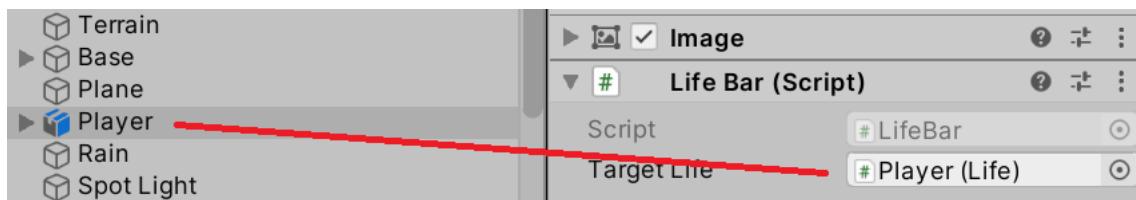
void CheckWinCondition()
{
    if (EnemyManager.instance.enemies.Count <= 0 && WavesManager.instance.waves.Count <= 0)
    {
        SceneManager.LoadScene("WinScreen");
    }
}
```



Chapter 18: Scripting the UI, Sounds, and Graphics



```
public class LifeBar : MonoBehaviour
{
    public Life targetLife;
}
```



```
using System;
using System.Collections;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using UnityEngine;
using UnityEngine.UI;
```

```
Image image;
public Life targetLife;
```

```
void Awake()
{
    image = GetComponent<Image>();
```

```
void Update()
{
    image.fillAmount = targetLife.amount / 100;
```

```

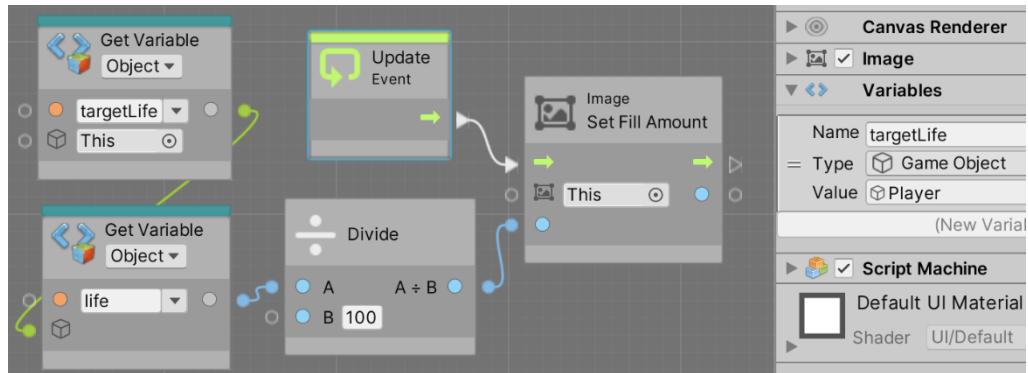
using UnityEngine;
using UnityEngine.UI;

public class LifeBar : MonoBehaviour
{
    Image image;
    public Life targetLife;

    void Awake()
    {
        image = GetComponent<Image>();
    }

    void Update()
    {
        image.fillAmount = targetLife.amount / 100;
    }
}

```

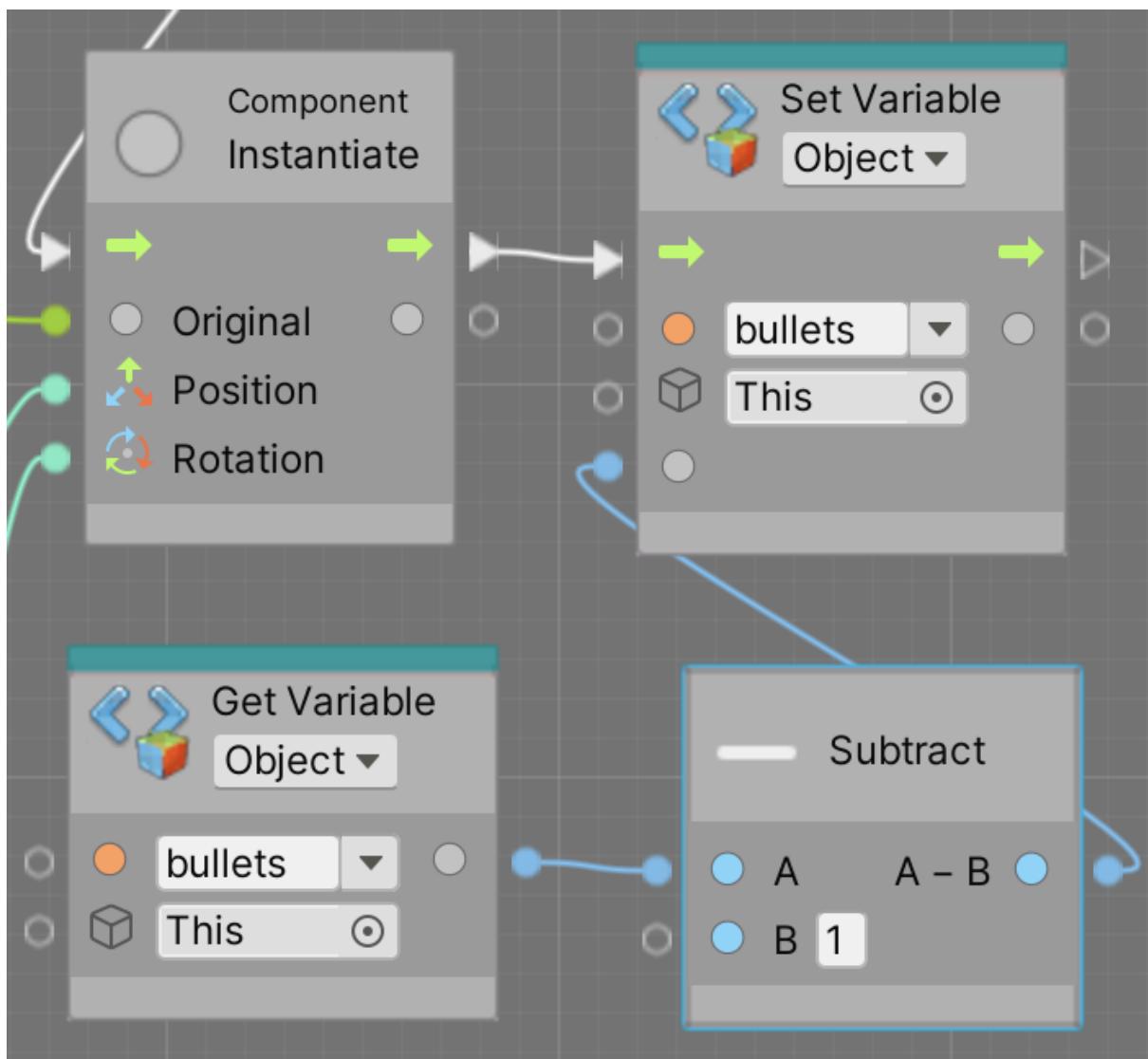
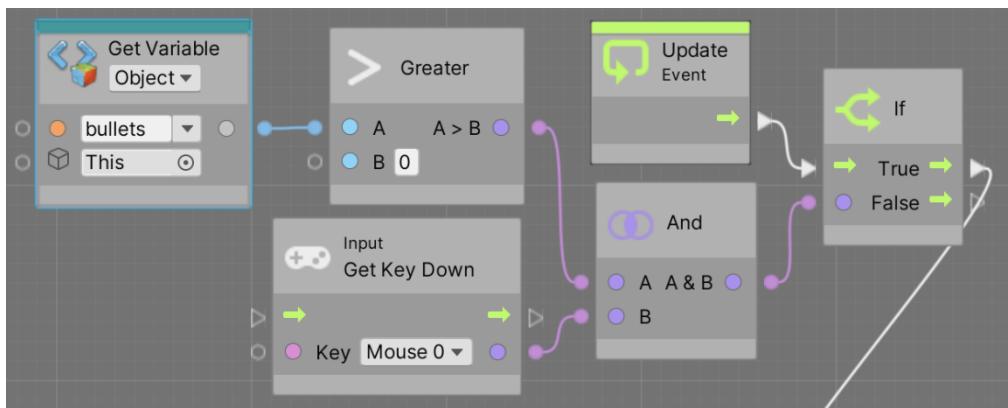


```

void Update()
{
    if (Input.GetKeyDown(KeyCode.Mouse0) && bulletsAmount > 0)
    {
        bulletsAmount--;

        GameObject clone = Instantiate(prefab);
        clone.transform.position = shootPoint.transform.position;
        clone.transform.rotation = shootPoint.transform.rotation;
    }
}

```

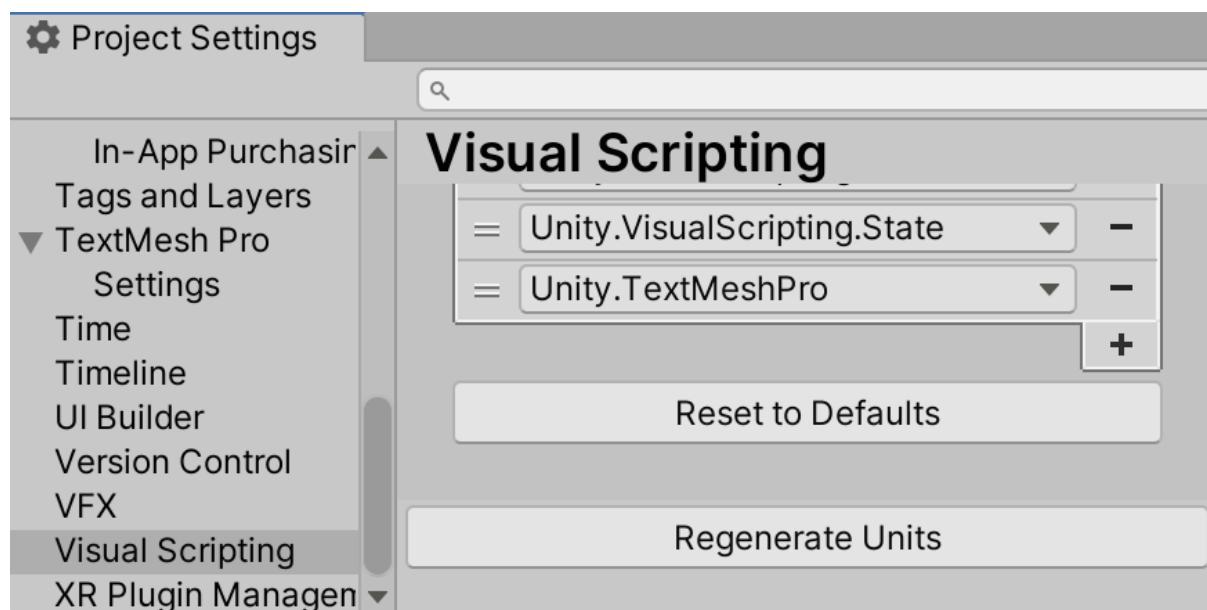


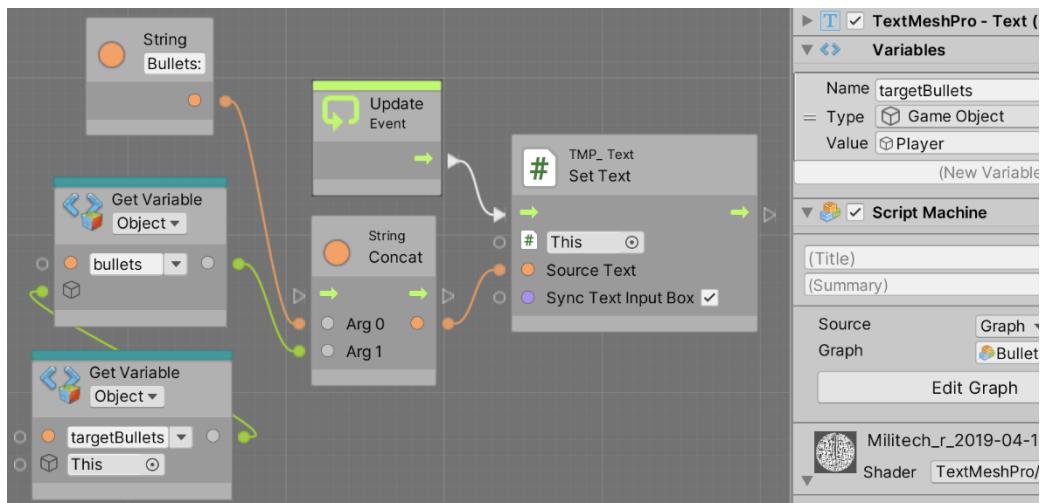
```
using UnityEngine;
using UnityEngine.UI;

public class PlayerBulletsUI : MonoBehaviour
{
    Text text;

    void Awake()
    {
        text = GetComponent<Text>();
    }
}
```

```
void Update()
{
    text.text = "Bullets: " + targetShooting.bulletsAmount;
}
```





```

using UnityEngine;
using UnityEngine.UI;

public class ScoreUI : MonoBehaviour
{
    Text text;

    void Awake()
    {
        text = GetComponent<Text>();
    }

    void Update()
    {
        text.text = "Score: " + ScoreManager.instance.amount;
    }
}

```

```
using UnityEngine;
using UnityEngine.UI;

public class WavesUI : MonoBehaviour
{
    Text text;

    void Start()
    {
        text = GetComponent<Text>();
        WavesManager.instance.onChanged.AddListener(RefreshText);
    }

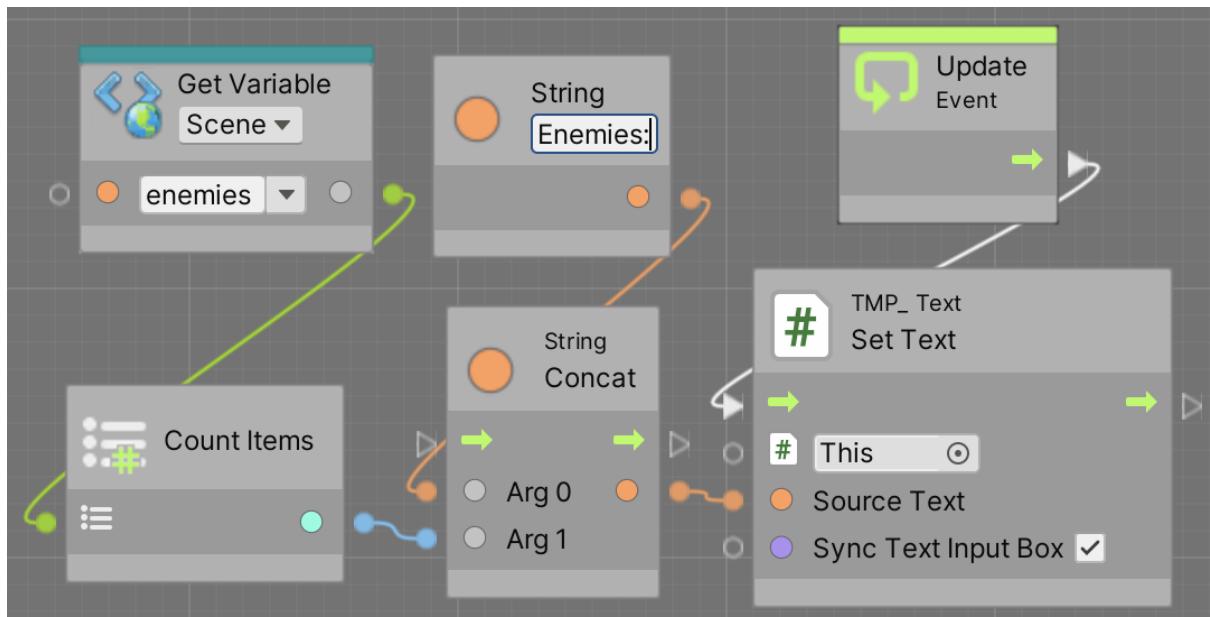
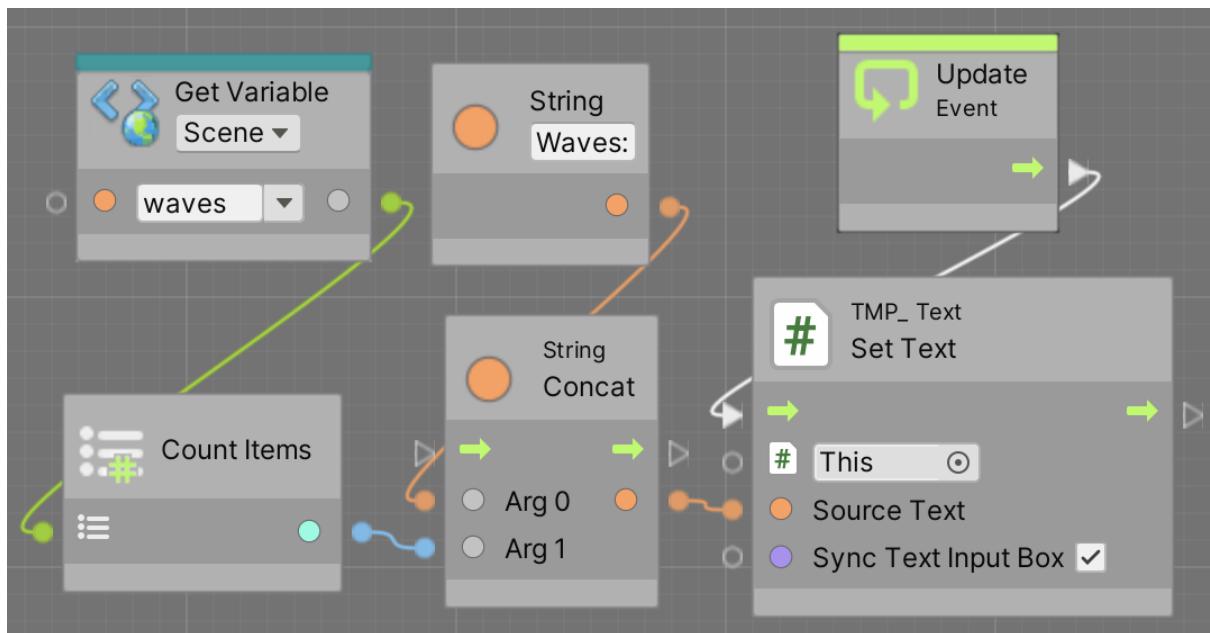
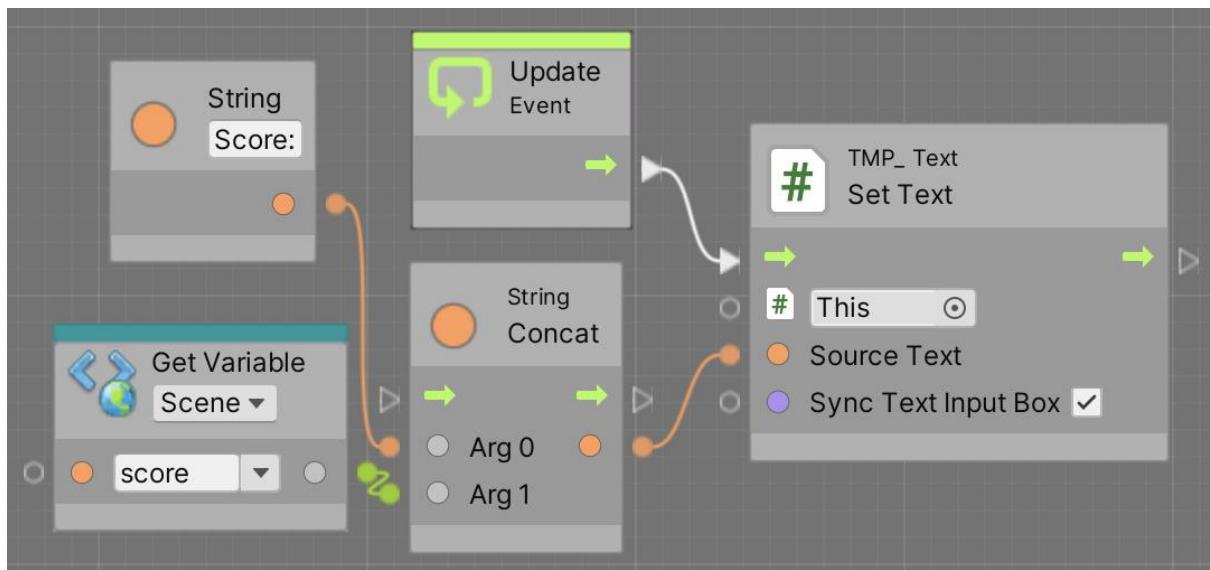
    void RefreshText()
    {
        text.text = "Remaining Waves: " + WavesManager.instance.waves.Count;
    }
}
```

```
using UnityEngine;
using UnityEngine.UI;

public class EnemiesUI : MonoBehaviour
{
    Text text;

    void Start()
    {
        text = GetComponent<Text>();
        EnemyManager.instance.onChanged.AddListener(RefreshText);
    }

    void RefreshText()
    {
        text.text = "Remaining Enemies: " + EnemyManager.instance.enemies.Count;
    }
}
```



```
public class Pause : MonoBehaviour
{
    void Update()
    {
        if (Input.GetKeyDown(KeyCode.Escape))
        {
            Time.timeScale = 0;
        }
    }
}
```

```
if (Input.GetKeyDown(KeyCode.Mouse0) && bulletsAmount > 0 && Time.timeScale > 0)
{
    bulletsAmount--;
}
```

```
public class Pause : MonoBehaviour
{
    public GameObject pauseMenu;

    void Awake()
    {
        pauseMenu.SetActive(false);
    }

    void Update()
    {
        if (Input.GetKeyDown(KeyCode.Escape))
        {
            pauseMenu.SetActive(true);
            Time.timeScale = 0;
        }
    }
}
```

```

public GameObject pauseMenu;
public Button resumeButton;

void Awake()
{
    pauseMenu.SetActive(false);
    resumeButton.onClick.AddListener(OnResumePressed);
}

void OnResumePressed()
{
    pauseMenu.SetActive(false);
    Time.timeScale = 1;
}

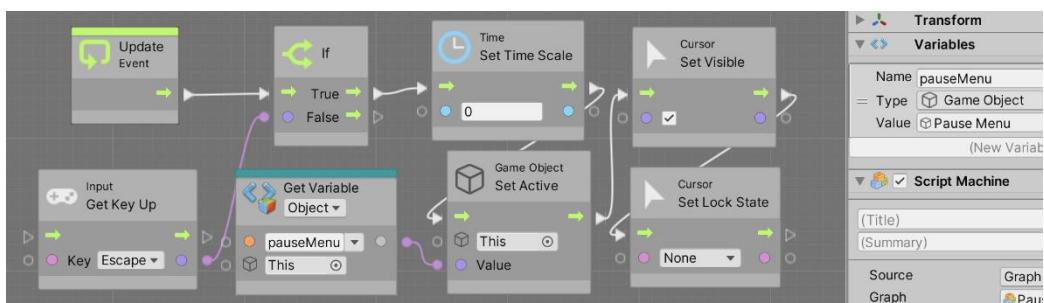
```

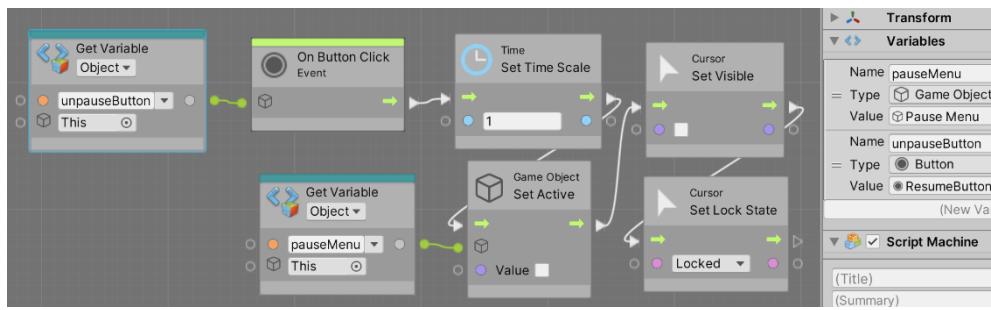
```

void OnResumePressed()
{
    pauseMenu.SetActive(false);
    Time.timeScale = 1;
    Cursor.visible = false;
    Cursor.lockState = CursorLockMode.Locked;
}

void Update()
{
    if (Input.GetKeyDown(KeyCode.Escape))
    {
        Cursor.visible = true;
        Cursor.lockState = CursorLockMode.None;
        pauseMenu.SetActive(true);
        Time.timeScale = 0;
    }
}

```



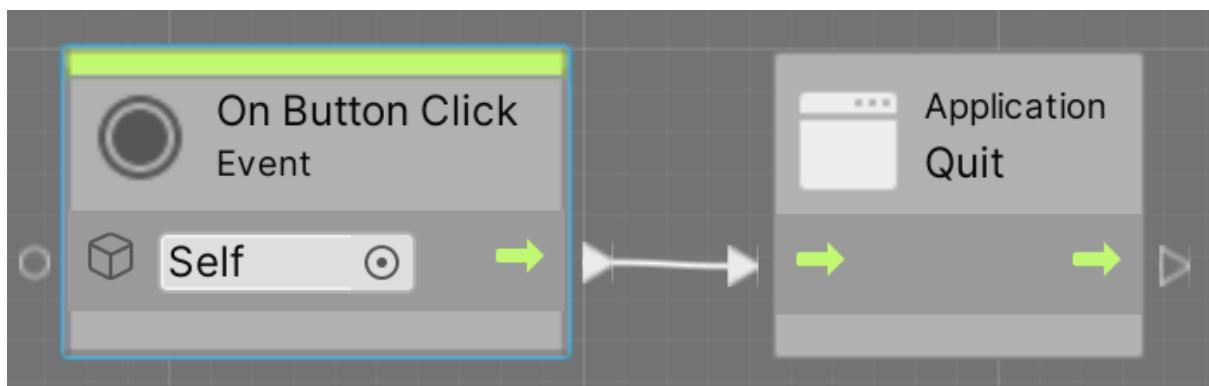


```
using UnityEngine;
using UnityEngine.UI;

public class QuitButton : MonoBehaviour
{
    Button button;

    void Awake()
    {
        button = GetComponent<Button>();
        button.onClick.AddListener(Quit);
    }

    void Quit()
    {
        print("Quitting");
        Application.Quit();
    }
}
```



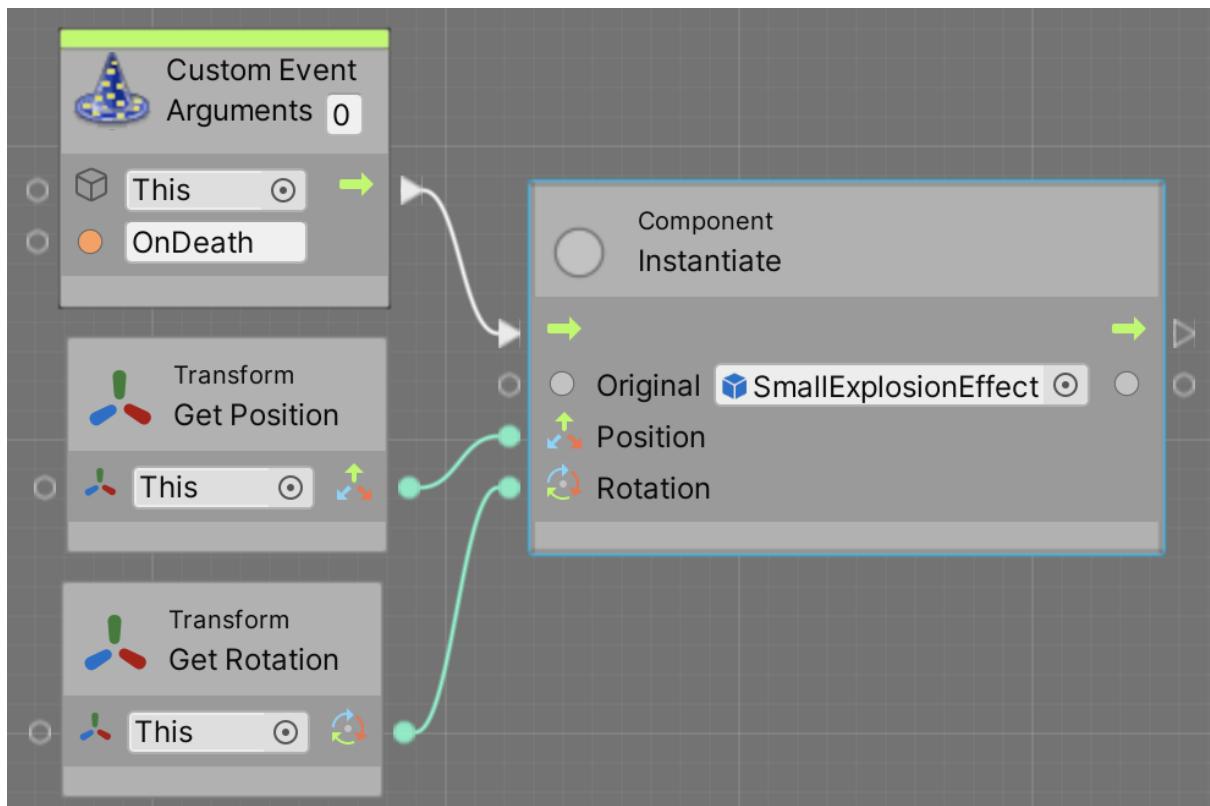
```

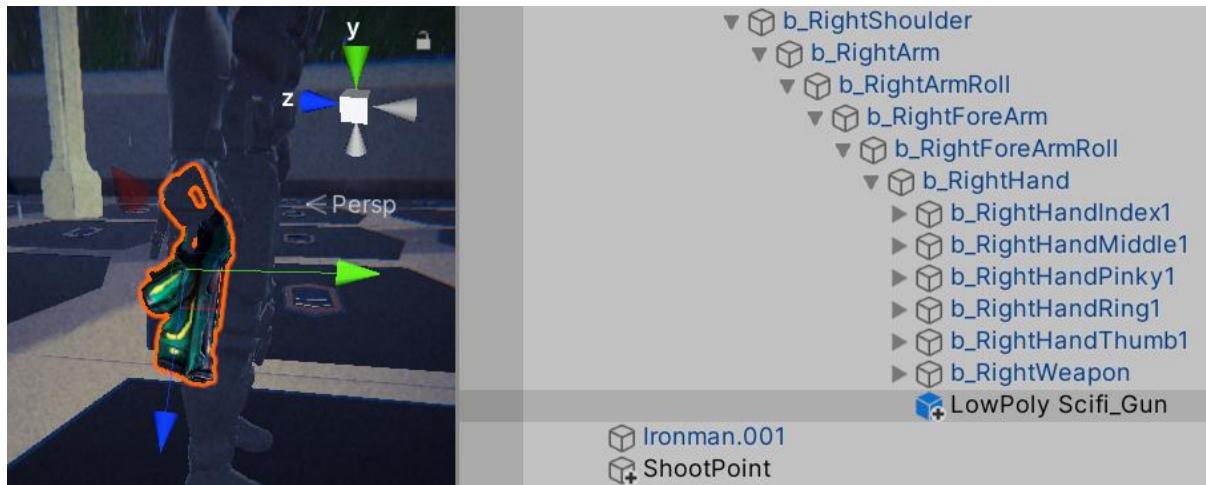
public class ExplosionOnDeath : MonoBehaviour
{
    public GameObject particlePrefab;

    void Awake()
    {
        var life = GetComponent<Life>();
        life.onDeath.AddListener(OnDeath);
    }

    void OnDeath()
    {
        Instantiate(particlePrefab, transform.position, transform.rotation);
    }
}

```

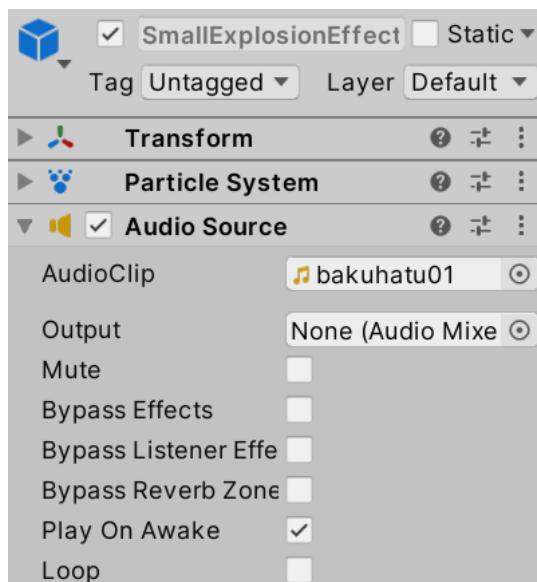
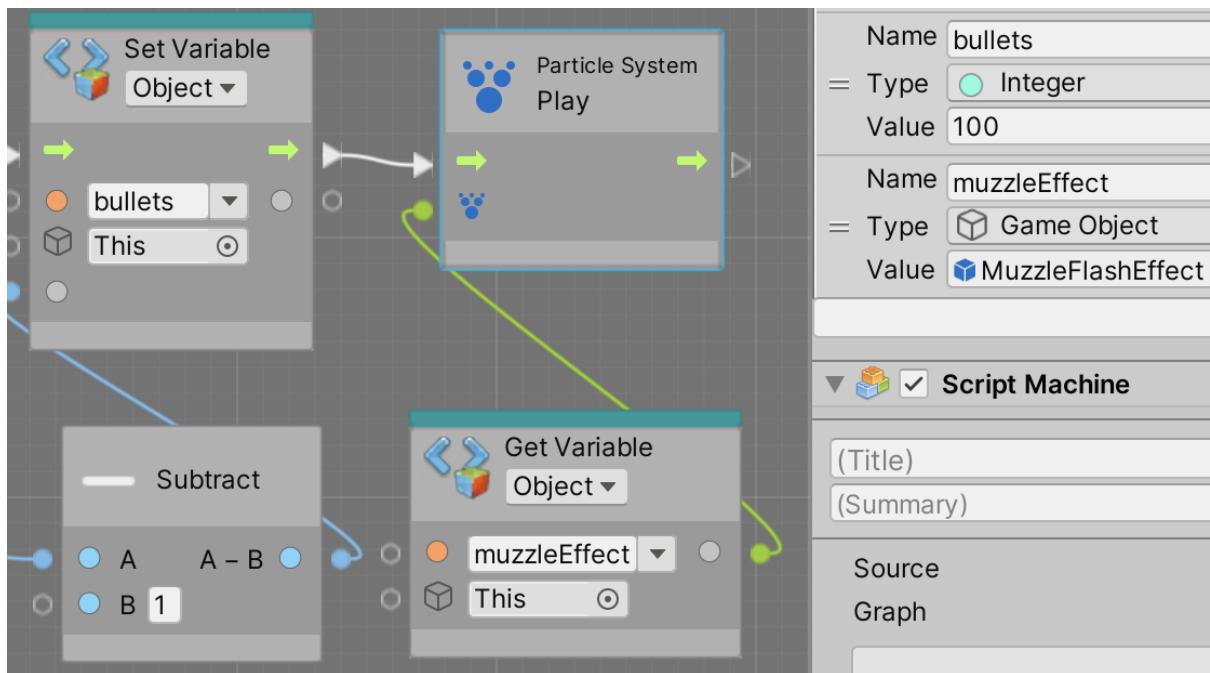




```
public GameObject prefab;
public GameObject shootPoint;
public ParticleSystem muzzleEffect;
public int bulletsAmount;

void Update()
{
    if (Input.GetKeyDown(KeyCode.Mouse0) && bulletsAmount > 0 && Time.timeScale > 0)
    {
        bulletsAmount--;
        muzzleEffect.Play();

        GameObject clone = Instantiate(prefab);
        clone.transform.position = shootPoint.transform.position;
        clone.transform.rotation = shootPoint.transform.rotation;
    }
}
```

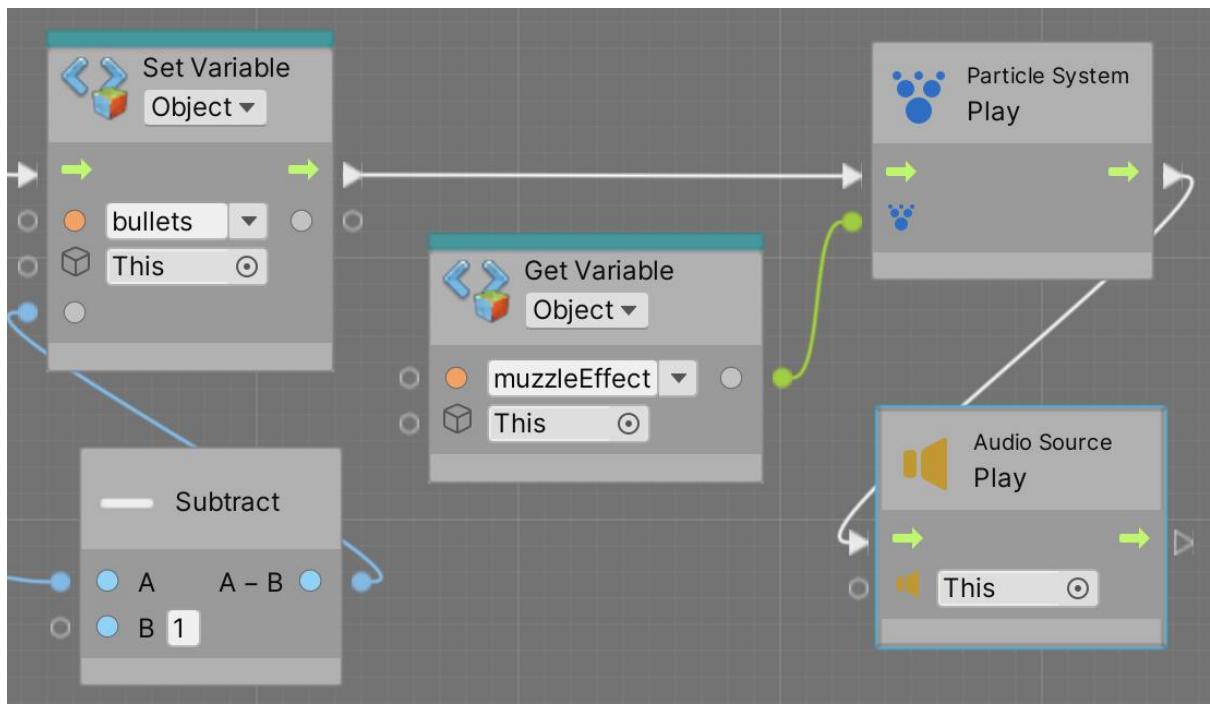


```

public GameObject prefab;
public GameObject shootPoint;
public ParticleSystem muzzleEffect;
public AudioSource shootSound;
public int bulletsAmount;

void Update()
{
    if (Input.GetKeyDown(KeyCode.Mouse0) && bulletsAmount > 0 && Time.timeScale > 0)
    {
        bulletsAmount--;
        muzzleEffect.Play();
        shootSound.Play();
    }
}

```



```
Animator animator;

void Awake()
{
    animator = GetComponent<Animator>();
}
```

```
void Update()
{
    if (Input.GetKeyDown(KeyCode.Mouse0) && bulletsAmount > 0 && Time.timeScale > 0)
    {
        animator.SetBool("Shooting", true);
        bulletsAmount--;
        muzzleEffect.Play();
        shootSound.Play();

        GameObject clone = Instantiate(prefab);
        clone.transform.position = shootPoint.transform.position;
        clone.transform.rotation = shootPoint.transform.rotation;
    }
    else
    {
        animator.SetBool("Shooting", false);
    }
}
```

```

float lastShootTime;
public float fireRate;

void Update()
{
    if (Input.GetKeyDown(KeyCode.Mouse0) && bulletsAmount > 0 && Time.timeScale > 0)
    {
        animator.SetBool("Shooting", true);

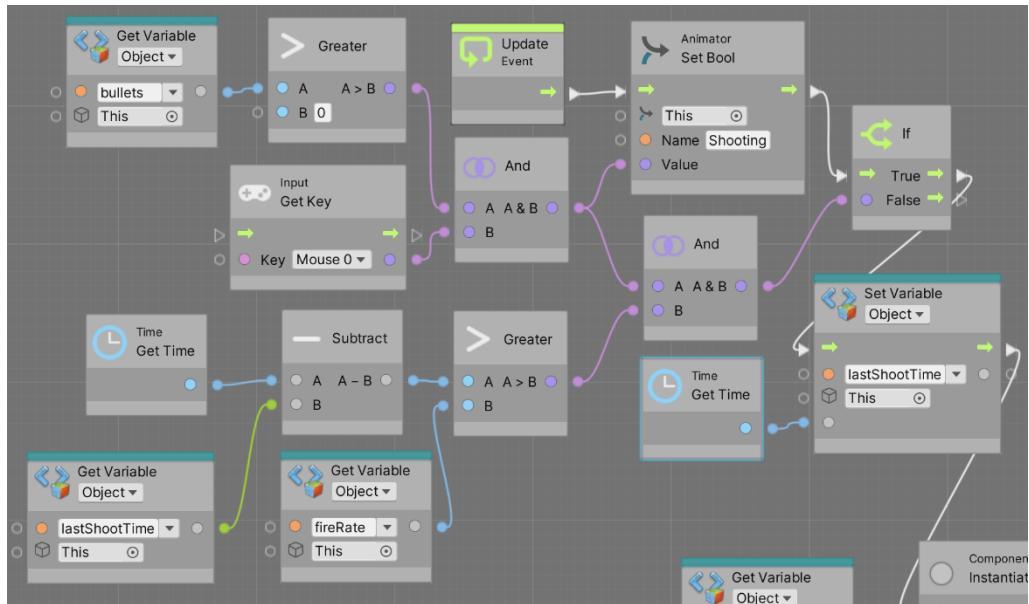
        var timeSinceLastShoot :float = Time.time - lastShootTime;
        if(timeSinceLastShoot < fireRate)
            return;

        lastShootTime = Time.time;

        bulletsAmount--;
        muzzleEffect.Play();
        shootSound.Play();

        GameObject clone = Instantiate(prefab);
        clone.transform.position = shootPoint.transform.position;
        clone.transform.rotation = shootPoint.transform.rotation;
    }
    else
    {
        animator.SetBool("Shooting", false);
    }
}

```



```

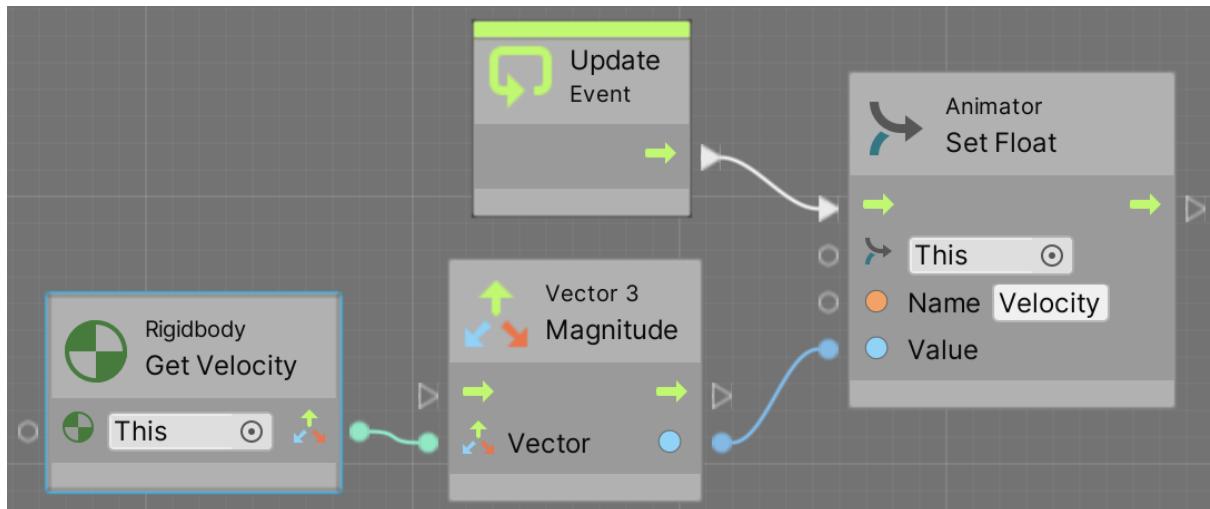
using UnityEngine;

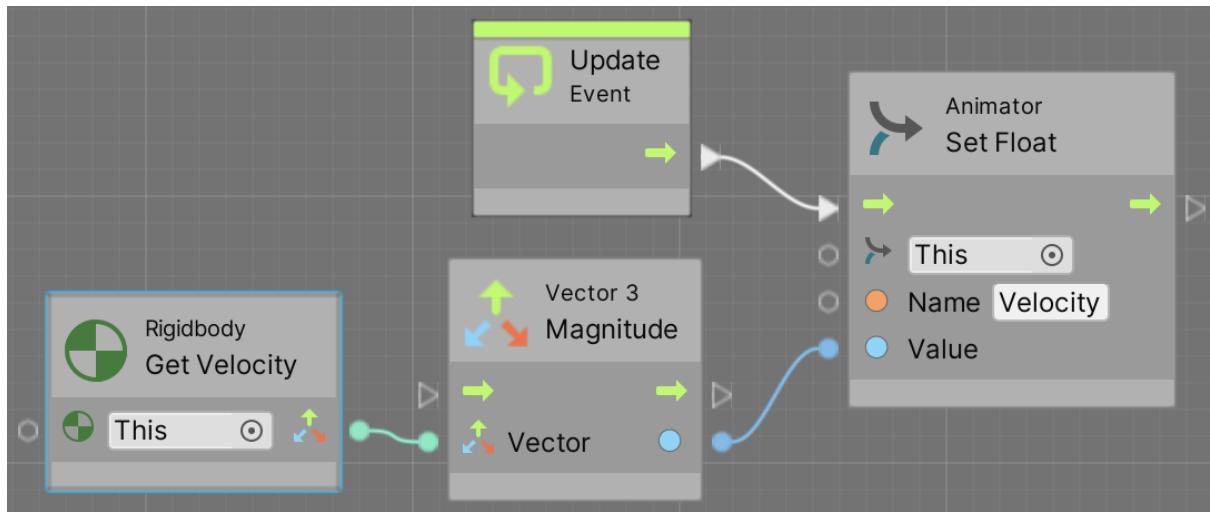
public class VelocityAnimator : MonoBehaviour
{
    Rigidbody rb;
    Animator animator;

    void Awake()
    {
        rb = GetComponent<Rigidbody>();
        animator = GetComponent<Animator>();
    }

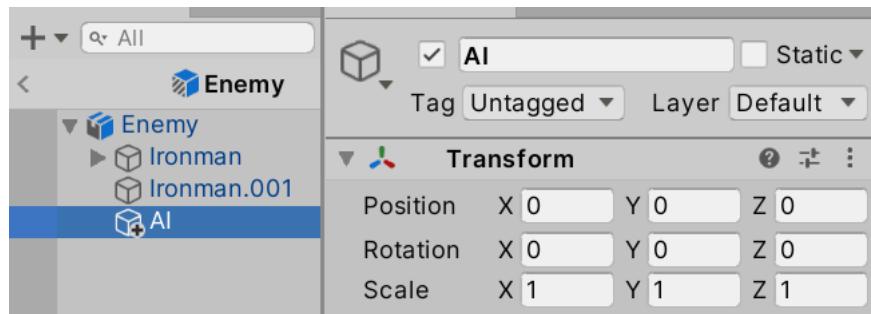
    void Update()
    {
        animator.SetFloat("Velocity", rb.velocity.magnitude);
    }
}

```





Chapter 19: Implementing Game AI for Building Enemies



```
using UnityEngine;

public class Sight : MonoBehaviour
{
    public float distance;
    public float angle;
    public LayerMask objectsLayers;
    public LayerMask obstaclesLayers;
}
```

```
void Update()
{
    Collider[] colliders = Physics.OverlapSphere(transform.position, distance, objectsLayers);
```

```
    for (int i = 0; i < colliders.Length; i++)
    {
        Collider collider = colliders[i];
    }
}
```

```
Vector3 directionToCollider = Vector3.Normalize(collider.bounds.center - transform.position);
```

```
float angleToCollider = Vector3.Angle(transform.forward, directionToCollider);
```

```
if (angleToCollider < angle)
{
    if (!Physics.Linecast(transform.position, collider.bounds.center, obstaclesLayers))
    {
    }
}
```

```

public float distance;
public float angle;
public LayerMask objectsLayers;
public LayerMask obstaclesLayers;

public Collider detectedObject;

void Update()
{
    Collider[] colliders = Physics.OverlapSphere(transform.position, distance, objectsLayers);

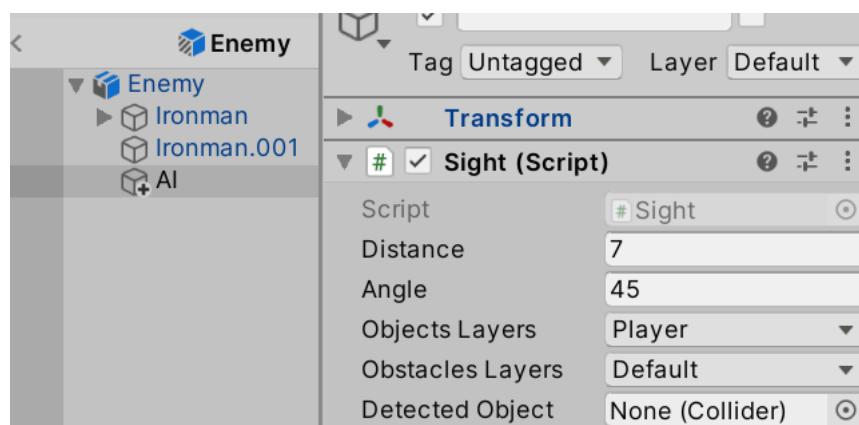
    detectedObject = null;
    for (int i = 0; i < colliders.Length; i++)
    {
        Collider collider = colliders[i];

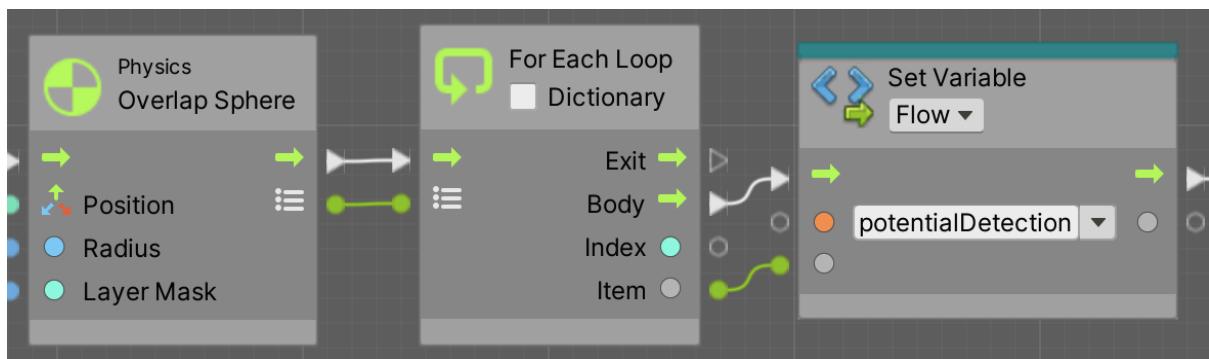
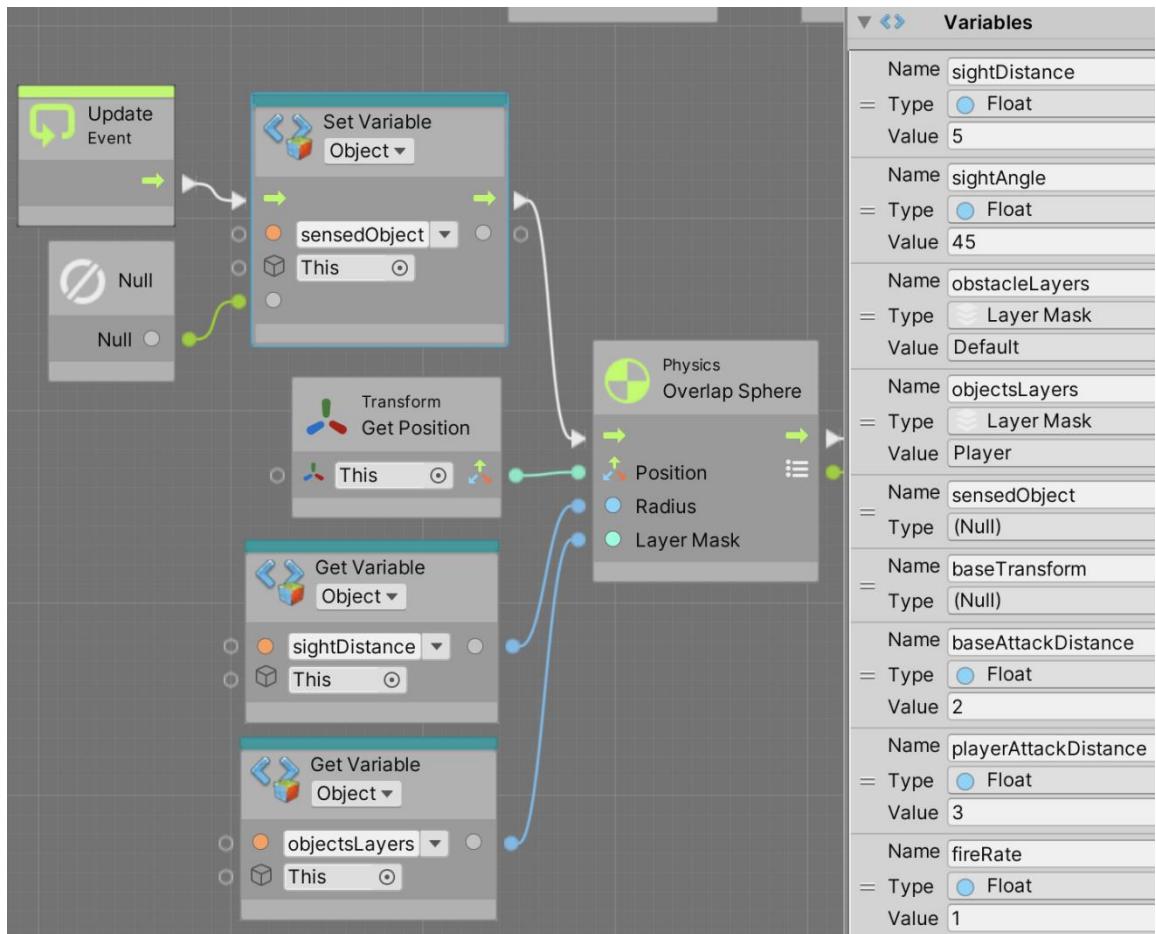
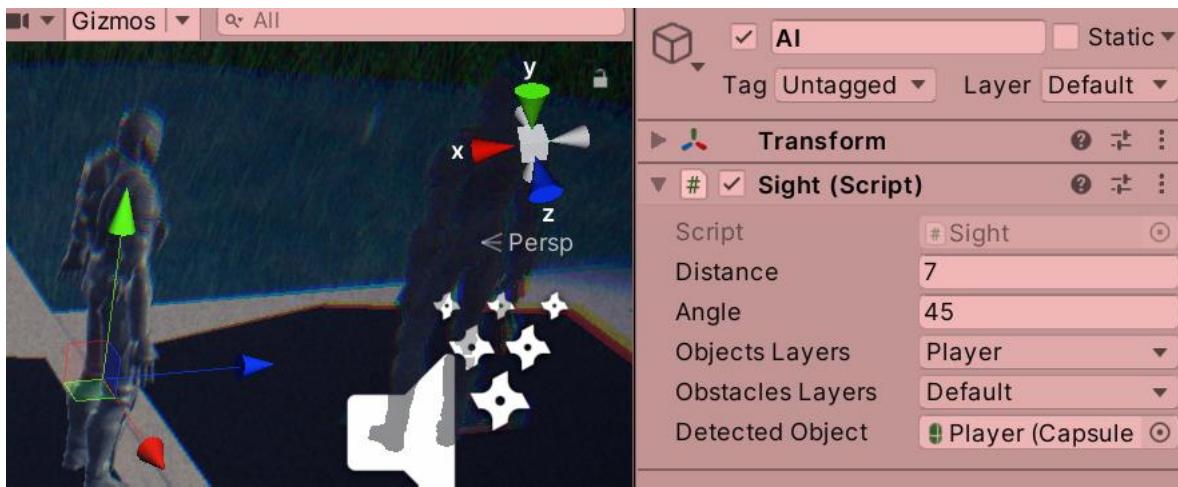
        Vector3 directionToCollider = Vector3.Normalize(collider.bounds.center - transform.position);

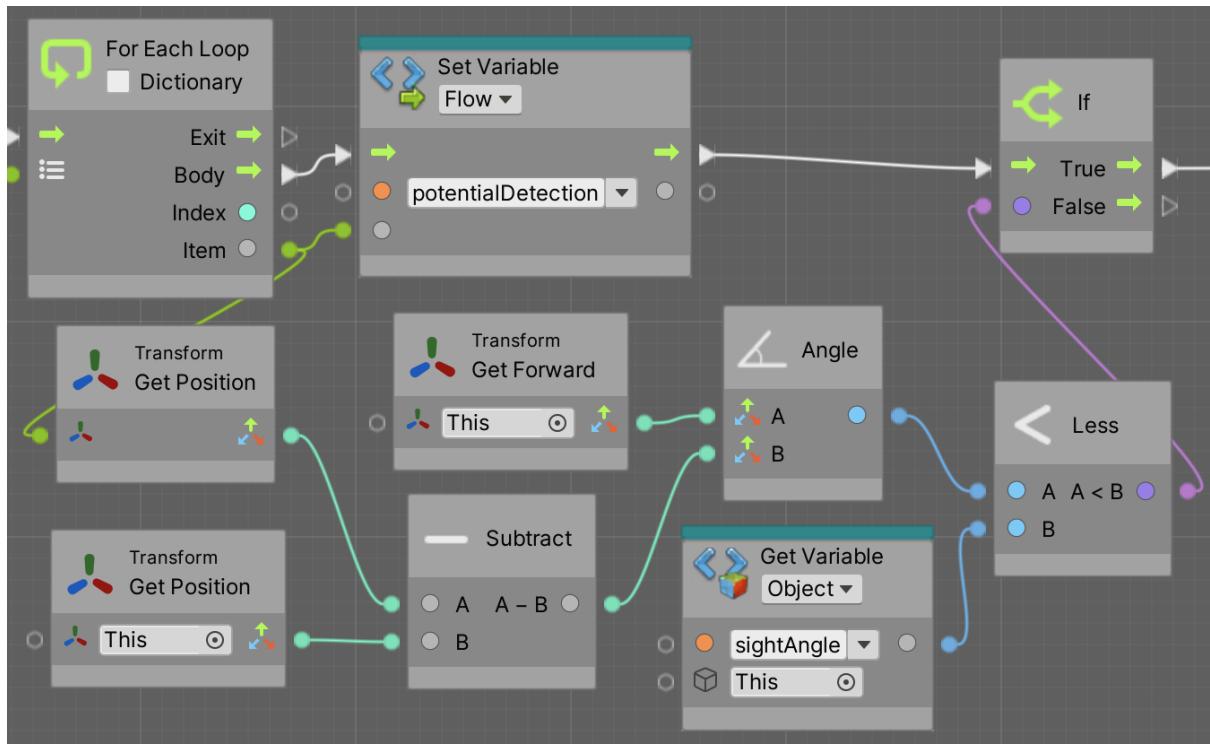
        float angleToCollider = Vector3.Angle(transform.forward, directionToCollider);

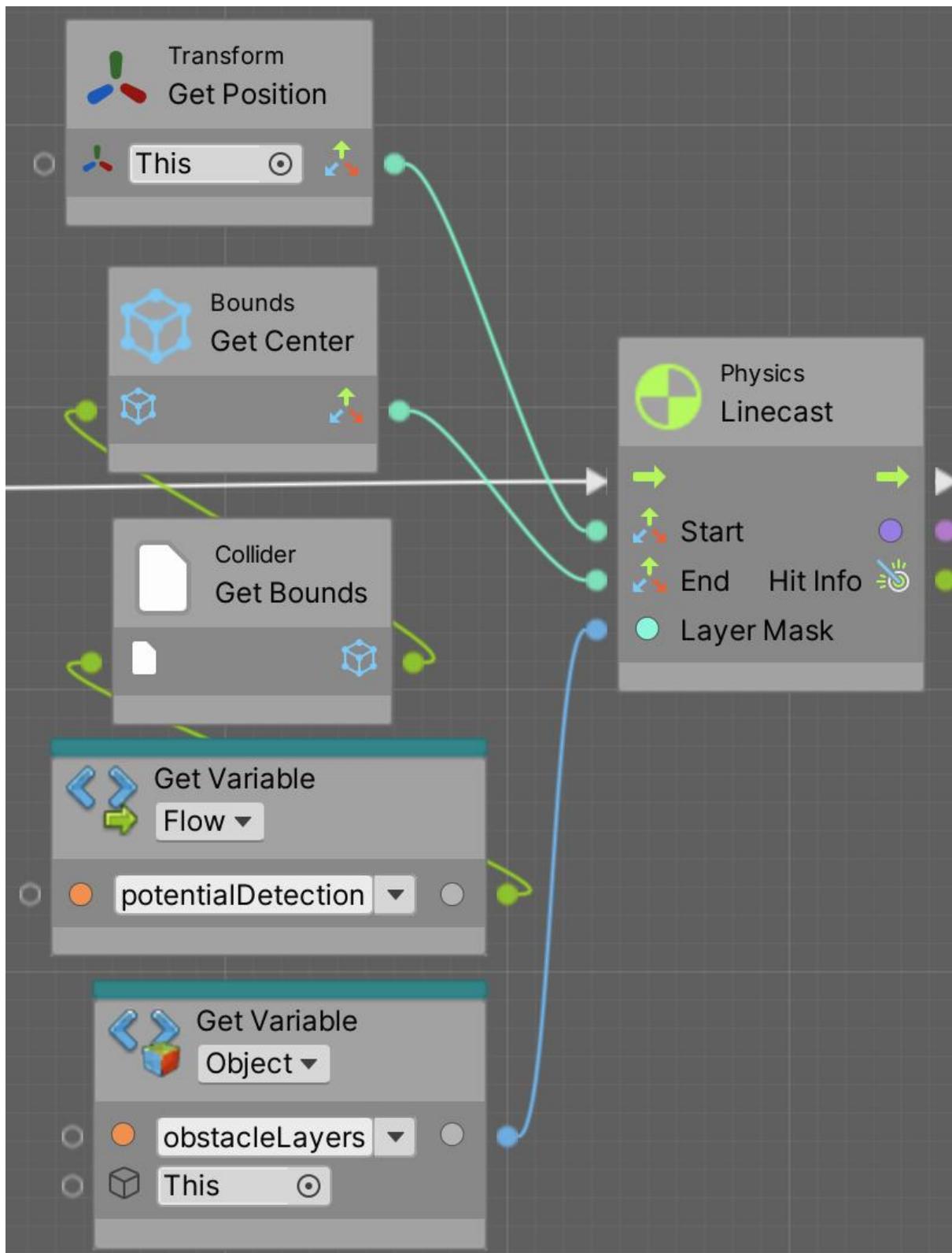
        if (angleToCollider < angle)
        {
            if (!Physics.Linecast(transform.position, collider.bounds.center, obstaclesLayers))
            {
                detectedObject = collider;
                break;
            }
        }
    }
}

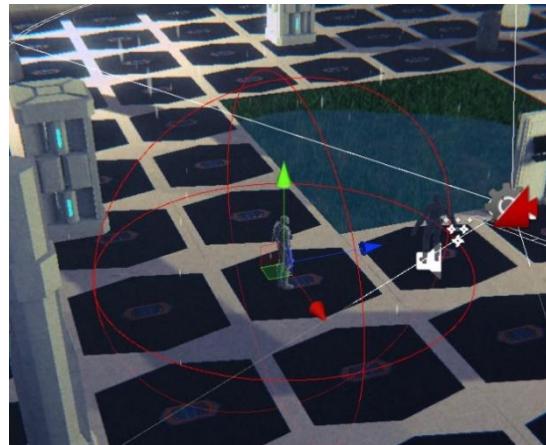
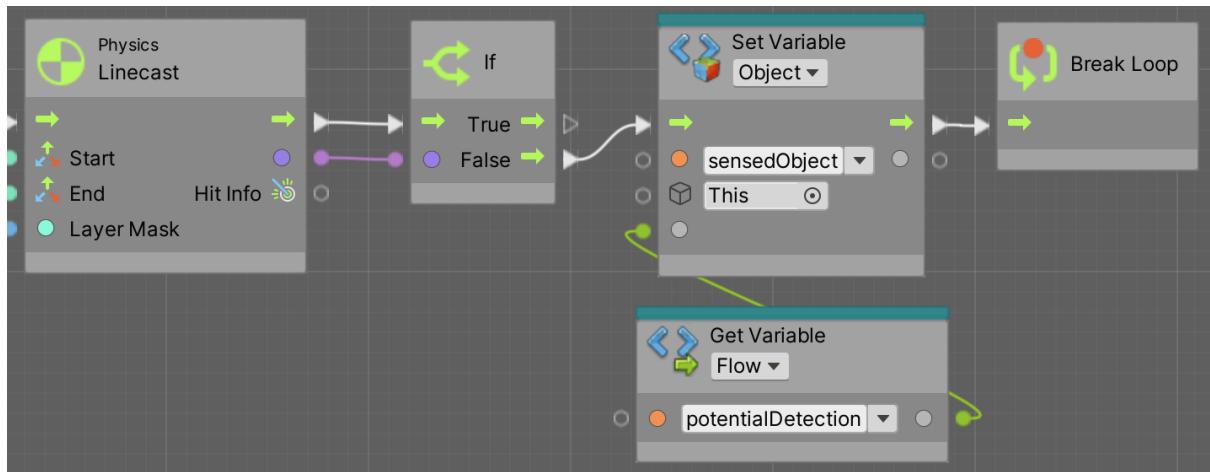
```











```

void OnDrawGizmos()
{
    Gizmos.color = Color.red;
    Gizmos.DrawWireSphere(transform.position, distance);
}

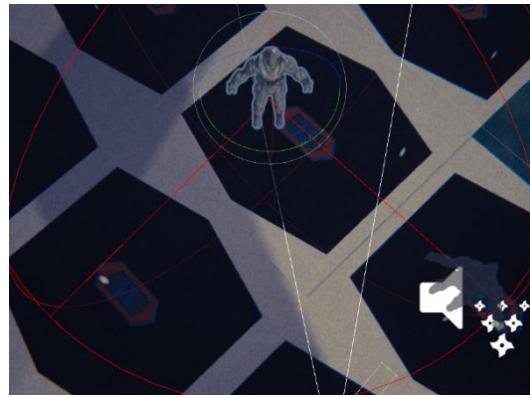
```

```

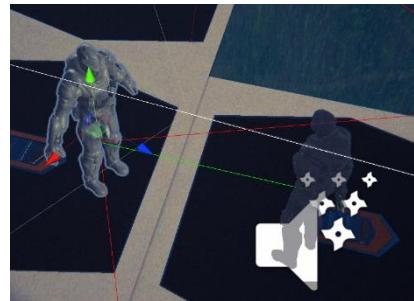
Vector3 rightDirection = Quaternion.Euler(0, angle, 0) * transform.forward;
Gizmos.DrawRay(transform.position, rightDirection * distance);

Vector3 leftDirection = Quaternion.Euler(0, -angle, 0) * transform.forward;
Gizmos.DrawRay(transform.position, leftDirection * distance);

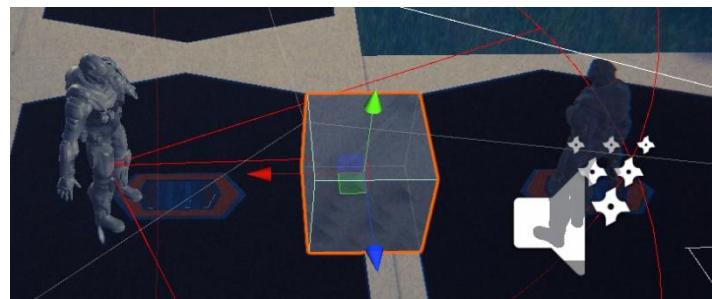
```

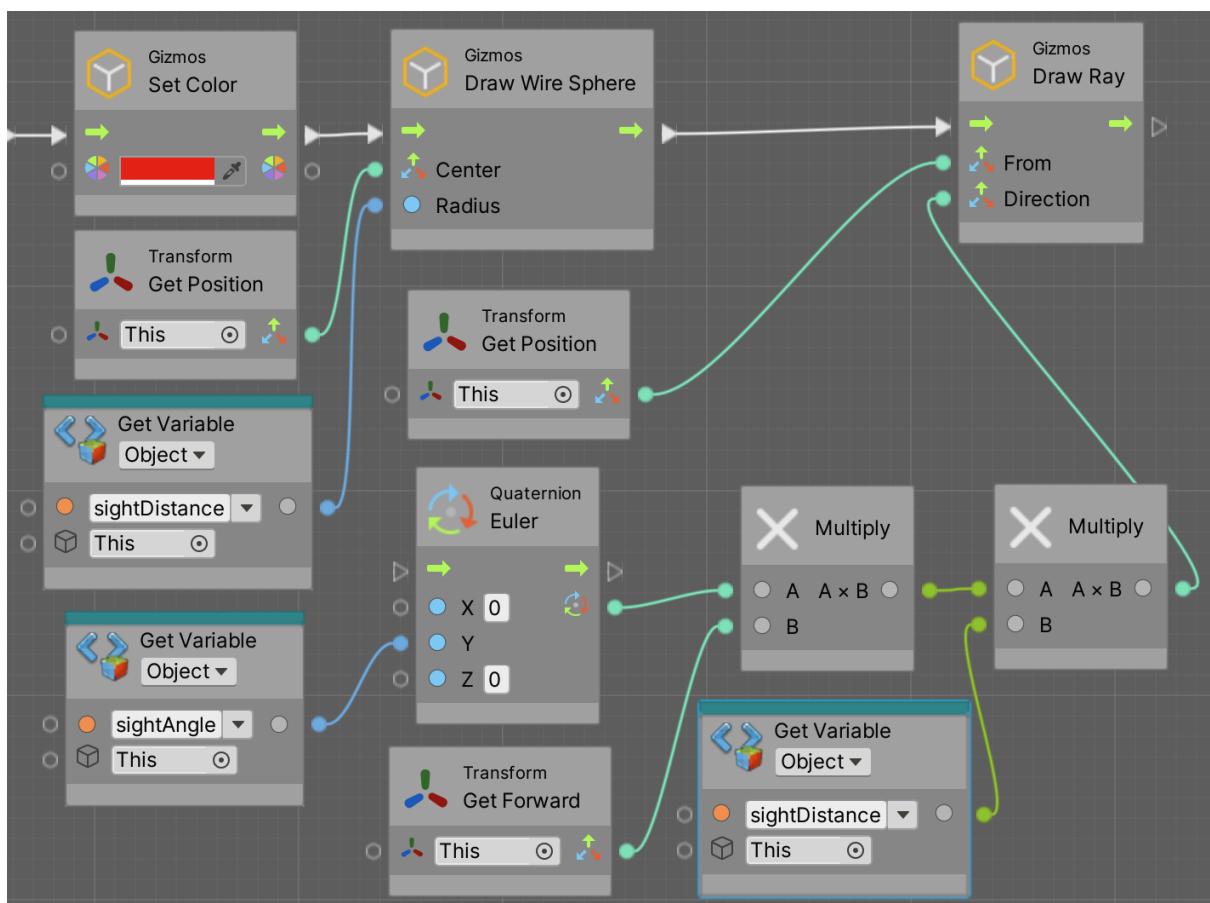
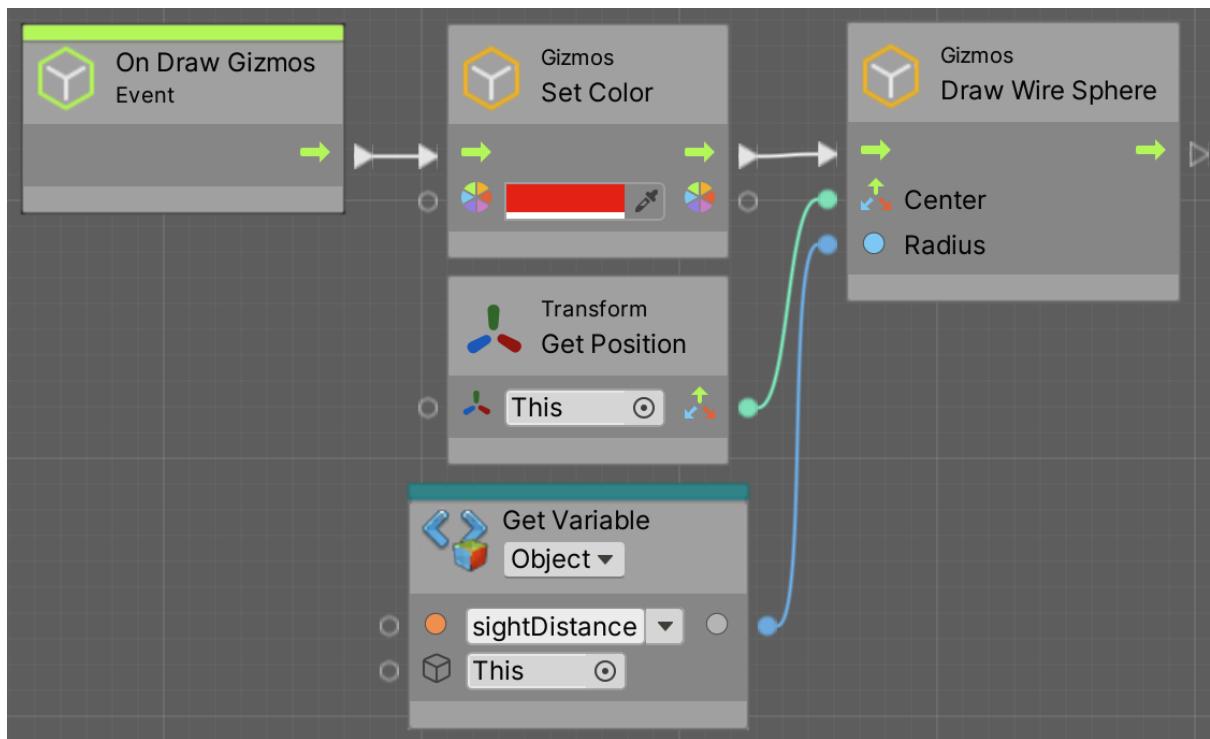


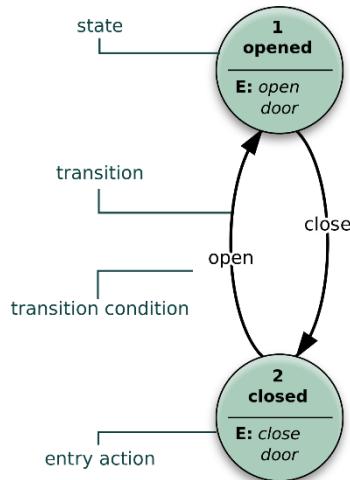
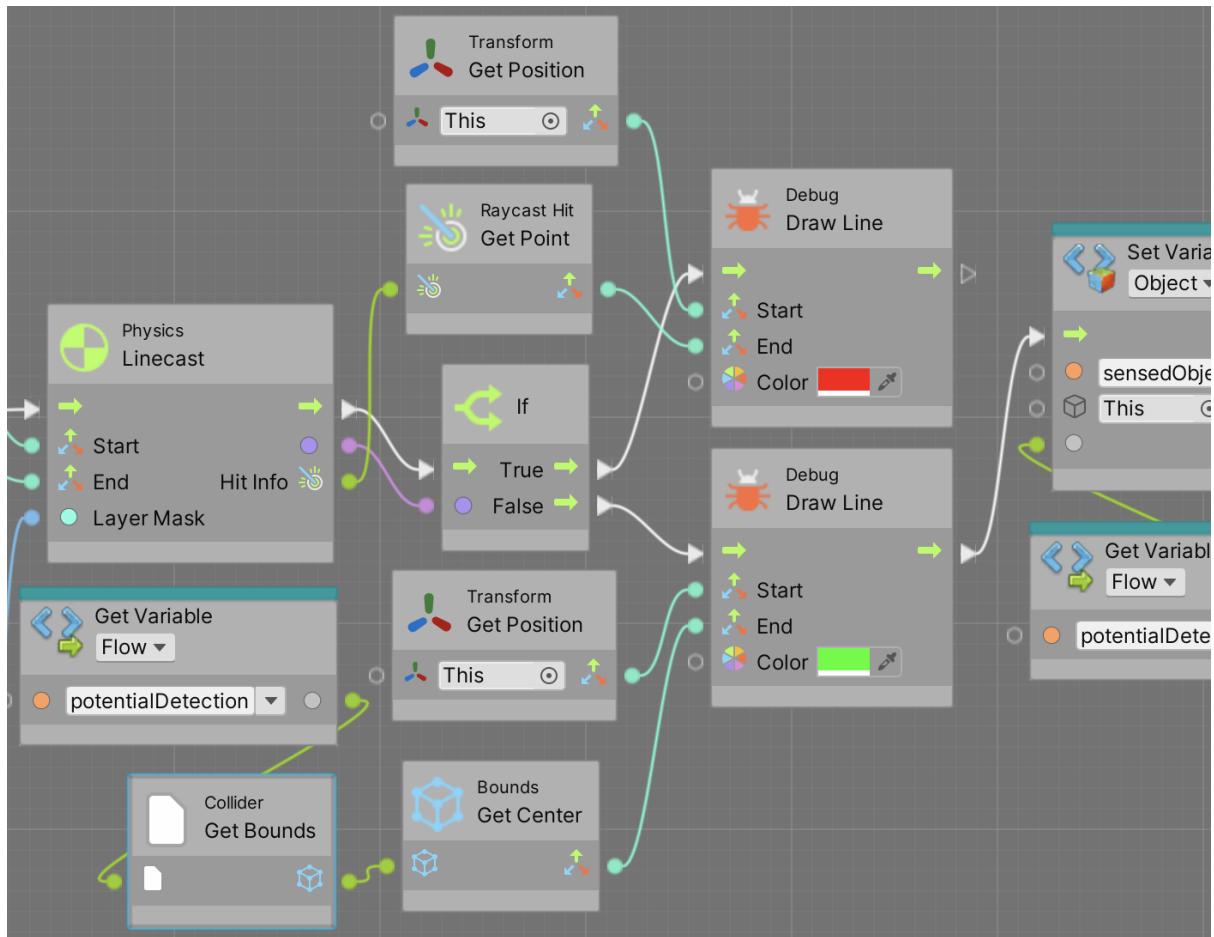
```
if (!Physics.Linecast(transform.position, collider.bounds.center, obstaclesLayers))
{
    Debug.DrawLine(transform.position, collider.bounds.center, Color.green);
    detectedObject = collider;
    break;
}
```



```
if (!Physics.Linecast(transform.position, collider.bounds.center, out RaycastHit hit, obstaclesLayers))
{
    if (!Physics.Linecast(transform.position, collider.bounds.center, out RaycastHit hit, obstaclesLayers))
    {
        Debug.DrawLine(transform.position, collider.bounds.center, Color.green);
        detectedObject = collider;
        break;
    }
    else
    {
        Debug.DrawLine(transform.position, hit.point, Color.red);
    }
}
```







```

public class EnemyFSM : MonoBehaviour
{
    public enum EnemyState { GoToBase, AttackBase, ChasePlayer, AttackPlayer }

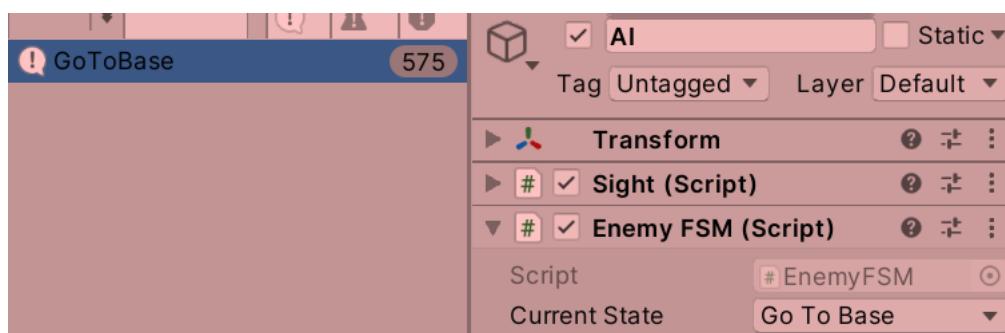
    public EnemyState currentState;
  
```

```

void Update()
{
    if(currentState == EnemyState.GoToBase)
        GoToBase();
    else if(currentState == EnemyState.AttackBase)
        AttackBase();
    else if(currentState == EnemyState.ChasePlayer)
        ChasePlayer();
    else if(currentState == EnemyState.AttackPlayer)
        AttackPlayer();
}

void GoToBase() {print("GoToBase"); }
void AttackBase() { print("AttackBase"); }
void ChasePlayer() { print("ChasePlayer"); }
void AttackPlayer() { print("AttackPlayer"); }

```



```

public Sight sightSensor;
void GoToBase()
{
    if (sightSensor.detectedObject != null)
    {
        currentState = EnemyState.ChasePlayer;
    }
}

```

```
public Transform baseTransform;
public float baseAttackDistance;

void GoToBase()
{
    if (sightSensor.detectedObject != null)
        currentState = EnemyState.ChasePlayer;

    float distanceToBase = Vector3.Distance(transform.position, baseTransform.position);
    if (distanceToBase <= baseAttackDistance)
        currentState = EnemyState.AttackBase;
}
```

```
void ChasePlayer()
{
    if (sightSensor.detectedObject == null)
    {
        currentState = EnemyState.GoToBase;
        return;
    }

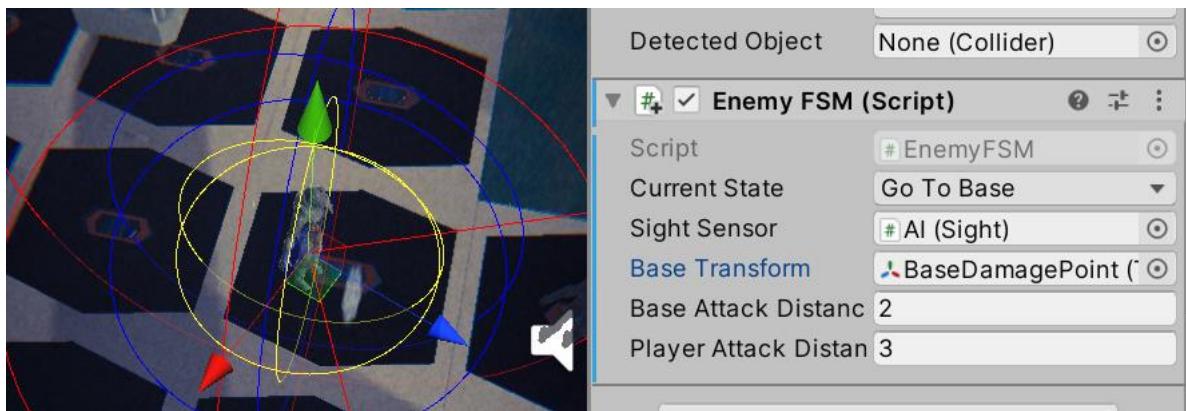
    float distanceToPlayer = Vector3.Distance(transform.position, sightSensor.detectedObject.transform.position);
    if (distanceToPlayer <= playerAttackDistance)
        currentState = EnemyState.AttackPlayer;
}
```

```
void AttackPlayer()
{
    if (sightSensor.detectedObject == null)
    {
        currentState = EnemyState.GoToBase;
        return;
    }

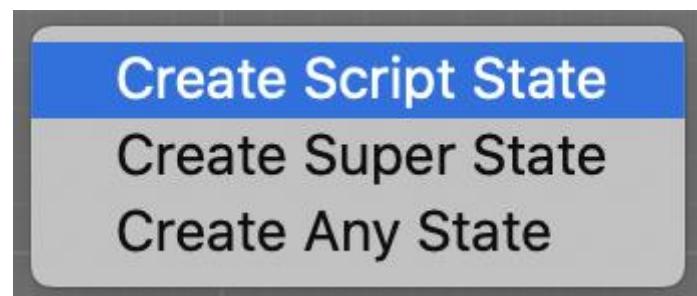
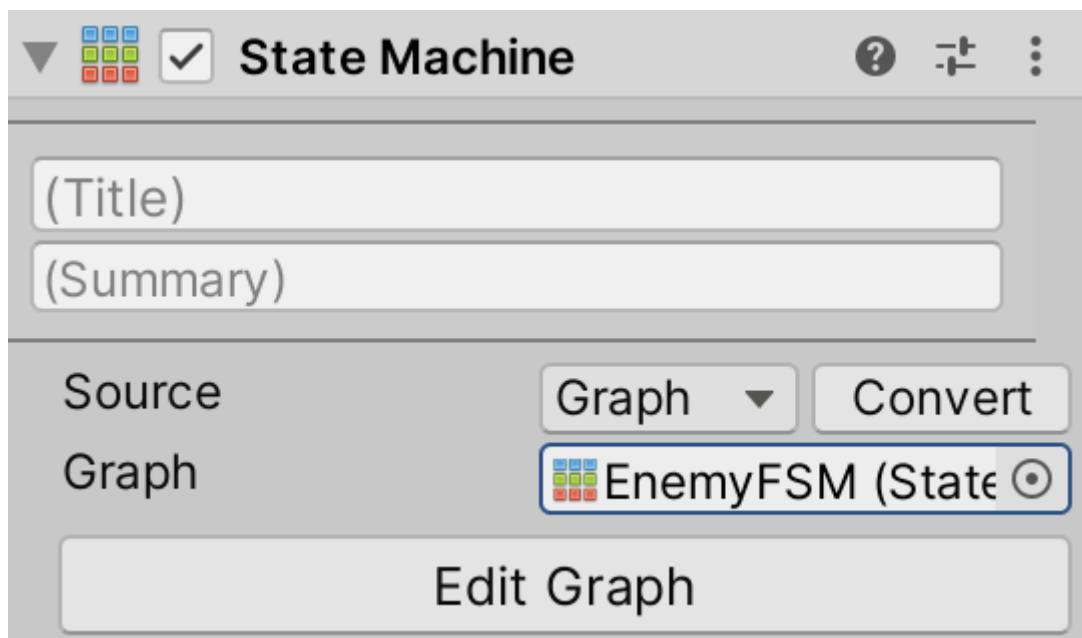
    float distanceToPlayer = Vector3.Distance(transform.position, sightSensor.detectedObject.transform.position);
    if (distanceToPlayer > playerAttackDistance * 1.1f)
        currentState = EnemyState.ChasePlayer;
}
```

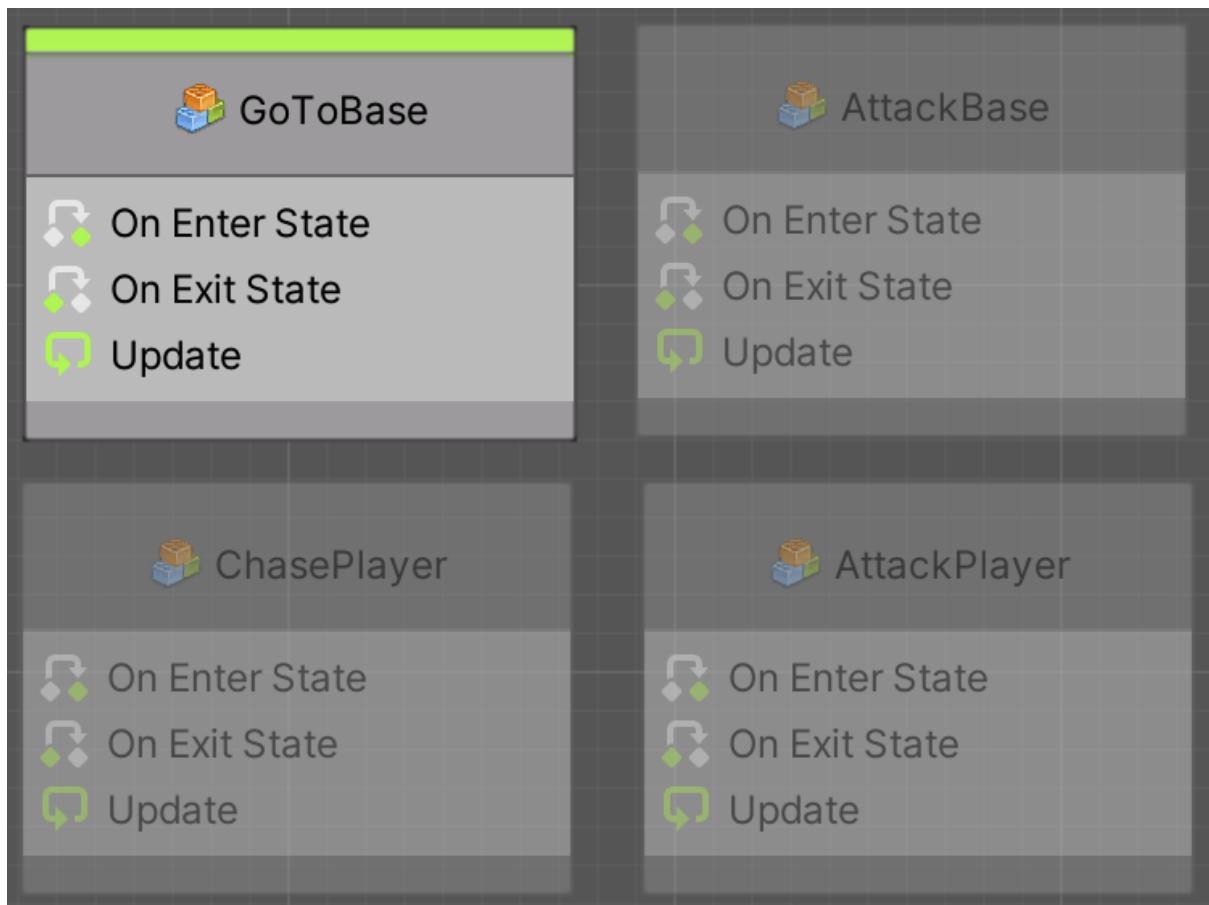
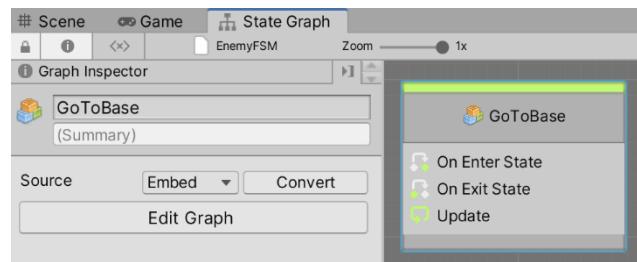
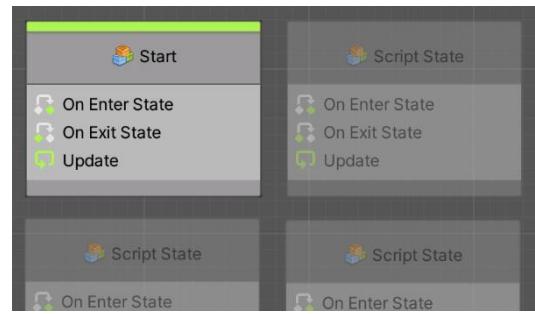
```
void OnDrawGizmos()
{
    Gizmos.color = Color.blue;
    Gizmos.DrawWireSphere(transform.position, playerAttackDistance);

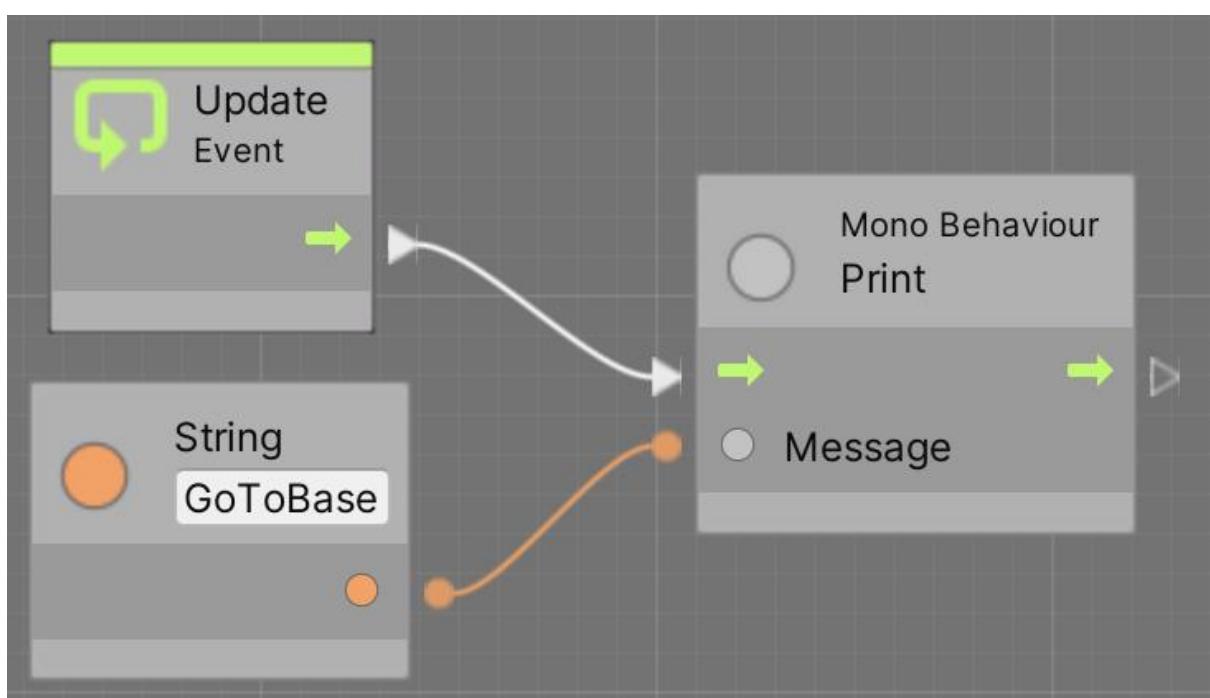
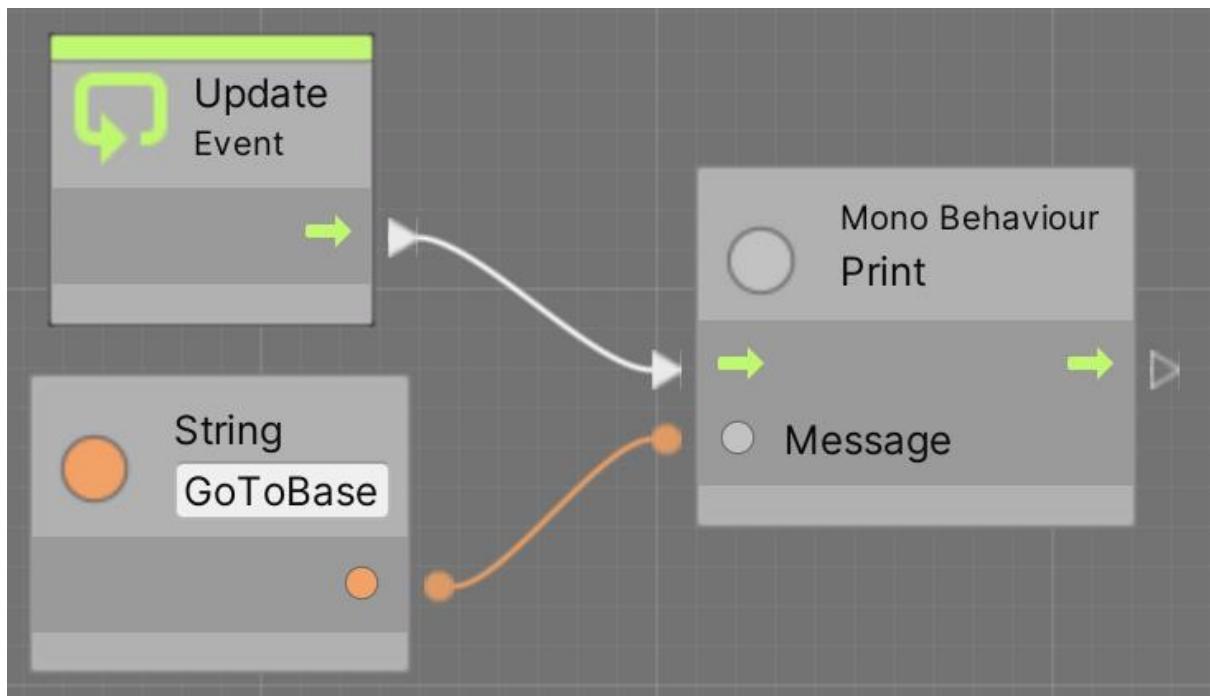
    Gizmos.color = Color.yellow;
    Gizmos.DrawWireSphere(transform.position, baseAttackDistance);
}
```



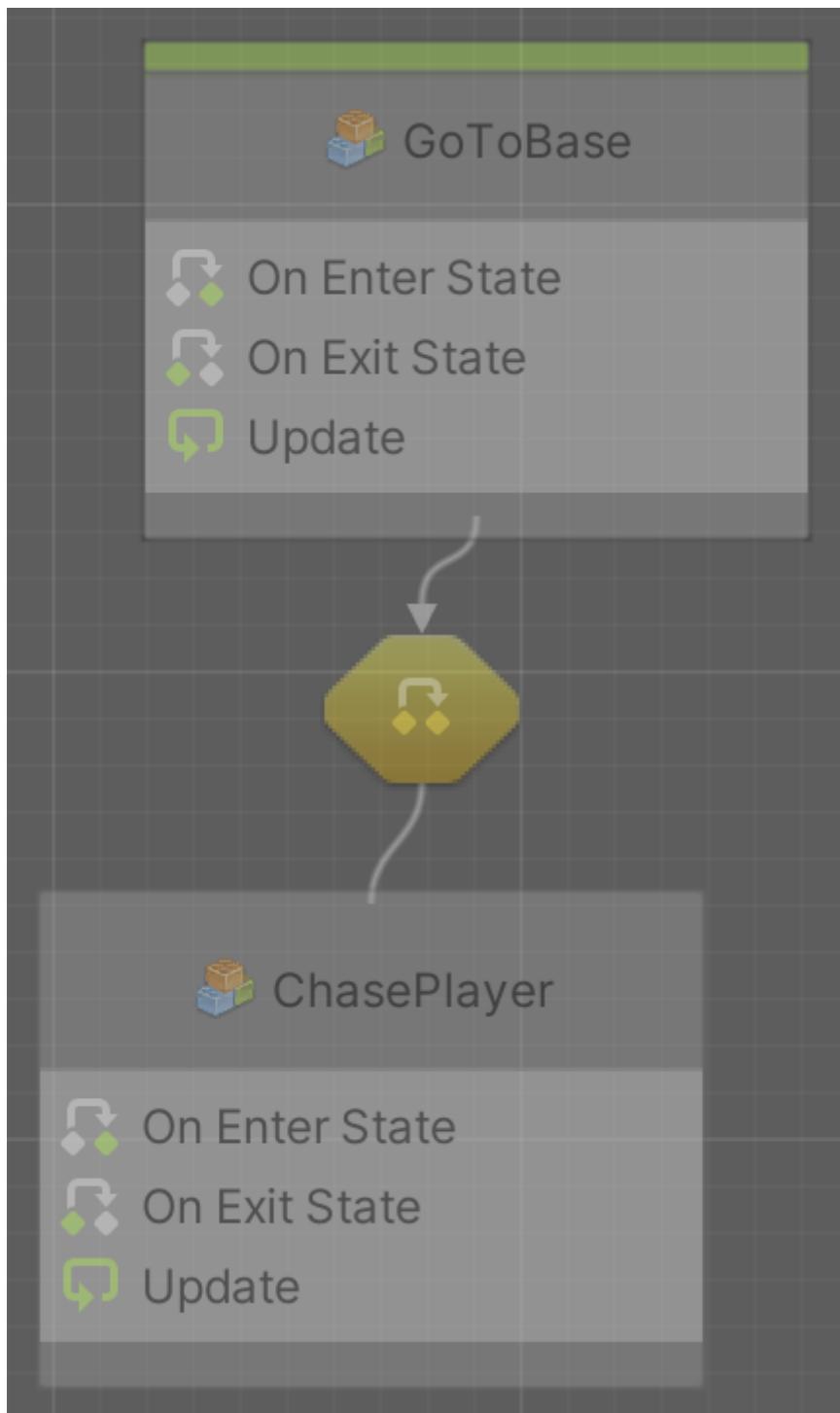
```
Transform baseTransform;  
void Awake()  
{  
    baseTransform = GameObject.Find("BaseDamagePoint").transform;  
}
```

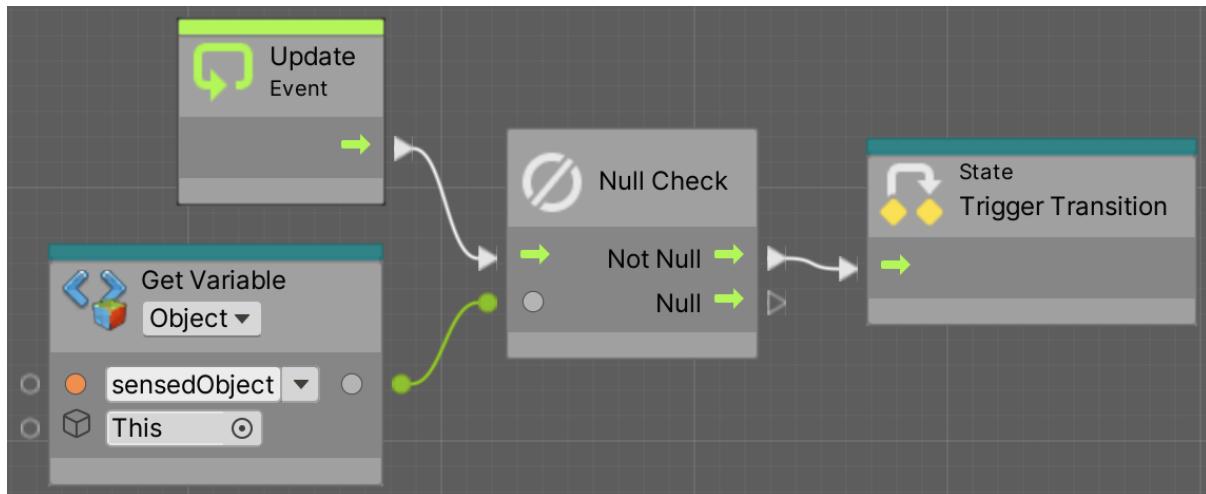
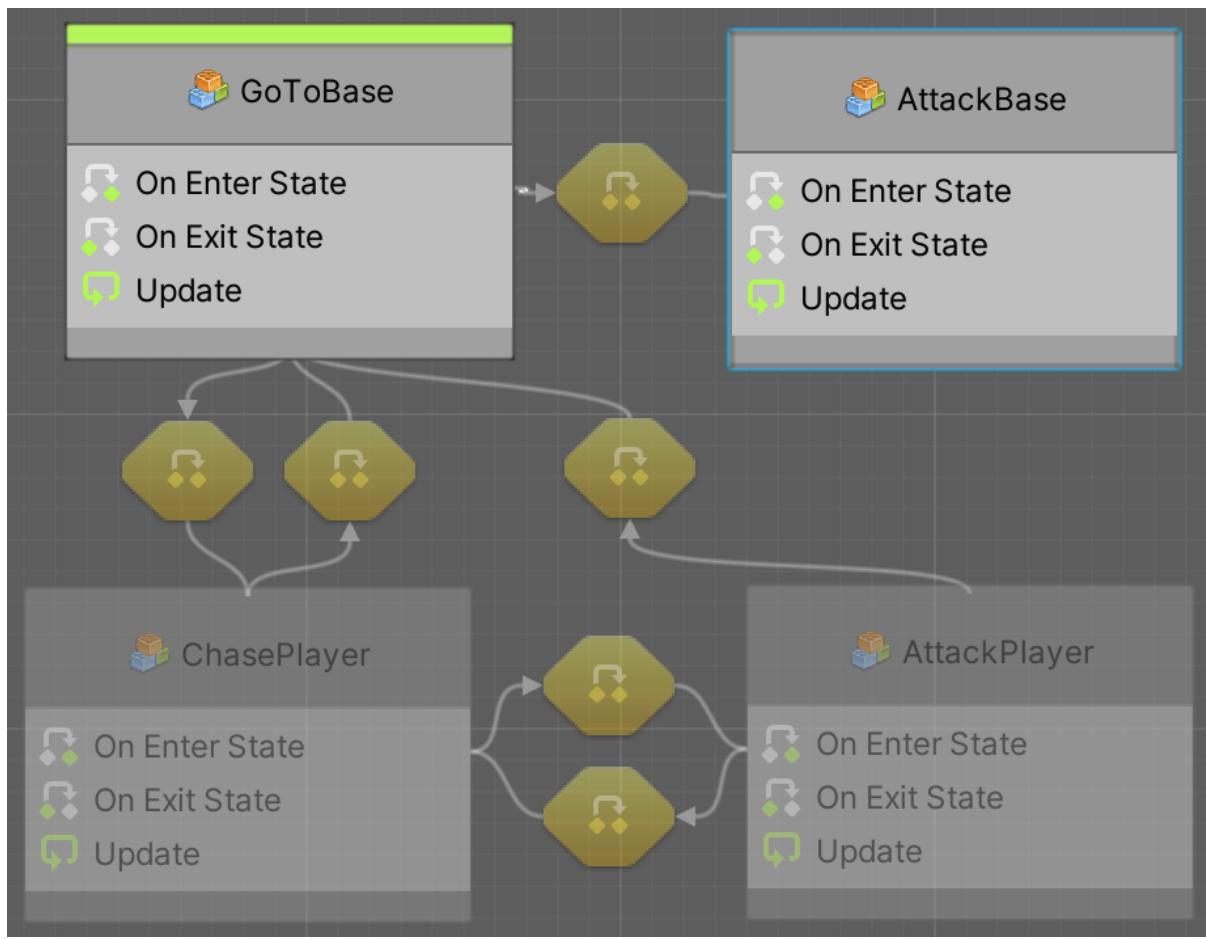


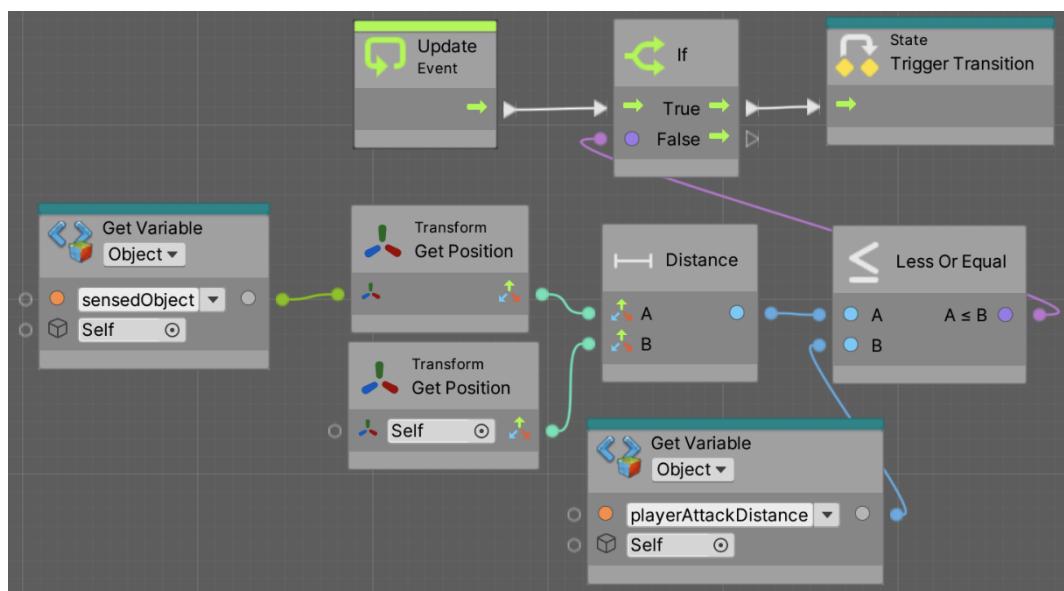
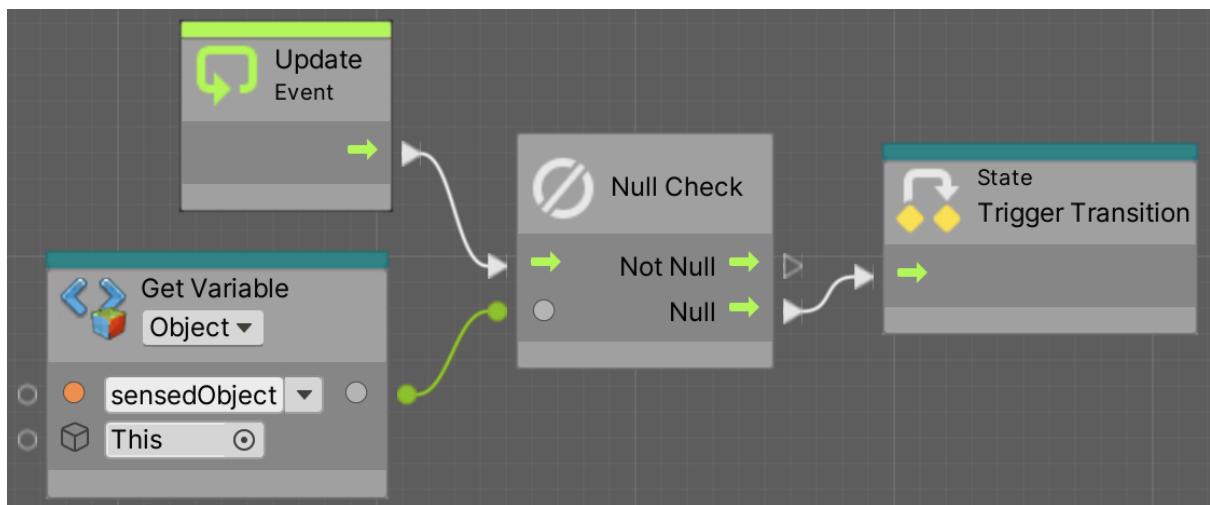
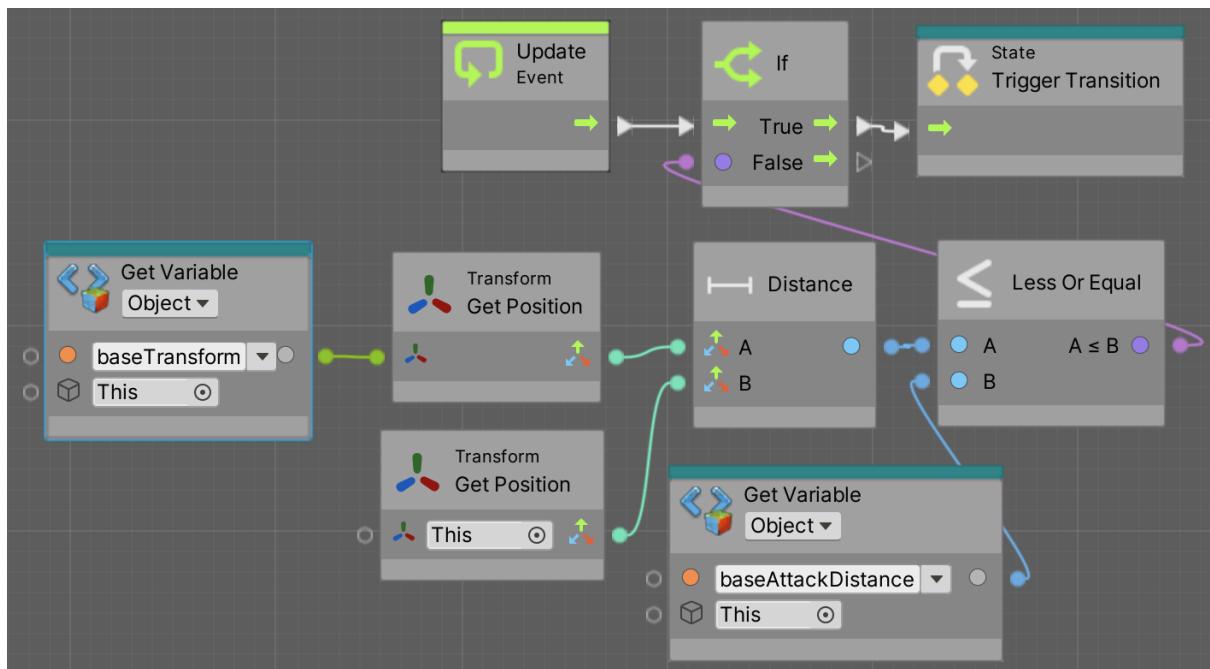


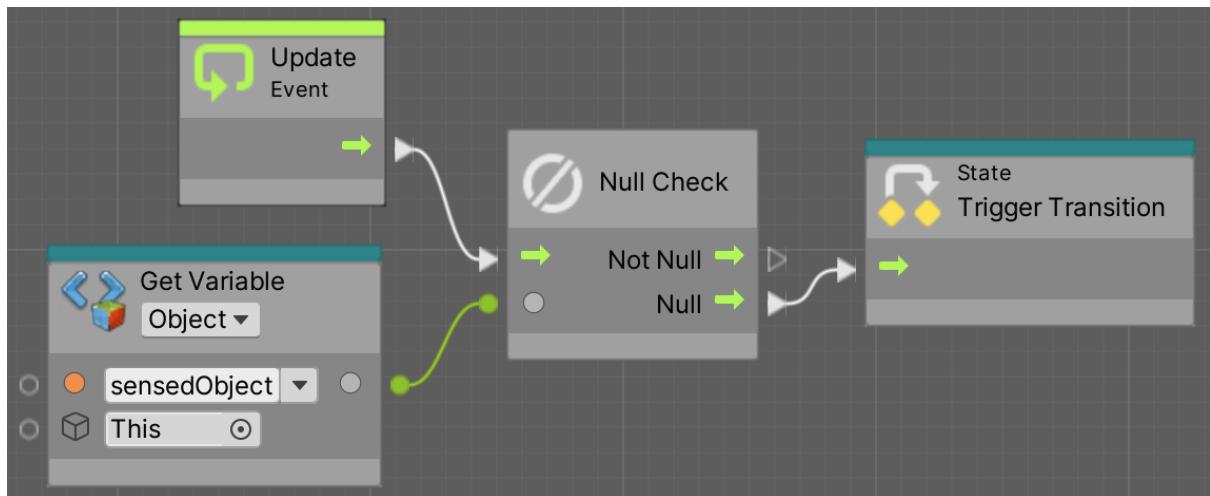
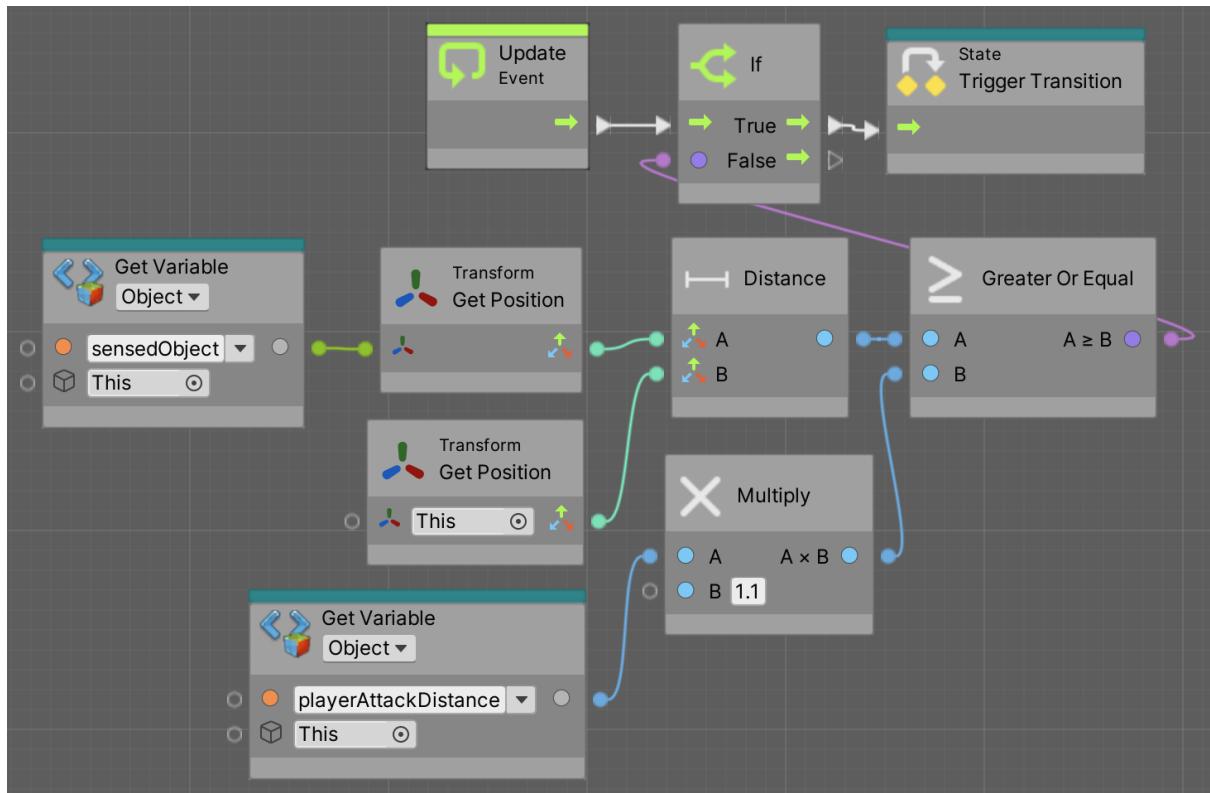


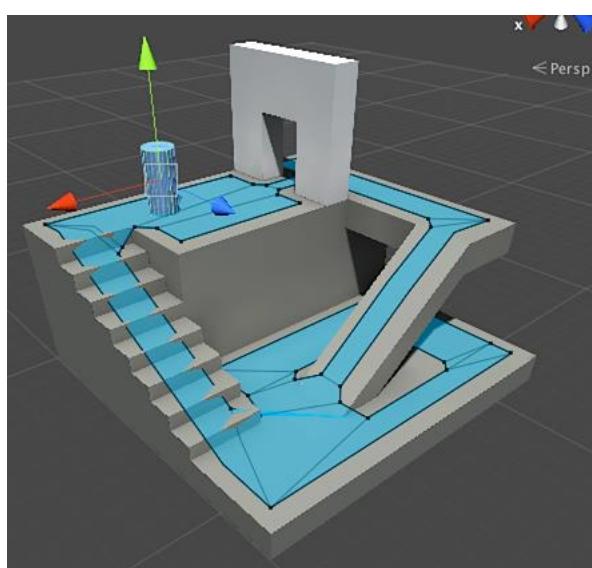
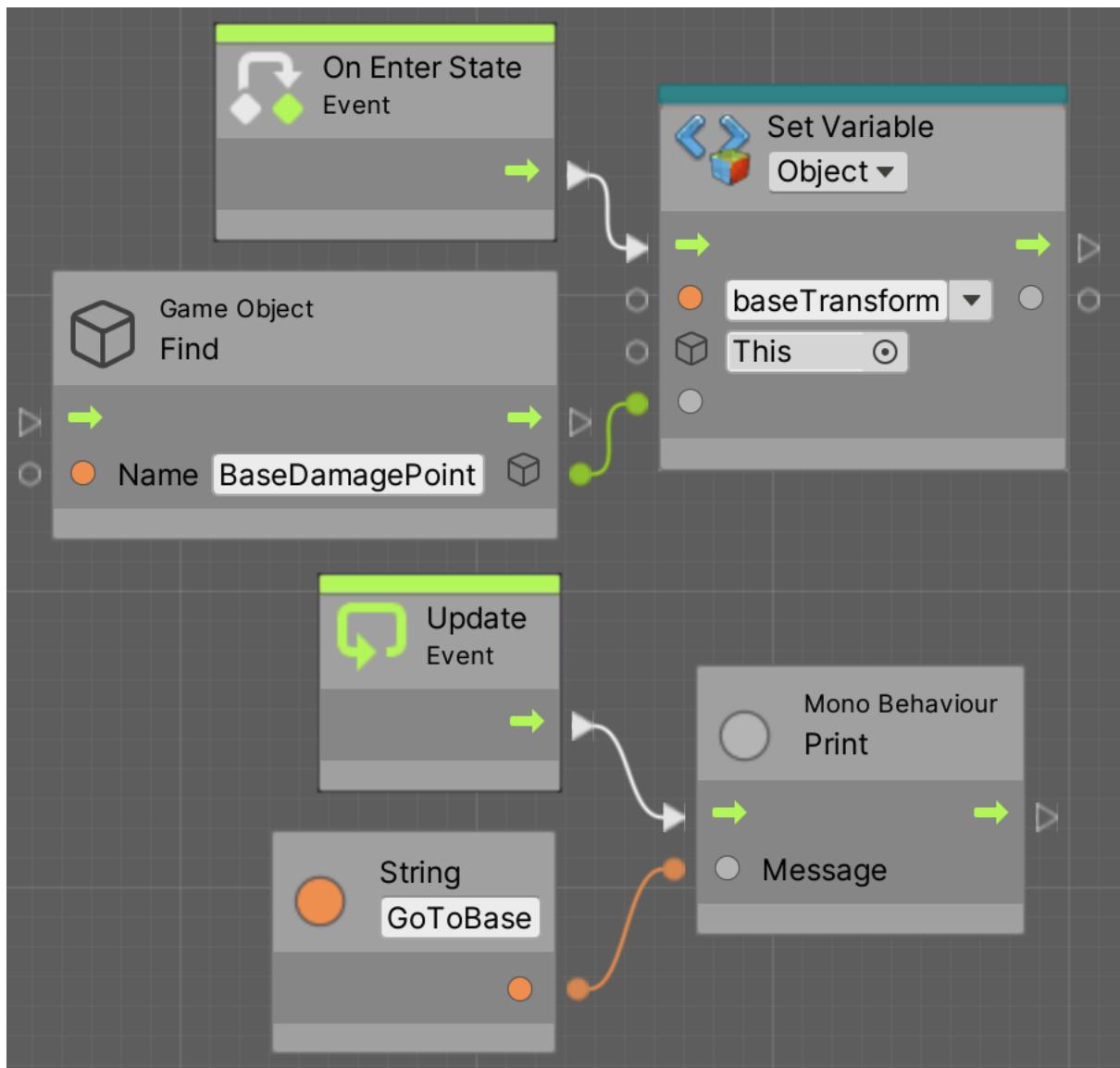
=	Name	baseTransform	-
=	Type	(Null)	▼
	Name	baseAttackDistance	
=	Type	Float	▼ -
	Value	2	
	Name	playerAttackDistance	
=	Type	Float	▼ -
	Value	3	

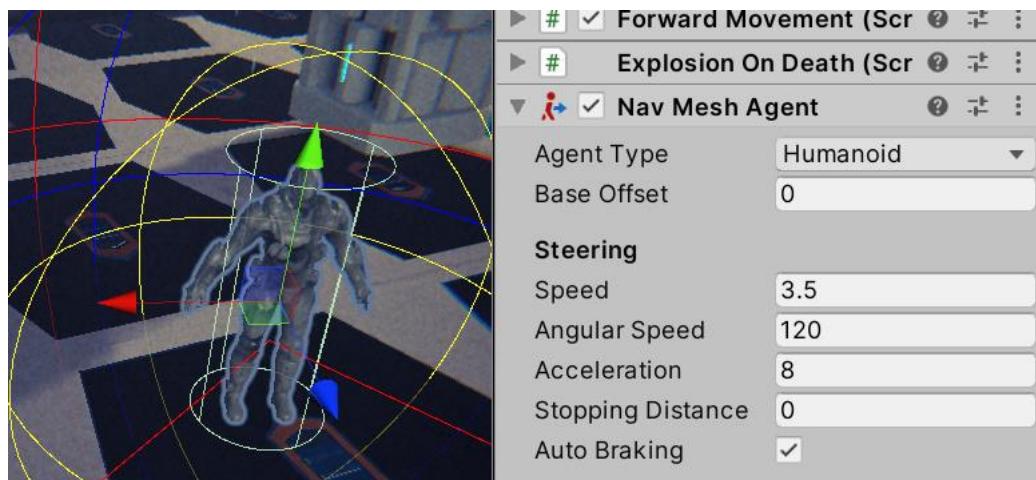
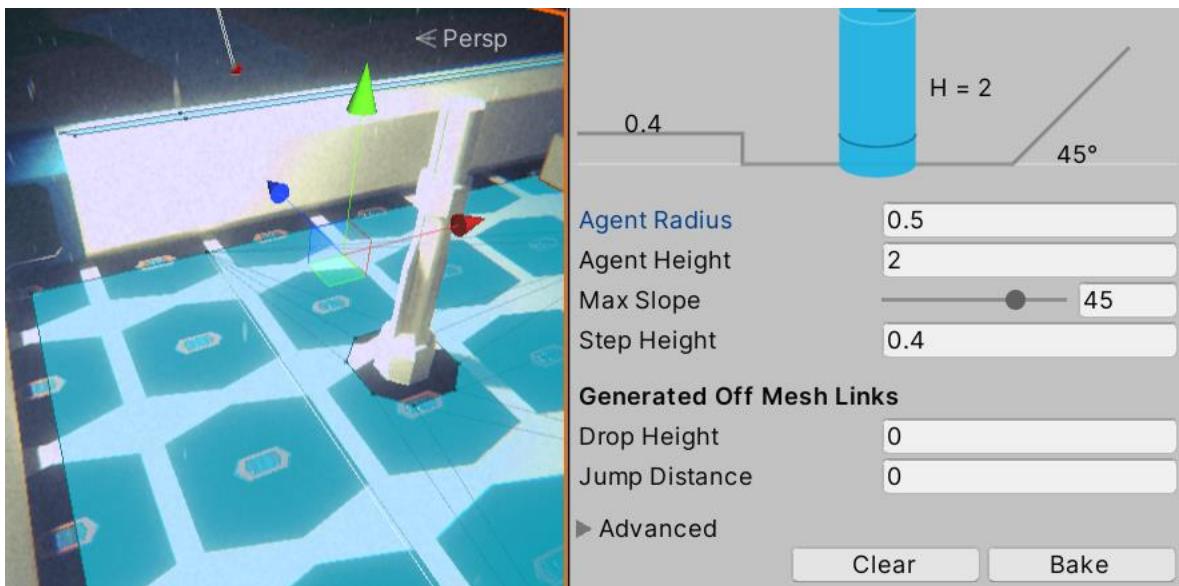












```
NavMeshAgent agent;

void Awake()
{
    baseTransform = GameObject.Find("BaseDamagePoint").transform;
    agent = GetComponentInParent<NavMeshAgent>();
}
```

```
void GoToBase()
{
    agent.SetDestination(baseTransform.position);
```

```
void AttackBase()
{
    agent.isStopped = true;
```

```

void GoToBase()
{
    agent.isStopped = false;
    agent.SetDestination(baseTransform.position);
}

```

```

void ChasePlayer()
{
    agent.isStopped = false;

    if (sightSensor.detectedObject == null)
    {
        currentState = EnemyState.GoToBase;
        return;
    }

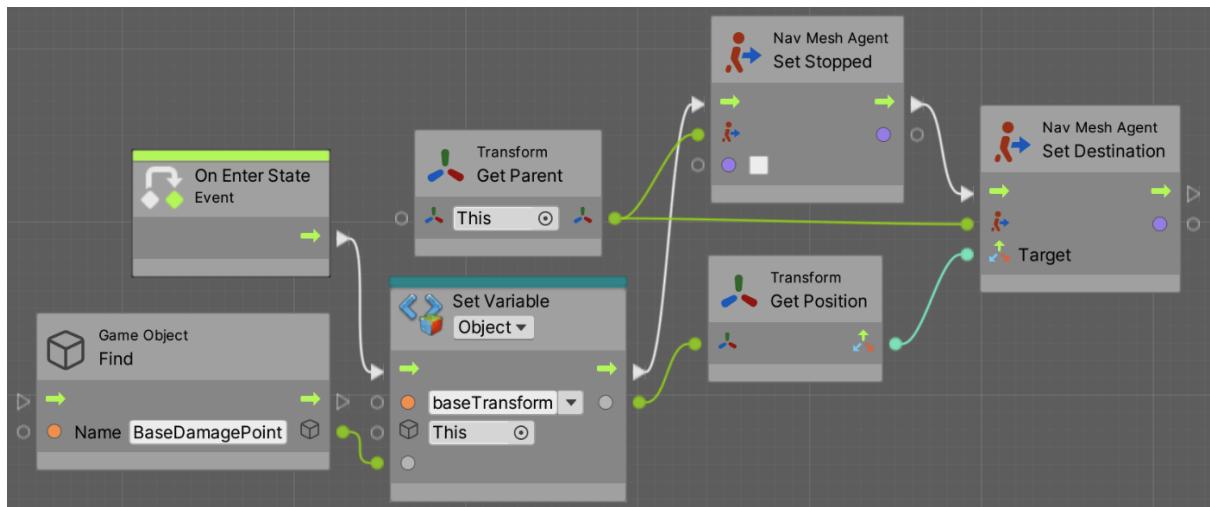
    agent.SetDestination(sightSensor.detectedObject.transform.position);
}

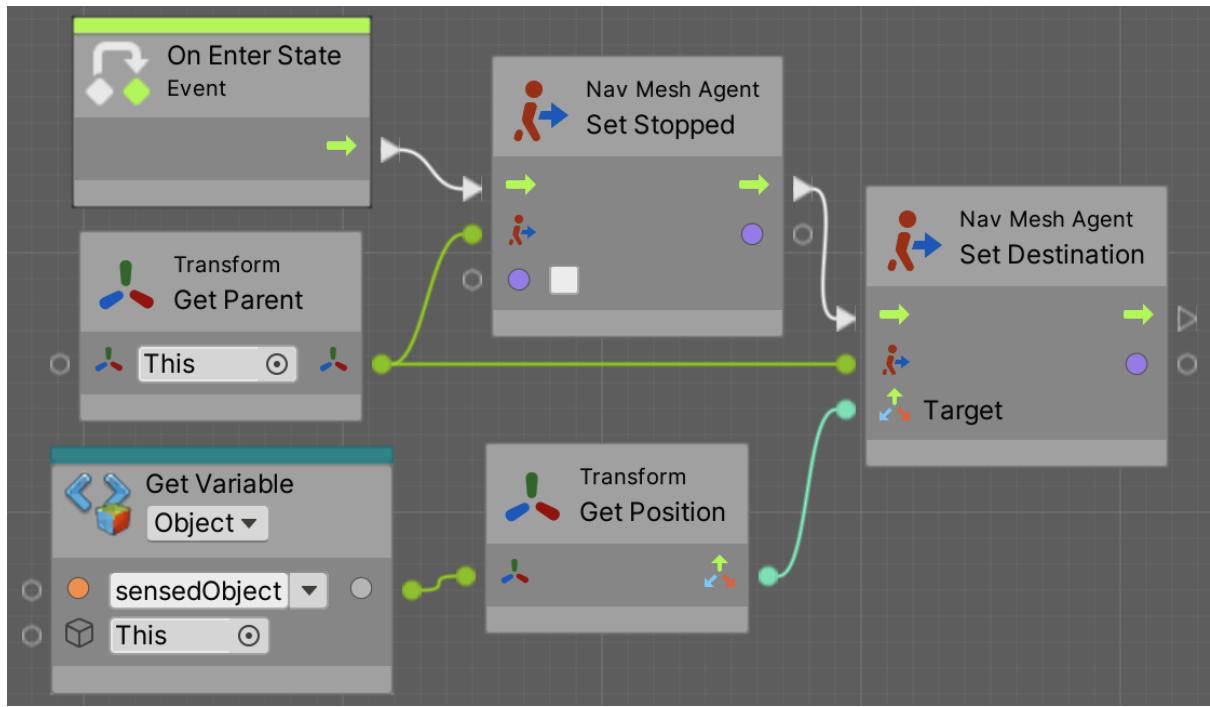
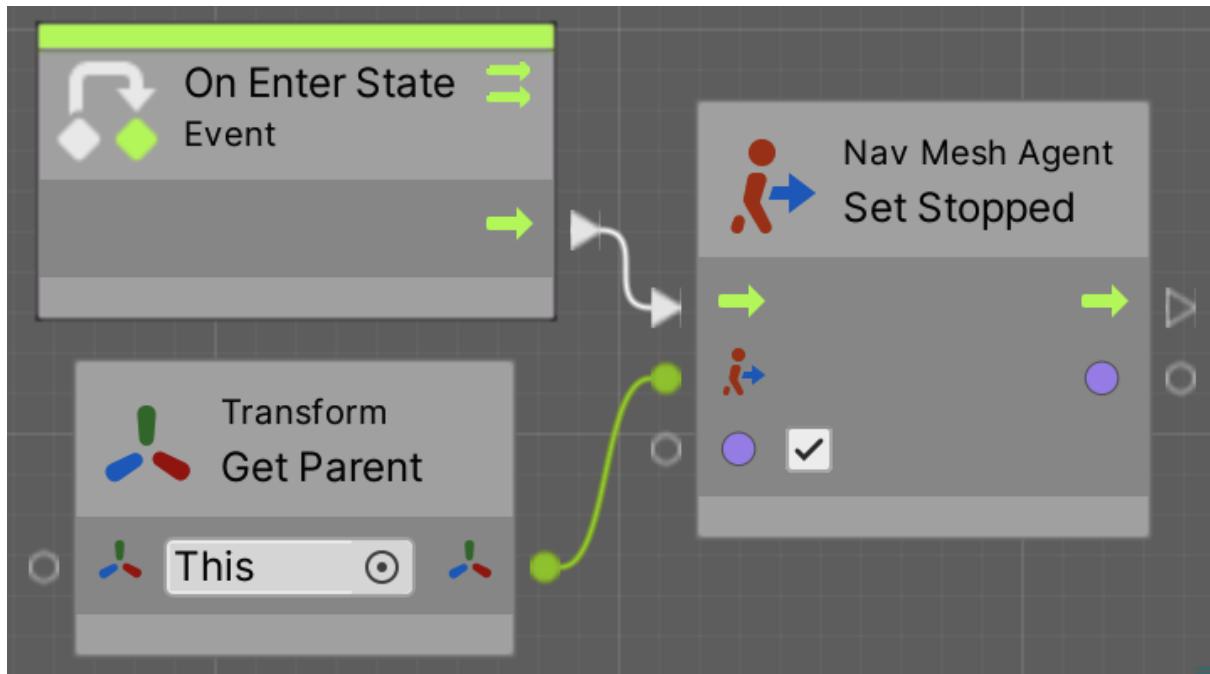
```

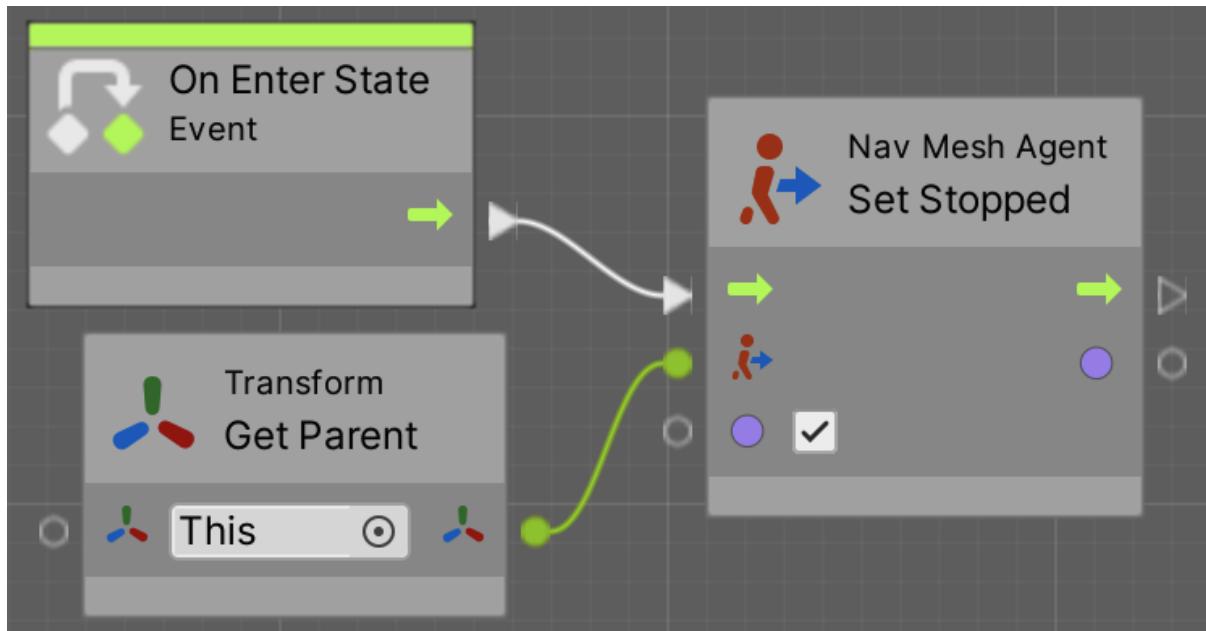
```

void AttackPlayer()
{
    agent.isStopped = true;
}

```







```

void AttackPlayer()
{
    agent.isStopped = true;

    if (sightSensor.detectedObject == null)
    {
        currentState = EnemyState.GoToBase;
        return;
    }

    Shoot();

    float distanceToPlayer = Vector3.Distance(transform.position, sightSensor.detectedObject.transform.position);
    if (distanceToPlayer > playerAttackDistance * 1.1f)
        currentState = EnemyState.ChasePlayer;
}

void AttackBase()
{
    agent.isStopped = true;
    Shoot();
}

void Shoot()
{
}

```

```
void Shoot()
{
    if (Time.timeScale > 0)
    {
        var timeSinceLastShoot :float = Time.time - lastShootTime;
        if(timeSinceLastShoot < fireRate)
            return;

        lastShootTime = Time.time;
        Instantiate(bulletPrefab, transform.position, transform.rotation);
    }
}
```

```
LookTo(sightSensor.detectedObject.transform.position);
Shoot();

float distanceToPlayer = Vector3.Distance(transform.position, sightSensor.detectedObject.transform.position);
if (distanceToPlayer > playerAttackDistance * 1.1f)
    currentState = EnemyState.ChasePlayer;
}

void AttackBase()
{
    agent.isStopped = true;
    LookTo(baseTransform.position);
    Shoot();
}

void LookTo(Vector3 targetPosition)
{
```

```
void LookTo(Vector3 targetPosition)
{
    Vector3 directionToPosition = Vector3.Normalize(targetPosition - transform.parent.position);
    directionToPosition.y = 0;
    transform.parent.forward = directionToPosition;
}
```

```
using UnityEngine;
using UnityEngine.AI;

public class NavMeshAnimator : MonoBehaviour
{
    Animator animator;
    NavMeshAgent agent;

    void Awake()
    {
        animator = GetComponent<Animator>();
        agent = GetComponent<NavMeshAgent>();
    }

    void Update()
    {
        animator.SetFloat("Velocity", agent.velocity.magnitude);
    }
}
```

```
Animator animator;

void Awake()
{
    baseTransform = GameObject.Find("BaseDamagePoint").transform;
    agent = GetComponentInParent<NavMeshAgent>();
    animator = GetComponentInParent<Animator>();
}
```

```
void Shoot()
{
    animator.SetBool("Shooting", true);
```

```

void GoToBase()
{
    animator.SetBool("Shooting", false);
    agent.isStopped = false;

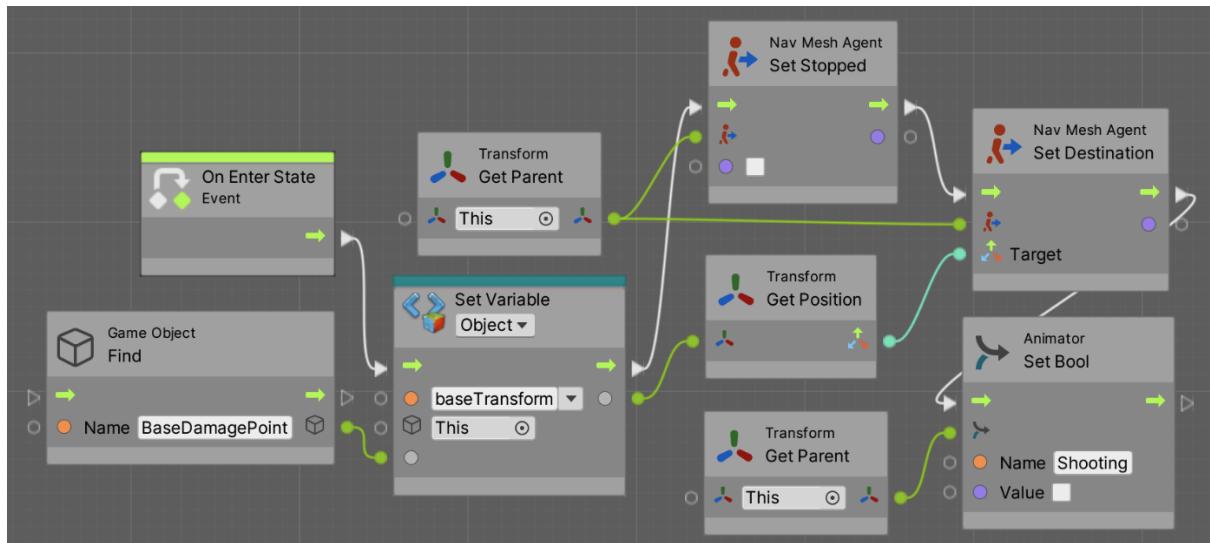
    agent.SetDestination(baseTransform.position);

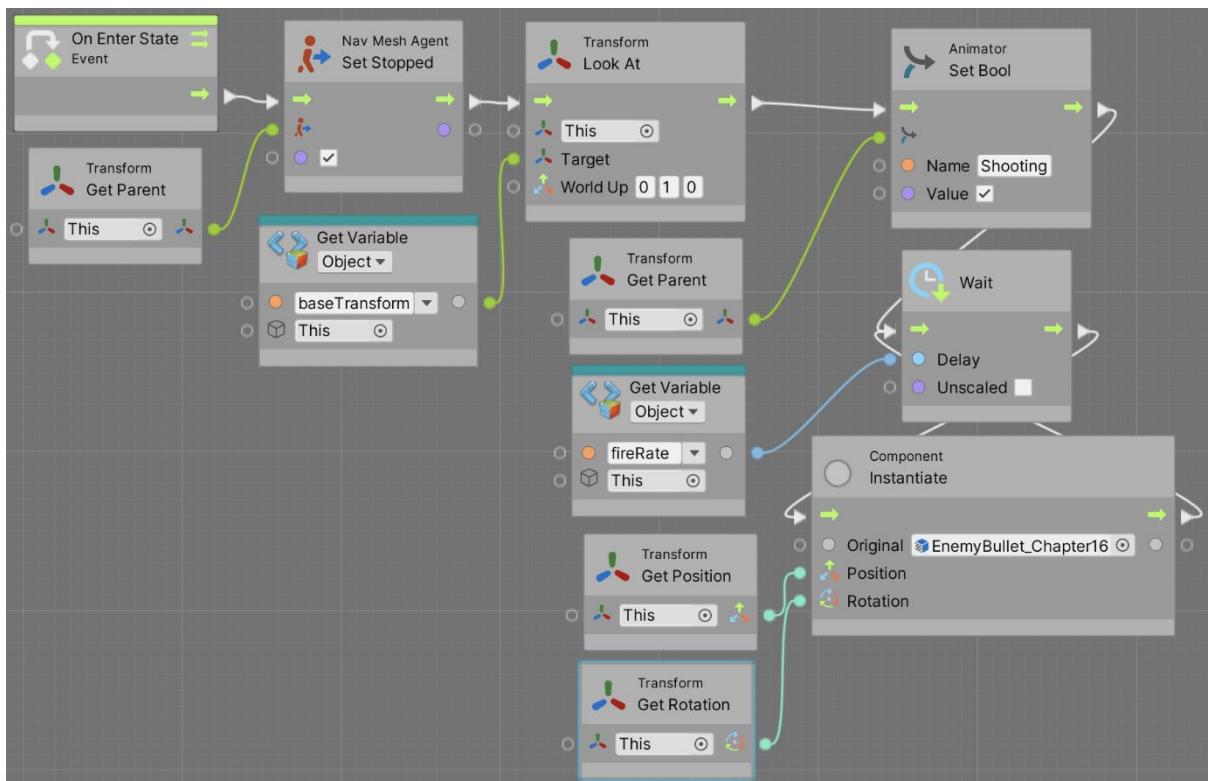
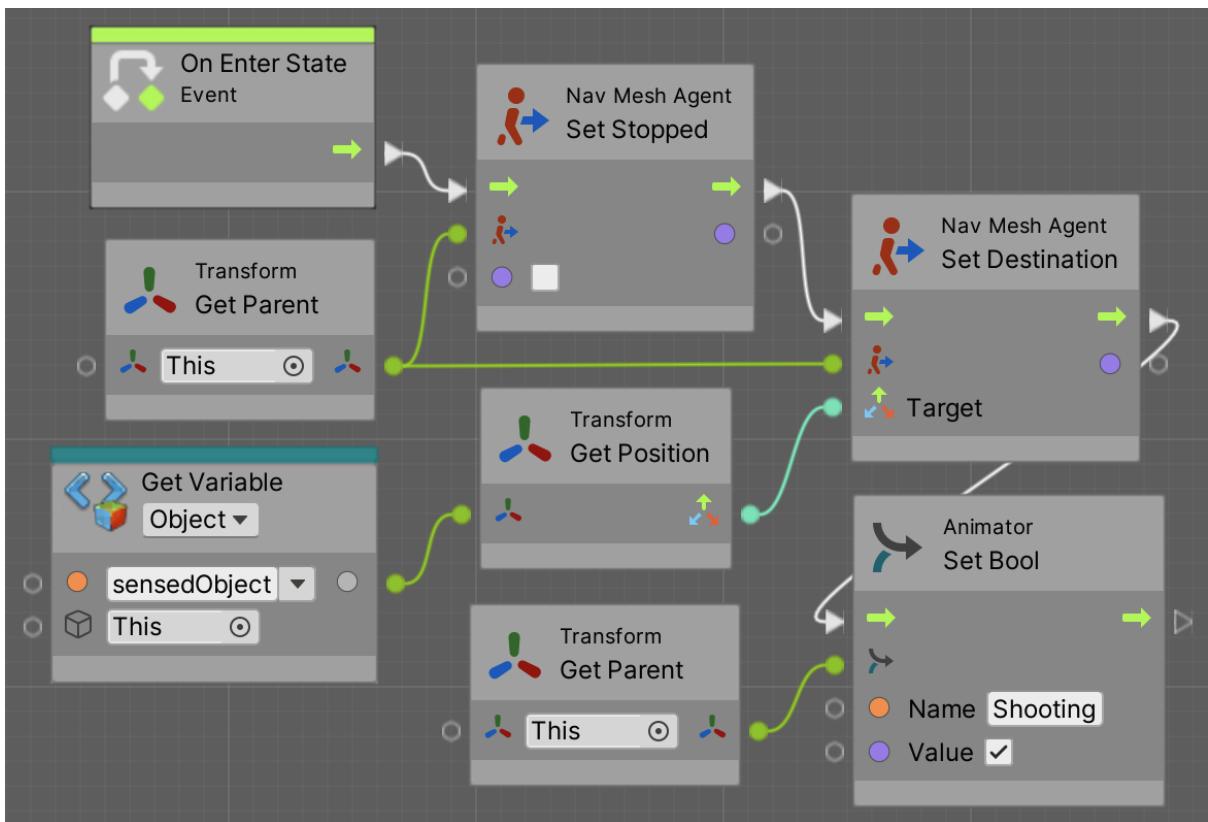
    if (sightSensor.detectedObject != null)
        currentState = EnemyState.ChasePlayer;

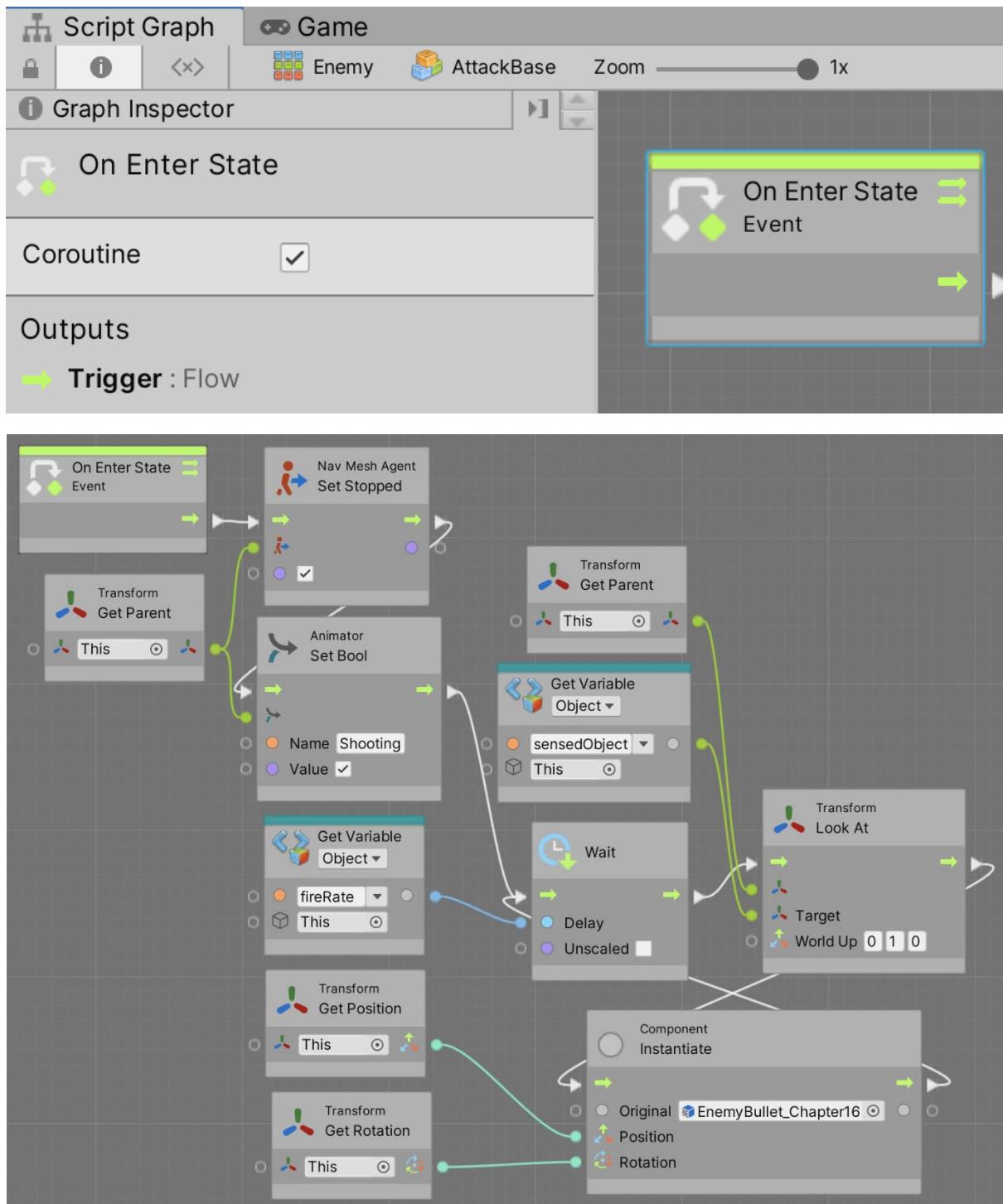
    float distanceToBase = Vector3.Distance(transform.position, baseTransform.position);
    if (distanceToBase <= baseAttackDistance)
        currentState = EnemyState.AttackBase;
}

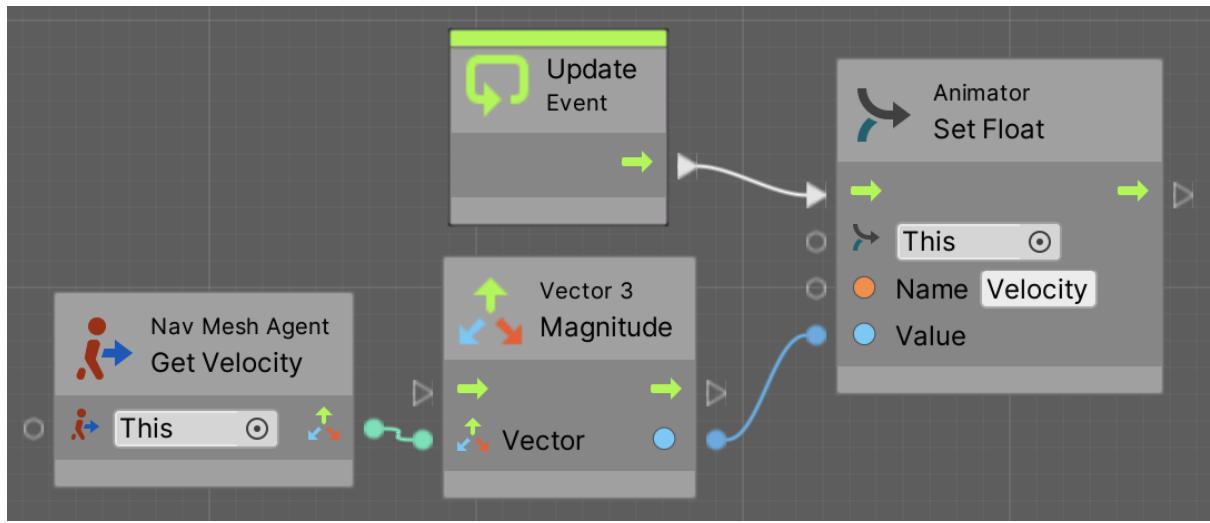
void ChasePlayer()
{
    animator.SetBool("Shooting", false);
    agent.isStopped = false;
}

```

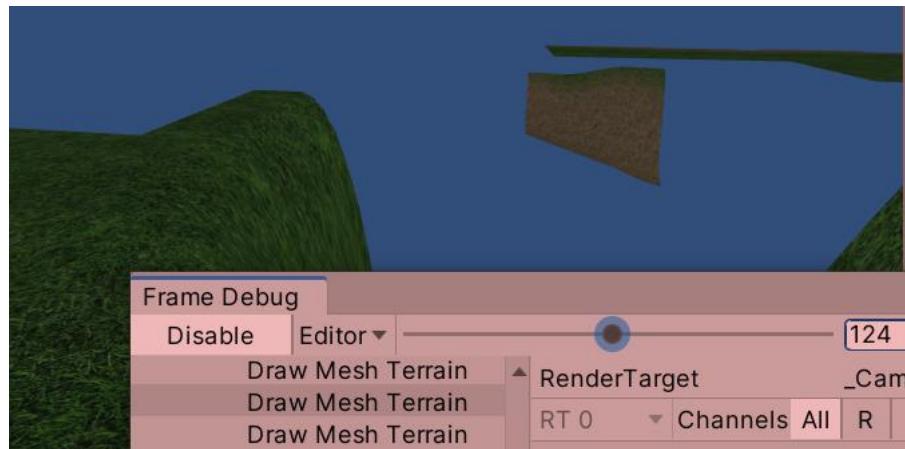
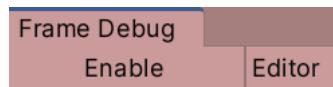
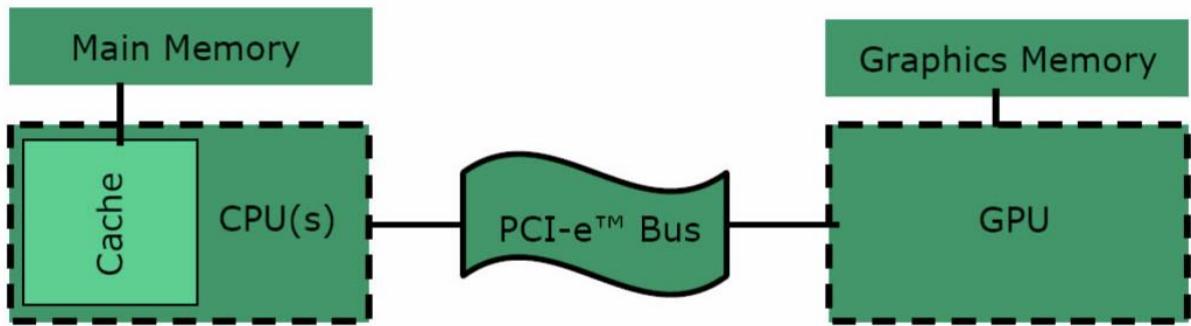




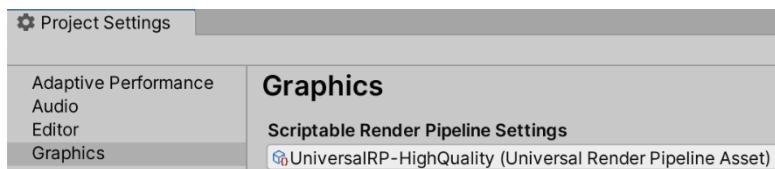


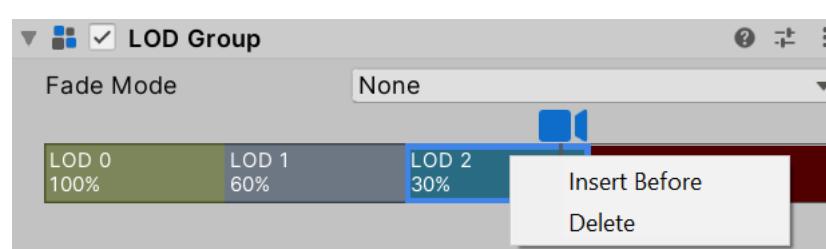
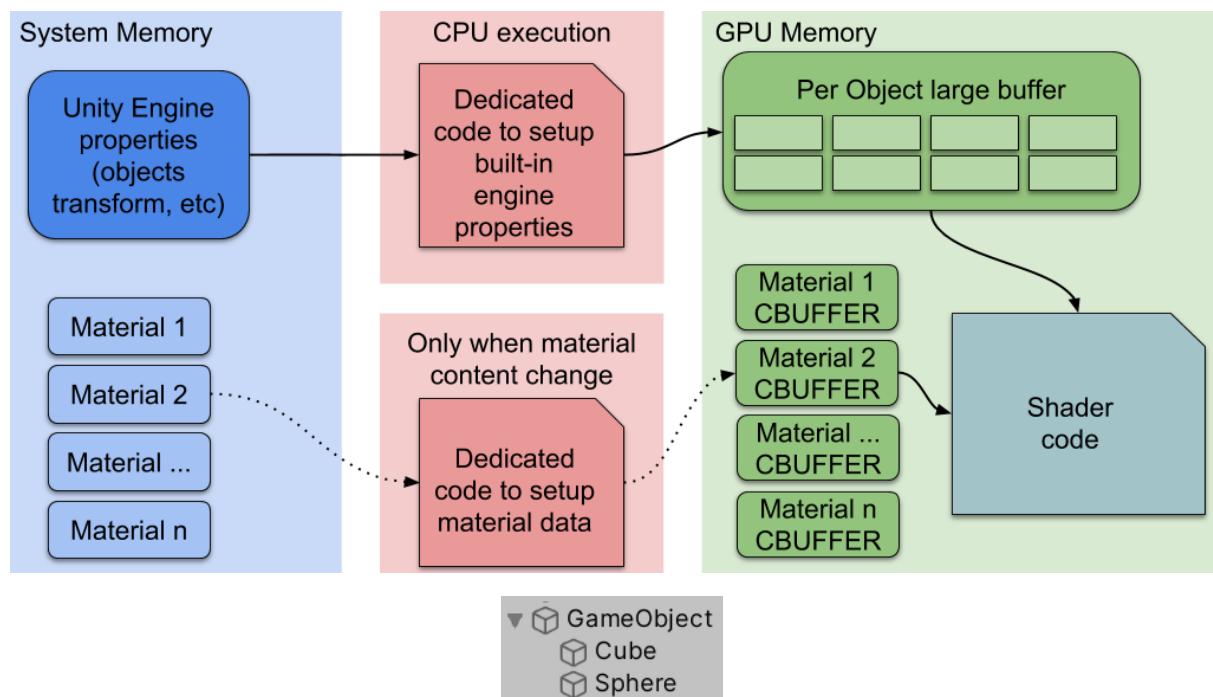
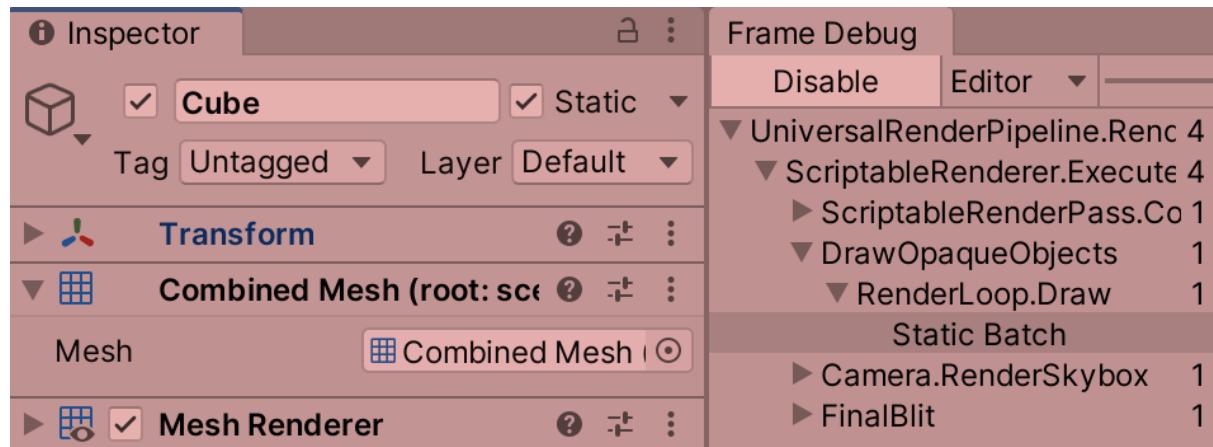
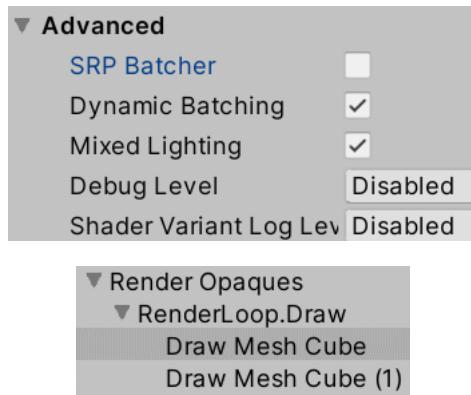


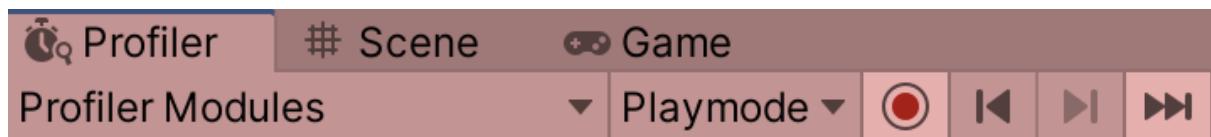
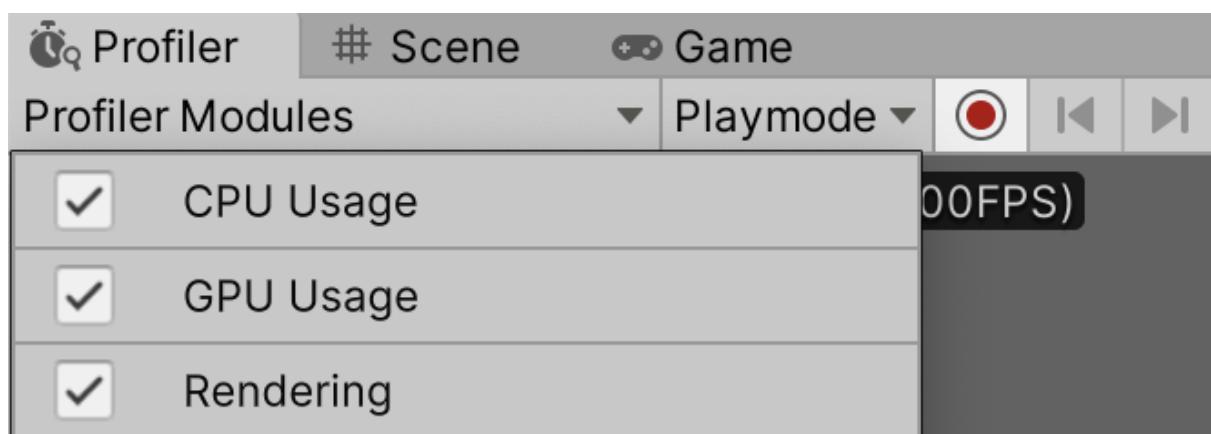
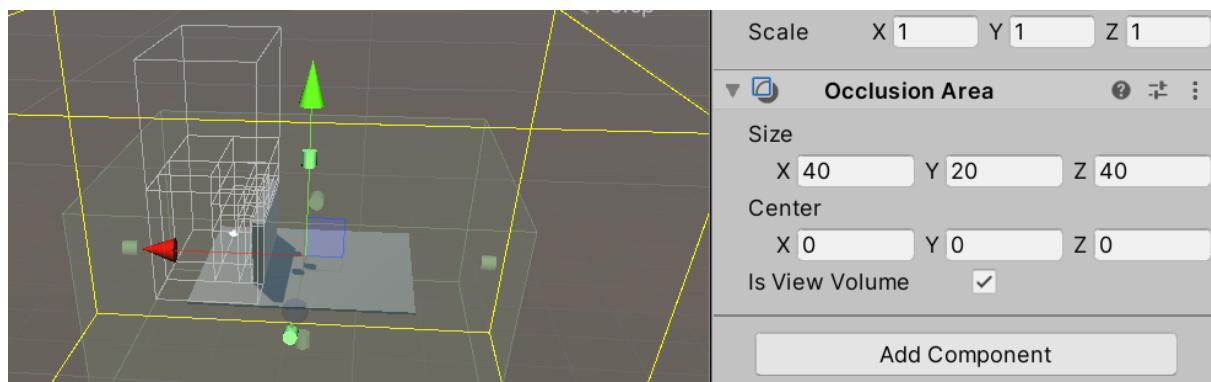
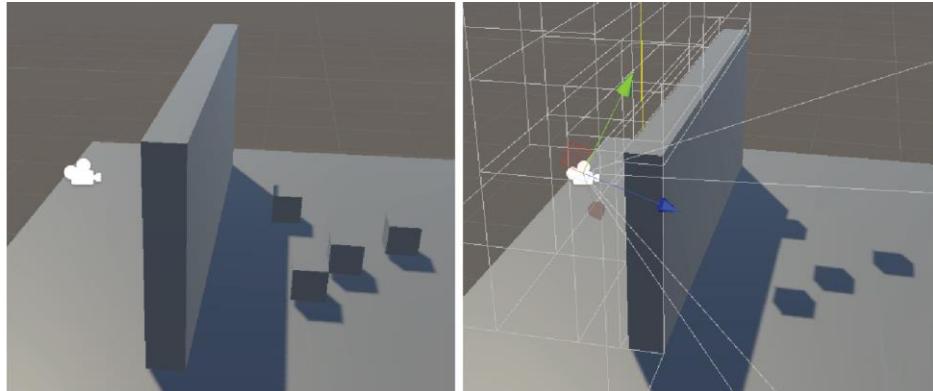
Chapter 20: Scene Performance Optimization

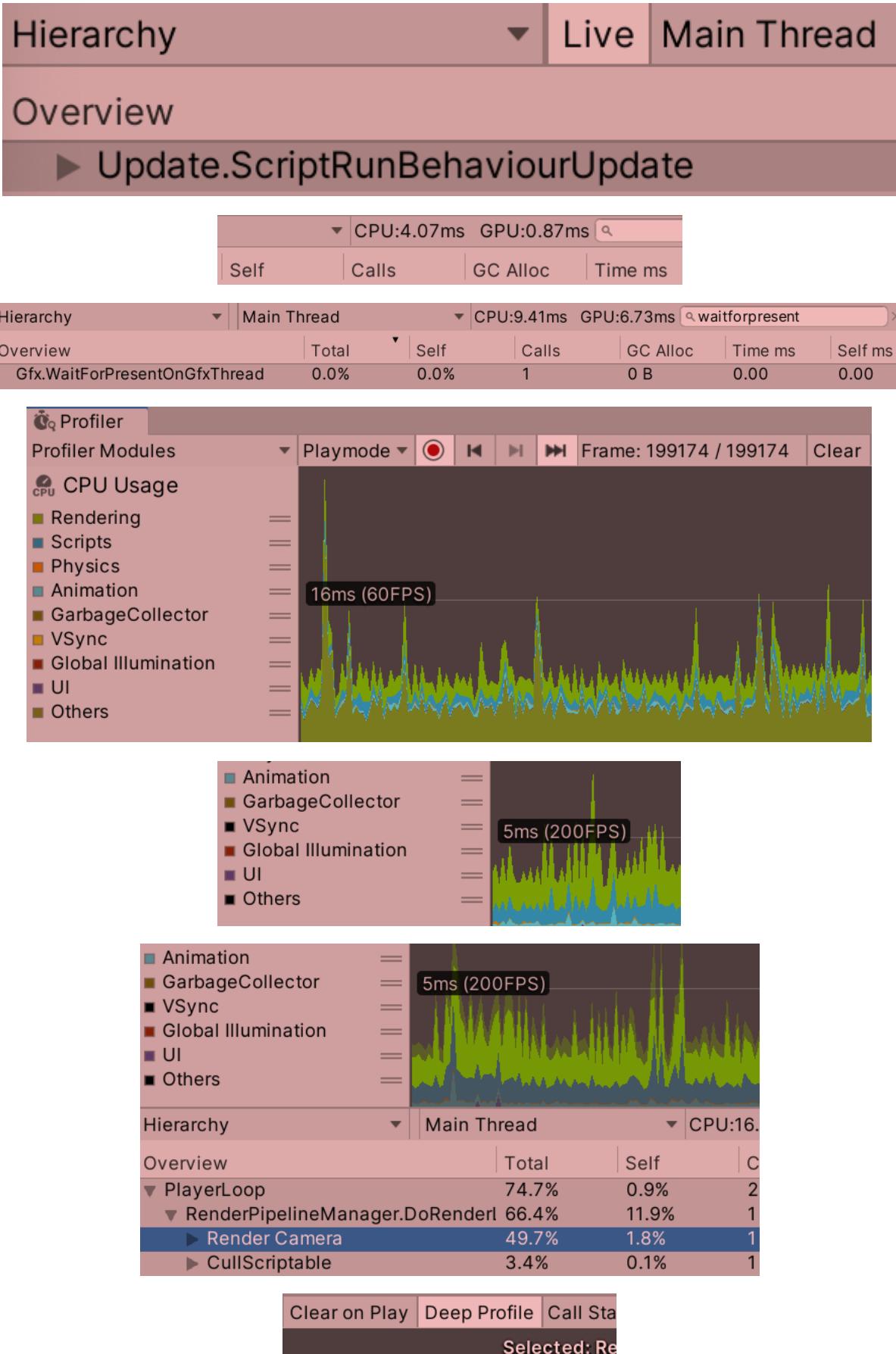


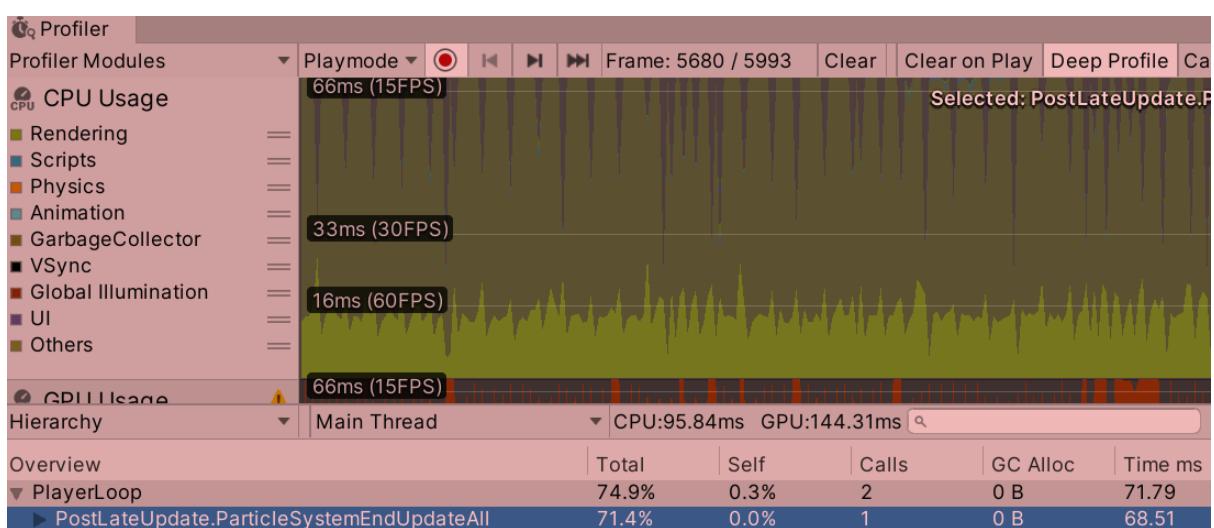
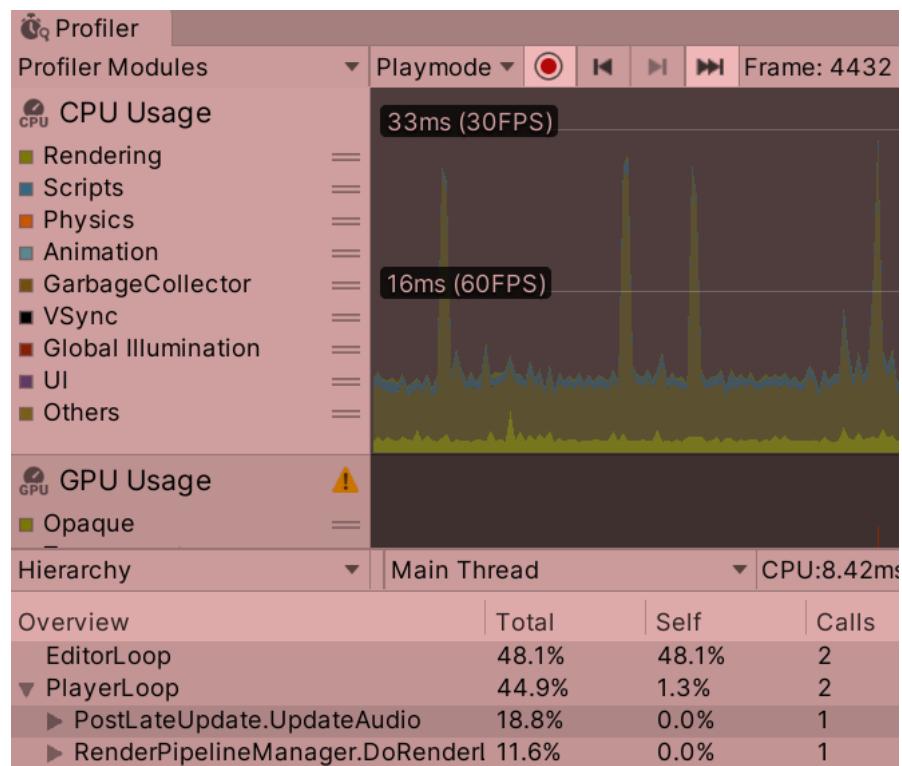
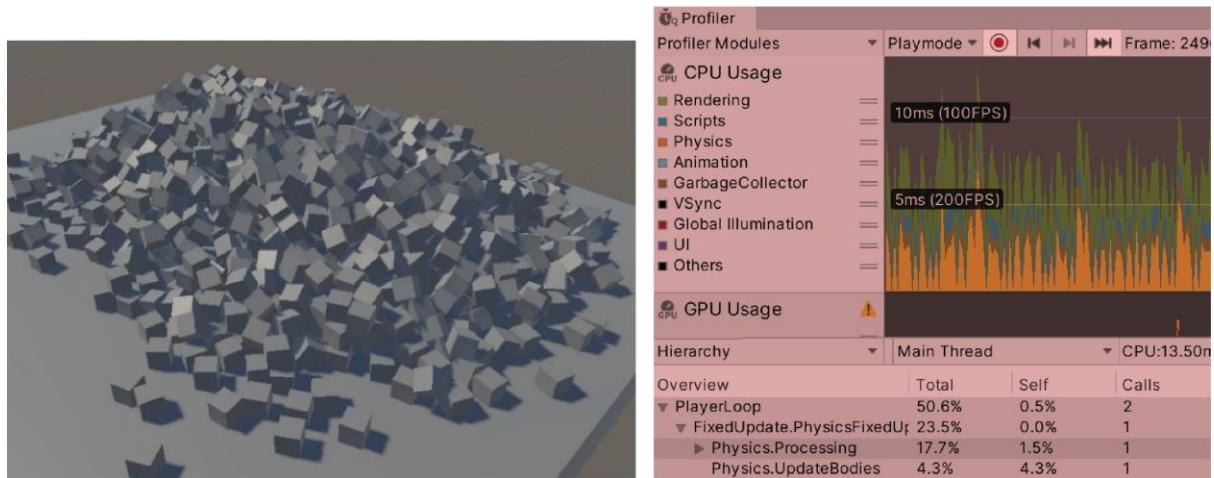
Why this draw call can't be batched with the previous one
Objects have different materials.



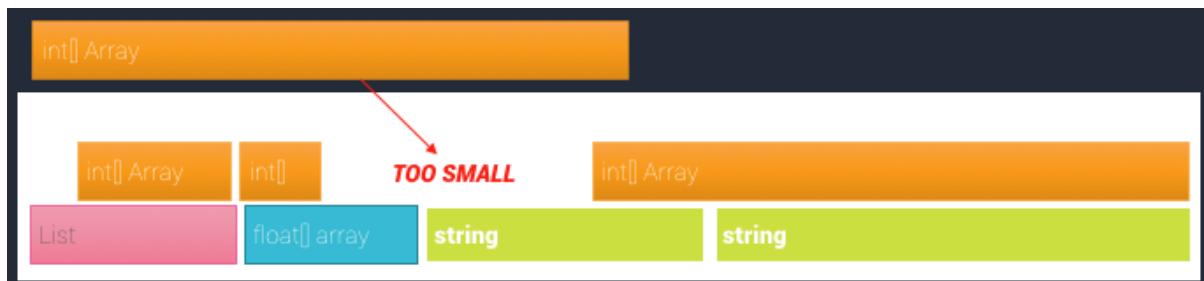








```
#if UNITY_EDITOR || DEVELOPMENT_BUILD
print("Informative Message");
#endif
```



Overview	Total	Self	Calls	GC Alloc
▼ Update.ScriptRunBehaviourUpdate	6.4%	0.0%	1	2.3 KB
▼ BehaviourUpdate	6.4%	1.2%	1	2.3 KB
▼ Sight.Update()	2.0%	0.5%	69	2.2 KB
Physics.OverlapSphere	1.4%	1.4%	69	0 B
GC.Alloc	0.0%	0.0%	69	2.2 KB
Physics.Raycast	0.0%	0.0%	1	0 B

```
static Collider[] colliders = new Collider[100];

void Update()
{
    int detectedAmount= Physics.OverlapSphereNonAlloc(transform.position, distance, colliders, objectsLayers);

    detectedObject = null;
    for (int i = 0; i < detectedAmount; i++)
```

```
string name = "John";
string score = "100";
string template = "{0} has won {1} points";

print(string.Format(template, name, score)); //John has won 100 points
print($"{name} has won {score} points."); //John has won 100 points

StringBuilder builder = new StringBuilder();
builder.Append("My ");
builder.Append("name ");
builder.Append("is ");
builder.Append("Neo.");
print(builder.ToString()); //My name is Neo.
```

```

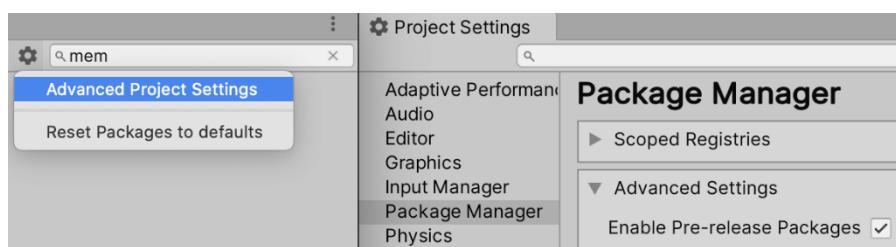
public class Pool : MonoBehaviour
{
    List<GameObject> storedObjects = new List<GameObject>();

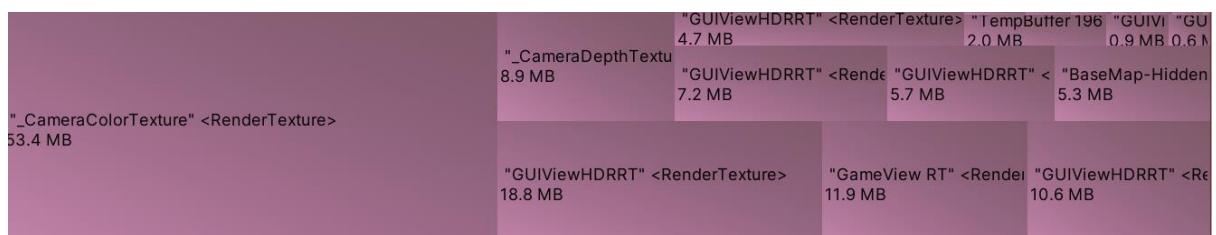
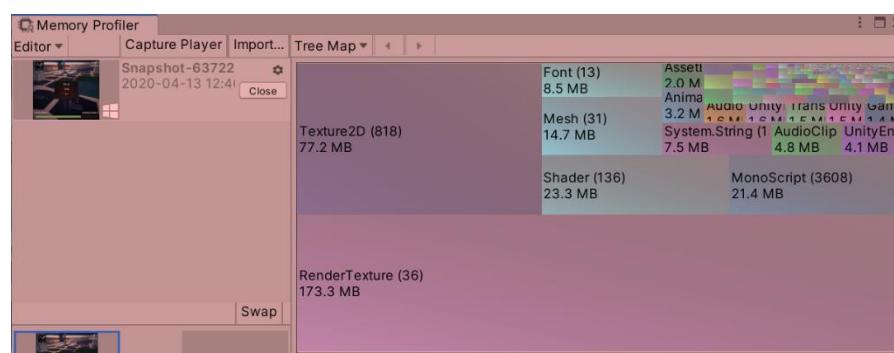
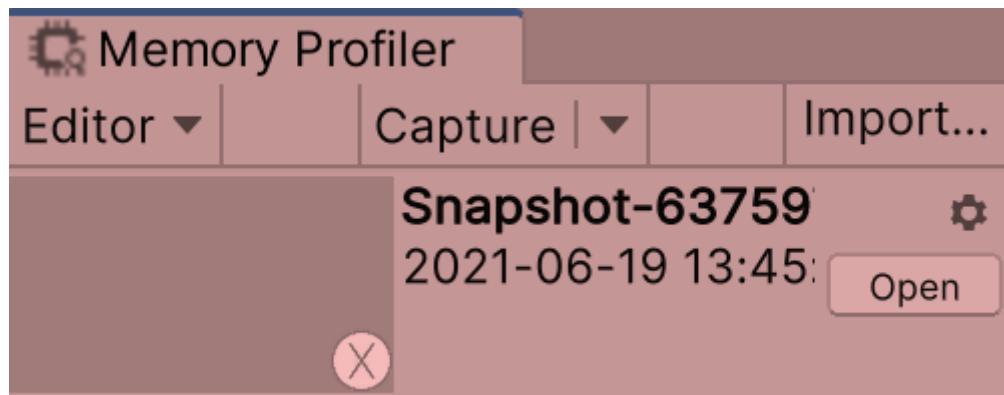
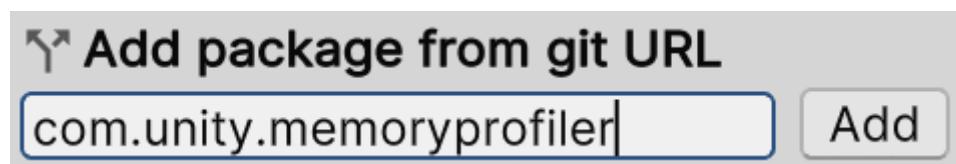
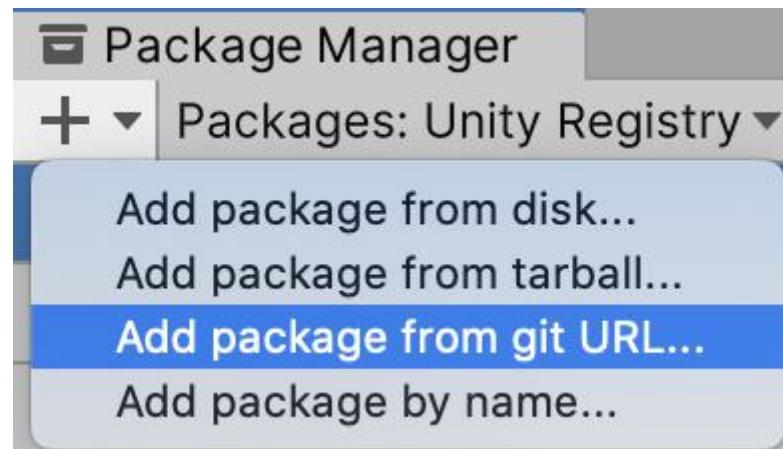
    [SerializeField] GameObject prefab;

    public GameObject Get()
    {
        if (storedObjects.Count > 0)
        {
            var obj :GameObject = storedObjects[0];
            storedObjects.RemoveAt(0);
            obj.SetActive(true);
            return obj;
        }
        else
        {
            return Instantiate(prefab);
        }
    }

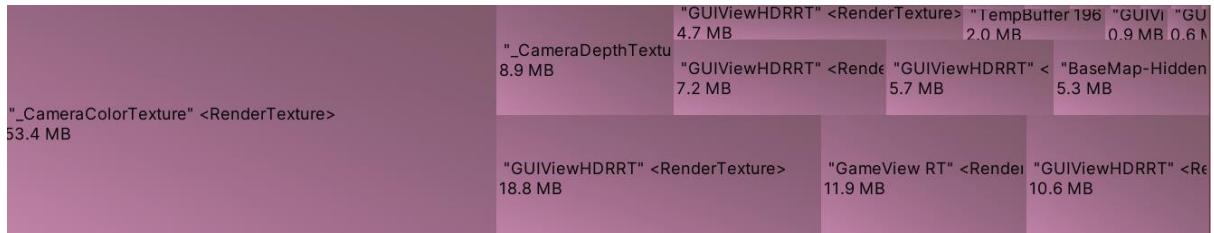
    public void Return(GameObject obj)
    {
        obj.SetActive(false);
        storedObjects.Add(obj);
    }
}

```



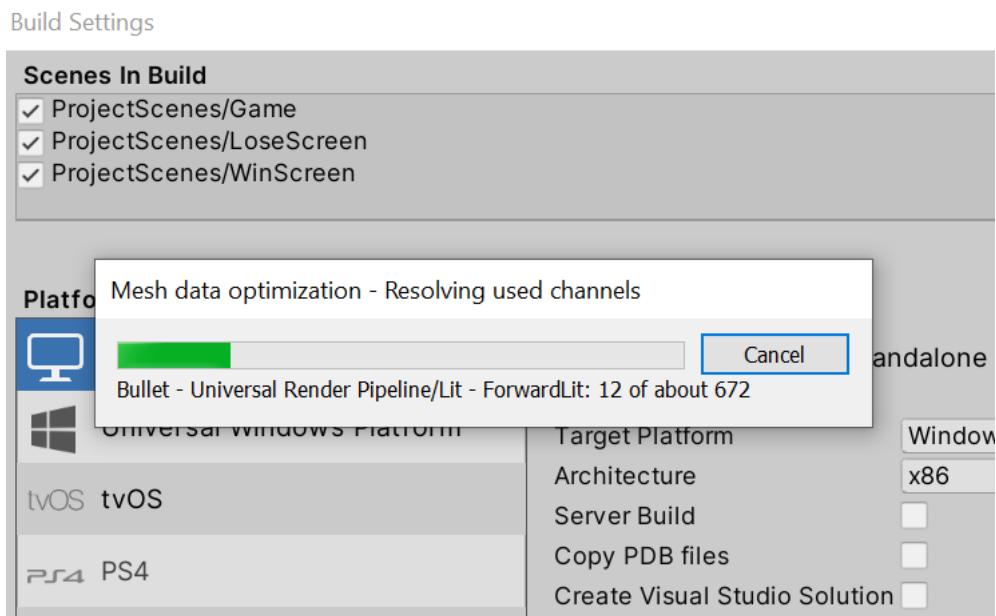
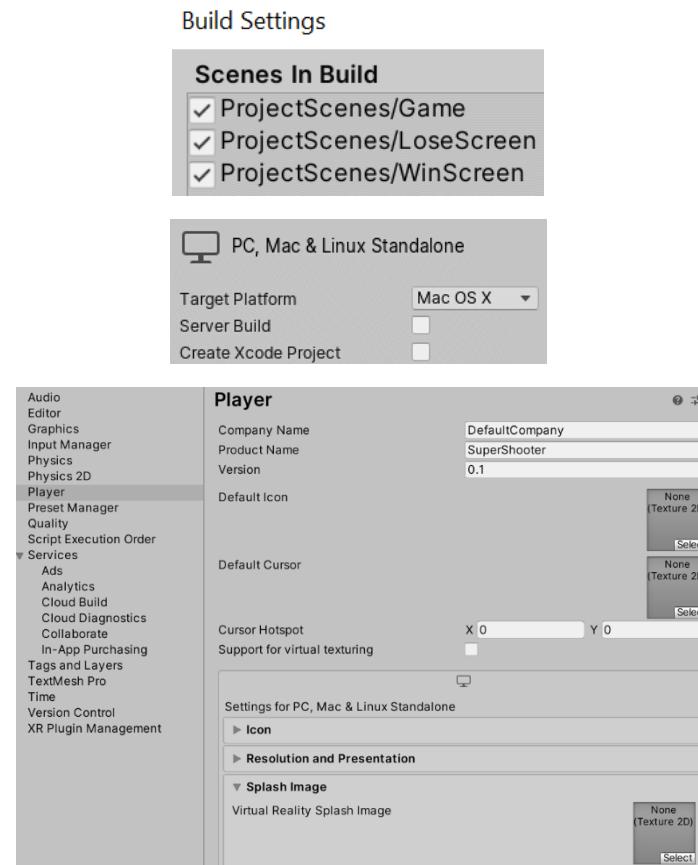


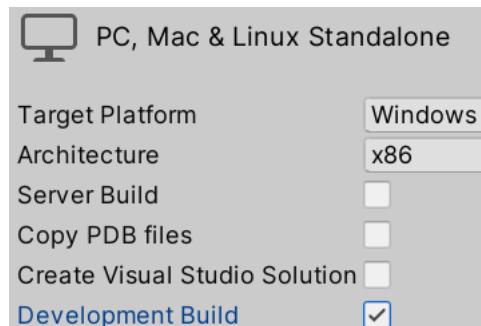
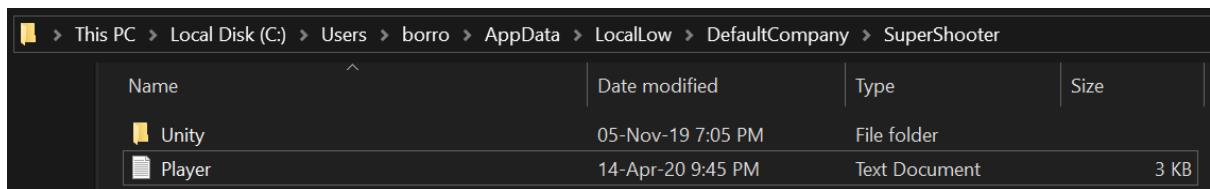
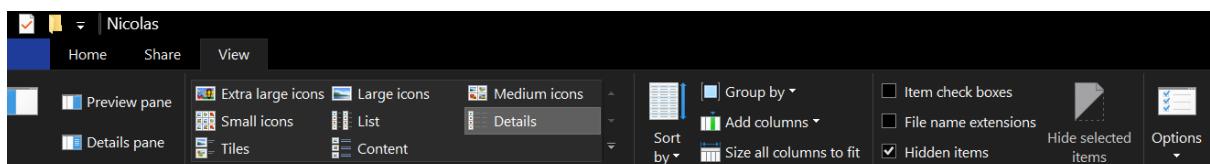
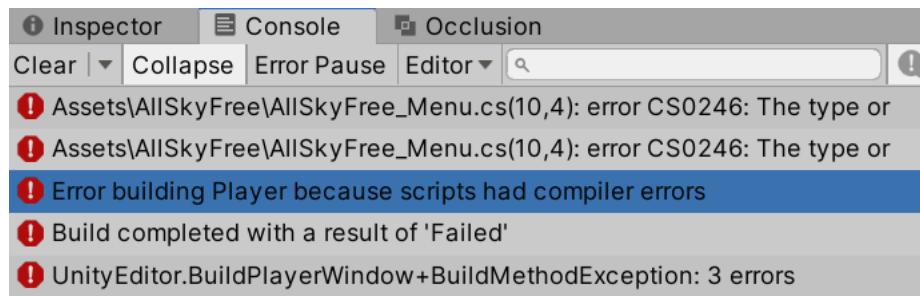
Detailed ▾ Take Sample Playmode Gather object references Memory usage in the Editor is not the same as it would be in a Player.			
Name	Memory	Ref count	Referenced By:
▶ Other (431)	0.71 GB		▼ base color(Material)
▼ Assets (4296)	116.6 MB		▼ floor_1_LOD0(MeshRenderer)
▼ Texture2D (90)	61.4 MB		► floor_1_LOD0(GameObject)
rocks	10.7 MB	1	Scene Object()
base-color-normal	5.3 MB	1	► floor_1_LOD0(MeshRenderer)
mud	2.7 MB	1	► floor_1_LOD0(MeshRenderer)



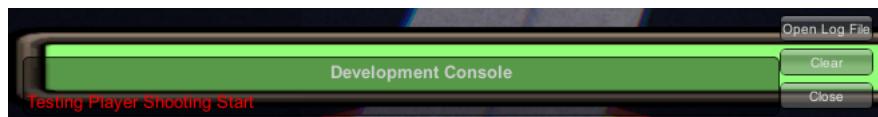
Detailed ▾ Take Sample Playmode Gather object references Memory usage in the Editor is not the same as it would be in a Player.			
Name	Memory	Ref count	Referenced By:
▶ Other (431)	0.71 GB		▼ base color(Material)
▼ Assets (4296)	116.6 MB		▼ floor_1_LOD0(MeshRenderer)
▼ Texture2D (90)	61.4 MB		► floor_1_LOD0(GameObject)
rocks	10.7 MB	1	Scene Object()
base-color-normal	5.3 MB	1	► floor_1_LOD0(MeshRenderer)
mud	2.7 MB	1	► floor_1_LOD0(MeshRenderer)

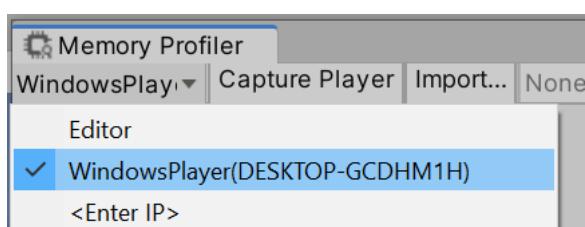
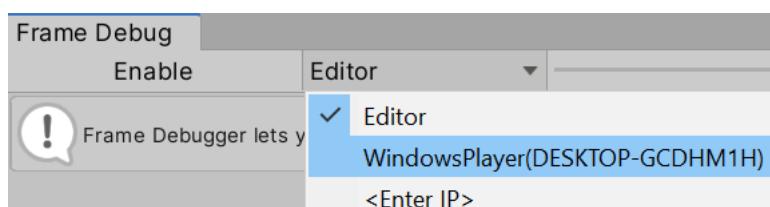
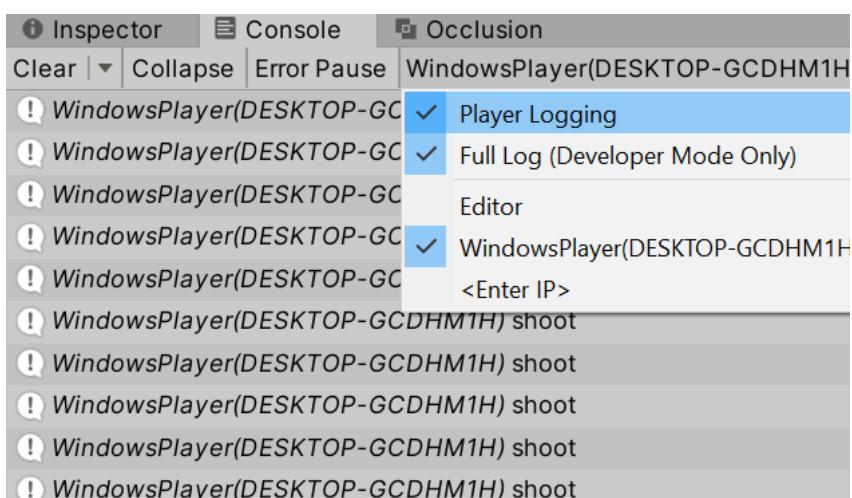
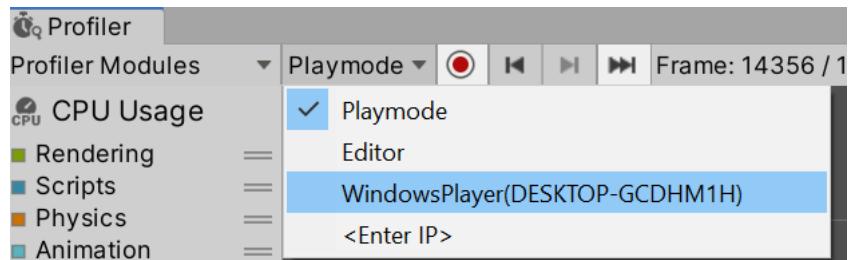
Chapter 21: Building the Project



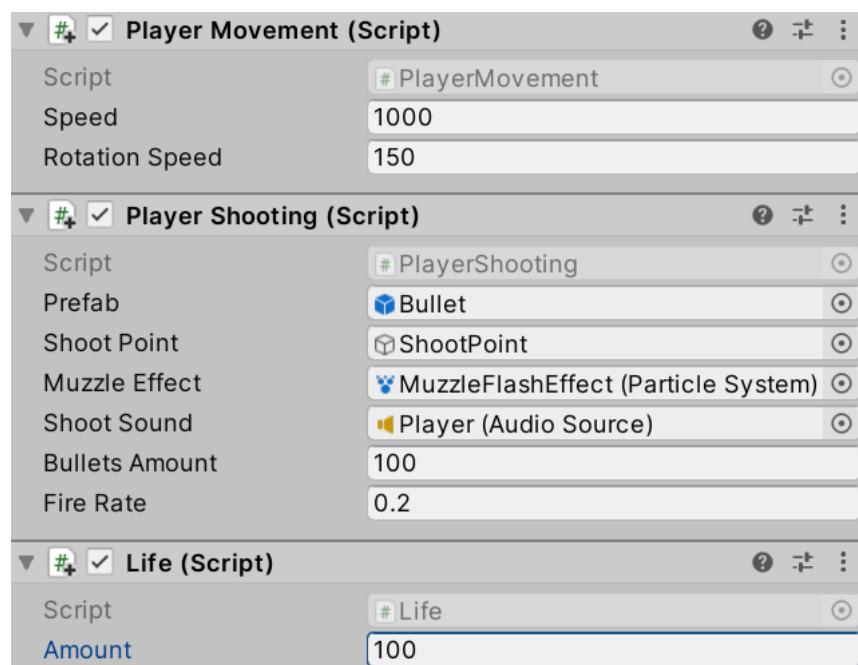


```
public class PlayerShooting : MonoBehaviour
{
    void Start()
    {
        Debug.LogError("Testing Player Shooting Start");
    }
}
```

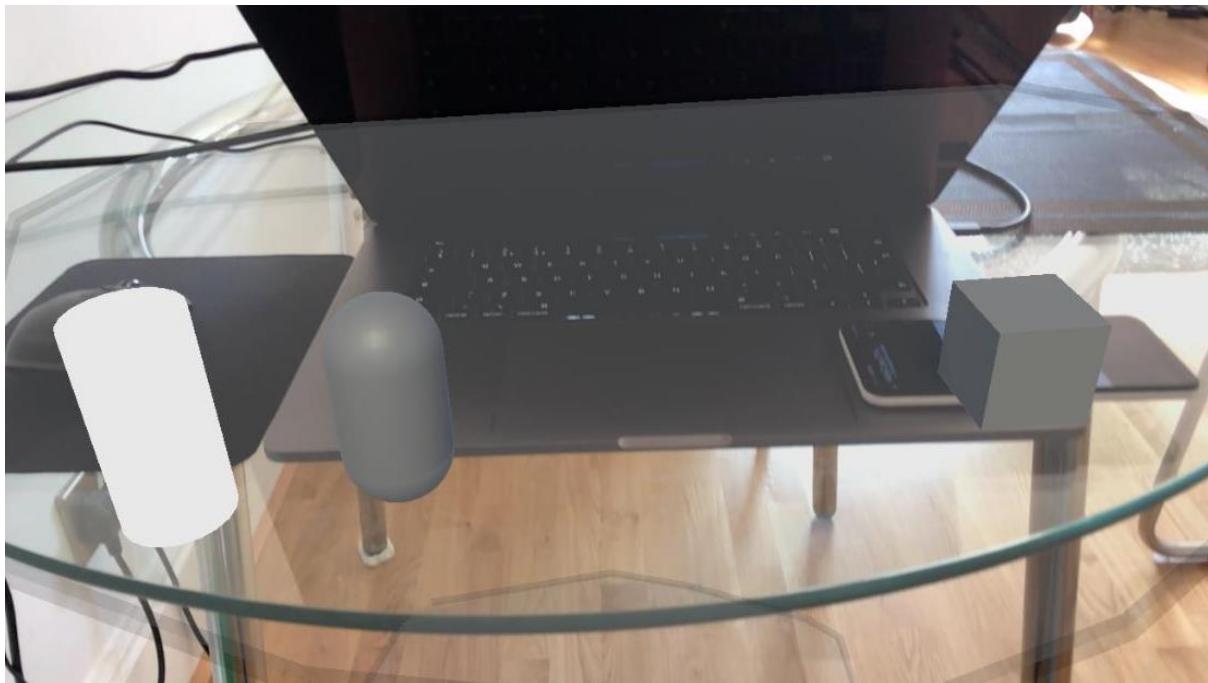




Chapter 22: Finishing Touches



Chapter 23: Augmented Reality in Unity



Package Manager

+ Packages: Unity Registry ▾ Sort: Name ▾

AR Foundation 4.1.7

AR Foundation Release

Unity Technologies

Version 4.1.7 - April 08, 2021

[View documentation](#) • [View changelog](#) • [View licenses](#)

Package Manager

+ Packages: Unity Registry ▾ Sort: Name ▾

▶ Analytics Library	3.5.3
▶ AR Foundation	4.1.7
▶ ARCore XR Plugin	4.1.7 ✓
▶ ARKit Face Tracking	4.1.7
▶ ARKit XR Plugin	4.1.7 ✓
▶ Core RP Library	11.0.0 ✓

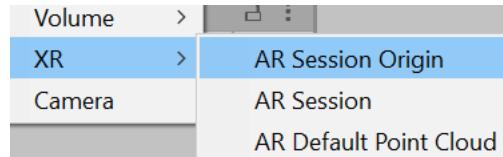
ARCore XR Plugin Release

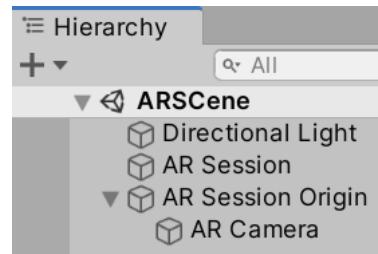
Unity Technologies

Version 4.1.7 - April 08, 2021

[View documentation](#) • [View changelog](#) •

Provides native Google ARCore integration





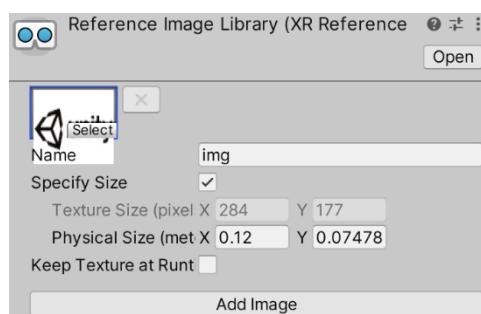
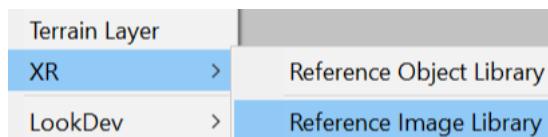
Renderer Features

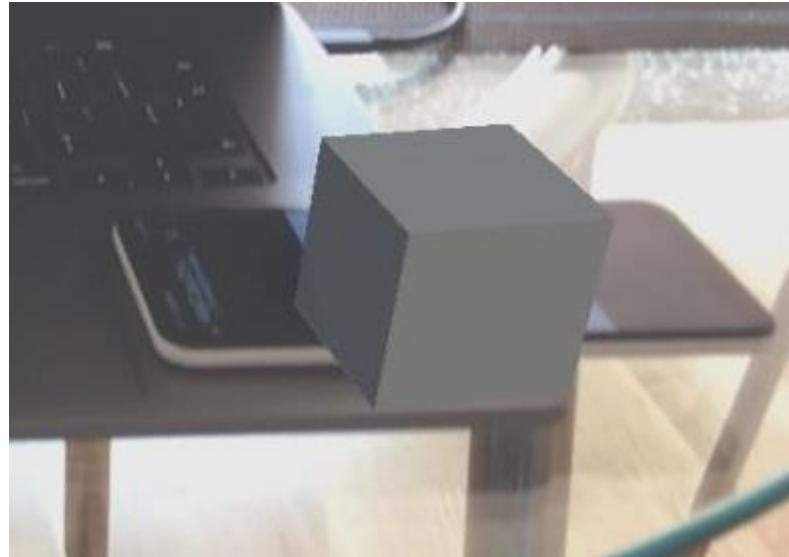
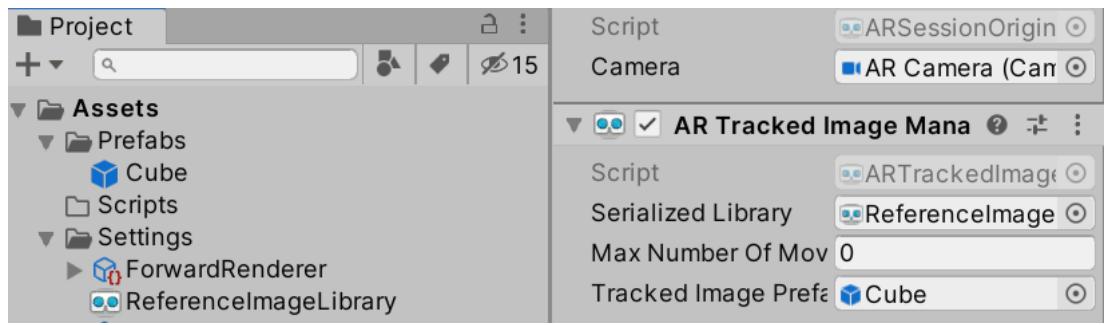
▼ New AR Background Renderer Feature (AR E) ⋮

Name

Add Renderer Feature

- AR Background Renderer Feature
- Screen Space Ambient Occlusion
- Screen Space Shadows
- Render Objects (Experimental)





Search: ar pla

- AR Plane
- AR Plane Manager**
- AR Plane Mesh Visualizer

Positions

Width: 0.010

Color: Black

Corner Vertices: 0

End Cap Vertices: 0

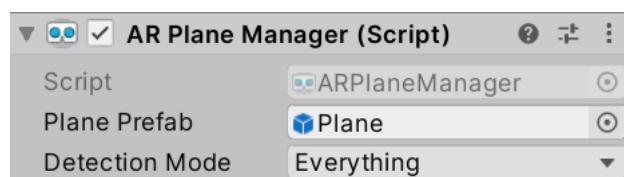
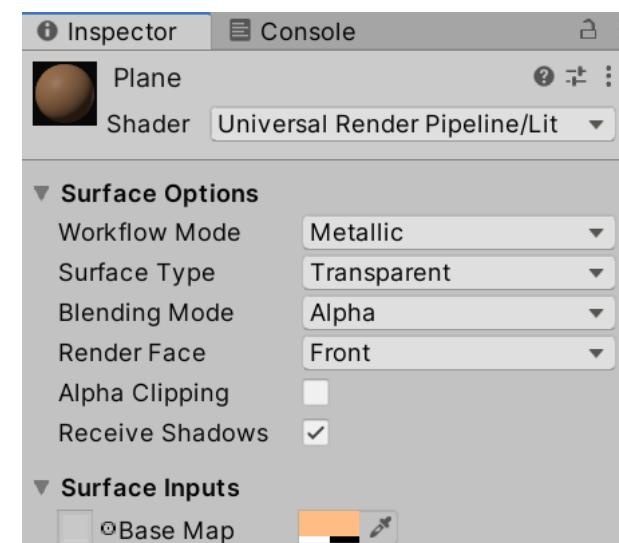
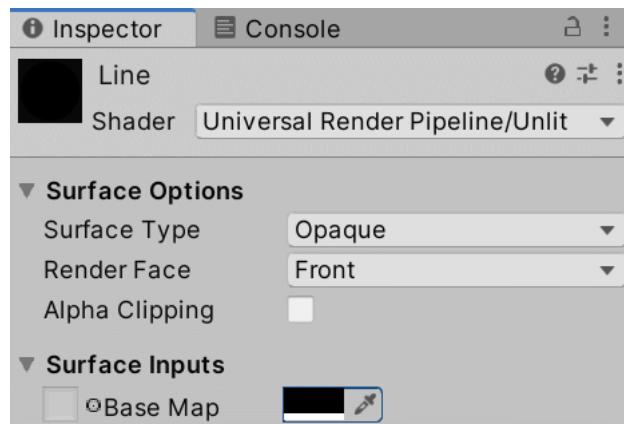
Alignment: View

Texture Mode: Stretch

Shadow Bias: 0.5

Generate Lighting D:

Use World Space:



```
List<ARRaycastHit> hits = new List<ARRaycastHit>();
```

```
if (Input.GetKeyDown(KeyCode.Mouse0) && raycastManager.Raycast(Input.mousePosition, hits))  
{  
}
```

```
using System.Collections.Generic;
using UnityEngine;
using UnityEngine.XR.ARFoundation;

public class InstanceOnPlane : MonoBehaviour
{
    List<ARRaycastHit> hits = new List<ARRaycastHit>();
    ARRaycastManager raycastManager;
    public GameObject prefab;

    void Awake()
    {
        raycastManager = GetComponent<ARRaycastManager>();
    }

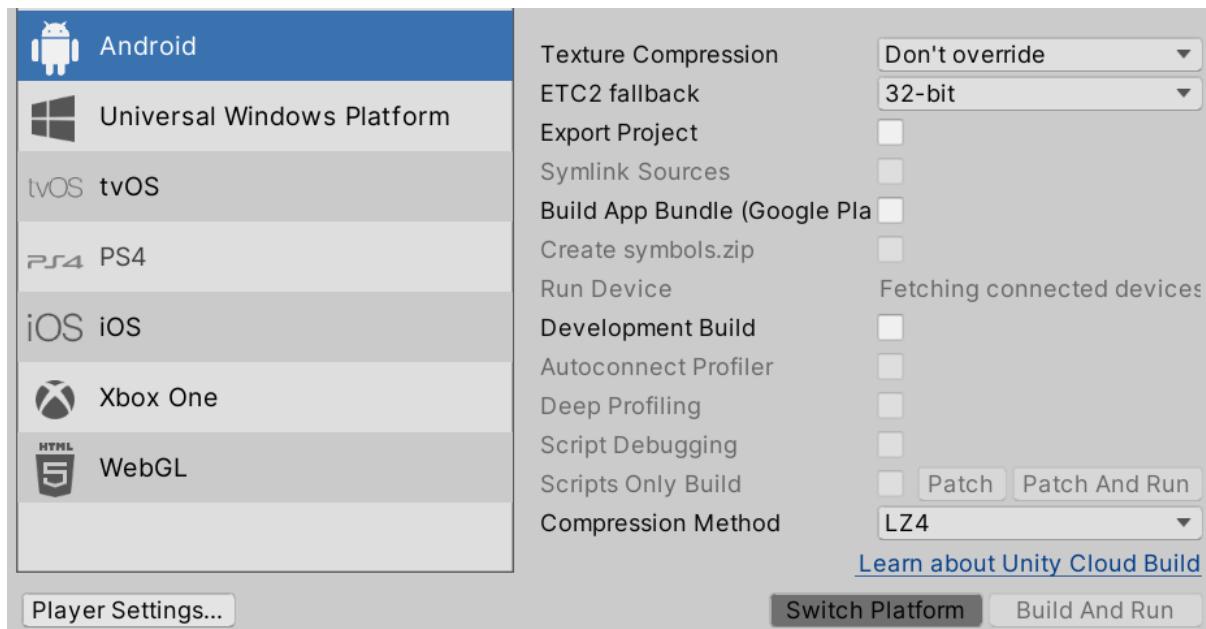
    void Update()
    {
        if (Input.GetKeyDown(KeyCode.Mouse0) && raycastManager.Raycast(Input.mousePosition, hits))
        {
            Instantiate(prefab, hits[0].pose.position, hits[0].pose.rotation);
        }
    }
}
```

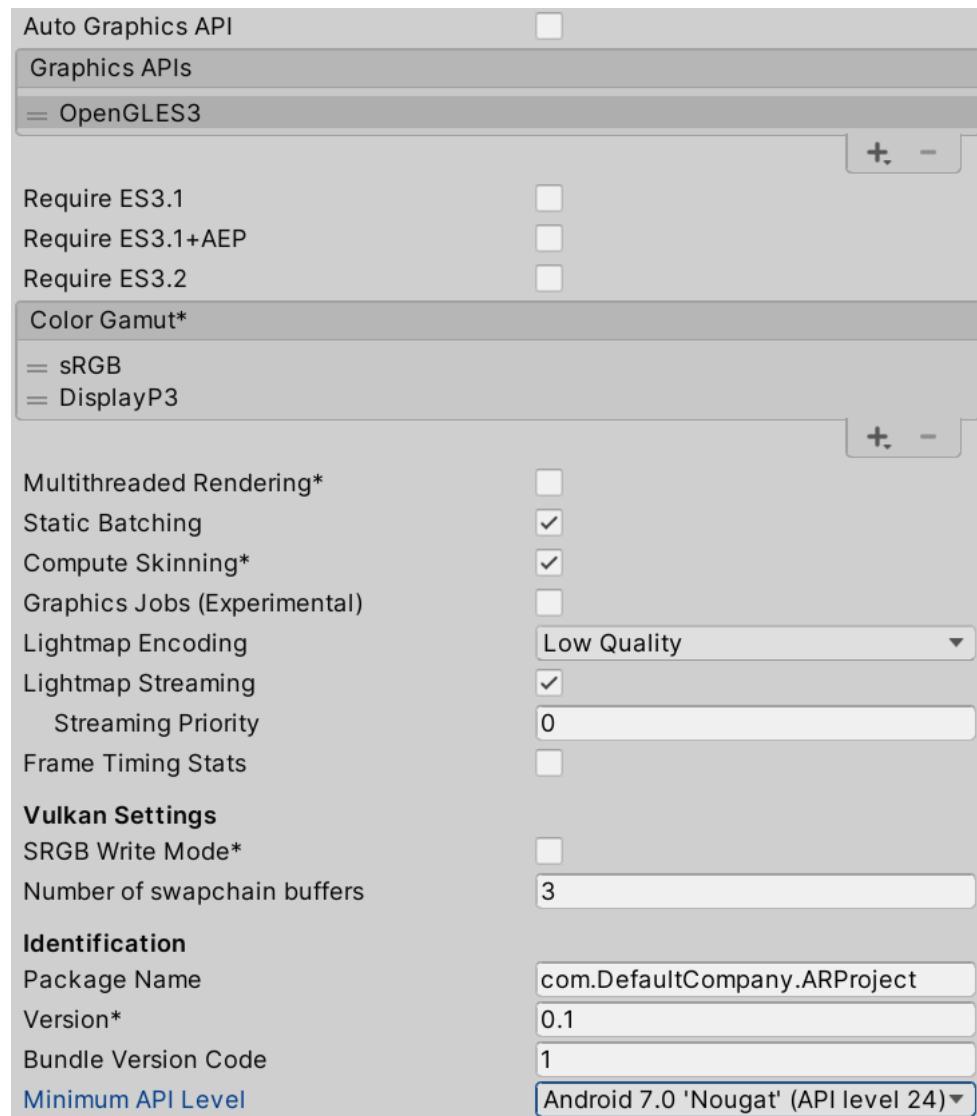
Add Modules

Show in Explorer

Uninstall

✓	Android Build Support	Installed	1.1 GB
✓	Android SDK & NDK Tools	Installed	2.9 GB
✓	OpenJDK	Installed	70.5 MB





17:11



< Software information

One UI version

1.1

Android version

9

Baseband version

A405FNXXU1ASD1

Kernel version

4.4.111-15526960

#1 Thu Apr 11 19:08:45 KST 2019

Build number

PPR1.180610.011.A405NXXU1ASD12



SE for Android status

Enforcing

SEPF_SM-A405FN_9_0001

Thu Apr 11 18:49:33 2019

Knox version

Knox 3.3

Knox API level 28

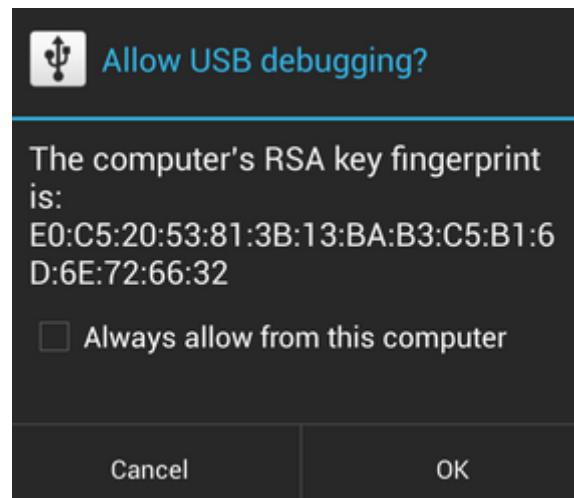
TIMA 4.1.0

Service provider SW ver.

SA0MC_SM-A405FN_OXM_XE0_PP_0005

R58M37FAWEK





Configuration

Scripting Backend	IL2CPP
Api Compatibility Level*	.NET Standard 2.0
C++ Compiler Configuration	Release
Use incremental GC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Assembly Version Validation (editor only)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Camera Usage Description*	Needed for AR Capabilities

Project Settings

XR Plug-in Management

TextMesh Pro
Settings
Time
Timeline
UI Builder
Version Control
VFX
Visual Scripting

XR Plug-in Management

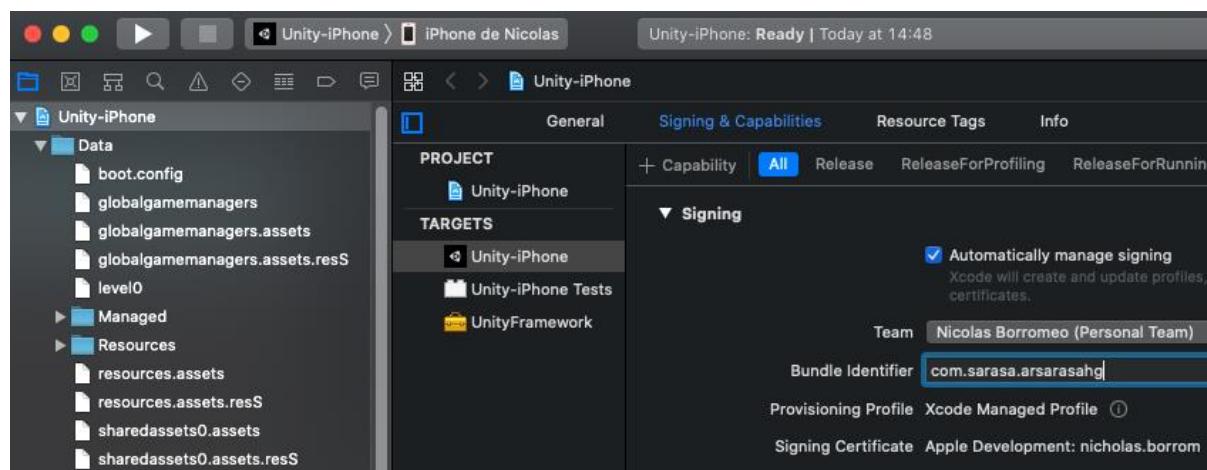
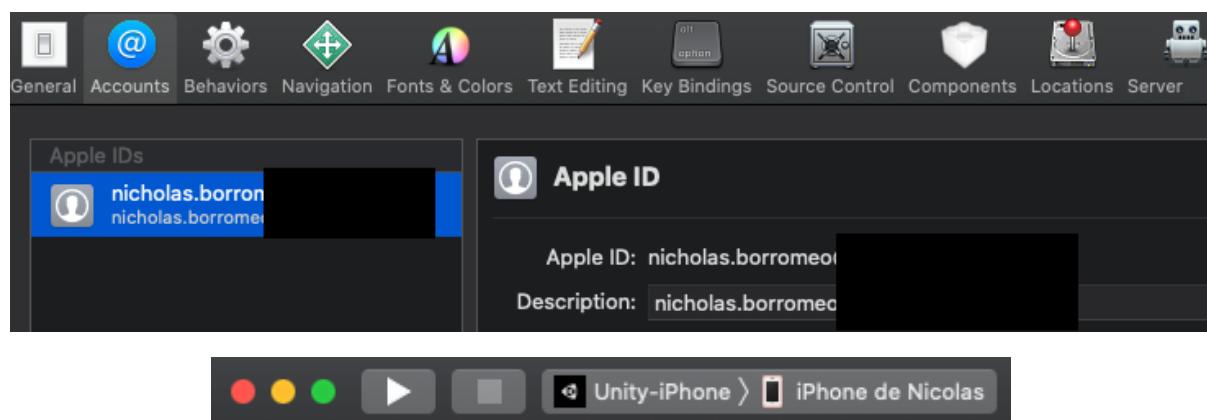
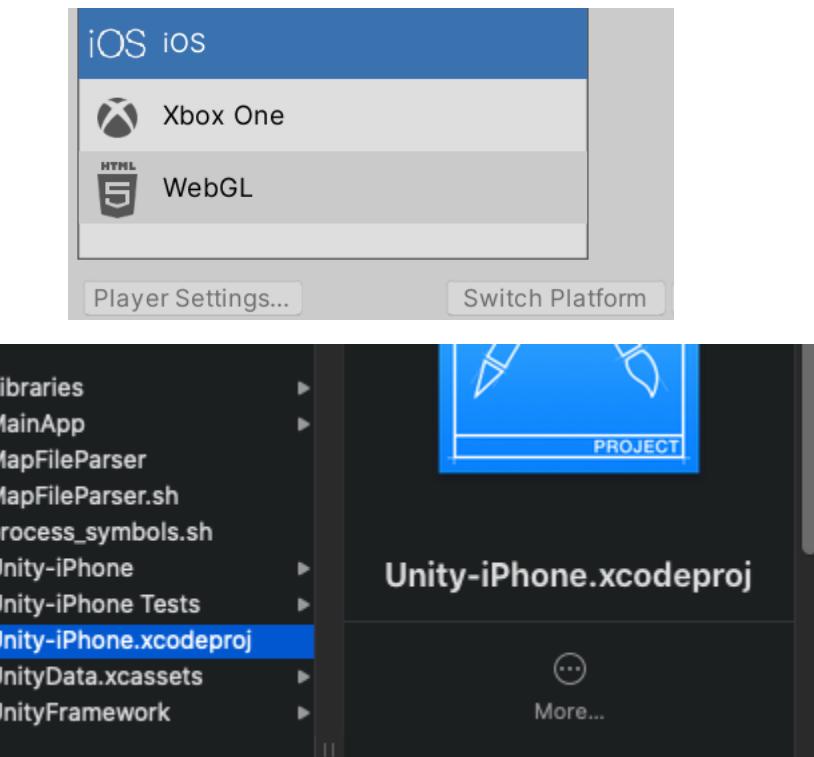
ARCore

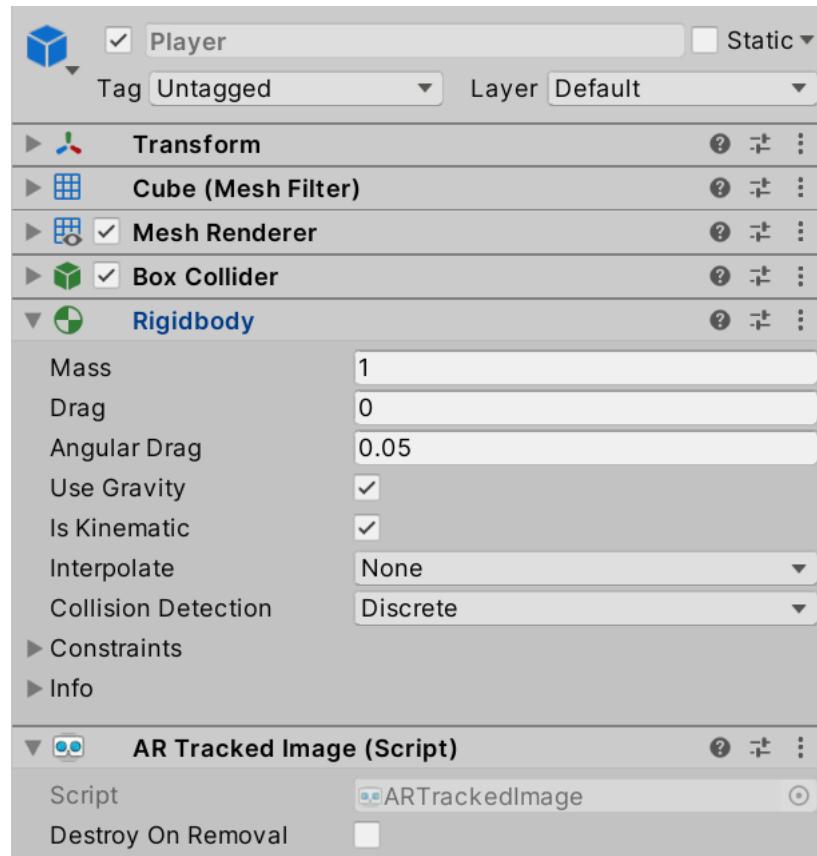
Initialize XR on Startup

Plug-in Providers

ARKit

> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Android Build Support	Installed	1.1 GB
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> iOS Build Support	363.6 MB	1.6 GB





```
using UnityEngine;

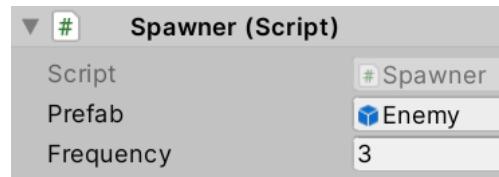
public class Spawner : MonoBehaviour
{
    public GameObject prefab;
    public float frequency;

    void Awake()
    {
        InvokeRepeating("Spawn", 0, frequency);
    }

    void Spawn()
    {
        var obj:GameObject = Instantiate(prefab, transform.position, transform.rotation);

        var myCollider = GetComponentInChildren<Collider>();
        var spawnedCollider = obj.GetComponentInChildren<Collider>();

        //Check if both objects have collider
        if (myCollider != null && spawnedCollider != null)
        {
            Physics.IgnoreCollision(myCollider, spawnedCollider);
        }
    }
}
```



```
using System.Collections.Generic;
using UnityEngine;
using UnityEngine.XR.ARFoundation;

public class SpawnerPlacer : MonoBehaviour
{
    List<ARRaycastHit> hits = new List<ARRaycastHit>();
    public GameObject spawnerPrefab;

    void Update()
    {
        if (Input.GetKeyDown(KeyCode.Mouse0) &&
            GetComponent<ARRaycastManager>().Raycast(Input.mousePosition, hits))
        {
            Instantiate(spawnerPrefab, hits[0].pose.position, hits[0].pose.rotation);
        }
    }
}
```

```
using UnityEngine;

public class PlayerManager : MonoBehaviour
{
    public static PlayerManager instance;

    void Awake()
    {
        instance = this;
    }
}
```

```
using UnityEngine;

public class LookAtPlayer : MonoBehaviour
{
    void Update()
    {
        if(PlayerManager.instance == null) return;

        transform.forward = PlayerManager.instance.transform.position - transform.position;
    }
}
```

```
using UnityEngine;

public class MoveForward : MonoBehaviour
{
    public float speed;

    void Update()
    {
        transform.Translate(0, 0, speed * Time.deltaTime);
    }
}
```

```
using System.Collections.Generic;
using UnityEngine;

public class EnemyManager : MonoBehaviour
{
    public static EnemyManager instance;

    public List<Enemy> all = new List<Enemy>();

    void Awake()
    {
        instance = this;
    }
}
```

```
using UnityEngine;

public class Enemy : MonoBehaviour
{
    void OnEnable()
    {
        EnemyManager.instance.all.Add(this);
    }

    void OnDisable()
    {
        EnemyManager.instance.all.Remove(this);
    }
}
```

```
using UnityEngine;

public class LookAtNearestEnemy : MonoBehaviour
{
    void Update()
    {
        if(EnemyManager.instance.all.Count <= 0) return;

        var nearestEnemy = EnemyManager.instance.all[0];

        for (var i = 1; i < EnemyManager.instance.all.Count; i++)
        {
            var enemy = EnemyManager.instance.all[i];
            var distToNearest :float = Vector3.Distance(nearestEnemy.transform.position, transform.position);
            var distToEnemy :float = Vector3.Distance(enemy.transform.position, transform.position);

            if (distToEnemy < distToNearest)
                nearestEnemy = enemy;
        }

        if (nearestEnemy)
            transform.forward = nearestEnemy.transform.position - transform.position;
    }
}
```

```
using UnityEngine;

public class Life : MonoBehaviour
{
    public int amount;

    public void Damage(int damageAmount)
    {
        amount -= damageAmount;
        if(amount <= 0)
            Destroy(gameObject);
    }
}
```

```
using UnityEngine;

public class Damager : MonoBehaviour
{
    public int amount;

    void OnTriggerEnter(Collider other)
    {
        other.GetComponent<Life>()?.Damage(amount);
        Destroy(gameObject);
    }
}
```

```
using UnityEngine;

public class AutoDestroy : MonoBehaviour
{
    public float time;

    void Awake()
    {
        Destroy(gameObject, time);
    }
}
```