GATE 10th Feb 2024 S2

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Section : **General Aptitude**

Q.1 Two wizards try to create a spell using all the four elements, *water, air, fire,* and *earth*. For this, they decide to mix all these elements in all possible orders. They also decide to work independently. After trying all possible combination of elements, they conclude that the spell does not work.

How many attempts does each wizard make before coming to this conclusion, independently?

Options

A. 12

B. 16

C. 48

D. 24

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **6420084964**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **B**

Q.2 A person sold two different items at the same price. He made 10% profit in one item, and 10% loss in the other item. In selling these two items, the person made a total of

Options

A. 2% profit

B. 2% loss

C. 1% profit

D. 1% loss

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **6420084969**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **C**

Q.3 In an engineering college of 10,000 students, 1,500 like neither their core branches nor other branches. The number of students who like their core branches is $1/4^{th}$ of the number of students who like other branches. The number of students who like both their core and other branches is 500.

The number of students who like their core branches is

Options

A. 3,500

B. 1,800

C. 1,600

D. 1,500

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **6420084965**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **B**

Q.4

If '→' denotes increasing order of intensity, then the meaning of the words

[walk → jog → sprint] is analogous to [bothered → _____ → daunted].

Which one of the given options is appropriate to fill the blank?

Options

A. phased

B. phrased

C. fazed

D. fused

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **6420084963**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **A**

Q.5

In the sequence 6, 9, 14, x, 30, 41, a possible value of x is

Options

A. 25

B. 20

C. 18

D. 21

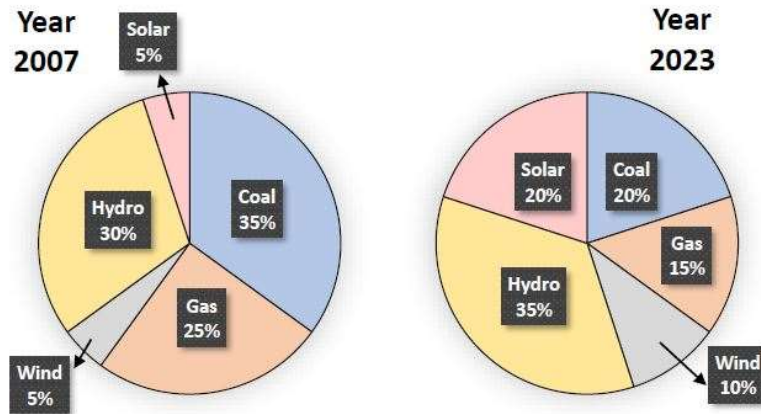Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **6420084967**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **D**

Q.6

The pie charts depict the shares of various power generation technologies in the total electricity generation of a country for the years 2007 and 2023.

The renewable sources of electricity generation consist of Hydro, Solar and Wind. Assuming that the total electricity generated remains the same from 2007 to 2023, what is the percentage increase in the share of the renewable sources of electricity generation over this period?

Options

A. 62.5%

B. 25%

C. 50%

D. 77.5%

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **6420084970**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **B**

Q.7

For positive non-zero real variables x and y, if

$$\ln\left(\frac{x+y}{2}\right) = \frac{1}{2}[\ln(x) + \ln(y)]$$

then, the value of $\frac{x}{y} + \frac{y}{x}$ is

Options

A. 2

B. 1/2

C. 1

D. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **6420084966**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **B**

Q.8   Sequence the following sentences in a coherent passage.

P: This fortuitous geological event generated a colossal amount of energy and heat that resulted in the rocks rising to an average height of 4 km across the contact zone.

Q: Thus, the geophysicists tend to think of the Himalayas as an active geological event rather than as a static geological feature.

R: The natural process of the cooling of this massive edifice absorbed large quantities of atmospheric carbon dioxide, altering the earth's atmosphere and making it better suited for life.

S: Many millennia ago, a breakaway chunk of bedrock from the Antarctic Plate collided with the massive Eurasian Plate.

Options

A.   SPRQ

B.   QPSR

C.   QSPR

D.   SRPQ

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **6420084968**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **A**

Q.9   In the 4 × 4 array shown below, each cell of the first three rows has either a cross (X) or a number.

1	X	4	3
X	5	5	4
3	X	6	X

The number in a cell represents the count of the immediate neighboring cells (left, right, top, bottom, diagonals) NOT having a cross (X). Given that the last row has no crosses (X), the sum of the four numbers to be filled in the last row is

Options

A. 10

B. 9

C. 11

D. 12

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **6420084972**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **D**

Q.10   A cube is to be cut into 8 pieces of equal size and shape. Here, each cut should be straight and it should not stop till it reaches the other end of the cube.

The minimum number of such cuts required is

Options

A. 3

B. 7

C. 4

D. 8

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **6420084971**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **A**

Section : **CS2 Computer Science and Information Technology**

Q.1 Let p and q be the following propositions:

  p: Fail grade can be given.

  q: Student scores more than 50% marks.

Consider the statement: "*Fail grade cannot be given when student scores more than 50% marks.*"

Which one of the following is the CORRECT representation of the above statement in propositional logic?

Options

A. $p \rightarrow q$

B. $q \rightarrow p$

C. $q \rightarrow \neg p$

D. $\neg p \rightarrow q$

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **6420084974**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **D**

Q.2 Let P be the partial order defined on the set $\{1,2,3,4\}$ as follows

$$P = \{(x,x) \mid x \in \{1,2,3,4\}\} \cup \{(1,2),(3,2),(3,4)\}$$

The number of total orders on $\{1,2,3,4\}$ that contain P is _____

Given Answer : **6**

Question Type : **NAT**
Question ID : **6420084996**
Status : **Answered**

Q.3

For a Boolean variable x, which of the following statements is/are FALSE?

Options

A. $x + \bar{x} = 1$

B. $x + 1 = x$

C. $x.x = 0$

D. $x.1 = x$

Question Type : **MSQ**
Question ID : **6420084992**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **B,C**

Q.4

In the context of owner and weak entity sets in the ER (Entity-Relationship) data model, which one of the following statements is TRUE?

Options A.

The weak entity set MUST have total participation in the identifying relationship

B.

Neither weak entity set nor owner entity set MUST have total participation in the identifying relationship

C.

The owner entity set MUST have total participation in the identifying relationship

D.

Both weak and owner entity sets MUST have total participation in the identifying relationship

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **6420084982**
Status : **Not Answered**
Chosen Option : **--**

Q.5

Consider a process P running on a CPU. Which one or more of the following events will *always* trigger a context switch by the OS that results in process P moving to a non-running state (e.g., ready, blocked)?

Options A.

P tries to access a page that is in the swap space, triggering a page fault

B. A timer interrupt is raised by the hardware

C.

An interrupt is raised by the disk to deliver data requested by some other process

D.

P makes a blocking system call to read a block of data from the disk

Question Type : **MSQ**
Question ID : **6420084987**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **A,C**

Q.6

Once the DBMS informs the user that a transaction has been successfully completed, its effect should persist even if the system crashes before all its changes are reflected on disk. This property is called

Options

A.   atomicity

B.   consistency

C.   durability

D.   isolation

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **6420084981**
Status : **Not Answered**
Chosen Option : **--**

Q.7

Consider a computer with a 4 MHz processor. Its DMA controller can transfer 8 bytes in 1 cycle from a device to main memory through cycle stealing at regular intervals. Which one of the following is the data transfer rate (*in bits per second*) of the DMA controller if 1% of the processor cycles are used for DMA?

Options

A. 2,56,000

B. 32,000

C. 3,200

D. 25,60,000

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **6420084973**
Status : **Not Answered**
Chosen Option : **--**

Q.8

Which of the following statements about the Two Phase Locking (2PL) protocol is/are TRUE?

Options A.

With 2PL, a transaction always locks the data item being read or written just before every operation and always releases the lock just after the operation

B.   A deadlock is possible with 2PL

C.

With 2PL, once a lock is released on any data item inside a transaction, no more locks on any data item can be obtained inside that transaction

D.   2PL permits only serializable schedules

Question Type : **MSQ**
Question ID : **6420084989**
Status : **Not Answered**
Chosen Option : **--**

Q.9

Consider the following two sets:

Set X	Set Y
P. Lexical Analyzer	1. Abstract Syntax Tree
Q. Syntax Analyzer	2. Token
R. Intermediate Code Generator	3. Parse Tree
S. Code Optimizer	4. Constant Folding

Which one of the following options is the CORRECT match from **Set X** to **Set Y**?

Options

A. $P - 2; Q - 1; R - 3; S - 4$

B. $P - 4; Q - 3; R - 2; S - 1$

C. $P - 2; Q - 3; R - 1; S - 4$

D. $P - 4; Q - 1; R - 3; S - 2$

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **6420084983**
Status : **Not Answered**
Chosen Option : --

Q.10

Let $f(x)$ be a continuous function from $\mathbb{R}$ to $\mathbb{R}$ such that

$$f(x) = 1 - f(2 - x)$$

Which one of the following options is the CORRECT value of $\int_0^2 f(x)dx$?

Options

A. 0

B. 2

C. −1

D. 1

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **6420084978**
Status : **Not Answered**
Chosen Option : --

Q.11

When six unbiased dice are rolled simultaneously, the probability of getting all distinct numbers (*i.e.*, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, and 6) is

Options

A. $\dfrac{1}{324}$

B. $\dfrac{5}{324}$

C. $\dfrac{7}{324}$

D. $\dfrac{11}{324}$

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **6420084980**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **B**

Q.12

Which of the following file organizations is/are I/O efficient for the scan operation in DBMS?

Options

A. Unclustered tree index

B. Heap

C. Unclustered hash index

D. Sorted

Question Type : **MSQ**

Question ID : **6420084988**

Status : **Not Answered**

Chosen Option : **--**

Q.13

Let A be an array containing integer values. The distance of A is defined as the minimum number of elements in A that must be replaced with another integer so that the resulting array is sorted in non-decreasing order. The distance of the array $[2, 5, 3, 1, 4, 2, 6]$ is _____

Given **4**
Answer :

Question Type : **NAT**
Question ID : **6420084997**
Status : **Answered**

Q.14

Consider the following C program. Assume parameters to a function are evaluated from *right to left*.

```c
#include <stdio.h>

int g(int p) { printf("%d", p); return p; }
int h(int q) { printf("%d", q); return q; }

void f(int x, int y) {
  g(x);
  h(y);
}

int main() {
  f(g(10),h(20));
}
```

Which one of the following options is the CORRECT output of the above C program?

Options
A. 20101020

B. 20102010

C. 10201020

D. 10202010

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **6420084975**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **C**

Q.15

Which of the following statements is/are FALSE?

Options A.

An attribute grammar is a syntax-directed definition (SDD) in which the functions in the semantic rules have no side effects

B.

All L-attributed definitions based on LR(1) grammar can be evaluated using a bottom-up parsing strategy

C.

Synthesized attributes can be evaluated by a bottom-up parser as the input is parsed

D.

The attributes in a L-attributed definition cannot always be evaluated in a depth-first order

Question Type : **MSQ**

Question ID : **6420084991**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **A,C**

Q.16

Which of the following fields of an IP header is/are *always* modified by any router before it forwards the IP packet?

Options

A. Protocol

B. Header Checksum

C. Time to Live (TTL)

D. Source IP Address

Question Type : **MSQ**

Question ID : **6420084994**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **B**

Q.17

The format of a single-precision floating-point number as per the **IEEE 754** standard is:

Sign (1bit)	Exponent (8 bits)	Mantissa (23 bits)

Choose the largest floating-point number among the following options.

Options A.

Sign	Exponent	Mantissa
0	0111 1111	0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 000

B.

Sign	Exponent	Mantissa
0	1111 1111	1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 111

C.

Sign	Exponent	Mantissa
0	1111 1110	1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 111

D.

Sign	Exponent	Mantissa
0	0111 1111	1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 111

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **6420084976**

Status : **Not Answered**

Chosen Option : **--**

Q.18   Consider the following C function definition.

```
int fX(char *a){

        char *b = a;

        while(*b)

                b++;

        return b - a;}
```

Which of the following statements is/are TRUE?

Options A.

Assuming a character pointer c is declared as `char *c = "abcd"` in `main()`,
the function call `fX(c)` will always return a value

B.

Assuming a character array c is declared as `char c[] = "abcd"` in `main()`,
the function call `fX(c)` will always return a value

C. The code of the function will not compile

D.

The function call `fX("abcd")` will always return a value

Question Type : **MSQ**
Question ID : **6420084995**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **A,B,D**

Q.19   An instruction format has the following structure:

      Instruction Number: *Opcode destination reg, source reg-1, source reg-2*

Consider the following sequence of instructions to be executed in a pipelined processor:

    I1: DIV R3, R1, R2

    I2: SUB R5, R3, R4

    I3: ADD R3, R5, R6

    I4: MUL R7, R3, R8

Which of the following statements is/are TRUE?

Options A.

There is a WAR dependency on R3 between I1 and I3

B.

There is a RAW dependency on R3 between I2 and I3

C.

There is a RAW dependency on R3 between I1 and I2

D.

There is a WAW dependency on R3 between I3 and I4

Question Type : **MSQ**
Question ID : **6420084993**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **A,C**

Q.20

Which of the following statements about IPv4 fragmentation is/are TRUE?

Options A.

The fragmentation of an IP datagram is performed *only* at the source of the datagram

B.

The reassembly of fragments is performed *only* at the destination of the datagram

C.

The reassembly of fragments is performed at all intermediate routers along the path from the source to the destination
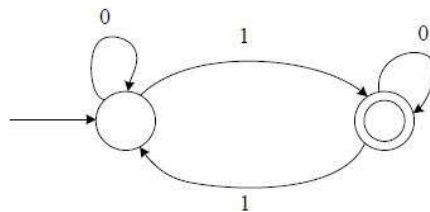
D.

The fragmentation of an IP datagram is performed at any IP router which finds that the size of the datagram to be transmitted exceeds the MTU

Question Type : **MSQ**
Question ID : **6420084990**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **B,C**

Q.21

Which one of the following regular expressions is equivalent to the language accepted by the DFA given below?

Options

A. $0^*(10^*11)^*0^*$

B. $0^*1(010^*1)^*0^*$

C. $0(1 + 0^*10^*1)^*0^*$

D. $0^*1(0 + 10^*1)^*$

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **6420084984**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **C**

Q.22

Which of the following tasks is/are the responsibility/responsibilities of the memory management unit (MMU) in a system with paging-based memory management?

Options A.

Raise a trap when a virtual address is not found in the page table

B.

Raise a trap when a process tries to write to a page marked with read-only permission in the page table

C.

Allocate a new page table for a newly created process

D.

Translate a virtual address to a physical address using the page table

Question Type : **MSQ**

Question ID : **6420084986**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **B,D**

Q.23

Node X has a TCP connection open to node Y. The packets from X to Y go through an intermediate IP router R. Ethernet switch S is the first switch on the network path between X and R. Consider a packet sent from X to Y over this connection.

Which of the following statements is/are TRUE about the destination IP and MAC addresses on this packet at the time it leaves X?

Options

A.   The destination IP address is the IP address of Y

B.   The destination IP address is the IP address of R

C.   The destination MAC address is the MAC address of S

D.

The destination MAC address is the MAC address of Y

Question Type : **MSQ**

Question ID : **6420084985**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **B,D**

Q.24

Let $T(n)$ be the recurrence relation defined as follows:

$$T(0) = 1,$$
$$T(1) = 2, \text{ and}$$
$$T(n) = 5T(n-1) - 6T(n-2) \quad \text{for } n \geq 2$$

Which one of the following statements is TRUE?

Options

A. $T(n) = \Theta(n2^n)$

B. $T(n) = \Theta(n3^n)$

C. $T(n) = \Theta(2^n)$

D. $T(n) = \Theta(3^n)$

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **6420084977**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **C**

Q.25

Let A be the adjacency matrix of a simple undirected graph G. Suppose A is its own inverse. Which one of the following statements is *always* TRUE?

Options

A. G is a cycle

B. G is a complete graph

C. G is a perfect matching

D. There is no such graph G

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **6420084979**
Status : **Not Answered**
Chosen Option : **--**

Q.26

A processor uses a 32-bit instruction format and supports byte-addressable memory access. The ISA of the processor has 150 distinct instructions. The instructions are equally divided into two types, namely R-type and I-type, whose formats are shown below.

R-type Instruction Format:

OPCODE	UNUSED	DST Register	SRC Register1	SRC Register 2

I-type Instruction Format:

OPCODE	DST Register	SRC Register	# Immediate value/address

In the OPCODE, 1 bit is used to distinguish between I-type and R-type instructions and the remaining bits indicate the operation. The processor has 50 architectural registers, and all register fields in the instructions are of equal size.

Let X be the number of bits used to encode the UNUSED field, Y be the number of bits used to encode the OPCODE field, and Z be the number of bits used to encode the immediate value/address field. The value of $X + 2Y + Z$ is _____

Given --
Answer :

Question Type : **NAT**
Question ID : **6420085023**
Status : **Not Answered**

Q.27

What is the output of the following C program?

```
#include <stdio.h>

int main() {
    double a[2]={20.0, 25.0}, *p, *q;
    p = a;
    q = p + 1;
    printf("%d,%d", (int)(q - p), (int)(*q - *p));
    return 0;}
```

Options

A. 1,8

B. 4,8

C. 8,5

D. 1,5

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **6420084998**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **D**

Q.28   Consider an array X that contains n positive integers. A subarray of X is defined to be a sequence of array locations with consecutive indices.

The C code snippet given below has been written to compute the length of the longest subarray of X that contains at most two distinct integers. The code has two missing expressions labelled (P) and (Q).

```
int first=0, second=0, len1=0, len2=0, maxlen=0;
for (int i=0; i < n; i++) {
    if (X[i] == first) {
        len2++; len1++;
    } else if (X[i] == second) {
        len2++;
        len1 =    (P)   ;
        second = first;
    } else {
        len2 =    (Q)   ;
        len1 = 1; second = first;
    }
    if (len2 > maxlen) {
        maxlen = len2;
    }
    first = X[i];
}
```

Which one of the following options gives the CORRECT missing expressions?

(**Hint**: At the end of the i-th iteration, the value of len1 is the length of the longest subarray ending with X[i] that contains all equal values, and len2 is the length of the longest subarray ending with X[i] that contains at most two distinct values.)

Options

A. (P) len2+1 (Q) len1+1

B. (P) 1 (Q) len2+1

C. (P) 1 (Q) len1+1

D. (P) len1+1 (Q) len2+1

Q.29

The chromatic number of a graph is the minimum number of colours used in a *proper* colouring of the graph. The chromatic number of the following graph is _____
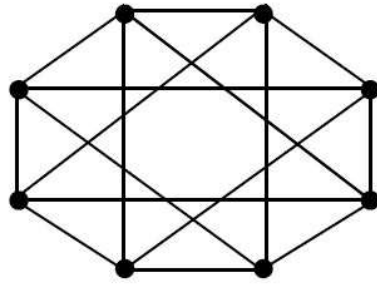
Given **8**
Answer :

Question Type : **NAT**
Question ID : **6420085022**
Status : **Answered**

Q.30   Consider the following context-free grammar where the start symbol is S and the set of terminals is $\{a,b,c,d\}$.

$$S \rightarrow AaAb \mid BbBa$$
$$A \rightarrow cS \mid \epsilon$$
$$B \rightarrow dS \mid \epsilon$$

The following is a partially-filled LL(1) parsing table.

	a	b	c	d	$\$$
S	$S \rightarrow AaAb$	$S \rightarrow BbBa$	(1)	(2)	
A	$A \rightarrow \epsilon$	(3)	$A \rightarrow cS$		
B	(4)	$B \rightarrow \epsilon$		$B \rightarrow dS$	

Which one of the following options represents the CORRECT combination for the numbered cells in the parsing table?

Note: In the options, "blank" denotes that the corresponding cell is empty.

Options

A.   (1) $S \rightarrow BbBa$ (2) $S \rightarrow AaAb$ (3) $A \rightarrow \epsilon$ (4) $B \rightarrow \epsilon$

B.   (1) $S \rightarrow AaAb$ (2) $S \rightarrow BbBa$ (3) $A \rightarrow \epsilon$ (4) $B \rightarrow \epsilon$

C.   (1) $S \rightarrow BbBa$ (2) $S \rightarrow AaAb$ (3) blank   (4) blank

D.   (1) $S \rightarrow AaAb$ (2) $S \rightarrow BbBa$ (3) blank   (4) blank

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **6420085002**
Status : **Not Answered**
Chosen Option : **--**

Q.31

You are given a set V of distinct integers. A binary search tree T is created by inserting all elements of V one by one, starting with an empty tree. The tree T follows the convention that, at each node, all values stored in the left subtree of the node are smaller than the value stored at the node. You are not aware of the sequence in which these values were inserted into T, and you do not have access to T.

Which one of the following statements is TRUE?

Options

A. Root node of T can be determined from V

B. Postorder traversal of T can be determined from V

C. Inorder traversal of T can be determined from V

D. Preorder traversal of T can be determined from V

Question Type :	**MCQ**
Question ID :	**6420085001**
Status :	**Not Answered**
Chosen Option :	**--**

Q.32

Consider the following augmented grammar, which is to be parsed with a SLR parser. The set of terminals is $\{a,b,c,d,\#,@\}$

$$S' \to S$$
$$S \to SS \mid Aa \mid bAc \mid Bc \mid bBa$$
$$A \to d\#$$
$$B \to @$$

Let $I_0 = CLOSURE(\{S' \to \bullet S\})$. The number of items in the set $GOTO(I_0,\ S)$ is _____

Given **7**
Answer :

Question Type :	**NAT**
Question ID :	**6420085027**
Status :	**Answered**

Q.33

Let x and y be random variables, not necessarily independent, that take real values in the interval $[0,1]$. Let $z = xy$ and let the mean values of x, y, z be $\bar{x}, \bar{y}, \bar{z}$, respectively. Which one of the following statements is TRUE?

Options

A. $\bar{z} = \bar{x}\bar{y}$

B. $\bar{z} \leq \bar{x}\bar{y}$

C. $\bar{z} \geq \bar{x}\,\bar{y}$

D. $\bar{z} \leq \bar{x}$

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **6420085006**
Status : **Not Answered**
Chosen Option : **--**

Q.34

A processor with 16 general purpose registers uses a 32-bit instruction format. The instruction format consists of an opcode field, an addressing mode field, two register operand fields, and a 16-bit scalar field. If 8 addressing modes are to be supported, the maximum number of unique opcodes possible for every addressing mode is _____

Given --
Answer :

Question Type : **NAT**
Question ID : **6420085019**
Status : **Not Answered**

Q.35 Consider the following expression: $x[i] = (p + r) * -s[i] + u/w$. The following sequence shows the list of triples representing the given expression, with entries missing for triples (1), (3), and (6).

(0)	+	p	r
(1)			
(2)	uminus	(1)	
(3)			
(4)	/	u	w
(5)	+	(3)	(4)
(6)			
(7)	=	(6)	(5)

Which one of the following options fills in the missing entries CORRECTLY?

A. (1) =[] s i   (3) * (0) (2)   (6) []= x (5)

B. (1) []= s i   (3) – (0) (2)   (6) =[] x i

C. (1) []= s i   (3) – (0) (2)   (6) =[] x (5)

D. (1) =[] s i   (3) * (0) (2)   (6) []= x i

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **6420085005**
Status : **Not Answered**
Chosen Option : **--**

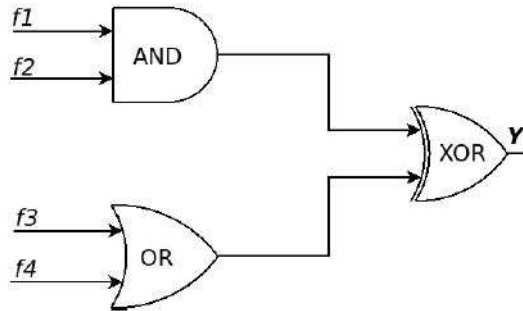**Q.36** Consider 4-variable functions f1, f2, f3, f4 expressed in sum-of-minterms form as given below.

$$f1 = \sum(0,2,3,5,7,8,11,13)$$

$$f2 = \sum(1,3,5,7,11,13,15)$$

$$f3 = \sum(0,1,4,11)$$

$$f4 = \sum(0,2,6,13)$$

With respect to the circuit given above, which of the following options is/are CORRECT?

Options

A. $Y = \Pi(3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,12,14,15)$

B. $Y = \sum(0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7)$

C. $Y = \Pi(8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15)$

D. $Y = \sum(0,1,2,11,13)$

Question Type : **MSQ**
Question ID : **6420085012**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **A,D**

Q.37 Consider an Ethernet segment with a transmission speed of 10^8 bits/sec and a maximum segment length of 500 meters. If the speed of propagation of the signal in the medium is 2×10^8 meters/sec, then the minimum frame size (*in bits*) required for collision detection is _____

Given Answer : **250**

Question Type : **NAT**
Question ID : **6420085017**
Status : **Answered**

Q.38

Let S1 and S2 be two stacks. S1 has capacity of 4 elements. S2 has capacity of 2 elements. S1 already has 4 elements: 100, 200, 300, and 400, whereas S2 is empty, as shown below.

400 (Top)
300
200
100

Stack S1

Stack S2

Only the following three operations are available:

PushToS2: Pop the top element from S1 and push it on S2.
PushToS1: Pop the top element from S2 and push it on S1.
GenerateOutput: Pop the top element from S1 and output it to the user.

Note that the pop operation is not allowed on an empty stack and the push operation is not allowed on a full stack.

Which of the following output sequences can be generated by using the above operations?

Options

A. 400, 200, 100, 300

B. 300, 200, 400, 100

C. 100, 200, 400, 300

D. 200, 300, 400, 100

Question Type : **MSQ**
Question ID : **6420085010**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **A,C**

Q.39

Consider a 32-bit system with 4 KB page size and page table entries of size 4 bytes each. Assume 1 KB = 2^{10} bytes. The OS uses a 2-level page table for memory management, with the page table containing an outer page directory and an inner page table. The OS allocates a page for the outer page directory upon process creation. The OS uses demand paging when allocating memory for the inner page table, i.e., a page of the inner page table is allocated only if it contains at least one valid page table entry.

An active process in this system accesses 2000 unique pages during its execution, and none of the pages are swapped out to disk. After it completes the page accesses, let X denote the minimum and Y denote the maximum number of pages across the two levels of the page table of the process.

The value of $X+Y$ is _____

Given **4**
Answer :

Question Type : **NAT**

Question ID : **6420085026**

Status : **Answered**

Q.40

Let L_1 be the language represented by the regular expression $b^*ab^*(ab^*ab^*)^*$ and $L_2 = \{ w \in (a + b)^* \mid |w| \le 4\}$, where $|w|$ denotes the length of string w. The number of strings in L_2 which are also in L_1 is _____

Given **3**
Answer :

Question Type : **NAT**

Question ID : **6420085024**

Status : **Answered**

Q.41

Let Z_n be the group of integers $\{0, 1, 2, \dots, n-1\}$ with addition modulo n as the group operation. The number of elements in the group $Z_2 \times Z_3 \times Z_4$ that are their own inverses is _____

Given **2**
Answer :

Question Type : **NAT**

Question ID : **6420085025**

Status : **Answered**

Q.42

Let G be an undirected connected graph in which every edge has a positive integer weight. Suppose that every spanning tree in G has *even* weight. Which of the following statements is/are TRUE for *every* such graph G?

Options

A. All edges in G have even weight

B.

All edges in G have even weight **OR** all edges in G have odd weight

C.

In each cycle C in G, either all edges in C have even weight **OR** all edges in C have odd weight

D. In each cycle C in G, all edges in C have even weight

Question Type : **MSQ**

Question ID : **6420085013**

Status : **Not Answered**

Chosen Option : **--**

Q.43

Consider a context-free grammar G with the following 3 rules.

$$S \to aS, \; S \to aSbS, \; S \to c$$

Let $w \in L(G)$. Let $n_a(w)$, $n_b(w)$, $n_c(w)$ denote the number of times a, b, c occur in w, respectively. Which of the following statements is/are TRUE?

Options

A. $n_c(w) = n_b(w) + 1$

B. $n_a(w) > n_c(w) - 2$

C. $n_a(w) > n_b(w)$

D. $n_c(w) = n_b(w) * 2$

Question Type : **MSQ**

Question ID : **6420085014**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **B**

Q.44

Which one of the following CIDR prefixes exactly represents the range of IP addresses 10.12.2.0 to 10.12.3.255?

Options

A. 10.12.0.0/22

B. 10.12.2.0/22
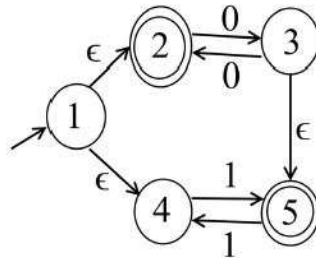
C. 10.12.2.0/23

D. 10.12.2.0/24

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **6420085000**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **D**

Q.45

Let M be the 5-state NFA with ϵ-transitions shown in the diagram below.

Which one of the following regular expressions represents the language accepted by M ?

Options

A. $0^* + (1 + 0(00)^*)(11)^*$

B. $(00)^* + (1 + (00)^*)(11)^*$

C. $0^+ + 1(11)^* + 0(11)^*$

D. $(00)^* + 1(11)^*$

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **6420085003**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **D**

Q.46

Consider a TCP connection operating at a point of time with the congestion window of size 12 MSS (Maximum Segment Size), when a timeout occurs due to packet loss. Assuming that all the segments transmitted in the next two RTTs (Round Trip Time) are acknowledged correctly, the congestion window size (*in MSS*) during the third RTT will be _____

Given --
Answer :

Question Type : **NAT**

Question ID : **6420085016**

Status : **Not Answered**

Q.47

A functional dependency $F: X \rightarrow Y$ is termed as a *useful functional dependency* if and only if it satisfies all the following three conditions:

- X is not the empty set.
- Y is not the empty set.
- Intersection of X and Y is the empty set.

For a relation R with 4 attributes, the total number of possible useful functional dependencies is _____

Given --
Answer :

Question Type : **NAT**

Question ID : **6420085018**

Status : **Not Answered**

Q.48

The relation schema, `Person(pid, city)`, describes the city of residence for every person uniquely identified by `pid`. The following relational algebra operators are available: `selection`, `projection`, `cross product`, and `rename`.

To find the list of cities where at least 3 persons reside, using the above operators, the minimum number of `cross product` operations that must be used is

Options

A. 4

B. 2

C. 1

D. 3

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **6420085007**

Status : **Not Attempted and Marked For Review**

Chosen Option : --

Q.49   Consider a single processor system with four processes A, B, C, and D, represented as given below, where for each process the first value is its arrival time, and the second value is its CPU burst time.

A (0, 10), B (2, 6), C (4, 3), and D (6, 7).

Which one of the following options gives the average waiting times when preemptive Shortest Remaining Time First (SRTF) and Non-Preemptive Shortest Job First (NP-SJF) CPU scheduling algorithms are applied to the processes?

Options

A.   SRTF = 6, NP-SJF = 7.5

B.   SRTF = 7, NP-SJF = 7.5

C.   SRTF = 6, NP-SJF = 7

D.   SRTF = 7, NP-SJF = 8.5

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **6420084999**

Status : **Not Attempted and Marked For Review**

Chosen Option : **--**

Q.50   Let A be an $n \times n$ matrix over the set of all real numbers $\mathbb{R}$. Let B be a matrix obtained from A by swapping two rows. Which of the following statements is/are TRUE?

Options

A.   If the trace of A is zero, then the trace of B is also zero

B.   If A is symmetric, then B is also symmetric

C.

The determinant of B is the negative of the determinant of A

D.   If A is invertible, then B is also invertible
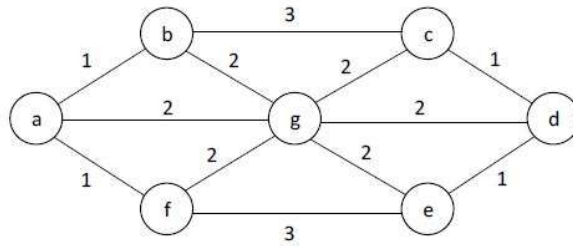
Question Type : **MSQ**

Question ID : **6420085009**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **A,C,D**

Q.51

The number of distinct minimum-weight spanning trees of the following graph is _____

Given --
Answer :

Question Type : **NAT**
Question ID : **6420085021**
Status : **Not Answered**

Q.52

Consider a multi-threaded program with two threads T1 and T2. The threads share two semaphores: s1 (initialized to 1) and s2 (initialized to 0). The threads also share a global variable x (initialized to 0). The threads execute the code shown below.

```
// code of T1            // code of T2
wait(s1);                wait(s1);
x = x+1;                 x = x+1;
print(x);                print(x);
wait(s2);                signal(s2);
signal(s1);             signal(s1);
```

Which of the following outcomes is/are possible when threads T1 and T2 execute concurrently?

Options

A. T2 runs first and prints 1, T1 runs next and prints 2

B.

T1 runs first and prints 1, T2 does not print anything (deadlock)

C. T1 runs first and prints 1, T2 runs next and prints 2

D.

T2 runs first and prints 1, T1 does not print anything (deadlock)

Question Type : **MSQ**
Question ID : **6420085008**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **B**

Q.53 A non-pipelined instruction execution unit operating at 2 GHz takes an average of 6 cycles to execute an instruction of a program P. The unit is then redesigned to operate on a 5-stage pipeline at 2 GHz. Assume that the ideal throughput of the pipelined unit is 1 instruction per cycle. In the execution of program P, 20% instructions incur an average of 2 cycles stall due to data hazards and 20% instructions incur an average of 3 cycles stall due to control hazards. The speedup (*rounded off to one decimal place*) obtained by the pipelined design over the non-pipelined design is _____

Given --
Answer :

Question Type : **NAT**
Question ID : **6420085020**
Status : **Not Answered**

Q.54 Consider a disk with the following specifications: rotation speed of 6000 RPM, average seek time of 5 milliseconds, 500 sectors/track, 512-byte sectors. A file has content stored in 3000 sectors located *randomly* on the disk. Assuming average rotational latency, the total time (*in seconds, rounded off to 2 decimal places*) to read the entire file from the disk is _____

Given --
Answer :

Question Type : **NAT**
Question ID : **6420085015**
Status : **Not Answered**

Q.55 Which of the following is/are EQUAL to 224 in radix-5 (*i.e.*, base-5) notation?

Options
A. 50 in radix-16

B. 64 in radix-10

C. 100 in radix-8

D. 121 in radix-7

Question Type : **MSQ**
Question ID : **6420085011**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **B,C**