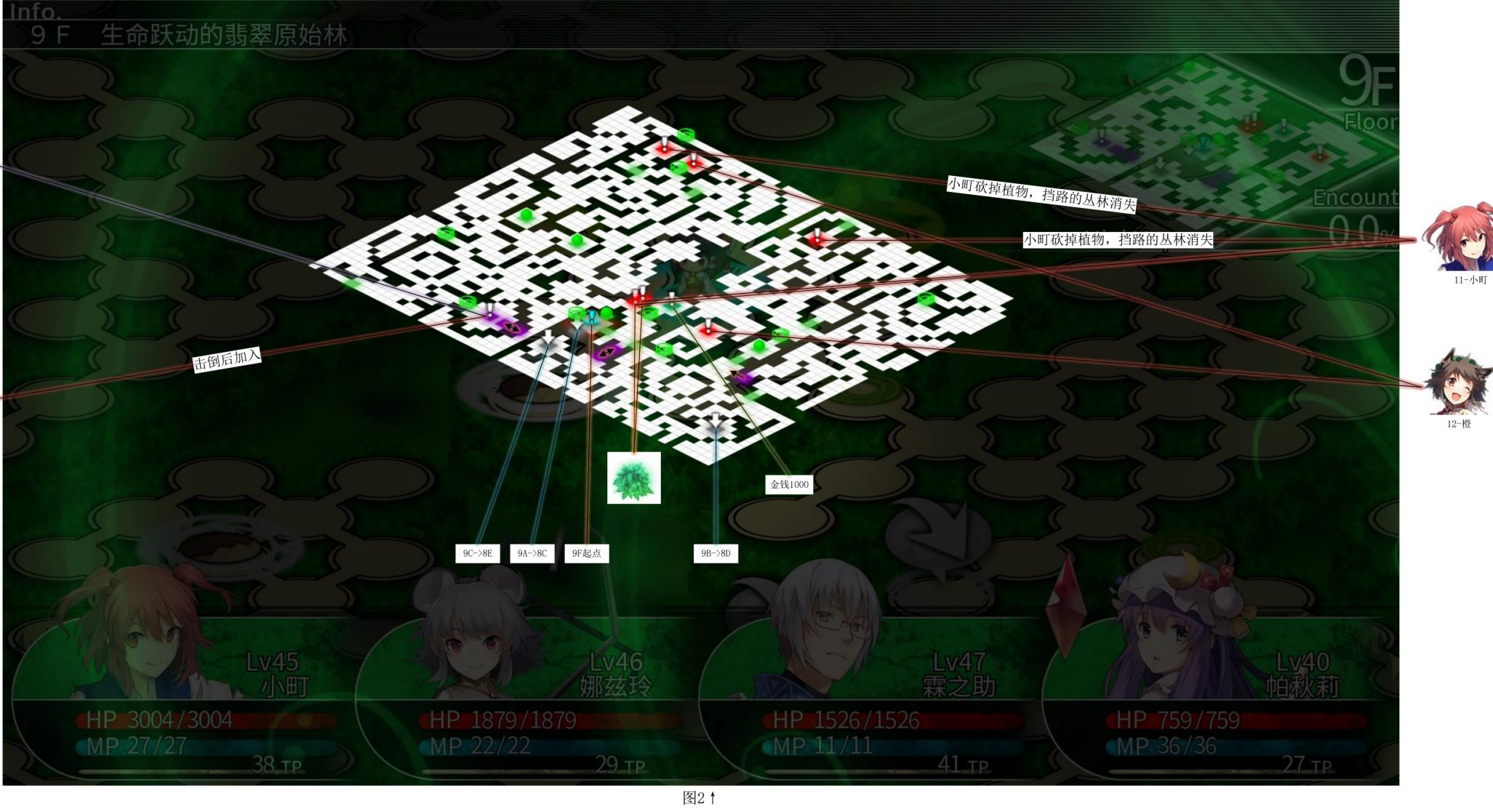
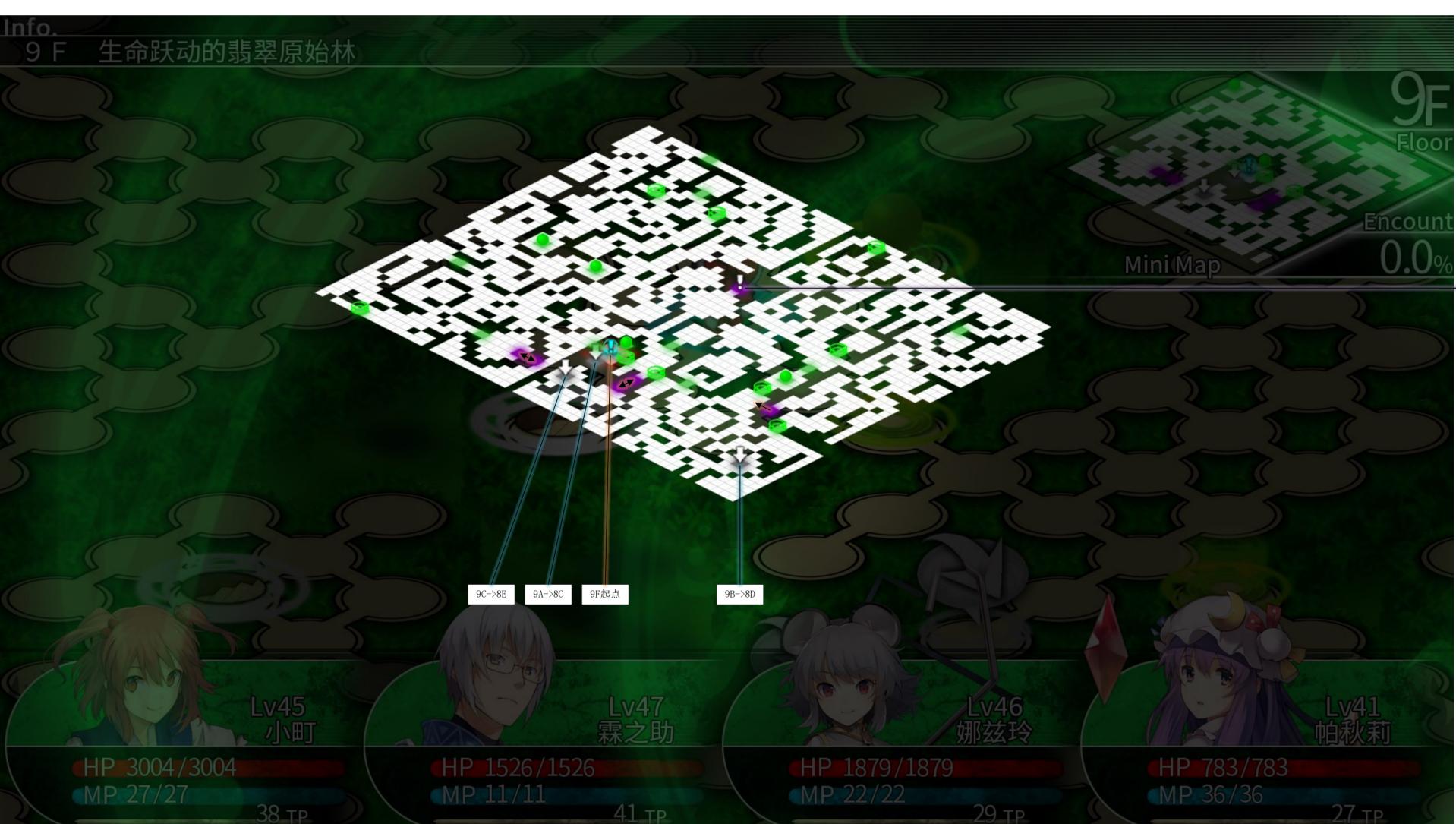




46-四季映姫





【评定Lv36】Lv42

