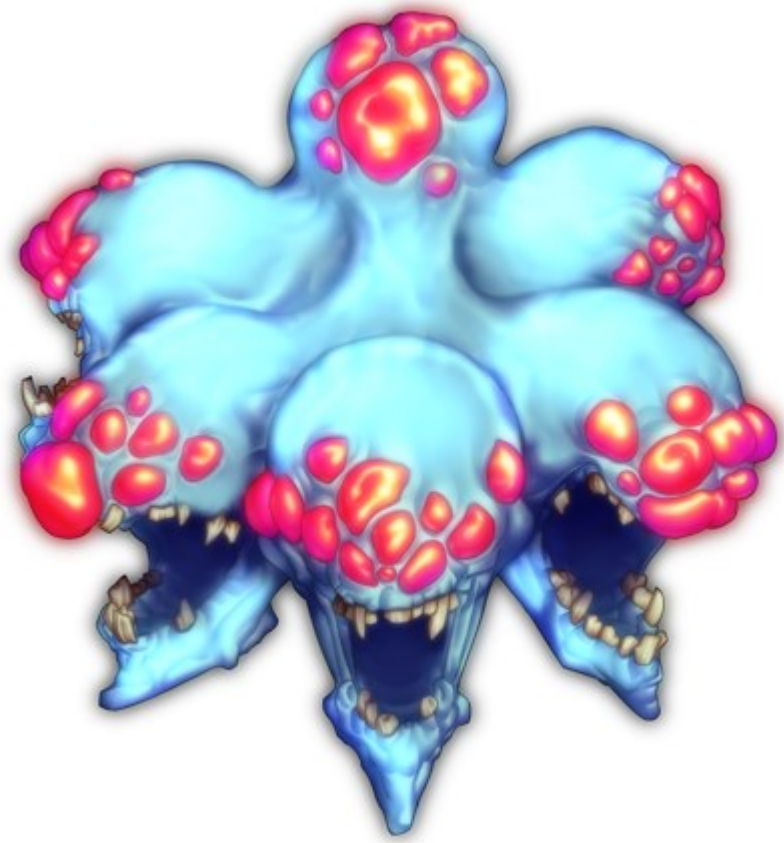




图1 ↑



【评定Lv132】Lv132



【F0E】Lv71