



【FOF】Lv40

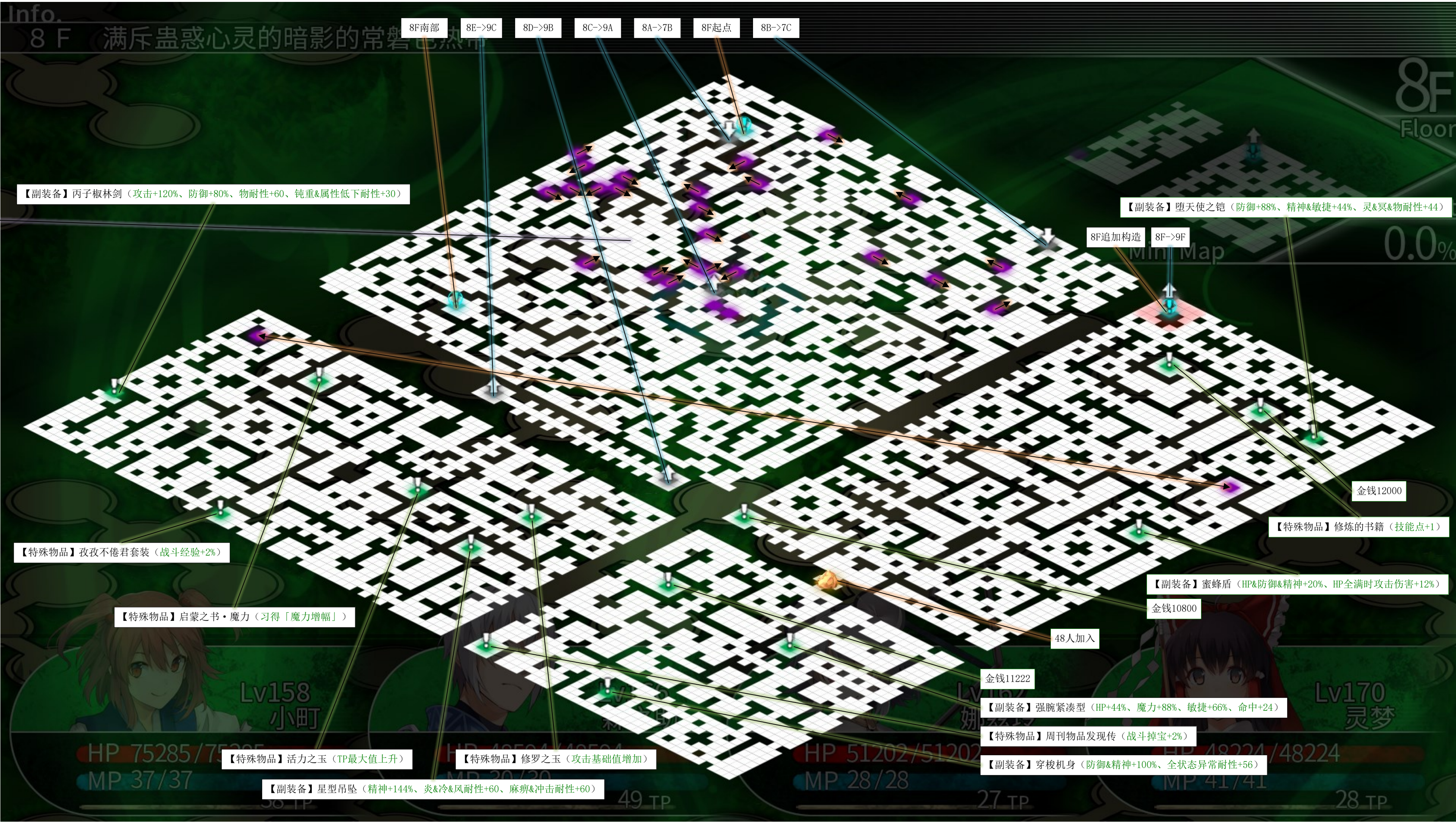


图1 ↑