

## Course Submission Cover Sheet



Module: CC4001 Programming

Assignment no: 003

Weighting: 60% of module mark

Deadline: Friday 7<sup>th</sup> of May 2025

Module Leaders: Dr Sandra Fernando & Dr Sahar Al-Sudani

Student ID:

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(signature:)  Date: Tue May 6, 2025

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# ING College Staff Hiring System

Module CS4001

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<https://github.com/HeyItsAruCoding/StaffRecruitmentSystem>

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This Java-based application allows ING College to manage the hiring of full-time and part-time staff. It provides a GUI to add vacancies, appoint staff, terminate part-time staff, and display staff information. All data is saved to a file and reloaded automatically on startup.

## The next Features can be found on my app:

- Add Full-Time and Part-Time staff vacancies
- Appoint staff to vacancies with validation
- Prevent duplicate vacancy numbers
- Prevent staff re-appointment or re-termination
- Terminate part-time staff and reflect status in records
- Display all staff data in a scrollable view
- Save all data to a staff.txt file automatically
- Load data from file at startup (persistent storage)
- Clear all input fields using a single button
- Error handling and input validation throughout

## Object-Oriented Design:

The project is structured using strong object-oriented programming (OOP) principles:

- **StaffHire (Abstract Class):**  
Defines common attributes and methods for any type of staff hire, including vacancy number, designation, and job type.
- **FullTimeStaffHire (Subclass):**  
Inherits from StaffHire. It adds salary and working hours attributes and logic for appointing a

full-time staff member.

- **PartTimeStaffHire (Subclass):**

Also inherits from StaffHire. Includes attributes like wages per hour, shift, and termination status. It contains custom methods for hiring and terminating part-time staff.

- **INGCollege (Main Class):**

Controls the GUI using JFrame, JLabel, JTextField, and JButton. Manages user interactions and connects front-end to back-end logic. It handles file reading and writing using Java I/O classes (FileWriter, BufferedReader, etc.).

Instructions for the App and System:

1. **Launching the Application:**

Open the project in BlueJ, right-click the INGCollege class, and select void main(String[] args).

2. **Adding Vacancies:**

- a. Use the Full-Time or Part-Time section on the left and right, respectively.
- b. Fill in vacancy number, designation, salary/wage, working hours, etc.
- c. Click **Add Full-Time Vacancy** or **Add Part-Time Vacancy**.

3. **Appointing Staff:**

- a. Enter a valid vacancy number and staff details.
- b. Click **Appoint Full-Time Staff** or **Appoint Part-Time Staff**.

4. **Terminating Part-Time Staff:**

- a. Enter the part-time vacancy number.
- b. Click **Terminate Part-Time Staff**.

5. **Viewing All Staff:**

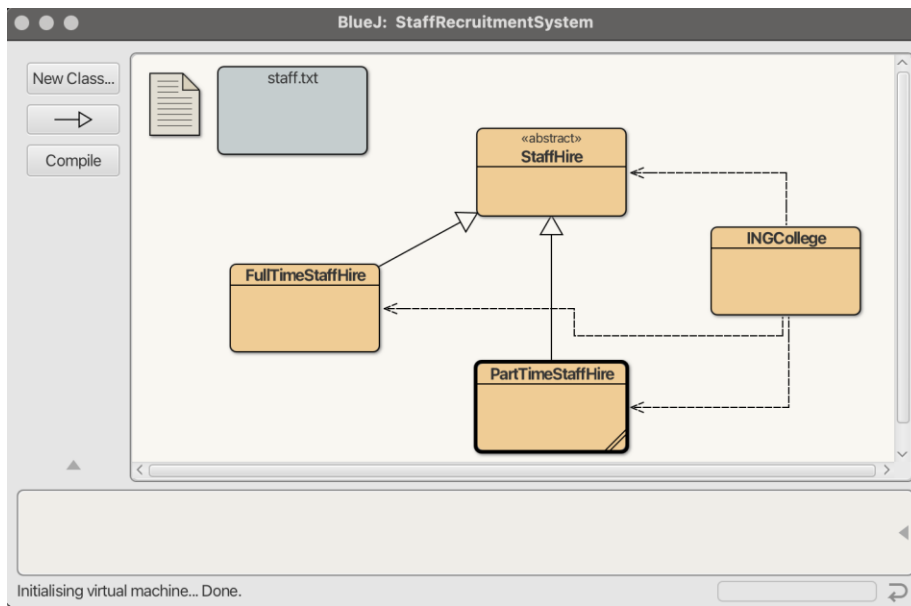
- a. Click **Display Staff** to see all current and appointed records.

6. **Clearing Fields:**

- a. Click **Clear All Fields** to reset all input boxes.

## Heres some samples of how the App runs:

- Here's the opened diagram on BlueJ



- The moment we Run the App will show us the GUI, showing all the options and input choices for Staff

The GUI is titled "ING College Staff Hiring System". It contains two main sections: "ING College Staff Hiring" on the left and "PT Staff Hiring" on the right. The left section has input fields for Vacancy No., Designation, Salary, Working Hours, and Job Type (set to Full Time). It also has buttons for "Add Full-Time Vacancy", "Display Staff", "Appoint Full-Time Staff", and "Clear All Fields". The right section has input fields for PT Vacancy No., Designation, Working Hours, Wages/Hour, Shift, PT Staff Name, and Joining Date. It also has buttons for "Add Part-Time Vacancy", "Appoint Part-Time Staff", and "Terminate Part-Time Staff".

- Now we can add a Full-Time staff member, and we will get the next pop-up

Vacancy No:

0123456789

Designation:

Lecturer

Salary:

35000

Working Hours:


40

Job Type:

Full Time

Add Full-Time Vacancy

Message

Full-Time Vacancy Added!

OK

- Same when we want to Appoint a Full-Time staff

Staff Name:

Daniel Dickens

Joining Date:

06MAY2025

Qualification:


Lecturer

Appointed By:

JAPF

Appoint Full-Time Staff

Message

Staff appointed successfully!

OK

- Now we can add a Part-Time staff member, and we will get the next pop-up

PT Vacancy No:

696969

Designation:

Lecturer

Working Hours:

20

Wages/Hour:


15

Shift:

Mornings

Add Part-Time Vacancy

Message

Part-Time Vacancy Added!

OK

- Same when we want to Appoint a Part-Time staff


PT Staff Name:

Joining Date:

Qualification:


Appointed By:

**Message**

 Part-Time Staff appointed successfully!

- Now let's terminate a Part-Time staff member, for the termination to work all the info of this staff must be written on the app, so we can get...


**Message**

 Part-Time Staff terminated.

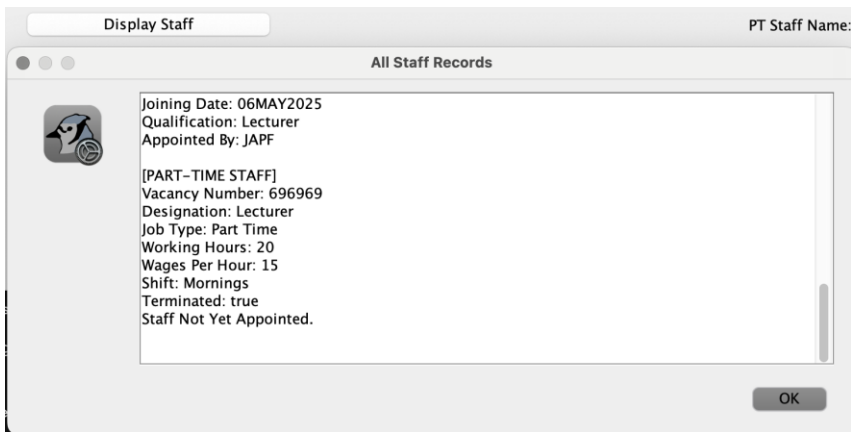
- Now, as a personal touch and apart from the project i thought would be better to have displayed all the info and staff that was included on the Hiring process, so if we click the option that says "Display Staff" well get the next pop-up

PT Staff Name:

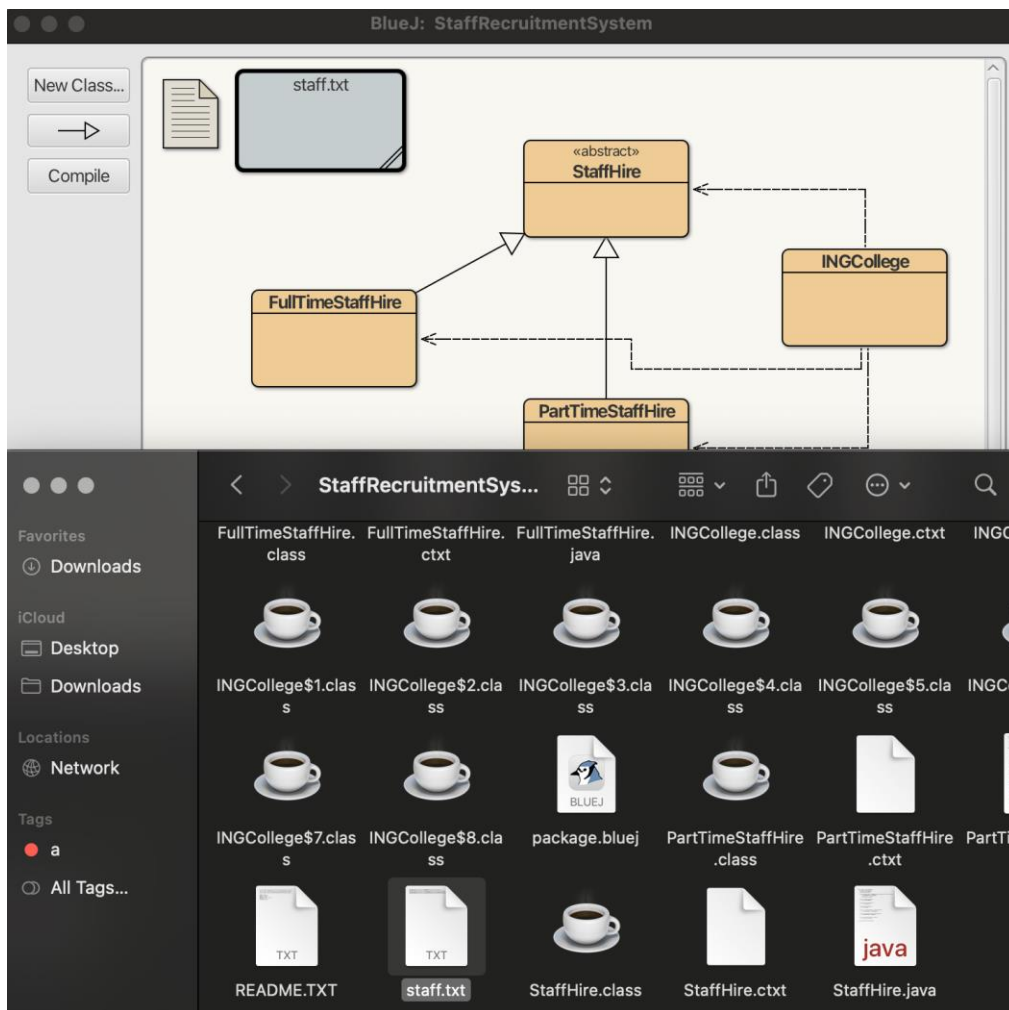
**All Staff Records**

 wages per hour: 1250  
Shift: night  
Terminated: true  
Staff Not Yet Appointed.

[FULL-TIME STAFF]  
Vacancy Number: 123456789  
Designation: Lecturer  
Job Type: Full Time  
Salary: 35000  
Working Hours: 40  
Staff Name: Daniel Dickens  
Joining Date: 06MAY2025  
Qualification: Lecturer  
Appointed By: JAPF



- All this information can be checked and edited on the staff.txt file inside the app that will be created after the inputs, it will also save itself and remember until changed.



## Reflection:

During this project, I gained a much deeper understanding of GUI development in Java — especially using BlueJ, which I had never worked with before. Learning how to design and implement interactive interfaces using Swing was both challenging and rewarding. We also explored core object-oriented programming principles such as inheritance and polymorphism, and I now feel much more confident in applying them correctly in practice.

One of the most valuable aspects of this project was getting hands-on experience with file handling and input validation, which made the application feel complete and more realistic. A key challenge I encountered was finding ways to improve the system beyond the basic requirements. For example, I wanted to ensure the staff data would persist even after closing the program, so I researched and implemented file saving and loading using .txt files. I also thought it would be more user-friendly to add a “Clear All Fields” button to reset the form easily — and learning how to implement that on my own was a great learning moment.

Overall, this project pushed me to think critically, improve the user experience, and apply theory in practical ways.

## **Appendix A:**

Source Files Included ->

- StaffHire.java    *Abstract class defining shared properties of all staff types*
- public int getVacancyNumber()  
      *Returns the vacancy number of the staff hire.*
- public String getDesignation()  
      *Returns the job designation (e.g., Lecturer, Assistant)*
- public String getJobType()  
      *Returns the job type (e.g., Full-Time, Part-Time)*



- public void setDesignation(String designation)  
*Updates the designation for this vacancy.*
- public void setJobType(String jobType)  
*Updates the job type for this vacancy.*
- public void display()  
*Abstract method to be implemented by subclasses to print staff info.*
- FullTimeStaffHire.java    *Subclass for full-time staff, includes salary, hours, etc.*
- PartTimeStaffHire.java    *Subclass for part-time staff, includes shift, wage, etc.*
- INGCollege.java    *Main GUI class that handles all interactions and logic*

#### *External Files Generated ->*

- staff.txt    *Auto-generated file storing all staff information*

#### *Additional Files Included ->*

- README.txt    *Step-by-step guide on how to use the program*
- CS4001\_Documentation\_JAPF.pdf    *This documentation report*

## **Appendix B:**

### **1. Add Full-Time Vacancy**

START

IF input fields are filled and valid

PARSE vacancy number, salary, and hours

IF vacancy number does not already exist in staffList  
CREATE FullTimeStaffHire object  
ADD to staffList  
SAVE to file  
SHOW success message  
ELSE|  
SHOW error: vacancy already exists  
ELSE  
SHOW error: invalid input  
END

## **2. Appoint Full-Time Staff**

**START**  
**PARSE vacancy number**  
**SEARCH staffList for FullTimeStaffHire with matching vacancy number**  
**IF found AND staff not already appointed**  
**ASSIGN staff name, qualification, joining date, and appointed by**  
**SAVE to file**  
**SHOW success message**  
**ELSE IF already appointed**  
**SHOW message: staff already appointed**  
**ELSE**  
**SHOW message: vacancy not found**  
**END**

## **3. Add Part-Time Vacancy**

START  
IF input fields are filled and valid  
PARSE vacancy number, working hours, wages, and shift  
IF vacancy number does not exist in staffList  
CREATE PartTimeStaffHire object  
ADD to staffList  
SAVE to file  
SHOW success message  
ELSE  
SHOW error: vacancy already exists  
ELSE  
SHOW error: invalid input  
END

## **4. Appoint Part-Time Staff**

START  
PARSE vacancy number  
SEARCH staffList for PartTimeStaffHire with matching vacancy number  
IF found AND staff not yet appointed  
ASSIGN staff name, qualification, joining date, and appointed by  
SAVE to file  
SHOW success message  
ELSE IF already appointed  
SHOW message: staff already appointed  
ELSE

SHOW message: vacancy not found  
END

## 5. Terminate Part-Time Staff

START  
PARSE vacancy number  
SEARCH staffList for PartTimeStaffHire with matching vacancy number  
IF found AND staff not already terminated  
CLEAR staff name, qualification, joining date, and appointed by  
SET joined to false, terminated to true  
SAVE to file  
SHOW termination message  
ELSE IF already terminated  
SHOW message: already terminated  
ELSE  
SHOW message: vacancy not found  
END

## 6. Display Staff

START  
IF staffList is not empty  
CREATE text area  
FOR each staff in staffList  
    IF FullTimeStaffHire → call getDisplayText()  
    IF PartTimeStaffHire → call getDisplayText()  
SHOW text area in scrollable popup  
ELSE  
SHOW message: no records found  
END

## Appendix C:

Class: StaffHire (abstract)

- + int vacancyNumber
- + String designation
- + String jobType
- + getVacancyNumber(): int
- + getDesignation(): String
- + getJobType(): String
- + setDesignation(String): void
- + setJobType(String): void
- + display(): void

Class: FullTimeStaffHire extends StaffHire

- + int salary
- + int workingHour

- + String staffName
- + hireFullTimeStaff(...)
- + getDisplayText(): String
- + toString(): String

Class: PartTimeStaffHire extends StaffHire

- + int wagesPerHour
- + String shift
- + boolean terminated
- + hirePartTimeStaff(...)
- + terminateStaff()
- + getDisplayText(): String
- + toString(): String

Class: INGCollege

- + JFrame frame
- + ArrayList<StaffHire> staffList
- + saveStaffToFile(): void
- + loadStaffFromFile(): void
- + GUI setup and button logic

## **Appendix D:**

### **1. NullPointerException**

While attempting to appoint a part-time staff member, a NullPointerException occurred because the program tried to call hirePartTimeStaff() before verifying that the object existed in the staffList.

#### **Fix:**

Moved the method call inside the if block that checks for a matching vacancy. This ensured the object was not null before calling its methods.

#### **Example Error Message:**

php

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```
Exception in thread "AWT-EventQueue-0" java.lang.NullPointerException
    at INGCollege$4.actionPerformed(INGCollege.java:211)
```

## 2. Unresolved Class: FileWriter

The compiler threw an error stating that `FileWriter` could not be resolved. This happened because the necessary import statement was missing at the top of the file.

**Fix:**

Added the following import statement:

```
java
CopyEdit
import java.io.FileWriter;
```

Also wrapped the file-writing logic inside a try-catch block to handle any I/O exceptions safely.

## 3. Data Not Saving Between Sessions

Initially, all staff records were lost after closing and reopening the application. The GUI displayed an empty list even after appointing staff.

**Fix:**

Implemented two methods:

- `saveStaffToFile()` to write data to a text file after each action
- `loadStaffFromFile()` to load all records when the program starts

This ensured data persistence across sessions using a file named `staff.txt`.