

Here are the solutions to the given problems in C++:

1. ****Reverse a Singly Linked List:****

```
```cpp
struct ListNode {
 int val;
 ListNode *next;
 ListNode(int x) : val(x), next(nullptr) {}
};

ListNode* reverseList(ListNode* head) {
 ListNode* prev = nullptr;
 ListNode* curr = head;
 while (curr) {
 ListNode* nextTemp = curr->next;
 curr->next = prev;
 prev = curr;
 curr = nextTemp;
 }
 return prev;
}
```
```

2. ****Length of the Longest Substring Without Repeating Characters:****

```
```cpp
#include <unordered_map>
#include <string>
using namespace std;

int lengthOfLongestSubstring(string s) {
 unordered_map<char, int> charIndex;
 int maxLength = 0, start = 0;
 for (int end = 0; end < s.length(); end++) {
 if (charIndex.find(s[end]) != charIndex.end()) {

```

```

 start = max(start, charIndex[s[end]] + 1);
 }
 charIndex[s[end]] = end;
 maxLength = max(maxLength, end - start + 1);
}
return maxLength;
}
...

```

### 3. **\*\*Maximum Path Sum in a Binary Tree:\*\***

```

```cpp
struct TreeNode {
    int val;
    TreeNode *left;
    TreeNode *right;
    TreeNode(int x) : val(x), left(nullptr), right(nullptr) {}
};

int maxPathSumHelper(TreeNode* root, int& globalMax) {
    if (!root) return 0;
    int left = max(0, maxPathSumHelper(root->left, globalMax));
    int right = max(0, maxPathSumHelper(root->right, globalMax));
    globalMax = max(globalMax, root->val + left + right);
    return root->val + max(left, right);
}

int maxPathSum(TreeNode* root) {
    int globalMax = INT_MIN;
    maxPathSumHelper(root, globalMax);
    return globalMax;
}
...

```

4. ****Serialize and Deserialize a Binary Tree:****

```
```cpp
```

```
#include <string>
```

```
#include <queue>
```

```
#include <sstream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
struct TreeNode {
```

```
 int val;
```

```
 TreeNode *left;
```

```
 TreeNode *right;
```

```
 TreeNode(int x) : val(x), left(nullptr), right(nullptr) {}
```

```
};
```

```
class Codec {
```

```
public:
```

```
 string serialize(TreeNode* root) {
```

```
 if (!root) return "#";
```

```
 return to_string(root->val) + "," + serialize(root->left) + "," + serialize(root->right);
```

```
 }
```

```
 TreeNode* deserialize(string data) {
```

```
 queue<string> nodes;
```

```
 stringstream ss(data);
```

```
 string item;
```

```
 while (getline(ss, item, ',')) {
```

```
 nodes.push(item);
```

```
 }
```

```
 return deserializeHelper(nodes);
```

```
 }
```

```
private:
```

```
 TreeNode* deserializeHelper(queue<string>& nodes) {
```

```
 string val = nodes.front();
```

```
 nodes.pop();
```

```
 if (val == "#") return nullptr;
```

```
 TreeNode* node = new TreeNode(stoi(val));
```

```

 node->left = deserializeHelper(nodes);
 node->right = deserializeHelper(nodes);
 return node;
 }
};
...

```

## 5. **\*\*Rotate an Array to the Right by k Steps:\*\***

```

```cpp
#include <vector>
using namespace std;

void rotate(vector<int>& nums, int k) {
    int n = nums.size();
    k = k % n;
    reverse(nums.begin(), nums.end());
    reverse(nums.begin(), nums.begin() + k);
    reverse(nums.begin() + k, nums.end());
}
...

```

6. ****Find the Factorial of a Given Number:****

```

```cpp
unsigned long long factorial(int n) {
 if (n <= 1) return 1;
 return n * factorial(n - 1);
}
...

```

## 7. **\*\*Compute the Sum of the Digits of a Given Number:\*\***

```

```cpp
int sumOfDigits(int n) {
    int sum = 0;

```

```

while (n != 0) {
    sum += n % 10;
    n /= 10;
}
return sum;
}
...

```

8. ****Find the Greatest Common Divisor (GCD) of Two Numbers:****

```

```cpp
int gcd(int a, int b) {
 if (b == 0) return a;
 return gcd(b, a % b);
}
...

```

## 9. **\*\*Find the Maximum Difference Between Any Two Elements in an Array:\*\***

```

```cpp
#include <vector>
#include <algorithm>
using namespace std;

int maxDifference(vector<int>& nums) {
    if (nums.size() < 2) return 0;
    int minElement = nums[0];
    int maxDiff = 0;
    for (int i = 1; i < nums.size(); i++) {
        maxDiff = max(maxDiff, nums[i] - minElement);
        minElement = min(minElement, nums[i]);
    }
    return maxDiff;
}
...

```

10. ****Check if a Given String Contains Only Alphabetic Characters:****

```
```cpp
#include <string>
using namespace std;

bool isAlphabetic(const string& s) {
 for (char c : s) {
 if (!isalpha(c)) return false;
 }
 return true;
}
```
```