Heydar Soudani

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About Me!

I am currently a third-year PhD candidate at Radboud University, specializing in Conversational AI. My research centers on: (1) Enhancing the trustworthiness of RAG systems through *Uncertainty Estimation* methods. (2) Developing novel *Data Generation* pipelines to create high-quality datasets that enable the training and specialization of LLMs in specific domains and areas of knowledge.

Education _____

PhD	Computer Science, Radboud University, Nijmegen, Netherlands	Feb 2023 – Jan 2027
	• <i>Title</i> : Data Augmentation for Conversational AI	
	• Supervisors: Faegheh Hasibi, Evangelos Kanoulas	
MS	Computer Engineering, Sharif University, Tehran, Iran	Sep 2019 – Jun 2022
	• <i>Title</i> : Predicting Novelty Concepts in Data Stream	
	Supervisors: Hamid Beigy	
BS (Major)	Electrical and Electronics Engineering , Polytechnic of Tehran, Tehran, Iran	Sep 2014 – Sep 2019
	• Title: Providing new cloud services on the Kubernetes platform	
	Supervisors: Hassan Taheri	
BS (Minor)	Computer Engineering, Polytechnic of Tehran, Tehran, Iran	Sep 2016 – Sep 2018

Publications _____

- [1] **Heydar Soudani**, Evangelos Kanoulas, Faegheh Hasibi. "Why Uncertainty Estimation Methods Fall Short in RAG: An Axiomatic Analysis." ACL (Findings) 2025.
- [2] **Heydar Soudani**, Evangelos Kanoulas, Faegheh Hasibi. "Fine Tuning vs. Retrieval Augmented Generation for Less Popular Knowledge." SIGIR-AP 2024.
- [3] **Heydar Soudani**, Roxana Petcu, Evangelos Kanoulas, Faegheh Hasibi. "A Survey on Recent Advances in Conversational Data Generation." **C** ACM surveys (under review), 2025.
- [4] **Heydar Soudani**, Mohammad Hassan Mojab, Hamid Beigy. "Persian Natural Language Inference: A Meta-learning Approach." COLING 2022.

Tutorials & Talks _____

SIGIR 2025, Enhancing Knowledge Injection in Large Language Models for Efficient and Trustworthy Responses

Padua, Italy July 2025

• Presented my **Doctoral Consortium** on addressing LLM errors from limited knowledge by exploring optimal methods, timing, and types of external knowledge injection for more accurate, reliable responses.

WebConf 2024, The Second Tutorial on Data Augmentation for Conversational Al

Singapore, Singapore May 2024

• Presented a unified conversational data generation pipeline—input generation, utterance generation, and quality filtering—and added recent papers.

CIKM 2023, The First Tutorial on Data Augmentation for Conversational AI

• Showcased the role of data augmentation in tackling data scarcity and provided an up-to-date overview of effective methods for conversational data generation.

Birmingham, UK Oct 2023 SIGIR 2025, Uncertainty Estimation for RAG

• Presented a poster on our ACL paper at the IR-RAG@SIGIR'25 workshop.

Padua, Italy July 2025

ICTOpen 2025, RAG vs. Fine-tuning

• Presented our SIGIR-AP paper to industry and academia in the Netherlands.

Utrecht, Netherlands Apr 2025

KPN, Research Group, Uncertainty Estimation for RAG

• Presented our ACL paper to KPN's data science group to discuss the industry perspective on our method.

Amsterdam, Netherlands Mar 2025

RU, DaS Seminar, RAG vs. Fine-tuning

• Presented our tutorial and SIGIR-AP paper at Radboud's Data Science seminar.

Nijmegen, Netherlands Feb 2025

Experiences _

Teaching Assistant, Information Retrieval

• Supervisor: Faegheh Hasibi

• **Duties:** Designed and implemented practical assignments. Supervised and guided students during weekly practical sessions and group projects.

Radboud University Sep 2024 – Feb 2025 Sep 2023 – Feb 2024

Teaching Assistant, Machine Learning

• Supervisor: Hossein Peyvandi

• **Duties:** Delivered lectures on theoretical concepts and solved practical examples. Designed, administered, and graded homework assignments, quizzes, and projects.

Sharif University Feb 2022 – Jul 2022

Teaching Assistant, Machine Learning Theory

• Supervisor: Hamid Beigy

• **Duties:** Scheduled homework, quizzes, exams, and project submissions. Provided in-person and virtual guidance to students throughout the semester.

Sharif University Feb 2022 – Jul 2022

Software Developer, Andishe Fartak Amirkabir (Atrovan), Part-time

• **Duties:** Developed web applications for diverse domains, including a smart metering system (AtroMeter), a fleet management system (Navgoon), a home automation platform (Smart Home), and a building management system (BMS)

Atrovan, Tehran, Iran Dec 2017 – Jun 2022

Research Assistant, Control of Multi Vehicle Systems Laboratory (CMVL)

• Supervisor: Farzaneh Abdollahi

• *Duties*: Collaborated on AVR and Raspberry Pi programming, computer vision for localization, and PCB design with Altium Designer.

Polytechnic of Tehran Jan 2016 – Oct 2017

Languages _

Persian: Native English: Fluent Dutch: Basic

Programming Skills ____

Python PyTorch TensorFlow NumPy Pandas Matplotlib LETEX Git

References _____

Faegheh Hasibi, Assistant Professor, Radboud University, f.hasibi@cs.ru.nl

Evangelos Kanoulas, Professor, University of Amsterdam, e.kanoulas@uva.nl