

✓ Mining Big Data - Assignment 3b

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```
1 import pandas as pd
2 from mlxtend.preprocessing import TransactionEncoder
3 from mlxtend.frequent_patterns import fpgrowth, association_rules
4
5
6 def frequent_patterns(file_path):
7     data = pd.read_csv(file_path)
8     # Group the dataset with member number and date, to get the items in sa
9     transactions = data.groupby(['Member_number', 'Date'])['itemDescription']
10    trans_encoder = TransactionEncoder()
11    arr = trans_encoder.fit(transactions).transform(transactions)
12    df = pd.DataFrame(arr, columns = trans_encoder.columns_)
13
14    frequent_itemsets = fpgrowth(df, min_support = 0.001, use_colnames = Tr
15
16    return frequent_itemsets

1 # My teammate needs the output includes frequent itemsest, alongside their
2 def get_martrix(frequent_itemsets):
3     output_matrix = [[list(itemsets), support] for itemsets, support in zip
4     # Get the sorted list, so that it will be easy to analyze
5     output_matrix = sorted(output_matrix, key = lambda x: x[1], reverse = 1
6     return output_matrix

1 def get_rules(frequent_itemsets):
2     rules = association_rules(frequent_itemsets, metric="confidence", min_t
3     rules['interest'] = rules['confidence'] - rules['consequent support']
4     return rules
```

```

1 def get_conf_supp(frequent_itemsets, rules):
2     results = dict()
3     for index, rule in rules.iterrows():
4         (item1,) = rule['antecedents']
5         (item2,) = rule['consequents']
6         itemsets = item1 + ', ' + item2
7         if (item2 + ', ' + item1) not in results.keys():
8             results[itemsets] = [rule['support'], rule['confidence']]
9         else:
10            if results[((item2 + ', ' + item1))][0] < rule['confidence']:
11                results[itemsets] = [rule['support'], rule['confidence']]
12                del results[((item2 + ', ' + item1))]
13            else:
14                continue
15     results = sorted(results.items(), key=lambda item: item[1][0], reverse =
16     return results

```

```

1 def get_interest(rules):
2     interest = []
3     for index, rule in rules.iterrows():
4         (item1,) = rule['antecedents']
5         (item2,) = rule['consequents']
6         itemsets = [item1, item2]
7         interest.append([itemsets, rule["interest"]])
8     return interest

```

```

1 # Use this function to print the frequent
2 def print_frequent(results):
3     for item in results:
4         print(f'patterns:[{item[0]}], support: {item[1][0]}, confidence: {ite

```

```

1 file_path = 'Groceries data train.csv'
2
3 # Print the results after the fp-growth
4 frequent_itemsets = frequent_patterns(file_path)
5 print(frequent_itemsets)
6
7 # Print the results
8 rules = get_rules(frequent_itemsets)
9 results = get_conf_supp(frequent_itemsets, rules)
10 print("\nThe results: ")
11 print_frequent(results)
12
13 interest = get_interest(rules)

```



```

patterns:[frozen vegetables, rolls/buns], support: 0.0015106826846989425,
patterns:[waffles, whole milk], support: 0.0015106826846989425, confidence:
patterns:[curd, tropical fruit], support: 0.0014387454139989928, confidence:
patterns:[curd, rolls/buns], support: 0.0014387454139989928, confidence:
patterns:[chocolate, rolls/buns], support: 0.0014387454139989928, confidence:
patterns:[hamburger meat, whole milk], support: 0.0014387454139989928, confidence:
patterns:[domestic eggs, sausage], support: 0.0014387454139989928, confidence:
patterns:[coffee, rolls/buns], support: 0.0014387454139989928, confidence:
patterns:[onions, whole milk], support: 0.0014387454139989928, confidence:
patterns:[berries, whole milk], support: 0.0014387454139989928, confidence:
patterns:[butter, bottled water], support: 0.0013668081432990432, confidence:
patterns:[coffee, yogurt], support: 0.0013668081432990432, confidence: 0.0
patterns:[oil, whole milk], support: 0.0013668081432990432, confidence: 0.0
patterns:[sugar, whole milk], support: 0.0012948708725990935, confidence:
patterns:[dessert, whole milk], support: 0.0012948708725990935, confidence:
patterns:[coffee, other vegetables], support: 0.0012948708725990935, confidence:
patterns:[long life bakery product, whole milk], support: 0.0012948708725990935, confidence:
patterns:[napkins, other vegetables], support: 0.0012948708725990935, confidence:
patterns:[napkins, whole milk], support: 0.0012948708725990935, confidence:
patterns:[frozen vegetables, soda], support: 0.0012229336018991439, confidence:
patterns:[frozen vegetables, sausage], support: 0.0012229336018991439, confidence:
patterns:[UHT-milk, other vegetables], support: 0.0012229336018991439, confidence:
patterns:[candy, whole milk], support: 0.0012229336018991439, confidence:
patterns:[beverages, whole milk], support: 0.0012229336018991439, confidence:
patterns:[salty snack, rolls/buns], support: 0.0012229336018991439, confidence:
patterns:[frozen vegetables, root vegetables], support: 0.0011509963311991942, confidence:
patterns:[hamburger meat, soda], support: 0.0011509963311991942, confidence:
patterns:[grapes, soda], support: 0.0011509963311991942, confidence: 0.10
patterns:[processed cheese, rolls/buns], support: 0.0011509963311991942, confidence:
patterns:[meat, other vegetables], support: 0.0011509963311991942, confidence:
patterns:[napkins, pastry], support: 0.0011509963311991942, confidence: 0.0
patterns:[salty snack, whole milk], support: 0.0011509963311991942, confidence:
patterns:[waffles, rolls/buns], support: 0.0011509963311991942, confidence:
patterns:[white bread, rolls/buns], support: 0.0010790590604992446, confidence:
patterns:[chicken, other vegetables], support: 0.0010790590604992446, confidence:
patterns:[hamburger meat, other vegetables], support: 0.0010790590604992446, confidence:
patterns:[hamburger meat, rolls/buns], support: 0.0010790590604992446, confidence:
patterns:[specialty bar, whole milk], support: 0.0010790590604992446, confidence:
patterns:[grapes, whole milk], support: 0.0010790590604992446, confidence:
patterns:[frozen meals, soda], support: 0.0010790590604992446, confidence:
patterns:[napkins, soda], support: 0.0010790590604992446, confidence: 0.0
patterns:[ham, other vegetables], support: 0.0010790590604992446, confidence:
patterns:[berries, other vegetables], support: 0.0010790590604992446, confidence:
patterns:[hard cheese, rolls/buns], support: 0.0010790590604992446, confidence:
patterns:[hygiene articles, whole milk], support: 0.0010071217897992951, confidence:
patterns:[chocolate, sausage], support: 0.0010071217897992951, confidence:
patterns:[chocolate, yogurt], support: 0.0010071217897992951, confidence:
patterns:[dessert, rolls/buns], support: 0.0010071217897992951, confidence:
patterns:[hamburger meat, yogurt], support: 0.0010071217897992951, confidence:
patterns:[herbs, whole milk], support: 0.0010071217897992951, confidence:
patterns:[UHT-milk, tropical fruit], support: 0.0010071217897992951, confidence:
patterns:[grapes, other vegetables], support: 0.0010071217897992951, confidence:
patterns:[frozen meals, whole milk], support: 0.0010071217897992951, confidence:

```

```

patterns:[frozen meals, other vegetables], support: 0.0010071217897992951,
patterns:[napkins, rolls/buns], support: 0.0010071217897992951, confidence:
patterns:[salty snack, other vegetables], support: 0.0010071217897992951,
patterns:[waffles, other vegetables], support: 0.0010071217897992951, confidence:

```

```

1 def get_5_output(file_path):
2     frequent_itemsets = frequent_patterns(file_path)
3     rules = get_rules(frequent_itemsets)
4     results = get_conf_supp(frequent_itemsets, rules)
5     print_frequent(results[:5])
6     return results

1 # for Training dataset
2 print('5 patterns of train dataset:')
3 train_results = get_5_output('Groceries data train.csv')
4
5
6 # For test dataset
7 print('\n5 patterns of test dataset:')
8 test_results = get_5_output('Groceries data test.csv')

```

⇒ 5 patterns of train dataset:

```

patterns:[rolls/buns, whole milk], support: 0.007913099776994462, confidence:
patterns:[other vegetables, whole milk], support: 0.006977915257895115, confidence:
patterns:[yogurt, whole milk], support: 0.006546291633695417, confidence: 0
patterns:[whole milk, soda], support: 0.00597079346809582, confidence: 0.05
patterns:[other vegetables, soda], support: 0.005467232573196173, confidence:

```

5 patterns of test dataset:

```

patterns:[other vegetables, whole milk], support: 0.0033055967172005017, confidence:
patterns:[tropical fruit, whole milk], support: 0.0020517496865382423, confidence:
patterns:[bottled water, other vegetables], support: 0.0015958053117519663, confidence:
patterns:[pastry, whole milk], support: 0.0013678331243588283, confidence:
patterns:[beef, whole milk], support: 0.0011398609369656903, confidence: 0.

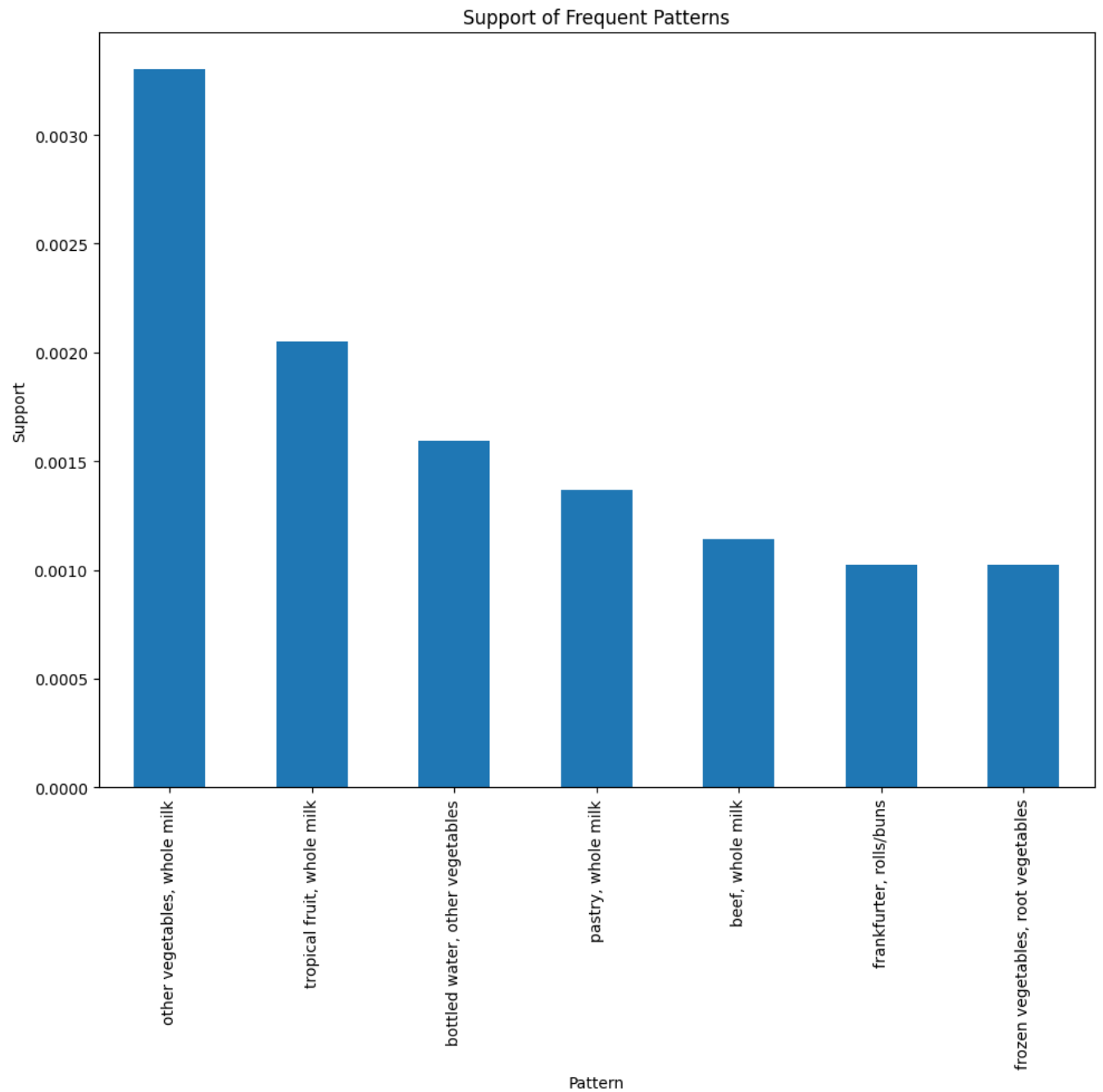
```

```

1 df = pd.DataFrame({
2     'Pattern': [],
3     'Support': [],
4     'Confidence': []
5 })
6 for item in test_results:
7     new_row = pd.DataFrame({
8         'Pattern': [item[0]],
9         'Support': [item[1][0]],
10        'Confidence': [item[1][1]]})
11 df = pd.concat([df, new_row], ignore_index=True)

```

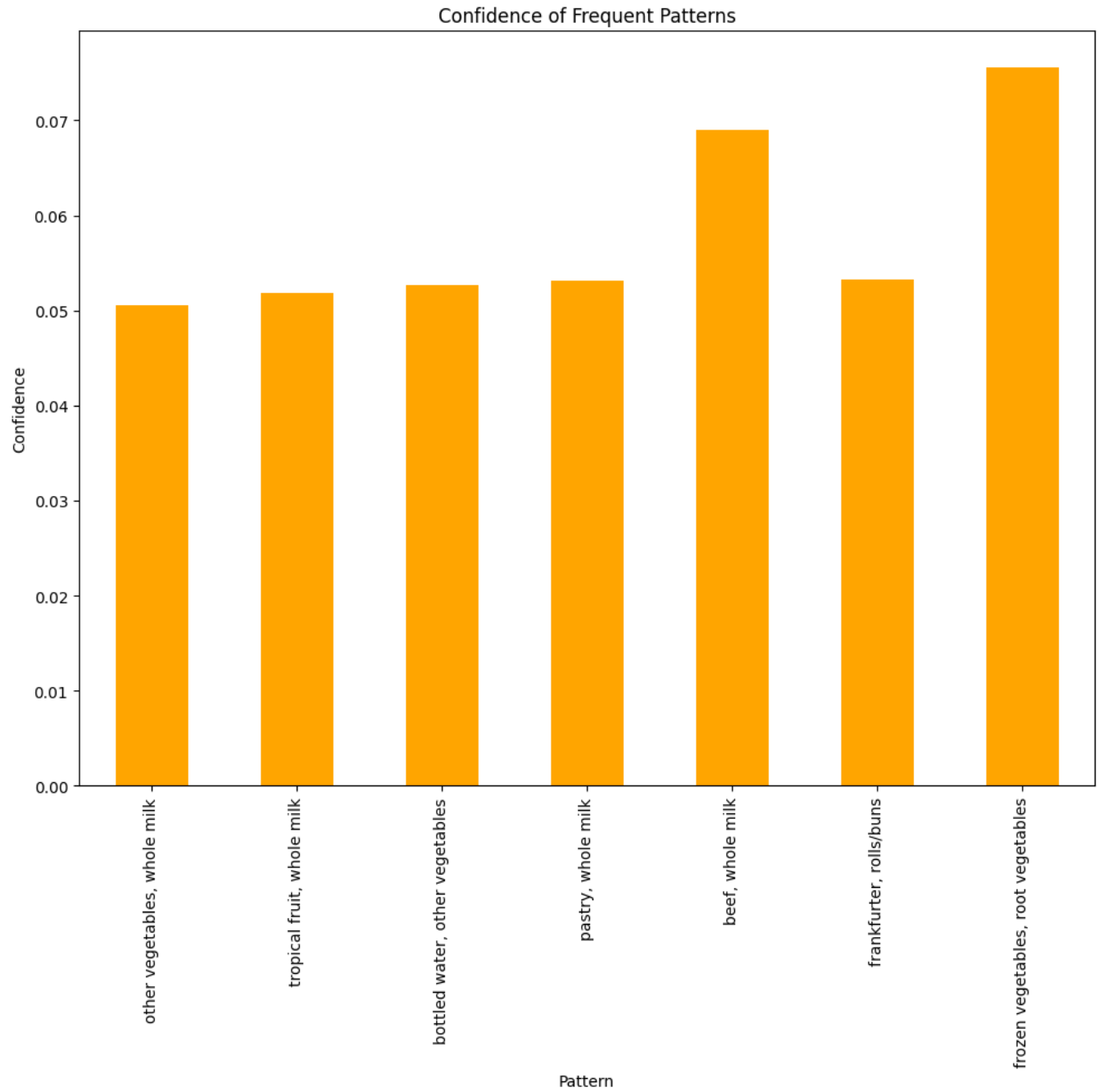
```
1 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
2 fig, ax = plt.subplots(1, 1, figsize=(10, 10))
3 df.plot.bar(x='Pattern', y='Support', ax=ax, legend=False)
4 ax.set_ylabel('Support')
5 ax.set_title('Support of Frequent Patterns')
6 plt.tight_layout()
7 plt.show()
```



```
1 fig, ax = plt.subplots(1, 1, figsize=(10, 10))
```

```
2
```

```
3 df.plot.bar(x='Pattern', y='Confidence', ax=ax, color='orange', legend=False)
4 ax.set_ylabel('Confidence')
5 ax.set_title('Confidence of Frequent Patterns')
6 plt.tight_layout()
7 plt.show()
```




```
1 # Week 11 Workshop Solutions were used in the development of the code in th
2 # https://myuni.adelaide.edu.au/courses/91968/files/14319268?wrap=1
```

```
1 import numpy as np
2
3 # Reading in Training and Test Datasets
4 train_set_df = pd.read_csv('Groceries data train.csv')
5 test_set_df = pd.read_csv('Groceries data test.csv')
6
7 train_rows, test_cols = np.shape(train_set_df)
8 test_rows, test_cols = np.shape(test_set_df)
9
10 print("Train:", np.shape(train_set_df))
11 print("Test:", np.shape(test_set_df))
```

```
➞ Train: (27000, 7)
   Test: (11765, 7)
```

```
1 train_set = np.array(train_set_df)
2 test_set = np.array(test_set_df)
```

```
1 print(train_set[0:3])
```

```
➞ [[3021 '30/01/2015' 'frankfurter' 2015 1 30 4]
    [1292 '24/10/2015' 'pork' 2015 10 24 5]
    [4206 '4/04/2014' 'root vegetables' 2014 4 4 4]]
```

```
1 print(test_set[0:3])
```

```
➞ [[3481 '8/03/2015' 'candy' 2015 3 8 6]
    [1254 '19/04/2015' 'white wine' 2015 4 19 6]
    [2835 '28/01/2014' 'domestic eggs' 2014 1 28 1]]
```

```
1 train_set = np.array([[row[0], row[2]] for row in train_set])
2 test_set = np.array([[row[0], row[2]] for row in test_set])
```

```
1 train_set = train_set[train_set[:, 0].argsort()]      # this part is (bas
2 test_set = test_set[test_set[:, 0].argsort()]        # this part is (bas
```

```
1 ids = []
2 items = []
3
4 for i in range(train_rows):
5     if train_set[i][0] not in ids:
6         ids.append(train_set[i][0])
7
8     if train_set[i][1] not in items:
9         items.append(train_set[i][1])
10
11 for i in range(test_rows):
12     if test_set[i][0] not in ids:
13         ids.append(test_set[i][0])
14
15     if test_set[i][1] not in items:
16         items.append(test_set[i][1])
17
18 user_count = len(ids)
19 item_count = len(items)


1 new_id_dict = {}
2 new_id_reverse_dict = {}
3
4 for i in range(len(ids)):
5     new_id_dict[ids[i]] = i
6     new_id_reverse_dict[i] = ids[i]


1 item_id_dict = {}
2 item_id_reverse_dict = {}
3
4 for i in range(item_count):
5     item_id_dict[items[i]] = i
6     item_id_reverse_dict[i] = items[i]


1 for i in range(train_rows):
2     train_set[i][0] = new_id_dict[train_set[i][0]]
3     train_set[i][1] = item_id_dict[train_set[i][1]]
4
5 for i in range(test_rows):
6     test_set[i][0] = new_id_dict[test_set[i][0]]
7     test_set[i][1] = item_id_dict[test_set[i][1]]
```

```

1 import copy
2
3 user_item_matrix = [[0 for i in range(item_count)] for j in range(user_count)]
4 user_item_matrix = np.array(user_item_matrix)
5
6 test_user_item_matrix = copy.deepcopy(user_item_matrix)          # test
7 collab_filter_user_item_matrix = copy.deepcopy(user_item_matrix) # test

1 for i in range(train_rows):
2     user = int(train_set[i][0])
3     item = int(train_set[i][1])
4     user_item_matrix[user][item] += 1

1 alt_user_item_matrix = copy.deepcopy(user_item_matrix)          # this part is

1 for i in range(user_count):
2     row_mean = np.mean(user_item_matrix[i])                    # this part is (based on row mean)
3     for j in range(item_count):
4         alt_user_item_matrix[i][j] -= row_mean

1 # Method used to calculate cosine similarity in below function based off ir
2 def cosine_similarity(vec1, vec2):
3     len1 = len(vec1)
4     len2 = len(vec2)
5     cos_sim = (np.dot(vec1, vec2)) / (len1 * len2)             # this part is (based on dot product)
6     return cos_sim

1 # Following function based on [8] (Week 11 Workshop Solutions)
2 def get_similarity_vec(user, item, user_item_matrix):
3     similarity_vec = []
4     for i in range(user_count):
5         if i != user and user_item_matrix[i][item] != 0:
6             cosine_sim = cosine_similarity(alt_user_item_matrix[user], alt_user_item_matrix[i])
7             similarity_vec.append([cosine_sim, i])
8
9     similarity_vec = sorted(similarity_vec, reverse=True)
10    return similarity_vec

```

```

1 # [8] (Week 11 Workshop Solutions) assisted the development of the followir
2 def weighted_avg(user, item, n, original_u_i_matrix, modified_u_i_matrix):
3     sim_vec = get_similarity_vec(user, item, modified_u_i_matrix)
4     neighbours = []
5     cos_sims = []
6
7     n = min(n, len(sim_vec))
8     for i in range(n):
9         neighbours.append(sim_vec[i][1])
10        cos_sims.append(sim_vec[i][0])
11
12    if n == 0 or max(cos_sims) == 0:
13        return 0
14
15    weighted_sum = 0
16    for i in range(n):
17        original_item_count = original_u_i_matrix[neighbours[i]][item]
18        cos_sim = cos_sims[i]
19        weighted_sum += (cos_sim * original_item_count)
20
21    weight_avg = weighted_sum / sum(cos_sims)
22    return weight_avg

```

```

1 # Following function based on [8] (Week 11 Workshop Solutions)
2 def recommend(user, original_u_i_matrix, modified_u_i_matrix, top_recs=1, t
3     recommendation_ratings = []
4
5     for i in range(item_count):
6         if original_u_i_matrix[user][i] == 0:
7             recommendation_rating = weighted_avg(user, i, top_users, origir
8             if recommendation_rating == 0:
9                 continue
10            recommendation_ratings.append([recommendation_rating, i])
11
12    if len(recommendation_ratings) == 0:
13        return 0
14
15    recommendation_ratings = sorted(recommendation_ratings, reverse=True)
16    return recommendation_ratings[:top_recs]

```

```

1 for i in range(test_rows):
2     user = int(test_set[i][0])
3     item = int(test_set[i][1])
4     test_user_item_matrix[user][item] += 1

```

```

1 import math
2
3 # Formula for root mean squared error (RMSE) used to develop function below
4 def RMSE(errors):
5     rmse = 0
6     for error in errors:
7         error_squared = error * error
8         rmse += error_squared
9
10    rmse = rmse / len(errors)
11    return math.sqrt(rmse)      # this part is (based on) from [5]

```

```

1 collab_filter_losses = []
2
3 # [8] (Week 11 Workshop Solutions) assisted the development of the code in
4 for i in range(user_count):
5     recommendations = recommend(i, user_item_matrix, alt_user_item_matrix)
6     if recommendations == 0:
7         continue
8
9     for j in range(len(recommendations)):
10        recommended_item = recommendations[j][1]
11        if user_item_matrix[i][recommended_item] == 0:
12            collab_filter_user_item_matrix[i][recommended_item] = recommend
13            loss = collab_filter_user_item_matrix[i][recommended_item] - te
14            collab_filter_losses.append(loss)
15
16 print("Root Mean Squared Error (RMSE) for Collaborative Filtering:", RMSE(c

```

⇒ Root Mean Squared Error (RMSE) for Collaborative Filtering: 2.3536843146554

```

1 freq_itemsets = interest
2
3 for i in range(len(freq_itemsets)):
4     freq_itemset = freq_itemsets[i][0]
5     for j in range(len(freq_itemset)):
6         freq_itemset[j] = item_id_dict[freq_itemset[j]]

```

```

1 def get_itemset_relevance(user, freq_itemset, user_item_matrix):
2     item_relevances = []
3     items = freq_itemset[0]
4     interest = freq_itemset[1]
5
6     for i in range(len(items)):
7         item = items[i]
8         item_relevances.append(user_item_matrix[user][item] * interest)
9
10    return sum(item_relevances)

1 pattern_recs_true = 0
2 pattern_recs_false = 0
3
4 for i in range(user_count):
5     relevant_itemsets = []
6     for j in range(item_count):
7         for k in range(len(freq_itemsets)):
8             if user_item_matrix[i][j] == 1 and j in freq_itemsets[k][0]:
9                 relevant_itemsets.append(freq_itemsets[k])
10
11    if len(relevant_itemsets) == 0:
12        continue
13
14    itemset_relevances = []
15    for j in range(len(relevant_itemsets)):
16        itemset_relevances.append([get_itemset_relevance(i, relevant_itemsets[j], user_item_matrix)])
17
18    itemset_relevances = sorted(itemset_relevances, reverse=True)
19    top_freq_itemset = relevant_itemsets[itemset_relevances[0][1]][0]
20
21    print("\nRecommendations for User", new_id_reverse_dict[i])
22    for j in range(len(top_freq_itemset)):
23        if user_item_matrix[user][top_freq_itemset[j]] == 0 and test_user_item_matrix[user][top_freq_itemset[j]] == 1:
24            print(item_id_reverse_dict[top_freq_itemset[j]])
25            pattern_recs_true += 1
26        elif user_item_matrix[user][top_freq_itemset[j]] == 0:
27            print(item_id_reverse_dict[top_freq_itemset[j]])
28            pattern_recs_false += 1
29
30 pattern_recs_accuracy = pattern_recs_true / (pattern_recs_true + pattern_recs_false)
31 print("\nAccuracy of Recommendations Generated From Frequent Itemsets:", pattern_recs_accuracy)

```



Recommendations for User 1000
grapes

Recommendations for User 1001
processed cheese
rolls/buns

Recommendations for User 1002
ham
whole milk

Recommendations for User 1003
processed cheese
rolls/buns

Recommendations for User 1004
processed cheese
rolls/buns

Recommendations for User 1005
margarine

Recommendations for User 1006
processed cheese
rolls/buns

Recommendations for User 1008
UHT-milk
tropical fruit

Recommendations for User 1009
napkins
pastry

Recommendations for User 1010
UHT-milk
tropical fruit

Recommendations for User 1011
processed cheese
rolls/buns

Recommendations for User 1012
processed cheese
rolls/buns

Recommendations for User 1013
ham
whole milk

Recommendations for User 1014
ham
whole milk

Recommendations for User 1015
ham


Reference List

1. <https://stackoverflow.com/questions/2828059/sorting-arrays-in-numpy-by-column>
2. <https://stackoverflow.com/questions/2612802/how-do-i-clone-a-list-so-that-it-doesnt-change-unexpectedly-after-assignment>
3. <https://numpy.org/doc/stable/reference/generated/numpy.mean.html>
4. <https://numpy.org/doc/stable/reference/generated/numpy.dot.html>
5. https://www.w3schools.com/python/ref_math_sqrt.asp
6. https://myuni.adelaide.edu.au/courses/91968/pages/module-8-online-learning?module_item_id=3274637
7. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cosine_similarity#:~:text=In%20data%20analysis%2C%20cosine%20similarity,the%20product%20of%20their%20lengths.
8. <https://myuni.adelaide.edu.au/courses/91968/files/14319268?wrap=1>
9. https://docs.oracle.com/en/cloud/saas/planning-budgeting-cloud/pfusu/insights_metrics_RMSE.html

```

1 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
2 import pandas as pd
3 import seaborn as sns
4
5 data = pd.read_csv('Groceries data train.csv')
6 data.head()

```



	Member_number	Date	itemDescription	year	month	day	day_of_week
0	3021	30/01/2015	frankfurter	2015	1	30	4
1	1292	24/10/2015	pork	2015	10	24	5
2	4206	4/04/2014	root vegetables	2014	4	4	4
3	4369	25/08/2015	onions	2015	8	25	1
4	1522	1/07/2014	waffles	2014	7	1	1


```
1 data.info()
```

```
↗ <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 27000 entries, 0 to 26999
Data columns (total 7 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   Member_number         27000 non-null  int64
1   Date                  27000 non-null  object
2   itemDescription       27000 non-null  object
3   year                  27000 non-null  int64
4   month                 27000 non-null  int64
5   day                   27000 non-null  int64
6   day_of_week           27000 non-null  int64
dtypes: int64(5), object(2)
memory usage: 1.4+ MB
```

```
1 data['Date'] = pd.to_datetime(data['Date'],dayfirst=True)
2 data['year'] = data['Date'].dt.year
3 data['month'] = data['Date'].dt.month
4 data['day'] = data['Date'].dt.day
5 data['day_of_week'] = data['Date'].dt.dayofweek
6 basket = data.groupby(['Member_number', 'Date'])['itemDescription'].apply(1
7 basket['itemDescription'] = basket['itemDescription'].apply(lambda x: ', '.
8 # basket_sets = basket['itemDescription'].str.get_dummies(sep=', ')
9 basket.head(10)
```

```
↗
```

	Member_number	Date	itemDescription
0	1000	2014-06-24	pastry
1	1000	2015-03-15	sausage, yogurt
2	1000	2015-05-27	soda, pickled vegetables
3	1000	2015-07-24	misc. beverages, canned beer
4	1000	2015-11-25	sausage
5	1001	2014-07-02	rolls/buns, whole milk, sausage
6	1001	2014-12-12	soda, whole milk
7	1001	2015-01-20	soda, whipped/sour cream
8	1001	2015-02-05	frankfurter, curd
9	1001	2015-04-14	white bread, beef

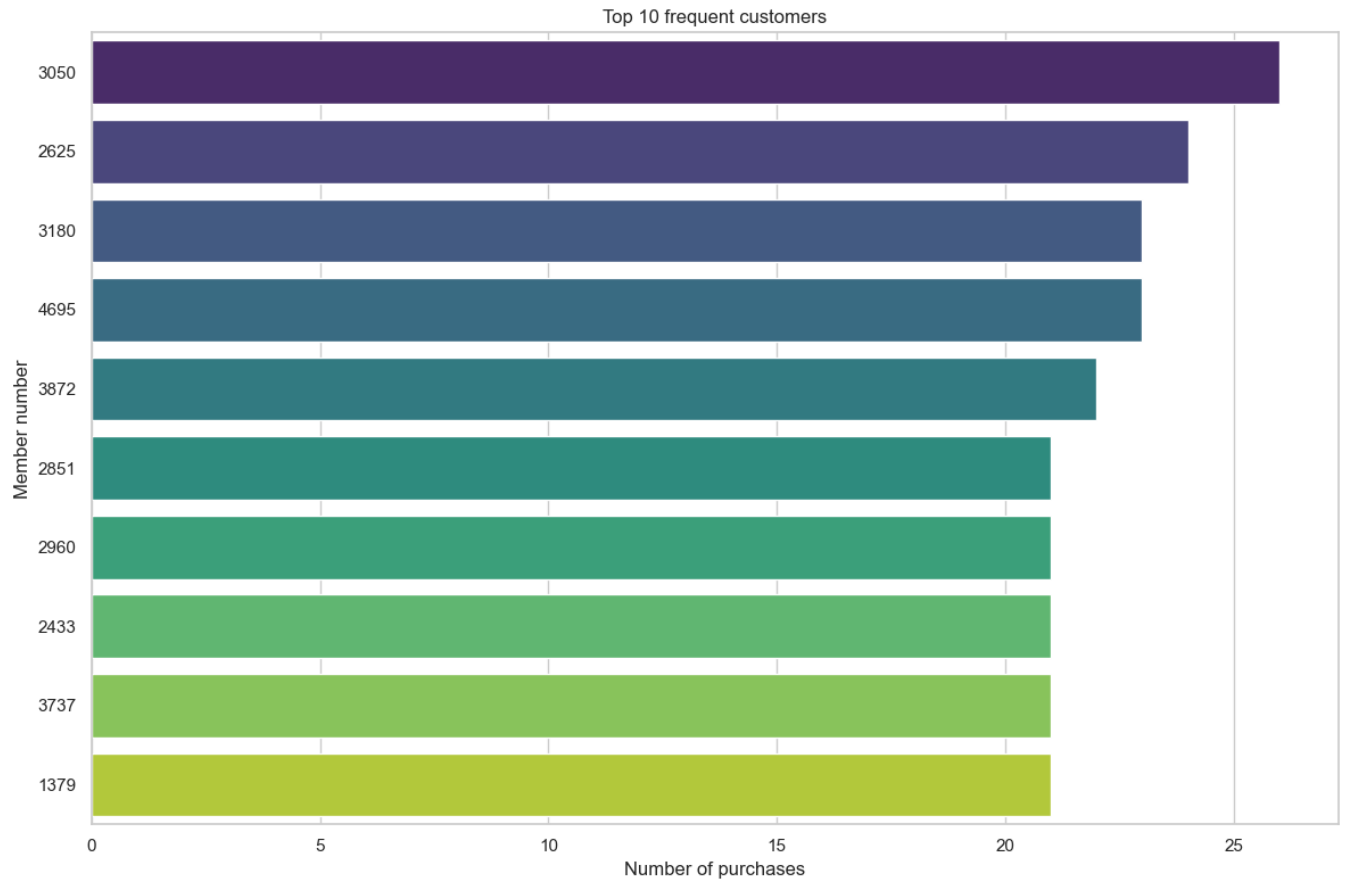
```
1 sales_count = data['Member_number'].apply(lambda x: str(x)).value_counts().
```

```
2 sales_count.columns = ['Member_number', 'count']
3
4 sns.set(style="whitegrid")
5
6
7 plt.figure(figsize=(12,8))
8 sns.barplot(y='Member_number', x='count', data=sales_count, palette='viridi
9 plt.title('Top 10 frequent customers')
10 plt.xlabel('Number of purchases')
11 plt.ylabel('Member number')
12 plt.tight_layout()
13 plt.savefig("top_customer.png")
14 plt.show()
```

 C:\Users\ebube\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_8092\419175320.py:8: FutureWarn

Passing `palette` without assigning `hue` is deprecated and will be removed

```
sns.barplot(y='Member_number', x='count', data=sales_count, palette='viri
```



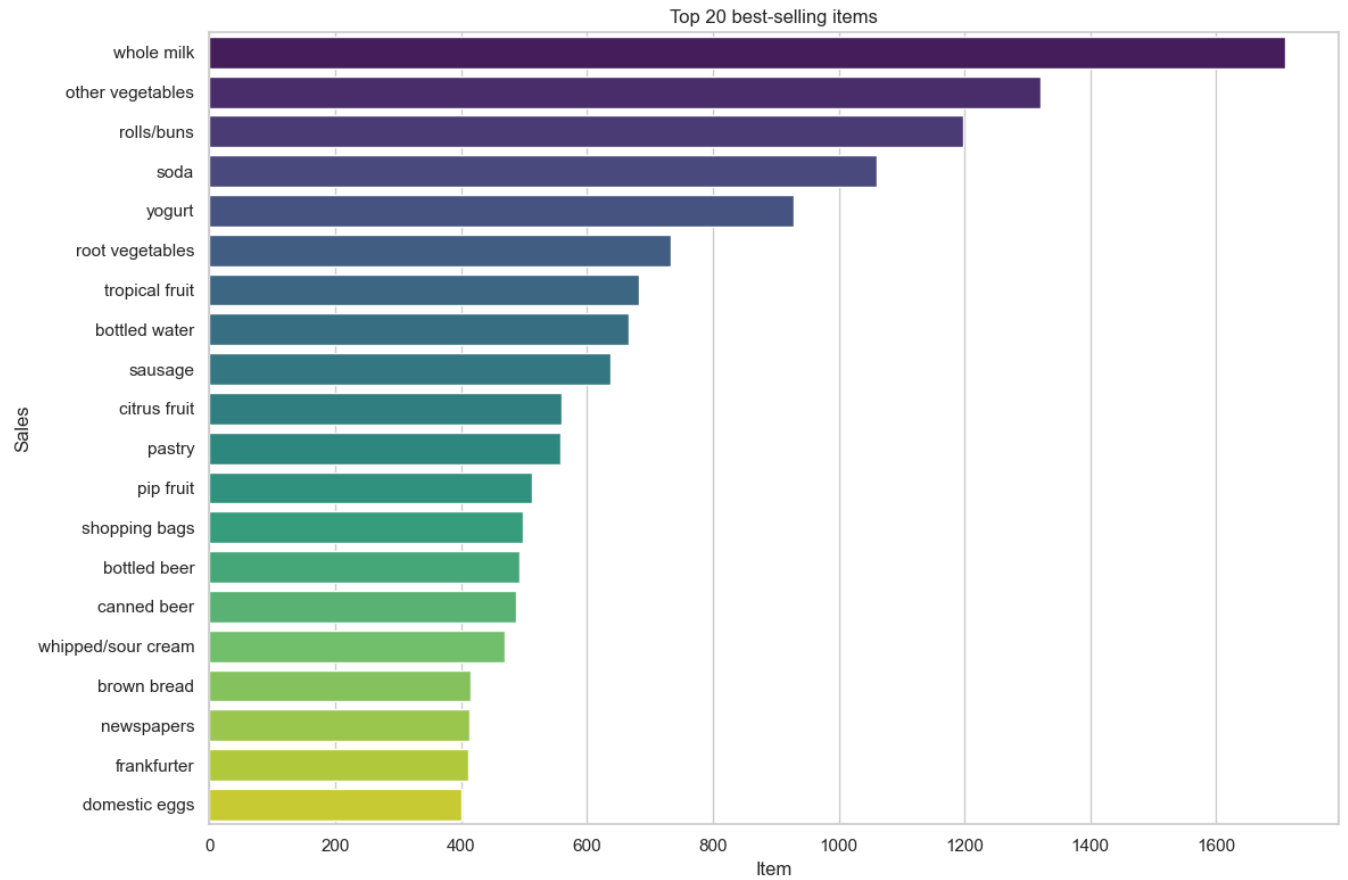
```
1 sales_count = data['ItemDescription'].value_counts().reset_index()[1:20]
```

```
1 sales_count = data['itemDescription'].value_counts().reset_index()[1:20]
2 sales_count.columns = ['itemDescription', 'count']
3
4
5 sns.set(style="whitegrid")
6
7 # 绘制直方图
8 plt.figure(figsize=(12,8))
9 sns.barplot(y='itemDescription', x='count', data=sales_count, palette='viri
10 plt.title('Top 20 best-selling items')
11 plt.xlabel('Item')
12 plt.ylabel('Sales')
13 plt.xticks()
14 plt.tight_layout()
15 plt.savefig('topsales.png', dpi=300)
16
17 plt.show()
```

C:\Users\ebube\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_8092\2162360578.py:9: FutureWarning

Passing `palette` without assigning `hue` is deprecated and will be removed

```
sns.barplot(y='itemDescription', x='count', data=sales_count, palette='vi
```



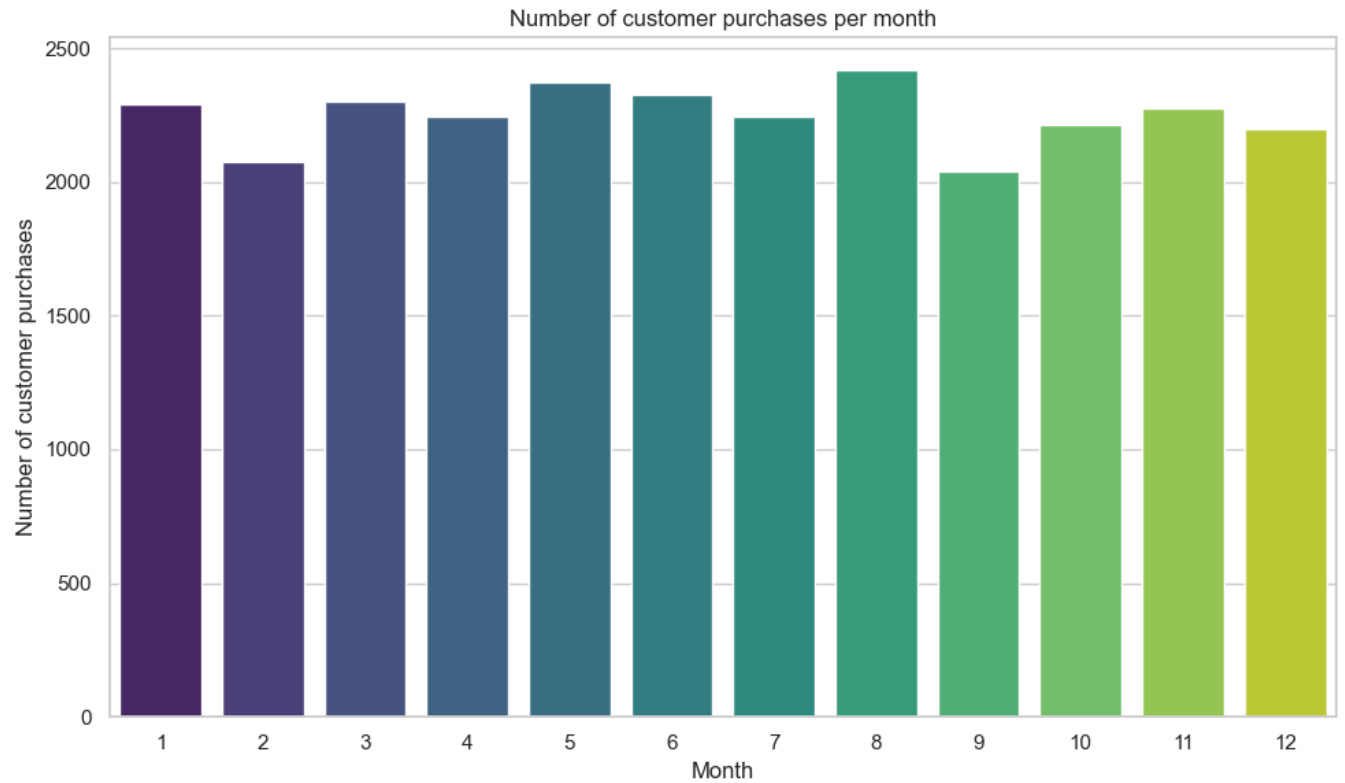
```
1 data['month'] = data['month'].astype(int)
```

```
1 data['month'] = data['month'].astype(int)
2
3
4 monthly_counts = data['month'].value_counts().sort_index()
5
6 monthly_counts_df = monthly_counts.reset_index()
7 monthly_counts_df.columns = ['month', 'count']
8
9 sns.set(style="whitegrid")
10
11 plt.figure(figsize=(10,6))
12 sns.barplot(x='month', y='count', data=monthly_counts_df, palette='viridis')
13 plt.title('Number of customer purchases per month')
14 plt.xlabel('Month')
15 plt.ylabel('Number of customer purchases')
16 plt.xticks(rotation=0)
17 plt.tight_layout()
18 plt.savefig("monthly_counts.jpg",dpi=300)
19 plt.show()
```

 C:\Users\ebube\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_8092\2750937065.py:12: FutureWa


Passing `palette` without assigning `hue` is deprecated and will be removed

```
sns.barplot(x='month', y='count', data=monthly_counts_df, palette='viridi
```




```
1 basket_sets = basket['itemDescription'].str.get_dummies(sep=', ')
```

1 basket_sets



	Instant food products	UHT- milk	abrasive cleaner	artif. sweetener	baby cosmetics	bags	baking powder	bathroom cleaner
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
...
13896	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13897	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13898	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13899	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13900	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

```
1 data = pd.read_csv('Groceries data test.csv')
2 data.info()
```



```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 11765 entries, 0 to 11764
Data columns (total 7 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   Member_number         11765 non-null  int64
1   Date                  11765 non-null  object
2   itemDescription       11765 non-null  object
3   year                  11765 non-null  int64
4   month                 11765 non-null  int64
5   day                   11765 non-null  int64
6   day_of_week           11765 non-null  int64
dtypes: int64(5), object(2)
memory usage: 643.5+ KB
```