

★ GRE 佛脚备考系列 ★

GRE 佛脚词汇表 2017

Last-Minute Vocabulary List for GRE General Test

Collected by LER0ever <<https://rongyi.io>>
Github: <https://github.com/LER0ever/GRE-CN>

2017 网络公开版

《GRE佛脚词汇表2017网络版》背诵计划表

	当日背诵	当日复习1	当日复习2	当日复习3	当日复习4
DAY-1	List 1~2	List 1~2			
DAY-2	List 3~4	List 1~2	List 3~4		
DAY-3	List 5~6	List 3~4	List 5~6		
DAY-4	List 7~8	List 1~2	List 5~6	List 7~8	
DAY-5	List 9~10	List 3~4	List 7~8	List 9~10	
DAY-6	List 11~12	List 5~6	List 9~10	List 11~12	
DAY-7	List 13~14	List 7~8	List 11~12	List 13~14	
DAY-8	List 15~16	List 1~2	List 9~10	List 13~14	List 15~16
DAY-9	List 17~18	List 3~4	List 11~12	List 15~16	List 17~18
DAY-10	List 19~20	List 5~6	List 13~14	List 17~18	List 19~20
DAY-11	List 21~22	List 7~8	List 15~16	List 19~20	List 21~22
DAY-12	List 23~24	List 9~10	List 17~18	List 21~22	List 23~24

注：list 25为新增词表，由于新增词汇不多，所以不放在计划中。



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Word List 01

divulge

/də'vʌldʒ/

英 v. to make known (something private or secret)

中 泄露

反 keep secret

inadvertent

/ɪnəd'vɜ:tnt/

 英 **adj.** marked by or resulting from carelessness; negligent

中 粗心的，不留意的

反 careful, intentional

 派 advertent **adj.** 注意的，小心的

 英 **adj.** not deliberate or considered; unintentional

中 不故意的

panegyric

/ˌpænə'dʒɪrɪk/

 英 **n.** a formal eulogistic composition intended as a public compliment

中 赞文；赞美

 派 panegyric **adj.** 赞美的

draconian

/drə'kəʊniən/

 英 **adj.** exceedingly harsh or very severe

中 极其严苛的

hodgepodge

/'hɒdʒ,pɒdʒ/

 英 **n.** a mixture of different things

中 混杂，混合物

选 patchwork, welter

incontrovertible

/ɪnˌkɒntrə'vɜ:təbəl/

 英 **adj.** impossible to dispute

中 不容质疑的

 派 controvert **v.** 反驳，争论

impartial

/ɪm'pɑːʃəl/

 英 **adj.** not partial or biased

中 公正的，不偏不倚的

选 disinterested, fair; detachment

 派 partial **adj.** 有偏见的，偏袒的

endemic

/ɛn'dɛmɪk/

 英 **adj.** prevalent in or limited to a particular locality, region, or people

中 地方性的，流行的

选 native

反 exotic

 英 **adj.** common in or inherent to an enterprise or situation

中 （问题、情形）常见的

minuscule

/mɪ'nʌs,kjʊl/

 英 **adj.** very small and tiny

中 微小的

选 diminutive

lucrative /'lukrətɪv/	英 <i>adj.</i> producing wealth 中 盈利的, 赚钱的
compensate /'kəmpən,seɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> to offset an error, defect, or undesired effect 中 弥补 <hr/> 英 <i>v.</i> to serve as or provide a substitute or counter balance 中 抵消 选 offset
discursive /dɪ'skɜrsɪv/	英 <i>adj.</i> moving from topic to topic without order; rambling 中 杂乱无章的 <hr/> 英 <i>adj.</i> marked by analytical reasoning 中 理性的
presuppose /,prɪsə'pəʊz/	英 <i>v.</i> to suppose beforehand 中 预先假设 <hr/> 英 <i>v.</i> to require as an antecedent in logic or fact 中 假定
intermediary /,ɪntər'mɪdi,əri/	英 <i>n. / adj.</i> acting as a mediator 中 (作为) 中间人 (的)
derogate /'dɛrə,geɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> to cause to seem inferior 中 贬低 派 derogatory <i>adj.</i> 贬低的
overbearing /,əʊvər'bɛərɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> often trying to control the behavior of other people in an annoying or unwanted way 中 专横傲慢的
zealous /'zɛləs/	英 <i>adj.</i> marked by fervent partisanship for a person, a cause, or an ideal 中 对 (某人或偶像) 狂热的 选 impassioned, fervent, fiery 派 zealotry <i>n.</i> 狂热
extraneous /ɛk'streɪniəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> not important 中 不重要的, 不相关的 选 irrelevant <hr/> 英 <i>adj.</i> coming from the outside 中 外部的
rehash /rɪ,hæʃ/	英 <i>v.</i> to bring forth again in another form without significant alteration 中 (没有实质改变地) 重提 选 recycle

perfunctory

/pər'fʌŋktəri/

英 **adj.** acting with indifference, showing little interest or care

中 不走心的，敷衍草率的

选 cursory, casual

compound

/kəm'paʊnd/

英 **v.** to form by combining separate things

中 混合，合成

英 **v.** to make worse

中 使 ... 变糟糕

envy

/'ɛnvi/

英 **v.** to feel a desire to have what someone else has

中 嫉妒

选 covet

派 enviable **adj.** 令人嫉妒的**defensive**

/di'fɛnsɪv/

英 **adj.** in a situation which you are forced to defend or protect someone or something

中 被动防守的，防御的

unbounded

/ʌn'baʊndɪd/

英 **adj.** not limited in any way

中 不受限制的

specious

/'spiʃəs/

英 **adj.** falsely appearing to be right

中 似是而非的

选 artificial, forged, fabricate

反 valid, veritable

aimless

/'eɪmlɪs/

英 **adj.** not having a goal or purpose

中 漫无目的的

ingenuous

/ɪn'dʒɛnjuəs/

英 **adj.** having or showing the innocence, trust, and honesty that young people often have

中 纯朴的，真诚的

选 simple

反 guileful

intrinsic

/ɪn'trɪnsɪk/

英 **adj.** belonging to the essential nature of a thing

中 核心的，内在的

inevitable

/ɪn'evɪtəbəl/

英 **adj.** sure to happen

中 不可避免的，一定发生的

选 unavoidable

intransigent

/ɪn'trænsədʒənt/

英 **adj.** completely unwilling to change

中 不妥协的，固执的

选 resolute, obduracy

detached /di'tætʃt/	<p>英 adj. not influenced by emotions or personal interest 中 不受感情影响的，公正的</p> <hr/> <p>英 adj. not joined or connected 中 脱离的</p>
inveterate /ɪn'vetərɪt/	<p>英 adj. firmly and long established; deep-rooted 中 根深蒂固的</p> <p>反 casual</p> <hr/> <p>英 adj. persisting in an ingrained habit; habitual 中 习惯性的</p>
backhanded /'bæk,hændɪd/	<p>英 adj. oblique or indirect 中 不直接的</p> <hr/> <p>英 adj. having derogatory or insulting implications 中 含沙射影的，讽刺挖苦的</p>
affable /'æfəbəl/	<p>英 adj. easy and pleasant to speak to 中 和蔼可亲的</p> <p>选 easygoing, cordial, genteel</p> <p>反 irascible</p>
whimsy /'hwɪmzi/	<p>英 n. an unusual, unexpected, or fanciful idea 中 突发奇想</p> <p>选 capriciousness</p> <p>派 whimsical adj. 突发奇想的，多变的</p>
tenacious /tə'neɪʃəs/	<p>英 adj. very determined to do something 中 坚定的</p> <p>选 resolve, endurance</p> <p>派 tenacity n. 坚定</p> <hr/> <p>英 adj. continuing for a long time 中 持续的</p>
sardonic /sar'danɪk/	<p>英 adj. scornfully or cynically mocking 中 嘲讽的，讥笑的</p>
skulduggery /skʌl'dʌgəri/	<p>英 n. secret or dishonest behavior or activity 中 欺骗，作假</p>
legitimate /lə'dʒɪtəmət/	<p>英 adj. being in compliance with the law 中 合法的</p> <hr/> <p>英 adj. valid or justifiable 中 合理的</p> <hr/> <p>英 v. to make (something) real, accepted, or official or to show that</p>

(something) is fair or reasonable

中 使…合理, 合法

plagiarize

/'pleɪdʒəˈraɪz/

英 v. to reproduce or otherwise use as one's own

中 抄袭

disavow

/,dɪsəˈvaʊ/

英 v. to say that you are not responsible for

中 否认

deplete

/diˈplit/

英 v. to use most or all of

中 耗尽

派 depletion n. 耗尽

ridicule

/'rɪdɪˌkjʊl/

英 v. to laugh at and make jokes about

中 嘲笑, 耻笑

派 ridiculous adj. 荒谬的

undermine

/ˌʌndərˈmaɪn/

英 v. to make (someone or something) weaker or less effective

中 削弱

选 subvert, impair, undercut

self-serving

/'sɛlfˈsɜːvɪŋ/

英 adj. having or showing concern only about your own needs and interests

中 自私的

perishable

/'perɪʃəbəl/

英 adj. likely to spoil or decay quickly

中 易消亡的, 短暂的

派 perish v. 死亡

capricious

/kəˈprɪʃəs/

英 adj. changing often and quickly

中 变化多端的

选 impulsive, cavalier, fickle, versatile, volatile, flighty, erratic

反 resolute, steadfast

派 caprice n. 突发奇想, 怪念头

egotism

/'ɪɡəʊˌtɪzəm/

英 n. an inflated sense of one's own importance

中 自大

unqualified

/ʌnˈkwɒləˌfaɪd/

英 adj. complete or total

中 完全的

选 unalloyed

英 adj. not having the skills, knowledge, or experience needed to do a particular job or activity

中 不合格的

magisterial

/ˌmædʒɪsˈtɪriəl/

英 adj. authoritative

中 权威的

chauvinistic /ˌʃoʊˈnɪstɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> believing that your country is better than any other 中 极端爱国的
sleek /slik/	英 <i>adj.</i> straight and smooth in design or shape 中 光滑的 <hr/> 英 <i>adj.</i> stylish and attractive 中 时髦的, 吸引人的
astrigent /ə'strɪndʒənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> very critical in a sharp and often clever way 中 严厉的, 尖刻的
ambivalent /æm'bɪvələnt/	英 <i>adj.</i> simultaneous and contradictory attitudes or feelings toward an object, person, or action 中 (情感、态度) 矛盾的
ameliorate /ə'mɪljə'reɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> to make better or more tolerable 中 改善, 提升 选 mitigate, extenuate
exemplar /ɛɡ'zemplər/	英 <i>n.</i> a typical example 中 典型 选 model
grudge /ɡrʌdʒ/	英 <i>v.</i> to be unwilling to give or admit 中 不愿给予或承认 <hr/> 英 <i>n.</i> a deep-seated feeling of resentment or rancor 中 怨恨
sweeping /'swɪpɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> extensive 中 广泛的 <hr/> 英 <i>adj.</i> marked by wholesale and indiscriminate inclusion 中 全面的
extirpate /'ɛkstər,pert/	英 <i>v.</i> to destroy or remove completely 中 根除 选 eliminate 反 propagate 派 extirpation <i>n.</i> 根除
parity /'pærəti/	英 <i>n.</i> equality 中 平等 选 equality
utilitarian /juˌtɪlə'tɛriən/	英 <i>adj.</i> made to be useful rather than to be decorative or comfortable 中 实用的

	<div>选 functional</div> <hr/> <div>英 adj. of or relating to utilitarianism</div> <div>中 功利的, 实用主义的</div>
elicit /i'liːt/	<div>英 v. to call forth or draw out</div> <div>中 引起</div> <div>选 draw</div>
beneficial /ˌbenə'fiʃəl/	<div>英 adj. producing good or helpful results or effects</div> <div>中 有益处的</div>
intoxicate /ɪn'tɒksɪˌkeɪt/	<div>英 v. to excite or elate to the point of enthusiasm or frenzy</div> <div>中 使 ... 陶醉, 沉醉</div>
inchoate /ɪn'koʊt/	<div>英 adj. being in a beginning or early stage</div> <div>中 早期的</div> <div>反 completely formed</div> <hr/> <div>英 adj. imperfectly informed or developed</div> <div>中 (在早期) 混乱的</div> <div>反 explicit</div>
rebuff /rɪ'buːf/	<div>英 n. a blunt or abrupt repulse or refusal</div> <div>中 (粗鲁的) 回复</div> <hr/> <div>英 v. to reject bluntly, often disdainfully</div> <div>中 (粗鲁地) 拒绝</div>
construe /kən'struː/	<div>英 v. to understand the meaning of</div> <div>中 理解</div> <div>选 interpret</div> <div>派 construction <i>n.</i> 理解</div>
fallacy /'fæləsi/	<div>英 n. a false or mistaken idea</div> <div>中 错误, 谬论</div> <div>反 validity</div> <div>派 fallacious adj. 错误的</div>
increment /'ɪnkrəmənt/	<div>英 n. the action or process of increasing especially in quantity or value</div> <div>中 增长, 递增</div> <div>派 incremental adj. 增加的</div>
deteriorate /di'tɪəriəˌreɪt/	<div>英 v. to make (something) worse</div> <div>中 恶化</div> <div>选 worsen</div> <div>反 improve</div> <div>派 deterioration <i>n.</i> 恶化</div>

grandiose /'grændi,ʊs/	<p>英 adj. impressive because of uncommon largeness, scope, effect, or grandeur</p> <p>中 宏伟壮观的</p> <hr/> <p>英 adj. excessive self-importance or affected grandeur</p> <p>中 妄自尊大的</p>
truncate /'trʌŋ,ket/	<p>英 v. to make shorter</p> <p>中 缩短</p>
haphazard /,hæp'hæzəd/	<p>英 adj. having no plan, order, or direction</p> <p>中 无序的, 凌乱的</p> <p>选 helter-skelter, randomly</p>
quizzical /'kwɪzɪkəl/	<p>英 adj. expressive of puzzlement, curiosity, or disbelief</p> <p>中 好奇而疑惑的</p>
provincial /prə'vɪnʃəl/	<p>英 adj. limited in outlook</p> <p>中 眼光狭隘的</p> <p>选 insular</p> <hr/> <p>英 adj. lacking the polish of urban society</p> <p>中 乡下的</p>
insensitive /ɪn'sensətɪv/	<p>英 adj. not responsive or susceptible</p> <p>中 漠视的, 不在乎的</p>
shackle /'ʃækəl/	<p>英 v. to deprive of freedom especially of action by means of restrictions or handicaps</p> <p>中 阻碍</p> <p>选 stifle</p>
cumbersome /'kʌmbərsəm/	<p>英 adj. unwieldy because of heaviness and bulk</p> <p>中 笨拙的</p> <p>选 unwieldy</p> <p>派 cumber <i>v.</i> 阻碍, 挡路</p>
encomium /ɛn'koumiəm/	<p>英 n. glowing and warmly enthusiastic praise</p> <p>中 赞美</p> <p>选 tribute</p> <p>反 invective</p>
decelerate /di'seləreɪt/	<p>英 v. to decrease the rate of progress of</p> <p>中 减缓</p>
revitalize /ri'vaɪtəl,aɪz/	<p>英 v. to make active, healthy, or energetic again</p> <p>中 使 ... 复活</p>

indisputable /ˌɪndɪˈspjutəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> impossible to question or doubt 中 不容置疑的 反 refutable
roost /rust/	英 <i>v.</i> to settle down for rest or sleep 中 栖息
corroborate /kəˈrəbəˌreɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> to support with evidence or authority 中 佐证, 提供证据证明 反 controvert, deny
proclivity /prəʊˈklɪvəti/	英 <i>n.</i> a strong natural liking for something 中 倾向, 偏好
hysteria /hɪˈsteriə/	英 <i>n.</i> excessive or uncontrollable emotion, such as fear or panic 中 歇斯底里, 情绪失控
speculate /ˈspekjəˌleɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> to think about something and make guesses about it 中 推测, 猜测 选 conjecture
conducive /kənˈdusɪv/	英 <i>adj.</i> tending to promote or assist 中 有益的, 有帮助的
vexation /vekˈseɪʃən/	英 <i>n.</i> something that worries or annoys you 中 烦恼 派 vexatious <i>adj.</i> 令人烦恼的 vex <i>v.</i> 使烦恼
disdain /dɪsˈdeɪn/	英 <i>v.</i> to strongly dislike or disapprove of (someone or something) 中 蔑视, 鄙视 选 opprobrium, contempt
caterwaul /ˈkætərˌwɔːl/	英 <i>v.</i> to make a very loud and unpleasant sound 中 发出难听的声音 选 shriek <hr/> 英 <i>v.</i> to protest or complain noisily 中 喧闹的抗议或抱怨
efficacious /ˌɛfɪˈkeɪʃəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> having the power to produce a desired result or effect 中 有效果的
alienate /ˈeɪljənˌeɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> to cause (someone) to feel that she or he no longer belongs in a particular group, society, etc. 中 疏远 反 reunite 派 alien <i>adj.</i> 陌生的

英 **v.** to cause (someone) to stop being friendly, helpful, etc., towards you
 中 使 ... 变得不友好

analgesic
 /,ænəl'dʒɪzɪk/

英 **n.** a drug that relieves pain
 中 止痛药

英 **adj.** capable of relieving pain
 中 止痛的

anatomize
 /ə'nætə,məɪz/

英 **v.** to cut in pieces in order to display or examine the structure and use of the parts
 中 解剖

英 **v.** to analyze
 中 分析

embargo
 /ɛm'bɑ:gəʊ/

英 **n.** a government order that limits trade in some way
 中 贸易禁令

contemplate
 /'kɑntəm,pleɪt/

英 **v.** to think deeply or carefully about
 中 深入思考
 选 ponder

dogmatic
 /dɔg'mætɪk/

英 **adj.** expressing personal opinions or beliefs as if they are certainly correct and cannot be doubted
 中 教条的
 选 doctrinaire, rigid

concrete
 /'kɑn,kri:t/

英 **adj.** existing in reality or in real experience; perceptible by the senses; real
 中 真实的
 英 **adj.** of or relating to an actual, specific thing or instance; particular
 中 具体的

equitable
 /'ɛkwɪtəbəl/

英 **adj.** just or fair
 中 平等的, 公平的

Word List 02

fervent

/ˈfɜrvənt/

英 *adj.* exhibiting or marked by great intensity of feeling

中 情感强烈的, 热烈的

alleviate

/əˈlɪvi,eɪt/

英 *v.* to reduce the pain or trouble of

中 减轻

选 mitigate

反 aggravate, exacerbate

contagious

/kənˈteɪdʒəs/

英 *adj.* communicable by contact

中 传染的

英 *adj.* exciting similar emotions or conduct in others

中 有感染力的

pedantic

/piˈdæntɪk/

英 *adj.* narrowly, stodgily, and often ostentatiously learned

中 卖弄知识的

unwieldy

/ʌnˈwiːldi/

英 *adj.* difficult to handle, control, or deal with because of being large, heavy, or complex

中 体积庞大而笨重的

选 cumbersome

vociferous

/ˈvɒʊˈsɪfərəs/

英 *adj.* expressing feelings or opinions in a very loud or forceful way

中 吵吵嚷嚷的

profess

/prəʊˈfes/

英 *v.* to say or declare (something) openly

中 宣称

选 proclaim

obeisance

/ouˈbeɪsəns/

英 *n.* respect for someone or something

中 尊敬, 敬意

diffuse

/dɪˈfjuːs/

英 *adj.* spread out over a large space

中 分散的

选 disperse, spread

英 *adj.* being at once verbose and ill-organized

中 啰嗦的, 冗长的

英 *v.* to spread out : to move freely throughout a large area

中 传播, 散布

fulminate

/ˈfʌlməˌneɪt/

英 *v.* to utter or send out with denunciation

中 抨击, 辱骂

反 praise

派 fulmination *n.* 大声斥责

voluble /'vɒljəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> talking a lot in an energetic and rapid way 中 健谈的, 话多的
sterling /'stɜːrlɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> conforming to the highest standard 中 高质量的
surmount /sə'rmaʊnt/	英 <i>v.</i> to prevail over 中 克服, 战胜 派 insurmountable <i>adj.</i> 无法战胜的 <hr/> 英 <i>v.</i> to stand or lie at the top of 中 站在 ... 的顶峰
prying /'praɪɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> trying to find out about other people's private lives 中 窥视的
inhibit /ɪn'hɪbɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> to hold in check 中 抑制, 限制 选 hinder, bridle 反 catalyze 派 inhibitor <i>n.</i> 抑制因素, 阻止者
censure /'sɛnfər/	英 <i>v.</i> to find fault with and criticize as blameworthy 中 批评 选 reprehend 派 censorious <i>adj.</i> 挑剔的
peripatetic /,pəɪpə'tetɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> itinerant 中 巡游的 选 itinerant 反 stationary
stringent /'strɪndʒənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> very strict or severe 中 非常严格的
dwindle /'dwɪndəl/	英 <i>v.</i> to gradually become smaller 中 减少, 下降 选 contract 反 increase
underrate /ˌʌndər'reɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> to rate or value (someone or something) too low 中 低估
incursion /ɪn'kɜːʒən/	英 <i>n.</i> a hostile entrance into a territory 中 侵入, 侵犯 反 retreat 派 incur <i>v.</i> 引起 <hr/> 英 <i>n.</i> an entering in or into 中 进入

pastiche /pæs'tɪf/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> a work that imitates the style of previous works 中 【贬】 模仿作品</p> <hr/> <p>英 <i>n.</i> a mixture of different things 中 混合物</p>
dishearten /dɪs'hɑːtən/	<p>英 <i>v.</i> to cause (a person or group of people) to lose hope, enthusiasm, or courage 中 使 ... 士气低落 选 depress, dismay 派 hearten <i>v.</i> 鼓舞</p>
emulate /'ɛmjʊ,leɪt/	<p>英 <i>v.</i> to strive to equal or excel 中 通过模仿而赶超, 模仿</p>
adduce /ə'dʊs/	<p>英 <i>v.</i> to mention or provide (something, such as a fact or example) as evidence or proof to support an argument 中 引用...证明</p>
emblematic /ˌɛmblə'mætɪk/	<p>英 <i>adj.</i> representing something (such as an idea, state, or emotion) that cannot be seen by itself 中 象征的, 代表的 选 totemic</p>
indict /ɪn'daɪt/	<p>英 <i>v.</i> to charge with a fault or offense 中 指控 选 excoriate 派 indictment <i>n.</i> 控告</p>
discontinue /ˌdɪskən'tɪnju/	<p>英 <i>v.</i> to end (something) 中 终止</p>
wary /'wəri/	<p>英 <i>adj.</i> marked by keen caution, cunning, and watchfulness especially in detecting and escaping danger 中 谨慎, 小心的</p>
opprobrium /ə'prɒbriəm/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> very strong disapproval or criticism of a person or thing especially by a large number of people 中 辱骂 选 vitriol, disdain 反 irreproachable 派 opprobrious <i>adj.</i> 无礼的, 可耻的</p>
aesthetic /es'θetɪk/	<p>英 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to art or beauty 中 美学的</p> <hr/> <p>英 <i>adj.</i> pleasing in appearance 中 吸引人的</p>

expedite /'ɛkspə,dart/	英 v. to cause (something) to happen faster 中 加速, 加快 选 facilitate 派 expedient <i>adj.</i> 方便的, 有利的
captivate /'kæptə,vɜrt/	英 v. to attract and hold the attention of (someone) by being interesting, pretty, etc. 中 吸引 选 enamored
irreversible /,ɪrɪ'vɜrsəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> impossible to change back to a previous condition or state 中 不可逆的
emotive /i'moutɪv/	英 <i>adj.</i> causing strong emotions for or against something 中 有感染力的
refine /rɪ'faɪn/	英 v. to remove the unwanted substances in (something) 中 提纯 <hr/> 英 v. to improve (something) by making small changes 中 提升, 提高
exhilarate /ɛg'zɪlə,ret/	英 v. to cause (someone) to feel very happy and excited 中 使 ... 喜悦或兴奋
solitary /'sələ,tɛrɪ/	英 <i>adj.</i> not involving or including anyone or anything else 中 单独的
jar /dʒɑr/	英 v. to make (someone) feel uneasy 中 使 ... 不安 <hr/> 英 v. to clash or conflict 中 冲突 派 jarring <i>adj.</i> 相冲突的
unfettered /ʌn'fɛtər/	英 <i>adj.</i> not controlled or restricted 中 不受限制的, 自由的
flummery /'flʌməri/	英 <i>n.</i> meaningless or deceptive language 中 假恭维
implacable /ɪm'plækəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> opposed to someone or something in a very angry or determined way that cannot be changed 中 不能安抚的, 毫不妥协的 选 unyielding
arduous /'ɑrdʒuəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> hard to accomplish or achieve 中 困难的

	英 <i>adj.</i> marked by great labor or effort 中 费力的 选 taxing
conciliatory /kən'sɪliə,tɔːri/	英 <i>adj.</i> having the intention or effect of making angry people calm 中 安抚的, 调和的 选 placatory
optimism /'ɒptə,mɪzəm/	英 <i>n.</i> a feeling or belief that good things will happen in the future 中 乐观 派 optimistic <i>adj.</i> 乐观的
vindicate /'vɪndə,ket/	英 <i>v.</i> to show that (someone) should not be blamed for a crime, mistake, etc. 中 证明 ... 的清白 选 defend 反 calumniate
malady /'mælədi/	英 <i>n.</i> a disease or illness 中 疾病
warrant /'wɒrənt/	英 <i>v.</i> to give assurance 中 保证 英 <i>v.</i> to serve as or give adequate ground or reason for 中 为...提供依据 派 unwarranted <i>adj.</i> 毫无依据的
puncture /'pʌŋktʃər/	英 <i>v.</i> to make a hole in (something) with a sharp point 中 刺穿 英 <i>v.</i> to make useless or ineffective as if by a puncture 中 削弱, 使 ... 无效
ascribe /ə'skraɪb/	英 <i>v.</i> to think of as coming from a specified cause, source, or author 中 归因于
clandestine /klæn'destɪn/	英 <i>adj.</i> done secretly 中 秘密的, 隐蔽的 选 covert
equivocal /i'kwɪvəkəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> having two or more possible meanings 中 模棱两可的, 有歧义的 选 ambiguous
elucidate /ə'lusə,deɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> to make (something that is hard to understand) clear or easy to understand 中 阐释, 阐明

propaganda /ˌprəpəˈgændə/	英 <i>n.</i> ideas or statements that are often false or exaggerated and that are spread in order to help a cause, a political leader, a government, etc. 中 政治宣传
putative /ˈpjʊtətɪv/	英 <i>adj.</i> generally believed or assumed to be something 中 公认的, 假定的
conjecture /kənˈdʒektʃər/	英 <i>v./n.</i> to form an opinion or idea without proof or sufficient evidence 中 猜测 选 speculate, uncertain
coalesce /ˌkouəˈles/	英 <i>v.</i> to come together to form one group or mass 中 聚合, 团结 派 coalition <i>n.</i> 合并
tractable /ˈtræktəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> easily managed or controlled 中 易管理的, 易控制的 选 compliant 反 incorrigible, headstrong 派 intractability <i>n.</i> 桀骜不驯, 难以管理
warble /ˈwɜːbəl/	英 <i>v.</i> to sing a melody of low pleasing sounds 中 低吟浅唱 选 croon
knotty /ˈnati/	英 <i>adj.</i> difficult or complicated 中 复杂的 选 complicated
dichotomy /daɪˈkɒtəmi/	英 <i>n.</i> something with seemingly contradictory qualities 中 矛盾的事物 选 contradictory <hr/> 英 <i>n.</i> bifurcation 中 一分为二
restive /ˈrestɪv/	英 <i>adj.</i> stubbornly resisting control 中 不服管理的 选 skittish, fractious <hr/> 英 <i>adj.</i> marked by impatience or uneasiness 中 不安的, 没有耐心的
courteous /ˈkɜːrtiəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> very polite in a way that shows respect 中 有礼貌的 派 courtesy <i>n.</i> 礼貌

invigorate

/ɪnˈvɪɡəreɪt/

英 **v.** to give life and energy to

中 使 ... 有活力

选 refreshing

反 emaciate

truculent

/'trʌkjʊlənt/

英 **adj.** easily annoyed or angered and likely to argue

中 好争斗的

选 bellicose, combative, pugnacious, aggressive

反 benevolent, gentle

英 **adj.** scathingly harsh

中 言语刻薄的

congenial

/kən'dʒɪnjəl/

英 **adj.** very friendly

中 友善的

派 congeniality *n.* 意气相投英 **adj.** pleasant and harmonious

中 和气的, 令人愉悦的

英 **adj.** having the same nature, disposition, or tastes

中 性格相似的

insouciance

/ɪn'susɪəns/

英 **n.** a feeling of not worrying about anything

中 无忧无虑, 不操心

派 insouciant **adj.** 无忧无虑的**devastate**

/'devəsteɪt/

英 **v.** to destroy much or most of (something)

中 严重破坏

英 **v.** to cause (someone) to feel extreme emotional pain

中 使 ... 痛苦

keen

/kin/

英 **adj.** very excited about and interested in something

中 对...感兴趣的

选 eager

英 **adj.** pungent; acrid

中 犀利的, 尖刻的

英 **adj.** having or marked by intellectual quickness and acuity

中 聪明的, 敏锐的

ethos

/'i,θas/

英 **n.** the distinguishing character, sentiment, moral nature, or guiding beliefs of a person, group, or organization

中 (团体的) 气质, 氛围, 信仰等

flagrant英 **adj.** so bad as to be impossible to overlook

北京新东方 GRE 佛脚词汇表

/'fleɪgrənt/	中 臭名昭著的 选 egregious
solitude /'sələˌtʊd/	英 <i>n.</i> a state or situation in which you are alone usually because you want to be 中 孤独
anachronism /ə'nekrəˌnɪzəm/	英 <i>n.</i> something (such as a word, an object, or an event) that is mistakenly placed in a time where it does not belong in a story, movie, etc. 中 时代错乱 英 <i>n.</i> one that is out of its proper or chronological order, especially a person or practice that belongs to an earlier time 中 不合时宜, 过时
turbid /'tɜːbɪd/	英 <i>adj.</i> having sediment or foreign particles stirred up or suspended 中 浑浊的 反 limpid 英 <i>adj.</i> in a state of turmoil 中 混乱的
confine /kən'faɪn/	英 <i>v.</i> to keep within limits 中 限制 选 limit, circumscribe
venerate /'venəˌreɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> to feel or show deep respect for 中 尊敬 选 respect 反 deride 派 venerable <i>adj.</i> 值得尊敬的 veneration <i>n.</i> 尊敬
premeditate /pri'medəˌteɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> to think, consider, or deliberate beforehand 中 预谋, 提前谋划 反 impulse
insular /'ɪnsələ/	英 <i>adj.</i> separated from other people or cultures 中 孤立的 派 insularity <i>n.</i> 孤立 英 <i>adj.</i> not knowing or interested in new or different ideas 中 思想狭隘, 守旧的 选 provincial
consolidate /kən'sələˌdeɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> to make (something, such as a position of power or control) stronger or more secure 中 巩固 派 consolidation <i>n.</i> 巩固
upheaval	英 <i>n.</i> a major change or period of change that causes a lot of conflict,

/ʌp'hɪvəl/

confusion, anger, etc.
 中 (引起混乱的) 巨变

unyielding

/ʌn'jɪldɪŋ/

英 **adj.** not changing or stopping
 中 不妥协的, 固执的
 选 implacable

mendacious

/mɛn'deɪʃəs/

英 **adj.** not honest
 中 欺骗的, 不诚实的
 选 prevarication
 反 veracious
 派 mendacity *n.* 谎言

sonorous

/sə'nɒrəs/

英 **adj.** having a sound that is deep, loud, and pleasant
 中 声音洪亮的

fertile

/'fɜrtəl/

英 **adj.** producing a large amount of something
 中 多产的 (即可指农作物, 也可以指思想、想法)
 选 bountiful
 派 fertility *n.* 多产

decadent

/'dekədənt/

英 **adj.** having low morals and a great love of pleasure, money, fame, etc.
 中 (思想) 堕落的, 颓废的

 英 **adj.** attractive to people of low morals who are only interested in pleasure
 中 三俗的 (庸俗、低俗、媚俗的)

indispensable

/,ɪndɪ'spensəbəl/

英 **adj.** extremely important and necessary
 中 不可缺少的
 选 essential

covert

/'kəʊvərt/

英 **adj.** secret or hidden
 中 秘密的, 隐蔽的
 选 clandestine
 反 open

instinct

/'ɪn,stɪŋkt/

英 **n.** a natural or inherent aptitude, impulse, or capacity
 中 本能
 派 instinctive **adj.** 本能的

discern

/dɪ'sɜrn/

英 **v.** to detect or recognize
 中 识别, 察觉
 选 detect, discover
 派 discernible **adj.** 可查觉的 discerning **adj.** 有洞察力的 discernment *n.* 机智精明

orientation

英 **n.** a usually general or lasting direction of thought, inclination, or

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interest /ˌɒrɪən'teɪʃən/	interest 中 取向, 态度 选 bias 反 decline 英 n. the relative position or direction of something 中 方向
riddle /'rɪdəl/	英 n. a mystifying, misleading, or puzzling question posed as a problem to be solved or guessed 中 难题, 谜题 选 enigma, puzzle, conundrum
jejune /dʒɪ'dʒʊn/	英 adj. not interesting 中 无聊的 选 vapid
clownish /'klaʊnɪʃ/	英 adj. acting in a silly or funny way 中 小丑般的, 滑稽的
indifferent /ɪn'dɪfərənt/	英 adj. not interested in or concerned about something 中 冷漠的 选 apathy 英 adj. characterized by a lack of partiality; unbiased 中 客观公正的
lethargic /lɪ'θɑːdʒɪk/	英 adj. feeling a lack of energy or a lack of interest in doing things 中 漠不关心的, 缺乏热情的 选 somnolent
clique /kliːk/	英 n. a small exclusive group of friends or associates 中 小团体 派 cliquish adj. 小团体的, 分帮结派的
fungible /'fʌndʒəbəl/	英 adj. interchangeable or replaceable 中 可替代的 选 interchangeable
complimentary /ˌkɑːmplə'mentəri/	英 adj. expressing praise or admiration for someone or something 中 赞美的 派 compliment n. 赞美
empirical /ɛm'pɪrɪkəl/	英 adj. originating in or based on observation or experience 中 根据观察或经验的

Word List 03

conform

/kən'fɔrm/

英 **v.** to obey or agree with something

中 符合，遵守

选 square with

派 conformity *n.* 统一

英 **v.** to do what other people do

中 随大流，从众

solicitous

/sə'lisətəs/

英 **adj.** showing great attention or concern to another

中 关心的，殷切的

派 solicitude *n.* 渴望，担心

insult

/ɪn'sʌlt/

英 **v.** to do or say something that is offensive to (someone)

中 侮辱，辱骂

acrimony

/'ækri,məʊni/

英 **n.** harsh or biting sharpness especially of words, manner, or disposition

中 尖刻，犀利

选 bitterness

派 acrimonious **adj.** 尖酸刻薄的

misconception

/'mɪskən'seɪpʃən/

英 **n.** a false idea or belief

中 误解，错觉

mundane

/'mʌn,deɪn/

英 **adj.** dull and ordinary

中 平凡的，无聊的

反 exotic, unearthly

ambiguous

/æm'bigjuəs/

英 **adj.** able to be understood in more than one way

中 有歧义的，模糊不清的

选 equivocal

派 ambiguity *n.* 模棱两可

allure

/ə'lʊr/

英 **v.** to entice by charm or attraction

中 引诱

选 charm

cagey

/'keɪdʒi/

英 **adj.** wary; careful

中 小心的，谨慎的

英 **adj.** crafty; shrewd

中 狡猾的，机敏的

heresy /'herəsi/
 英 *n.* a belief or opinion that does not agree with the official belief or opinion of a particular religion
 中 与主流观点相悖的观点

parsimony /'parsə,məʊni/
 英 *n.* the quality of being very unwilling to spend money
 中 吝啬
 选 stingy
 反 munificent
 派 parsimonious *adj.* 吝啬的

cunning /'kʌnɪŋ/
 英 *adj.* getting what is wanted in a clever and often deceptive way
 中 狡猾机智的
 反 naive
 英 *adj.* dexterous or crafty in the use of special resources
 中 技艺高超的
 选 craft

highlight /'haɪ,lart/
 英 *v.* to make or try to make people notice or be aware of
 中 使 ... 突出
 选 accentuate

judicious /dʒu'dɪʃəs/
 英 *adj.* having or showing good judgment
 中 有正确判断力的
 反 unwise

disguise /dɪs'gaɪz/
 英 *v.* to obscure the existence or true state or character of
 中 隐藏, 伪装

far-fetched /'far'fetʃt/
 英 *adj.* not likely to happen or be true
 中 不切实际的, 牵强附会的

eclipse /'ɪkɪps/
 英 *v.* to make (something) less important or popular
 中 使 ... 不重要
 英 *v.* to surpass
 中 超出
 选 outdo

impulsive /ɪm'pʌlsɪv/
 英 *adj.* doing things or tending to do things suddenly and without careful thought
 中 冲动的, 不加思索的
 选 capricious

exculpate /'ɛkskəl,pert/
 英 *v.* to prove that someone is not guilty of doing something wrong
 中 开脱罪责
 派 exculpation *n.* 脱罪

overblow 英 *v.* to exaggerate

/ˌoʊvər'blaʊ/

中 夸大

obfuscate

/'ɒfəʃ,keɪt/

英 **v.** to make (something) more difficult to understand

中 使…困惑

选 obscure, mystification

英 **v.** to darken

中 使…昏暗

droll

/'droul/

英 **adj.** having an odd and amusing quality

中 古怪的, 搞笑的

inconclusive

/ˌɪnkən'klusɪv/

英 **adj.** leading to no conclusion or definite result

中 无结果的, 不确定的

disperse

/dɪ'spɜːs/

英 **v.** to go or move in different directions

中 使…分散

选 dissipated

反 focus

amplify

/'æmpləˌfaɪ/

英 **v.** to speak or write about (something) in a more complete way

中 详细阐述

反 mute, abridge

派 amplification *n.* 放大, 详述 ample **adj.** 大量的英 **v.** to make larger or greater

中 夸大

exaggerate

/ɛɡ'zædʒəreɪt/

英 **v.** to make (something) larger or greater than normal

中 夸大

选 overrate

反 minimize

派 exaggeration *n.* 夸大**unwitting**

/ʌn'wɪtɪŋ/

英 **adj.** not aware of what is really happening

中 不知情的

英 **adj.** not intended or planned; unintentional

中 不是故意的

inclusive

/ɪn'klusɪv/

英 **adj.** taking a great deal or everything within its scope; comprehensive

中 包罗万象的, 全面的

选 generic

diatribe

/'daɪəˌtraɪb/

英 **n.** a bitter, abusive denunciation

中 谩骂

选 rant

反 encomium, eulogy

promulgate英 **v.** to make known (a decree, for example) by public declaration;

北京新东方 GRE 佛脚词汇表

/ˈprəməˌgeɪt/	announce officially 中 传播
consilience /kənˈsɪliəns/	英 n. the linking together of principles from different disciplines especially when forming a comprehensive theory 中 一致, 符合
ebullient /ɪˈbʊljənt/	英 adj. lively and enthusiastic 中 热情洋溢的 反 impassive, restraint
bolster /ˈboʊlstər/	英 v. to give support to 中 支持 选 buttress, prop up 反 undermine
dispute /dɪˈspjut/	英 n. / v. to engage in argument or oppose 中 争辩, 反对
exposition /ˌɛkspəˈzɪʃən/	英 n. clear explanation 中 阐释, 解释 英 n. a public show or exhibition 中 展览会
coddle /ˈkɑdəl /	英 v. to treat (someone) with too much care or kindness 中 溺爱
nuance /ˈnuːəns/	英 n. a very small difference in color, tone, meaning, etc. 中 小差异 选 subtlety
peculiar /pɪˈkjuːljər/	英 adj. not usual or normal 中 不寻常的
egalitarian /iˌgæləˈtɛəriən/	英 adj. aiming for equal wealth, status, etc., for all people 中 平等的
propitiate /prəʊˈpɪʃi,et/	英 v. to make (someone) pleased or less angry by giving or saying something desired 中 安抚 反 arouse, hostility
futile /ˈfjuːtəl/	英 adj. pointless or useless 中 无用的 选 fruitless, pointlessness 派 futility n. 无用

unassuming /ˌʌnə'suːmɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> not having or showing a desire to be noticed, praised 中 谦虚的, 低调的 选 modest, humble 反 presumptuous
amicable /'æmɪkəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> showing a polite and friendly desire to avoid disagreement and argument 中 和善的
unfounded /ʌn'faʊndɪd/	英 <i>adj.</i> lacking a sound basis 中 毫无根据的 选 groundless, unwarranted
plastic /'plæstɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> not real or sincere 中 虚假的, 不真诚的 <hr/> 英 <i>adj.</i> capable of being made into different shapes 中 可塑的 选 malleable
apocalypse /ə'pakaɪlɪps/	英 <i>n.</i> a great disaster 中 大灾难 派 apocalyptic <i>adj.</i> 灾难性的
authoritative /ə'θɔːrɪtɪv/	英 <i>adj.</i> clearly accurate or knowledgeable 中 权威的, 可信的 选 definitive, cogent
clamorous /'klæməərəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> noisily insistent 中 吵吵闹闹的
placate /'pleɪ,keɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> to cause (someone) to feel less angry about something 中 安抚 选 appease, conciliatory 反 antagonize 派 implacable <i>adj.</i> 难和解的
far-reaching /'fɑːrɪtʃɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> having a wide range or effect 中 影响广泛的
disinterested /dɪs'ɪntrəstɪd/	英 <i>adj.</i> not influenced by personal feelings, opinions, or concerns 中 客观公正的 选 fair, impartial 反 prejudiced 派 disinterestedness <i>n.</i> 客观, 公正
embolden /ɛm'bəʊldən/	英 <i>v.</i> to make (someone) more confident 中 鼓舞, 鼓励

incompatible /ˌɪnkəm'pætəbəl/	<p>英 adj. not able to exist together without trouble or conflict; not able to be used together</p> <p>中 无法共存的, 不可兼容的</p> <p>反 harmonious</p>
stale /steɪl/	<p>英 adj. having an unpleasant taste or smell</p> <p>中 不新鲜的</p> <p>英 adj. boring or unoriginal</p> <p>中 缺乏新鲜感的</p> <p>选 banal</p>
lionize /'laɪəˌnaɪz/	<p>英 v. to treat (someone) as a very important and famous person</p> <p>中 重视, 尊敬</p> <p>选 eulogize</p>
preachy /'preɪtʃi/	<p>英 adj. trying to teach something (such as proper or moral behavior) in a way that is annoying or unwanted</p> <p>中 说教的, 好为人师的</p> <p>选 sanctimonious</p> <p>派 preach <i>v.</i> 布道, 说教</p>
illusory /ɪ'lusəri/	<p>英 adj. based on something that is not true or real</p> <p>中 虚假的</p>
profit-monger /ˌpraɪfɪt'mʌŋgə/	<p>英 n. a person, business or profession marked by avarice and greed</p> <p>中 贪婪的人</p>
felicitous /fə'lɪsɪtəs/	<p>英 adj. very well suited for some purpose or situation</p> <p>中 合适的</p> <p>英 adj. pleasant or delightful</p> <p>中 喜悦的, 令人愉悦的</p>
averse /ə'vɜːrs/	<p>英 adj. having an active feeling of repugnance or distaste</p> <p>中 反感的</p> <p>派 aversion <i>n.</i> 反感, 厌恶</p>
trigger /'trɪgə/	<p>英 v. / n. to cause (something) to start or happen</p> <p>中 触发</p>
integrity /ɪn'tɛgrəti/	<p>英 n. the quality of being honest and fair</p> <p>中 正直</p>
conservation /ˌkɒnsə'veɪʃən/	<p>英 n. a careful preservation and protection of something</p> <p>中 保护</p> <p>英 n. the controlled use and systematic protection of natural resources,</p>

such as forests, soil, and water systems

中 环保

spontaneous

/span'teɪniəs/

英 **adj.** controlled and directed internally

中 自主的, 自发的

选 intuitive

英 **adj.** not apparently contrived or manipulated

中 自然的, 不刻意的

pushover

/'puʃ,ʊvər/

英 **n.** an opponent that is easy to defeat

中 易被打败的人

英 **n.** something that is easy to do

中 容易做到的事

comprehensive

/,kæmprə'hensɪv/

英 **adj.** covering completely or broadly

中 全面的

选 sweeping, generic, inclusive, exhaustive

派 comprehend *v.* 理解, 包含

insufferable

/ɪn'sʌfərəbəl/

英 **adj.** too unpleasant to deal with or accept

中 无法忍受的

sequential

/sɪ'kwɛnʃəl/

英 **adj.** happening in a series or sequence

中 有序的

选 successively

surreptitious

/,sɜrəp'tɪʃəs/

英 **adj.** done in a secret way

中 秘密的, 鬼鬼祟祟的

选 clandestine, covert

dispassionate

/dɪs'pæʃənət/

英 **adj.** not influenced or affected by emotions

中 客观的

transient

/'trænfənt/

英 **adj.** not lasting long

中 短暂的

派 transience *n.* 短暂

vacant

/'veɪkənt/

英 **adj.** not filled, used, or lived in

中 空的

英 **adj.** devoid of thought, reflection, or expression

中 面无表情的, 茫然的

canned

/kænd/

英 **adj.** lacking originality or individuality as if mass-produced

中 千篇一律的

选 formulaic

	英 <i>adj.</i> prepared or recorded in advance 中 预先录制的
soft-pedal /ˌsɒft'pedəl/	英 <i>v.</i> to treat or describe (something) as less important than it really is 中 弱化, 减缓 ... 的影响
feign /feɪn/	英 <i>v.</i> to give a false appearance of 中 假装 选 false
daunting /'daʊntɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> very difficult to do or deal with 中 令人畏惧的, 望而生怯的 选 formidable, sensational, forbidding 反 resolute
downright /'daʊn,raɪt/	英 <i>adv.</i> completely 中 完全地
autonomous /ɔ'tanəməs/	英 <i>adj.</i> having the power or right to govern itself 中 自治的 英 <i>adj.</i> responding, reacting, or developing independently of the whole 中 独立自主的
indeterminate /,ɪndɪ'tɜrmɪnɪt/	英 <i>adj.</i> not able to be stated or described in an exact way 中 不确定的
opulent /'ɒpjulənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> very comfortable and expensive 中 昂贵的 派 opulence <i>n.</i> 富裕 英 <i>adj.</i> very wealthy 中 富裕的 选 affluent
pervasive /pə'r'veɪsɪv/	英 <i>adj.</i> existing in or spreading through every part of something 中 普遍的 选 rife
offset /'ɒf,ʃet/	英 <i>v.</i> to cancel or reduce the effect of (something) 中 抵消 选 compensate
omnipresent /,ɒmni'prezənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> present everywhere simultaneously 中 处处都有的 选 ubiquitous, universal
entangle	英 <i>v.</i> to cause (something) to get caught in or twisted with something else

/ɪn'tæŋɡəl/	<p>中 纠缠</p> <p>派 entanglement <i>n.</i> 纠缠</p> <hr/> <p>英 v. to get (someone) involved in a confusing or difficult situation</p> <p>中 使 ... 卷入困境</p>
<p>dilatory</p> <p>/ˈdɪləˌtɔːri/</p>	<p>英 adj. tending or intended to cause delay</p> <p>中 拖延的</p> <p>选 remiss</p> <p>派 dilate <i>v.</i> 拖延</p>
<p>generic</p> <p>/dʒəˈnɛrɪk/</p>	<p>英 adj. relating to or descriptive of an entire group or class; general</p> <p>中 一般的, 通有的, 通用的</p> <p>选 inclusive</p>
<p>sensational</p> <p>/sɛnˈseɪʃənəl/</p>	<p>英 adj. exceedingly or unexpectedly excellent or great</p> <p>中 极好的</p> <hr/> <p>英 adj. causing very great excitement or interest with shocking details</p> <p>中 (通过可怕的细节) 令人兴奋的, 骇人听闻的</p> <p>选 daunting, lurid</p>
<p>explicable</p> <p>/ˈɛksplɪkəbəl/</p>	<p>英 adj. possible to explain</p> <p>中 可以解释的</p> <p>派 explicate <i>v.</i> 解释</p>
<p>pernicious</p> <p>/pərˈnɪʃəs/</p>	<p>英 adj. causing great harm or damage often in a way that is not easily seen or noticed</p> <p>中 有害的, 致命的</p>
<p>convoluted</p> <p>/ˈkɒnvəˌlʊtɪd/</p>	<p>英 adj. very complicated and difficult to understand</p> <p>中 难懂的, 复杂的</p> <p>选 intricate, tortuous</p>
<p>bureaucracy</p> <p>/bjʊˈrɑːkrəsi/</p>	<p>英 n. a system of government or business that has many complicated rules and ways of doing things</p> <p>中 官僚机构</p>
<p>widespread</p> <p>/ˈwaɪdˌsprɛd/</p>	<p>英 adj. common over a wide area or among many people</p> <p>中 广泛的</p> <p>选 extensive, prevalent</p>
<p>compliant</p> <p>/kəmˈplaɪənt/</p>	<p>英 adj. ready and willing to comply</p> <p>中 顺从的, 迎合的</p> <p>选 tractable</p> <p>派 comply <i>v.</i> 顺从, 遵守</p>
<p>trifling</p> <p>/ˈtraɪflɪŋ/</p>	<p>英 adj. having little value or importance</p> <p>中 不重要的</p>

选 minimal

compunction

/kəm'pʌŋkʃən/

英 *n.* a feeling of guilt or regret

中 后悔感, 犯罪感

cynical

/'sɪnɪkəl/

英 *adj.* believing or showing the belief that people are motivated chiefly by base or selfish concerns

中 认为人性是自私的, 愤世嫉俗的

pretentious

/pri'tenʃəs/

英 *adj.* having or showing the unpleasant quality of people who want to be regarded as more impressive, successful, or important than they really are

中 炫耀的

customary

/'kʌstə,məri/

英 *adj.* usual or typical of a particular person

中 惯常的

vilify

/'vɪlə,fai/

英 *v.* to utter slanderous and abusive statements against

中 诽谤, 辱骂

Word List 04

tantamount

/ˈtæntəˌmaʊnt/

英 **adj.** equal to something in value, meaning, or effect

中 (数量, 效果) 相同的

选 synonymous with

unflinching

/ʌnˈflɪntʃɪŋ/

英 **adj.** staying strong and determined even when things are difficult

中 坚定的, 不退缩的

英 **adj.** looking at or describing something or someone in a very direct way

中 (表达) 直白的

prototype

/ˈprəʊtəˌtaɪp/

英 **n.** a standard or typical example

中 典型

英 **n.** an original model on which something is patterned

中 原型

equanimity

/ˌɛkwəˈnɪməti/

英 **n.** calm emotions when dealing with problems or pressure

中 平静, 镇定

反 excitability

espouse

/ɛˈspəʊz/

英 **v.** to express support for (a cause, belief, etc.)

中 支持

选 advocate, defend, champion

反 abjure

inattention

/ˌɪnəˈtɛnʃən/

英 **n.** failure to carefully think about, listen to, or watch someone or something

中 不留心, 不注意

fractious

/ˈfrækʃəs/

英 **adj.** full of anger and disagreement

中 愤怒的

选 skittish

英 **adj.** inclined to make trouble

中 爱惹事的, 不服管的

选 restive

disorganize

/dɪsˈɔrgəˌnaɪz/

英 **v.** to destroy or interrupt the orderly structure or function of

中 打乱, 破坏

figurative

/ˈfɪɡjʊrəˌtɪv/

英 **adj.** based on or making use of figures of speech; metaphorical

中 (形象化) 比喻的

选 symbolic

北京新东方 GRE 佛脚词汇表

entail /ɛn'teɪl/	英 v. to have (something) as a part, step, or result 中 包括, 包含
impeccable /ɪm'pekəbəl/	英 adj. having no flaws 中 完美无瑕的
stifle /'staɪfəl/	英 v. to not allow yourself to do or express (something) 中 抑制 选 shackle 英 v. to kill by depriving of oxygen 中 使 ... 窒息 选 smother
pragmatic /præg'mætɪk/	英 adj. practical 中 实际的 选 realistic
didactic /daɪ'dæktɪk/	英 adj. excessively moralizing 中 (过分的道德层面) 说教的 选 preachy
dazzle /'dæzəl/	英 v. to greatly impress or surprise (someone) by being very attractive or exciting 中 使...目眩, 使 ... 惊叹
stalwart /'stɒlwɜ:t/	英 adj. loyal and resolute 中 坚定的, 忠诚的 英 adj. strong and imposing 中 结实的, 强壮的
archaic /ɑr'keɪɪk/	英 adj. old and no longer used 中 过时的 选 antediluvian, outdated
palliate /'pæli,et/	英 v. to make the effects of (something, such as an illness) less painful, harmful, or harsh 中 减缓
accede /æk'sɪd/	英 v. to agree to a request or a demand 中 同意 英 v. to become a party (as to an agreement) 中 加入
consort /'kən,sɔ:t/	英 v. to keep company 中 陪伴

hostile

/'hastəl/

英 **adj.** not friendly
 中 不友好的, 敌对的

ubiquitous

/ju'bikwətəs/

英 **adj.** seeming to be seen everywhere
 中 到处存在的, 广泛的
 选 omnipresent, universal
 反 unique

authenticate

/ɔ'θentɪ,kert/

英 **v.** to prove that something is real, true, or genuine
 中 验证, 证明 ... 是真实的
 反 apocryphal, bogus
 派 authentic **adj.** 纯正的

condescend

/ˌkandɪ'send/

英 **v.** to deal with people in a patronizingly superior manner
 中 显示优越感

英 **v.** to descend to the level of one considered inferior; lower oneself
 中 屈尊

predilection

/ˌprɛdə'lekʃən/

英 **n.** a natural liking for something
 中 倾向, 偏好
 选 proclivity

fruitless

/'frutlɪs/

英 **adj.** producing no good results
 中 失败的, 无用的

diminutive

/də'mɪnjutɪv/

英 **adj.** extremely or extraordinarily small
 中 极小的
 选 minuscule

illustrious

/ɪ'lʌstriəs/

英 **adj.** admired and respected very much because a lot was achieved
 中 杰出的
 选 distinguished, prominent

unconscionable

/ʌn'kənʃənəbəl/

英 **adj.** not guided or controlled by conscience
 中 丧心病狂的, 违背良心的
 英 **adj.** beyond prudence or reason; excessive
 中 过分的, 不合理的

trivial

/'trɪviəl/

英 **adj.** not important
 中 不重要的
 选 inconsequential
 反 momentous

callow

/'kæləʊ/

英 **adj.** lacking adult sophistication
 中 幼稚的, 稚嫩的
 选 inexperience

sketchy /sketʃi/	英 <i>adj.</i> done quickly without many details 中 粗略的 选 superficial, undeveloped, rudimentary 派 sketch <i>n.</i> 草图
bemuse /bi'mju:z/	英 <i>v.</i> to cause (someone) to be confused and often also somewhat amused 中 使 ... 困惑 <hr/> 英 <i>v.</i> to occupy the attention of 中 吸引
exotic /ɛg'zɒtɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> introduced from another country 中 外来的 <hr/> 英 <i>adj.</i> strikingly, excitingly, or mysteriously different or unusual 中 奇异的, 异域风情的
intuition /ɪntu'ɪʃən/	英 <i>n.</i> a feeling that guides a person to act a certain way without fully understanding why 中 直觉
episodic /ɛpə'sɒdɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> limited to the duration of an episode 中 暂时的 <hr/> 英 <i>adj.</i> happening or appearing at different times 中 不连续的, (时间上) 分散的
dovish /'dʌvɪʃ/	英 <i>adj.</i> advocating peace, conciliation or negotiation in preference to confrontation or armed conflict 中 爱好和平的 选 pacific 派 dove <i>n.</i> 爱好和平的人
realm /reɪlm/	英 <i>n.</i> an area of activity, interest, or knowledge 中 领域 <hr/> 英 <i>n.</i> a country that is ruled by a king or queen 中 国度
presage /'preɪsɪdʒ/	英 <i>v.</i> to give or be a sign of (something that will happen or develop in the future) 中 预测, 预言 选 portend
distinctive /dɪ'stɪŋktɪv/	英 <i>adj.</i> different in a way that is easy to notice 中 独特的, 显著区别的

concomitant /kən'kamətənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> accompanying especially in a subordinate or incidental way 中 相伴随的, 与 ... 同时发生的
abstemious /æb'stimɪəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> not eating and drinking too much 中 生活节制的 选 austere
versatile /'vɜrsətəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> changing or fluctuating readily 中 多变的 选 fickle, volatile, flighty, erratic, capricious 反 unchangeable 英 <i>adj.</i> having many uses or applications 中 多功能的
vacillate /'væsə,leɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> to swing indecisively from one course of action or opinion to another 中 犹豫不决 选 fluctuate, irresolution 反 resolve 英 <i>v.</i> to fluctuate or oscillate 中 摇摆
devious /'diviəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> willing to lie and trick people in order to get what is wanted 中 欺骗的 英 <i>adj.</i> not straight or direct 中 弯曲的, 蜿蜒的
suffice /sə'faɪs/	英 <i>v.</i> to be or provide as much as is needed 中 足够 派 sufficient <i>adj.</i> 充足的
astute /ə'stut/	英 <i>adj.</i> having or showing an ability to notice and understand things clearly 中 敏锐的 选 shrewd
outrage /'aʊt,reɪdʒ/	英 <i>v.</i> to make (someone) very angry 中 使 ... 生气
consensus /kən'sɛnsəs/	英 <i>n.</i> a general agreement about something 中 意见一致 选 accord 派 consent <i>v.</i> 同意
metaphor /'metə,fɔːr/	英 <i>n.</i> a word or phrase for one thing that is used to refer to another thing in order to show or suggest that they are similar 中 比喻

	英 <i>n.</i> an object, activity, or idea that is used as a symbol of something else 中 象征
outstrip /ˌaʊtˈstri:p/	英 <i>v.</i> to be or become better, greater, or larger than (someone or something) 中 胜出, 超出
querulous /ˈkwɛrjʊləs/	英 <i>adj.</i> complaining in an annoyed way 中 抱怨的
salient /ˈseɪljənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> very important or noticeable 中 明显的, 显眼的 选 prominent, obtrusive, conspicuous, visible
culmination /ˌkʌlməˈneɪʃən/	英 <i>n.</i> the end or final result of something 中 最终, 结果
camaraderie /ˌkæməˈrədəri/	英 <i>n.</i> a feeling of good friendship among the people in a group 中 志同道合之情谊 选 solidarity
cordial /ˈkɔrdʒəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> politely pleasant and friendly 中 热情友好的 选 easygoing, affable, conviviality
tribute /ˈtrɪbjʊt/	英 <i>n.</i> something done, said, or given to show respect, gratitude, or affection 中 赞美, 致敬 选 encomium 反 denunciation
observant /əbˈzɜrvənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> paying strict attention or good at noticing what is going on around you 中 观察仔细的, 善于观察的
collegiality /kəˌlɪdʒiˈæləti/	英 <i>n.</i> the cooperative relationship of colleagues 中 共同掌权
pensive /ˈpensɪv/	英 <i>adj.</i> lost in serious or sad thought 中 (悲伤的) 思考的
penance /ˈpenəns/	英 <i>n.</i> something that you do or are given to do in order to show that you are sad or sorry about doing something wrong 中 忏悔
rile	英 <i>v.</i> to make agitated and angry

/raɪl/	中 使 ... 生气 反 calm
lambaste /læm'beɪst/	英 v. to criticize (someone or something) very harshly 中 严厉批评 选 denounce 反 extol
undercut /'ʌndər,kʌt/	英 v. to make (something) weaker or less effective 中 削弱 选 subvert, impair, undermine
harrow /'hærou/	英 v. to torment or vex 中 折磨, 使 ... 痛苦 反 assuage
paradigm /'pærə,dæɪm/	英 n. a model or pattern for something that may be copied 中 典范 选 model
dissent /dɪ'sent/	英 v. to publicly disagree with an official opinion, decision, or set of beliefs 中 持不同意见
initiate /ɪ'nɪʃi,et/	英 v. to begin 中 开始, 启动 <hr/> 英 v. to teach (someone) the basic facts or ideas about something 中 介绍入门知识
mutual /'mjʊtʃuəl/	英 adj. shared between two or more people or groups 中 相互的, 共同的
robust /rou'blʌst/	英 adj. strong and healthy 中 强壮的 选 strong <hr/> 英 adj. capable of performing without failure under a wide range of conditions 中 稳定无误的
betoken /bi'toukən/	英 v. to be a sign of (something) 中 预示 选 signify
conceal /kən'si:l/	英 v. to hide (something or someone) from sight 中 隐藏
outnumber /ˌaʊt'nʌmbər/	英 v. to be more than (someone or something) in number 中 (数量上) 超过

itinerant /aɪ'tɪnərənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> traveling from place to place especially covering a circuit 中 巡游的 选 peripatetic
demonize /'dɪmən,aɪz/	英 <i>v.</i> to represent as diabolically evil 中 妖魔化
sober /'səʊbə/	英 <i>adj.</i> having or showing a very serious attitude or quality 中 严肃认真的 选 level-headed 派 sobriety <i>n.</i> 清醒
incendiary /ɪn'sɛndɪ,ɛrɪ/	英 <i>adj.</i> tending to inflame 中 纵火的 派 incense <i>v.</i> 点燃, 激怒 <hr/> 英 <i>adj.</i> causing anger 中 引起愤怒的 <hr/> 英 <i>n.</i> a person who excites factions, quarrels, or sedition : agitator 中 煽动者
salutary /'sæljʊ,teri/	英 <i>adj.</i> producing a beneficial effect 中 有益的, 有益健康的
replete /rɪ'plit/	英 <i>adj.</i> having much or plenty of something 中 充满的
snobbish /snɒbɪʃ/	英 <i>adj.</i> having or showing the attitude of people who think they are better than other people 中 自命不凡的
seditious /sɪ'dɪʃəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> disposed to arouse or take part in or guilty of sedition 中 煽动叛乱的
expatriate /ɛks'pɛtri,ert/	英 <i>v.</i> to banish 中 驱逐
synopsis /sɪ'napsɪs/	英 <i>n.</i> a short description of the most important information about something 中 概要
affirmative /ə'fɜrmətɪv/	英 <i>adj.</i> positive 中 积极的 选 positive <hr/> 英 <i>adj.</i> asserting that something is true or correct 中 肯定的

emendation

/ˌimən'deɪʃən/

英 **n.** the act or practice of emending

中 校订

选 revision

派 emend *v.* 修订**collective**

/kə'lɛktɪv/

英 **adj.** shared or done by a group of people

中 集体的

synonymous

/sɪ'nənəməs/

英 **adj.** having the same meaning

中 意思相同的

派 synonym *n.* 同义词英 **adj.** having the same connotations, implications, or reference

中 与 ... 意义相当的

选 tantamount

modicum

/'mɒdɪkəm/

英 **n.** a small amount

中 少量

retrenchment

/rɪ'trɛntʃmənt/

英 **n.** reduction or curtailment

中 削减 (尤指经费)

选 curtailment

magnify

/'mægnəˌfaɪ/

英 **v.** to make greater

中 放大

英 **v.** to exaggerate

中 夸大

obligatory

/ə'blɪgəˌtɔːri/

英 **adj.** compulsory

中 强制的, 必须的

commensurate

/kə'mɛnʃʊrɪt/

英 **adj.** equal or similar to something in size, amount, or degree

中 相等的, 相似的

选 proportionate

long-winded

/'lɒŋ'wɪndɪd/

英 **adj.** tediously long in speaking or writing

中 冗长无聊的

选 verbose, prolix

slippery

/'slɪpəri/

英 **adj.** difficult to stand on because of being smooth, wet, icy. etc.

中 滑的

英 **adj.** not easy to understand or identify in an exact way

中 难懂的

选 elusive

英 **adj.** not able to be trusted

中 不可靠的

hefty /'hefti/	英 <i>adj.</i> large and heavy 中 又大又重的
forbidding /fər'bidɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> not friendly or appealing 中 令人畏惧的, 可怕的 选 daunting
wide-ranging	英 <i>adj.</i> extensive in scope 中 广泛的
diligent /'dɪlədʒənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> characterized by steady, earnest, and energetic effort 中 努力的, 刻苦的 选 industrious
punctilious /pʌŋk'tɪliəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> very careful about behaving properly and doing things in a correct and accurate way 中 (对行为) 谨慎小心的
engaging /ɛŋgeɪdʒɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> very attractive or pleasing in a way that holds your attention 中 吸引人的 选 winning

Word List 05

evanescent

/,ɛvəˈnɛsənt/

 英 **adj.** lasting a very short time

中 短暂的

选 momentary

反 lasting, perpetual, durable

free-for-all

/ˈfriːfər,ɔːl/

 英 **n.** an uncontrolled fight or competition that involves many people

中 混战，多人所欲为的失控场面

rudimentary

/,rudəˈmentəri/

 英 **adj.** basic or simple

中 基本的

选 elementary, sketchy

bustling

/ˈbʌslɪŋ/

 英 **adj.** full of energetic and noisy activity

中 忙乱的

prioritize

/praɪˈɔːrə,taɪz/

 英 **v.** to organize (things) so that the most important thing is done or dealt with first

中 使…优先

envision

/ɛnˈvɪʒən/

 英 **v.** to think of (something that you believe might exist or happen in the future)

中 想象

circumscribe

/ˈsɜːrkəm,skraɪb/

 英 **v.** to limit the size or amount of (something)

中 限制

选 confine, limit

reminiscent

/,rɛməˈnɪsənt/

 英 **adj.** reminding you of someone or something else

中 引起回忆的

 英 **adj.** having many thoughts of the past

中 思念的

symmetrical

/sɪˈmɛtrɪkəl/

 英 **adj.** having sides or halves that are the same

中 对称的

 派 asymmetrical **adj.** 不对称的

overthrow

/,oʊvərˈθrou/

 英 **v.** to remove (someone or something) from power especially by force

中 推翻

juvenile

/ˈdʒuvəˌnaɪl/

 英 **adj.** reflecting psychological or intellectual immaturity

中 幼稚，不成熟的

elude /i'lud/	<p>英 v. to avoid or escape (someone or something) by being quick, skillful, or clever 中 逃跑, 逃避</p> <hr/> <p>英 v. to fail to be understood or remembered by (someone) 中 使 ... 无法理解 选 puzzle</p> <hr/> <p>英 v. to fail to be achieved by (someone) 中 使 无法得到</p>
jettison /'dʒetəsən/	<p>英 v. to reject (something, such as a plan or idea) 中 拒绝, 放弃</p>
detriment /'detrəmənt/	<p>英 n. something that will cause damage or injury to something or someone 中 损坏, 破坏 选 deleterious 派 detrimental <i>adj.</i> 有害的</p>
baroque /bə'rouk/	<p>英 adj. characterized by grotesqueness, extravagance, complexity, or flamboyance 中 奢侈的, 复杂的</p>
quixotic /kwɪk'satɪk/	<p>英 adj. foolishly impractical especially in the pursuit of ideals 中 不切实际的 选 idealistic</p> <hr/> <p>英 adj. capricious or unpredictable 中 变化多端的, 变幻莫测的</p>
mockery /'makəri/	<p>英 n. insulting or contemptuous action or speech 中 嘲笑 选 derision</p>
tactful /'tæktfəl/	<p>英 adj. careful not to offend or upset other people 中 为他人着想的, 圆滑的</p>
trendy /'trɛndi/	<p>英 adj. very fashionable 中 时髦的</p>
subsidize /'sʌbsədaɪz/	<p>英 v. to help someone or something pay for the costs of (something) 中 资助, 赞助 派 subsidization <i>n.</i> 补助, 奖金</p>
numinous /'numənəs/	<p>英 adj. supernatural, mysterious 中 超自然的 选 occult</p>

anomalous /ə'namələs/	英 <i>adj.</i> not expected or usual 中 不寻常的, 异常的 选 aberrant 派 anomaly <i>n.</i> 异常
mawkish /'mɔ:kɪʃ/	英 <i>adj.</i> sad or romantic in a foolish or exaggerated way 中 恶心做作的
invidious /ɪn'vɪdiəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> unpleasant and likely to cause bad feelings in other people 中 令人反感的
austere /ɔ'stɪr/	英 <i>adj.</i> simple or unadorned 中 朴素的, 没有装饰的 <hr/> 英 <i>adj.</i> having a serious and unfriendly quality 中 严肃的 <hr/> 英 <i>adj.</i> relating to or having a strict and simple way of living that avoids physical pleasure 中 生活简朴的 选 abstemious
impede /ɪm'pid/	英 <i>v.</i> to slow the movement, progress, or action of (someone or something) 中 阻碍 反 assist 派 impediment <i>n.</i> 阻碍
frank /fræŋk/	英 <i>adj.</i> marked by free, forthright, and sincere expression 中 真诚的
disjunction /dɪs'dʒʌŋkʃən/	英 <i>n.</i> a lack of connection between things that are related or should be connected 中 分离, 分裂
finicky /'fɪnɪki/	英 <i>adj.</i> very hard to please 中 挑剔的
hazardous /'hæzədəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> involving risk or danger 中 危险的
chicanery /ʃɪ'keɪnəri/	英 <i>n.</i> deception by artful subterfuge or sophistry 中 欺骗, 诡计 选 subterfuge
verifiable /'verəfaɪəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> capable of being verified 中 可验证的

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demonstrable /dɪ'mənstreɪbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> able to be proven or shown 中 可证明的
	英 <i>adj.</i> apparent, evident 中 明显的
pertinacious /ˌpɜrtən'eɪʃəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> holding tenaciously to a purpose, belief, opinion, or course of action 中 坚持的, 固执的
scarce /skɜrs/	英 <i>adj.</i> not plentiful or abundant 中 缺乏的
lavish /'lævɪʃ/	英 <i>adj.</i> having a very rich and expensive quality 中 奢华的
	英 <i>adj.</i> giving or using a large amount of something 中 大量使用的, 浪费的
	英 <i>v.</i> to expend or bestow with profusion 中 挥霍, 浪费
sanguine /'sæŋɡwɪn/	英 <i>adj.</i> confident and hopeful 中 乐观的
waver /'weɪvər/	英 <i>v.</i> to become unsteady because of weakness, emotion, tiredness, etc. 中 摇摆不定 选 oscillate 反 unwavering
engender /ɛn'dʒɛndər/	英 <i>v.</i> to cause to exist or to develop 中 产生 选 yield, inaugurate 反 eradicate
elusive /i'lusɪv/	英 <i>adj.</i> hard to understand, define, or remember 中 难懂的 选 cryptic, evasive, slippery
	英 <i>adj.</i> hard to find or capture 中 难以捕捉的
ponder /'pʌndər/	英 <i>v.</i> to think about or consider (something) carefully 中 沉思, 仔细思考 选 contemplate
proliferate	英 <i>v.</i> to increase in number or amount quickly

/prɒʊ,lɪfə,reɪt/

中 快速增长

选 abound

paucity

/'pɔːsəti/

英 **n.** a small amount of something

中 少量

选 vacuousness, dearth

univocal

/juˈnɪvəkəl/

英 **adj.** having one meaning only

中 (意思) 唯一的

英 **adj.** unambiguous

中 明确的, 不模糊的

dejected

/di'dʒektɪd/

英 **adj.** sad because of failure, loss, etc.

中 沮丧的

surplus

/'sɜːrplʌs/

英 **n.** an amount (such as an amount of money) that is more than the amount that is needed

中 多余, 过量

impertinent

/ɪm'pɜːtənənt/

英 **adj.** rude and showing a lack of respect

中 粗鲁的

选 presumptuous

英 **adj.** not pertinent

中 不相关的

one-of-a-kind英 **n.** a person or thing that is not like any other person or thing

中 独一无二

apropos

/,æprə'pɒs/

英 **adj.** being both relevant and opportune

中 合适的

英 **prep.** with regard to

中 至于 ...

ingratiate

/ɪn'ɡreɪʃi,eɪt/

英 **v.** to gain favor or approval for (yourself) by doing or saying things that people like

中 讨好

concoct

/kən'kɒkt/

英 **v.** to invent or develop (a plan, story, etc.) especially in order to trick or deceive someone

中 编造, 捏造

disgorge

/dɪs'ɡɔːdʒ/

英 **v.** to empty whatever is in the stomach through the mouth

中 吐

英 **v.** to discharge the contents of

中 吐露

baseless /'beɪslɪs/	英 <i>adj.</i> groundless or unwarranted 中 毫无根据的
momentary /'moumən,təri/	英 <i>adj.</i> lasting a very short time 中 短暂的 选 evanescent, fleeting
debilitate /di'bilə,tet/	英 <i>v.</i> to impair the strength of 中 使…衰弱, 虚弱
acute /ə'kjut/	英 <i>adj.</i> keenly perceptive or discerning; penetrating 中 敏锐的 选 incisive 派 acuity <i>n.</i> 敏锐 <hr/> 英 <i>adj.</i> marked by keen discernment or intellectual perception especially of subtle distinctions 中 严重的, 关键的 <hr/> 英 <i>adj.</i> extremely sharp or severe; intense 中 剧烈的, 强烈的
resent /rɪ'zent/	英 <i>v.</i> to be angry or upset about (someone or something that you think is unfair) 中 憎恨, 生气 派 resentful <i>adj.</i> 厌恶的
delightful /di'laɪtʃəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> highly pleasing 中 (形容事物) 令人愉悦的, 令人高兴的
decisive /di'saɪsɪv/	英 <i>adj.</i> resolute or determined 中 果决的, 坚定的 <hr/> 英 <i>adj.</i> determining what the result of something will be 中 决定性的 <hr/> 英 <i>adj.</i> very clear and obvious 中 明显的 选 unmistakable
testimony /'testə,məʊni/	英 <i>n.</i> proof or evidence that something exists or is true 中 证词, 证据
nominal /'nɒmənəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> existing as something in name only 中 名义上的 <hr/> 英 <i>adj.</i> very small in amount 中 微不足道的
simultaneous	英 <i>adj.</i> happening at the same time

/ˌsaɪməl'teɪniəs/

中 同时的

monotonous

/mə'nɒtənəs/

英 **adj.** tediously uniform or unvarying

中 单调的

选 repetitive

divination

/ˌdɪvə'neɪʃən/

英 **n.** a prediction uttered under divine inspiration

中 预言，占卜

virtuosity

/ˌvɜrtʃu'asəti/

英 **n.** great ability or skill shown by a musician, performer, etc.

中 精湛的技艺

manifest

/'mænə,fest/

英 **adj.** easy to understand or recognize

中 显然的，明显的

选 obvious, self-evident

英 **v.** to show (something) clearly

中 清晰地展示，显露出

选 reveal

派 manifestation **n.** 表现，显示**purview**

/'pɜr,vju/

英 **n.** an area within which someone or something has authority, influence, or knowledge

中 视野

annex

/ə'neks/

英 **v.** to add to something earlier, larger, or more important

中 附加

英 **v.** to incorporate (a country or other territory) within the domain of a state

中 吞并

shriek

/'frik/

英 **v.** to make a loud, high-pitched cry

中 叫喊，尖叫

选 caterwaul

ephemeral

/ɛ'fɛmərəl/

英 **adj.** lasting for a markedly brief time

中 短暂的

选 short-lived, transitory

反 enduring

erudite

/'ɛrju,dart/

英 **adj.** having or showing knowledge that is learned by studying

中 博学的

选 learned

反 unlettered

plague英 **v.** to cause worry or distress to

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/pleɪg/	<p>中 困扰</p> <p>英 <i>n.</i> a disease that causes death and that spreads quickly to a large number of people</p> <p>中 瘟疫, 灾害</p>
counterintuitive /'kaʊntərɪn'tuɪtɪv/	<p>英 <i>adj.</i> not agreeing with what seems right or natural</p> <p>中 违反常理的, 与直觉相反的</p>
intriguing /ɪn'trɪɡɪŋ/	<p>中 非常有趣的</p> <p>选 fascinating</p>
magnanimous /mæg'nænəməs/	<p>英 <i>adj.</i> having or showing a generous and kind nature</p> <p>中 大度的, 慷慨的</p> <p>选 generous</p>
untether /ʌn'teðər/	<p>英 <i>v.</i> to free from or as if from a tether</p> <p>中 释放, 脱离</p> <p>选 divorce</p>
formulaic /ˌfɔrmju'leɪɪk/	<p>英 <i>adj.</i> containing or made from ideas or expressions that have been used many times before and are therefore not very new or interesting</p> <p>中 刻板的, 俗套的</p> <p>选 canned</p>
gambit /'gæmbɪt/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> a calculated move</p> <p>中 计谋, 策略</p>
vivacious /vaɪ'veɪʃəs/	<p>英 <i>adj.</i> happy and lively in a way that is attractive</p> <p>中 活力四射的</p> <p>反 phlegmatic</p> <p>派 vivacity <i>n.</i> 活力</p>
stratify /'strætəˌfaɪ/	<p>英 <i>v.</i> to divide or arrange into classes, castes, or social strata</p> <p>中 分层级</p> <p>选 hierarchical</p>
exceptional /ɛk'sɛpʃənəl/	<p>英 <i>adj.</i> not usual</p> <p>中 不寻常的</p> <p>选 preternatural</p> <p>英 <i>adj.</i> better than average</p> <p>中 杰出的, 超常的</p>
slump /slʌmp/	<p>英 <i>v.</i> to decrease suddenly and by a large amount</p> <p>中 急速下跌</p>
pessimistic /ˌpɛsə'mɪstɪk/	<p>英 <i>adj.</i> having or showing a lack of hope for the future</p> <p>中 悲观的</p>

dilute

/dɪˈluːt/

英 **v.** to lessen the strength of (something)

中 削弱, 减轻

英 **v.** to make thinner or less strong by adding water or another liquid

中 稀释

palatable

/'pælɪtəbəl/

英 **adj.** having a pleasant or agreeable taste

中 美味的

选 appetizing

英 **adj.** pleasant or acceptable to someone

中 称心如意的

stagnate

/'stæg,neɪt/

英 **v.** to stop developing, progressing, moving, etc.

中 停滞

派 stagnant **adj.** 停滞的**esoteric**

/,esəˈtɛrɪk/

英 **adj.** difficult to understand

中 难懂的

选 arcane, recondite, abstruse

befuddle

/biˈfʌdəl/

英 **v.** to confuse

中 使 ... 困惑

deliberate

/dɪˈlɪbəreɪt/

英 **v.** to think about or discuss something very carefully in order to make a decision

中 深思熟虑

选 calculation

英 **adj.** done or said in a way that is planned or intended

中 故意的

antithesis

/ænˈtɪθəsɪs/

英 **n.** the exact opposite of something or someone

中 相反, 对立

派 antithetical **adj.** 对立的**valediction**

/,væləˈdɪkʃən/

英 **n.** an act of bidding farewell

中 告别

派 valedictory **adj.** 告别的**hamstring**

/'hæm,striŋ/

英 **v.** to damage or ruin the force or effectiveness of (something or someone)

中 损坏

选 impair

complacent

/kəmˈpleɪsənt/

英 **adj.** marked by self-satisfaction especially when accompanied by unawareness of actual dangers or deficiencies

中 自我感觉良好的, 自满的

hinder

/'hɪndə/

英 **v.** to make (something, such as a task or action) slow or difficult

中 阻碍

选 inhibit, block

formidable

/ˈfɔrmədəbəl/

英 **adj.** tending to inspire awe or wonder

中 令人惊叹的, 令人畏惧的

选 daunting

英 **adj.** causing fear, dread or apprehension

中 可怕的

英 **adj.** very difficult to deal with

中 艰巨的

impenetrable

/ɪmˈpenɪtrəbəl/

英 **adj.** impossible to understand

中 难懂的

英 **adj.** incapable of being penetrated or pierced

中 无法穿透的

英 **adj.** impervious to sentiment or argument

中 无动于衷的, 铁石心肠的

obtrude

/əbˈtrud/

英 **v.** to force or impose (as oneself or one's ideas) without warrant or request

中 强迫, 强加于

英 **v.** to become involved with something or to become noticeable in an unpleasant or annoying way

中 闯入 (流行的话叫乱入)

debunk

/diˈbʌŋk/

英 **v.** to show that something (such as a belief or theory) is not true

中 拆穿, 揭露... 的错误

umbrage

/ˈʌmbriɪdʒ/

英 **n.** a feeling of being offended by what someone has said or done

中 生气, 不悦

affinity

/əˈfɪnɪti/

英 **n.** a liking for or an attraction to something

中 倾向, 偏好

英 **n.** an inherent similarity between persons or things

中 相似

Word List 06

ramification

/ˌræməfɪˈkeɪʃən/

英 *n.* something that is the result of something else

中 结果，后果

英 *n.* branch

中 分支

immerse

/ɪˈmɜːs/

英 *v.* to put (something) in a liquid so that all parts are completely covered

中 浸润，浸泡

英 *v.* to make (yourself) fully involved in some activity or interest

中 全心沉浸在 ... 中

demise

/diˈmaɪz/

英 *n.* / *v.* to die

中 死亡，灭亡

英 *v.* to transmit by succession or inheritance

中 让位

compassionate

/kəmˈpæʃənət/

英 *adj.* feeling or showing concern for someone who is sick, hurt, poor, etc.

中 同情的

反 indifferent

ignorant

/ˈɪɡnərənt/

英 *adj.* destitute of knowledge or education

中 无知的

选 unfamiliarity

英 *adj.* unaware or uninformed

中 不知情的，无意识的

immortal

/ɪˈmɔːtəl/

英 *adj.* marked by the quality or state of someone or something that will never die or be forgotten

中 不朽的，永存的

派 immortality *n.* 不朽

assuage

/əˈswɛɪdʒ/

英 *v.* to make (something, such as an unpleasant feeling) less painful, severe, etc.

中 安抚，缓和

反 intensify

expiation

/ˌɛkspiˈeɪʃən/

英 *n.* the act of making atonement

中 赎罪

派 expiate *v.* 赎罪

loquacious /lou'kweɪʃəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> liking to talk and talking smoothly and easily 中 话多的 选 garrulous 反 taciturn 派 loquacity <i>n.</i> 话多
marginal /'mardʒənəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> not very important 中 边缘的, 不重要的 选 peripheral, fringe
adjuration /,ædʒʊ'reɪʃən/	英 <i>n.</i> an earnest urging or advising 中 恳求, 恳请
dreary /'drɪri/	英 <i>adj.</i> causing unhappiness or sad feelings 中 令人悲伤的
callous /'kæləs/	英 <i>adj.</i> not feeling or showing any concern about the problems or suffering of other people 中 冷漠的 选 heartless
discount /'dɪs,kaʊnt/	英 <i>v.</i> to minimize the importance of 中 低估, 轻视 选 undervalue
ostentatious /,ɒstən'teɪʃəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> marked by or fond of conspicuous or vainglorious and sometimes pretentious display 中 炫耀的
thwart /θwɔ:t/	英 <i>v.</i> to prevent (someone) from doing something or to stop (something) from happening 中 破坏, 阻止 选 frustrate
distress /dɪ'stres/	英 <i>n.</i> unhappiness or pain 中 紧张, 忧虑, 不适 <hr/> 英 <i>v.</i> to worry or upset (someone) 中 使紧张忧虑
raillery /'reləri/	英 <i>n.</i> friendly joking about or with somebody 中 打趣 选 banter
exasperate	英 <i>v.</i> to make (someone) very angry or annoyed

/ɛɡ'zæspər,ɛɪt/

中 使 ... 生气
选 irascibility

feckless

/'fɛklɪs/

英 **adj.** weak or ineffective
中 虚弱的, 无能的

英 **adj.** careless and irresponsible
中 粗心的, 不负责任的

stigma

/'stɪgmə/

英 **n.** a set of negative and often unfair beliefs that a society or group of people have about something

中 污点

派 stigmatize *v.* 玷污, 抹黑

attenuate

/ə'tɛnju,ɛɪt/

英 **v.** to make (something) weaker or less in amount, effect, or force
中 使减弱

英 **adj.** reduced especially in thickness, density, or force
中 变弱的

enigmatic

/,ɛnɪɡ'mætɪk/

英 **adj.** full of mystery and difficult to understand

中 难懂的

选 perplexing, puzzle, riddle, conundrum

反 unambiguous

condemn

/kən'dɛm/

英 **v.** to say in a strong and definite way that someone or something is bad or wrong

中 谴责

impugn

/ɪm'pjuːn/

英 **v.** to criticize (a person's character, intentions, etc.) by suggesting that someone is not honest and should not to be trusted

中 (因人不诚实而) 批评抨击

反 champion

elaborate

/ɪ'læbəreɪt/

英 **adj.** planned or carried out with great care

中 精心的, 精细的

英 **v.** to work out in detail

中 精心制作

英 **v.** to expand something in detail

中 详细阐述

反 simplify

pejorative

/prɪ'dʒɔːrətɪv/

英 **adj.** having negative connotations, tending to disparage or belittle

中 轻蔑的 (话语)

blithe

英 **adj.** of a happy lighthearted character or disposition

北京新东方 GRE 佛脚词汇表

/blaɪð/	<p>中 无忧无虑的, 轻松的</p> <p>反 grave</p> <hr/> <p>英 adj. lacking due thought or consideration</p> <p>中 轻率的</p>
refute /rɪ'fju:t/	<p>英 v. to prove that (something) is not true</p> <p>中 驳倒, 否认</p> <p>派 irrefutable adj. 无可辩驳的</p>
vacuous /'vækjuəs/	<p>英 adj. emptied of or lacking content</p> <p>中 空的, 空洞的</p> <p>反 plentiful</p> <p>派 vacuity <i>n.</i> 空虚</p> <hr/> <p>英 adj. marked by lack of ideas or intelligence</p> <p>中 愚蠢的</p>
enervate /'ɛnər,veɪt/	<p>英 v. to make (someone or something) very weak or tired</p> <p>中 使 ... 衰弱</p> <p>选 debilitate</p> <p>反 strengthen</p> <hr/> <p>英 adj. lacking physical, mental, or moral vigor</p> <p>中 虚弱的</p>
honorific /,ənə'rɪfɪk/	<p>英 adj. giving or expressing honor or respect</p> <p>中 尊敬的</p>
disprove /dɪs'pruv/	<p>英 v. to show that (something) is false or wrong</p> <p>中 驳斥</p> <p>派 disproof <i>n.</i> 反证, 反驳</p>
extinguish /ɛk'stɪŋɡwɪʃ/	<p>英 v. to cause (something) to stop burning</p> <p>中 熄灭</p> <p>选 douse</p> <p>反 ignite</p> <hr/> <p>英 v. to cause the end or death of (something)</p> <p>中 使 ... 灭绝</p>
excoriate /ɛk'skɔːɪ,et/	<p>英 v. to censure scathingly</p> <p>中 强烈斥责</p> <p>选 crab, indict</p>
immutable /ɪ'mjuːtəbəl/	<p>英 adj. not subject or susceptible to change</p> <p>中 不变的</p> <p>派 mutate <i>v.</i> 改变, 变化</p>
hypercritical	<p>英 adj. criticizing other people or things too strongly or too often</p>

/ˌhaɪpər'krɪtɪkəl/

中 吹毛求疵的

momentous

/məʊ'mentəs/

英 **adj.** very important

中 重要的

反 trivial

esteem

/ə'stim/

英 **n.** respect and affection

中 尊敬

traumatic

/trɔːmətɪk/

英 **adj.** emotionally upset

中 心灵受创伤的

secretive

/'sɪkrətɪv/

英 **adj.** not letting people see or know what you are doing or thinking

中 鬼鬼祟祟的，秘密的

选 furtive

delegate

/'dɛlɪgət/

英 **n.** a person who is chosen or elected to vote or act for others

中 代表

英 **v.** to give (control, responsibility, authority, etc.) to someone

中 委托

abeyance

/ə'beɪəns/

英 **n.** temporary inactivity

中 中止，暂停

反 fulfillment

blatant

/'blɛtənt/

英 **adj.** noisy especially in a vulgar or offensive manner

中 吵吵闹闹的

英 **adj.** completely obvious, conspicuous, or obtrusive especially in a crass or offensive manner

中 明目张胆的

flamboyant

/flæm'boɪənt/

英 **adj.** having a very noticeable quality that attracts a lot of attention

中 引人注意的，酷炫的

选 showy

lucid

/'lusɪd/

英 **adj.** very clear and easy to understand

中 清晰的

选 clarity

反 vague, murky

opaque

/ou'peɪk/

英 **adj.** difficult to understand or explain

中 难懂的

选 inaccessible

反 transparent

英 **adj.** not letting light through

中 不透明的

alarmism /ə'lɑ:mizəm/	<p>英 n. the often unwarranted exciting of fears or warning of danger</p> <p>中 (毫无根据的) 担忧, 危言耸听</p>
divisive /də'vaɪsɪv/	<p>英 adj. causing a lot of disagreement between people and causing them to separate into different groups</p> <p>中 引起争议的, 引起分裂的</p> <p>反 unifying</p>
torpor /'tɒrpər/	<p>英 n. a state of not being active and having very little energy</p> <p>中 麻木, 迟钝, 懒散</p> <p>反 exciting, celerity</p>
indolent /'ɪndələnt/	<p>英 adj. not liking to work or be active</p> <p>中 懒惰的</p>
compulsory /kəm'pʌlsəri/	<p>英 adj. having the power of forcing someone to do something</p> <p>中 强制的</p>
revelation /,rɛvə'leɪʃən/	<p>英 n. an act of revealing to view or making known</p> <p>中 揭露</p>
contingency /kən'tɪndʒənsi/	<p>英 n. something (such as an emergency) that might happen</p> <p>中 可能事件</p>
prolific /prəu'ɪfɪk/	<p>英 adj. producing a large amount of something</p> <p>中 多产的</p>
alacrity /ə'lækrəti/	<p>英 n. a quick and cheerful readiness to do something</p> <p>中 欣然同意</p> <p>反 reluctance, hesitance</p>
transcend /træn'send/	<p>英 v. to rise above or go beyond the limits of</p> <p>中 超越</p> <p>派 transcendent adj. 卓越的, 超常的</p> <hr/> <p>英 v. to outstrip or outdo in some attribute, quality, or power</p> <p>中 胜出, 超出</p> <hr/> <p>英 v. to triumph over the negative or restrictive aspects of</p> <p>中 克服, 战胜</p> <p>选 overcome</p>
resonate /'rɛzə,neɪt/	<p>英 v. to produce or exhibit resonance</p> <p>中 回响</p> <hr/> <p>英 v. to evoke a feeling of shared emotion or belief</p> <p>中 引起共鸣</p> <p>选 ring true</p>

uncharacteristic /,ʌnkærɪktər'ɪstɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> not typical or distinctive 中 不典型的, 不寻常的
impetuous /ɪm'petʃuəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> acting or done quickly and without thought 中 鲁莽的, 仓促的 反 deliberate
disparate /'dispərət/	英 <i>adj.</i> different from each other 中 不同的 选 heterogeneous, dissimilar, variant, diverse 反 homogeneous
respite /'respɪt/	英 <i>n.</i> an interval of rest or relief 中 暂歇, 休息 选 lull, relief, break
rankle /'ræŋkəl/	英 <i>v.</i> to cause (someone) to feel angry or irritated especially for a long time 中 使...生气, 愤怒 选 gall
acquiesce /,ækwi'ɛs/	英 <i>v.</i> to accept, agree, or allow something to happen by staying silent or by not arguing 中 默许, 默认 选 accession
remedy /'remədi/	英 <i>v.</i> to solve, correct, or improve (something) 中 补救, 完善 <hr/> 英 <i>n.</i> a medicine or treatment that relieves pain or cures a usually minor illness 中 治疗的方法, 治疗的药物 选 recipe
congruous /'kəŋgruəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> being in agreement, harmony, or correspondence 中 一致的, 适合的
gadfly /'gæd,flaɪ/	英 <i>n.</i> someone who annoys people by being very critical 中 讨人厌的人
shrink /ʃrɪŋk/	英 <i>v.</i> to become smaller in amount, size, or value 中 缩小 <hr/> 英 <i>v.</i> to quickly move away from something shocking, frightening, or disgusting 中 畏缩

overwrought /ˌoʊvərˈrɒt/	英 <i>adj.</i> very excited or upset 中 情绪激动或不高兴的 反 impassive
purposeful /'pʊrpsəfəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> having a clear aim or purpose 中 有目的的, 故意的
prognosis /prəɡˈnəʊsɪs/	英 <i>n.</i> a doctor's opinion about how someone will recover from an illness or injury 中 诊断 <hr/> 英 <i>n.</i> a judgment about what is going to happen in the future 中 预言
malleable /'mæliəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> able to adjust to changing circumstances; adaptable 中 易适应的, 能适应的 选 plastic
forgo /fɔː'ɡəʊ/	英 <i>v.</i> to give up the enjoyment or advantage of : do without 中 放弃 (优势)
encumber /ɛnˈkʌmbər/	英 <i>v.</i> to cause problems or difficulties for 中 阻碍
barbarity /bɑːrˈberəti/	英 <i>n.</i> extreme cruelty 中 野蛮, 残忍 选 cruelty
sanctimonious /ˌsæŋktəˈmɒniəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> pretending to be morally better than other people 中 假装道德高尚的, 假正经的 选 preachy, didactic
repugnant /rɪˈpʌɡnənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> causing a strong feeling of dislike or disgust 中 令人厌恶的 派 repugnance <i>n.</i> 反感, 厌恶
pseudonym /'sʊdəˌnɪm/	英 <i>n.</i> a name that someone (such as a writer) uses instead of his or her real name 中 假名
explicit /ɛksˈplɪsɪt/	英 <i>adj.</i> very clear and complete and leaving no doubt about the meaning 中 明白的, 清楚的
inexorable /'ɪn ɛksəˈrəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> not capable of being persuaded by entreaty; relentless 中 无动于衷的, 无情的
dissemble /dɪˈsembəl/	英 <i>v.</i> to hide your true feelings, opinions, etc. 中 隐藏伪装 (感情、意见)

	反 behave honestly
scintillating /'sɪntɪlətɪŋ/	英 adj. very clever, amusing, and interesting 中 生动有趣的, 机智幽默的
luminary /'lumənəri/	英 n. a very famous or successful person 中 杰出人物
empower /ɛm'paʊər/	英 v. to give power to (someone) 中 授权 英 v. to promote the self-actualization or influence of 中 提升 ... 的影响力
deference /'dɛfərəns/	英 n. respect and esteem due a superior or an elder 中 (因地位高或年长而) 尊敬 选 respectful 反 contempt
lugubrious /lə'gʊbrɪəs/	英 adj. full of sadness or sorrow 中 悲伤的 选 gloomy 反 facetious, sprightly
denounce /di'naʊns/	英 v. to criticize (someone or something) harshly and publicly 中 批评 选 lambaste 反 advocate, praise
parochial /pə'roukiəl/	英 adj. limited to only the things that affect your local area 中 地方的 选 provincial 英 adj. limited in range or scope 中 狭隘的, 范围有限的
lament /lə'mɛnt/	英 v. to express sorrow, regret, or unhappiness about something 中 哀叹, 哀悼
primitive /'prɪmɪtɪv/	英 adj. of, belonging to, or seeming to come from an early time in the very ancient past 中 原始的 选 ancient 英 adj. very simple and basic 中 基本的
hamper /'hæmpər/	英 v. to slow the movement, progress, or action of (someone or something) 中 阻碍

distill /dɪ'stɪl/	英 v. to let fall, exude, or precipitate in drops or in a wet mist 中 蒸馏 <hr/> 英 v. to extract the essence of 中 提炼
imitate /'ɪmɪ,tet/	英 v. to do the same thing as 中 模仿 派 inimitable <i>adj.</i> 模仿的
encyclopedic /ɛn,sɪklu'pɪdɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> dealing with or knowing a subject thoroughly or completely 中 (如大百科全书般) 全面的 选 exhaustive
euphemism /'ju:fə,mɪzəm/	英 <i>n.</i> a mild or pleasant word or phrase that is used instead of one that is unpleasant or offensive 中 委婉语 反 unpolished
nondescript /,nəndɪ'skrɪpt/	英 <i>adj.</i> lacking distinctive qualities; having no individual character or form 中 平庸的 选 unexceptional
adverse /æd'vɜ:rs/	英 <i>adj.</i> bad or unfavorable 中 不利的, 有害的 选 unfavourable 反 allied 派 adversity <i>n.</i> 逆境 adversary <i>n.</i> 对手
enduring /ɛn'dʊrɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> lasting, continuing 中 长期的
enliven /ɛn'laɪvən/	英 v. to give life, action, or spirit to 中 使活跃

Word List 07

half-formulated 英 *adj.* coming into view, existence, or notice
 中 新出现的

dubious 英 *adj.* causing doubt, uncertainty, or suspicion
 /'dubiəs/
 中 可疑的, 不确定的
 选 suspect
 派 indubitable *adj.* 不容置疑的, 明确的

churlish 英 *adj.* not polite
 /'tʃɜːlɪʃ/
 中 不礼貌的
 反 complaisant

outlandish 英 *adj.* very strange or unusual
 /,aʊt'lændɪʃ/
 中 奇异的
 反 conventional

 英 *adj.* of or relating to another country
 中 外来的, 异国的

serendipitous 英 *adj.* happening by luck
 /,serən'dɪpɪtəs/
 中 偶然的
 选 fortuitous

mercurial 英 *adj.* changing moods quickly and often
 /mər'kjʊəriəl/
 中 性格多变的
 选 volatile, inconstant
 反 persistent

deceive 英 *v.* to make (someone) believe something that is not true
 /di'siv/
 中 欺骗
 派 deceitful *adj.* 欺骗的

fortuitous 英 *adj.* happening by chance
 /fɔː'tʊətəs/
 中 偶然的
 选 accidental, serendipitous

 英 *adj.* having or showing good luck
 中 幸运的

fathom 英 *v.* to understand the reason for (something)
 /'fæðəm/
 中 理解
 派 unfathomable *adj.* 无法理解的

remuneration /rɪˌmjʊnə'reɪʃən/	英 <i>n.</i> an amount of money paid to someone for the work that person has done 中 酬金
sparkling /'spɑ:k(ə)lɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> shining with brilliant points of light like stars 中 闪闪发光的
luxuriant /lʌg'zʊriənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> having heavy and thick growth 中 繁茂的 选 rampant <hr/> 英 <i>adj.</i> having an appealingly rich quality 中 奢华的
credential /krɪ'dɛnʃəl/	英 <i>n.</i> something that gives a title to credit or confidence 中 证明
recoil /rɪ'kɔɪl/	英 <i>v.</i> to quickly move away from something that is shocking, frightening, or disgusting : to react to something with shock or fear 中 畏缩
scandalous /'skændələs/	英 <i>adj.</i> shocking or offensive 中 令人震惊的, 反感的
erode /i'roud/	英 <i>v.</i> to diminish or destroy by degrees 中 腐蚀 选 shrink from
tenuous /'tɛnjuəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> not certain, definite, or strong : flimsy, weak, or uncertain 中 站不住脚的 <hr/> 英 <i>adj.</i> very thin 中 稀薄的 反 substantial
fluctuate /'flʌktʃu,et/	英 <i>v.</i> to change level, strength, or value frequently 中 波动, 起伏, 上上下下 选 vacillate, vary 反 stabilize
contentious /kən'tɛnʃəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> likely to cause people to argue or disagree 中 引起争议的 选 controversial, fraught, polemical <hr/> 英 <i>adj.</i> likely or willing to argue 中 爱争吵的
patchwork /'pætʃ,wɜrk/	英 <i>n.</i> something made of miscellaneous or incongruous parts or elements 中 混合物 选 hodgepodge, welter

flabbergast

/'flæbər,gæst/

英 **v.** to shock or surprise (someone) very much

中 使 ... 惊讶

temperate

/'tɛmpərɪt/

英 **adj.** having temperatures that are not too hot or too cold

中 (气温) 温和的

英 **adj.** emotionally calm and controlled

中 自我克制的, 脾气温和的

英 **adj.** keeping or held within limits

中 适度的

benighted

/bi'naɪtɪd/

英 **adj.** having no knowledge or education

中 无知的, 愚昧的

undiscriminating

/,ʌndɪ'skrɪmə,netɪŋ/

英 **adj.** indiscriminate

中 不加区分的

英 **adj.** lacking sensitivity, taste, or judgment

中 没有鉴别力的

palpable

/'pælpəbəl/

英 **adj.** capable of being touched or felt

中 可感知的

反 intangible

英 **adj.** easily perceptible

中 明显的

effusive

/ɛ'fjuːsɪv/

英 **adj.** expressing a lot of emotion

中 表达过多感情的

选 emotional, lyrical

habitable

/'hæbɪtəbəl/

英 **adj.** suitable or fit to live in

中 宜居的

codify

/'kɒdɪˌfaɪ/

英 **v.** to put (things) in an orderly form

中 整理

duplicate

/'dʌplɪket/

英 **v.** to make an exact copy of (something)

中 复制

sluggish

/'slʌɡɪʃ/

英 **adj.** moving slowly or lazily

中 迟钝的

选 listless

反 dynamic

sway

/sweɪ/

英 **v.** to exert a guiding or controlling influence on

中 影响, 控制

英 **v.** to cause to sway: set to swinging, rocking, or oscillating

中 摇摆

ornamental /ˌɔrnə'mentəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> used to make something more attractive 中 装饰性的, 美观的 选 decorative
convivial /kən'vɪviəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to social events where people can eat, drink, and talk in a friendly way with others 中 好交际的, 欢聚的
multifarious /ˌmʌltə'færiəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> of many and various kinds 中 各种各样的
panacea /ˌpænə'siə/	英 <i>n.</i> a remedy for all ills or difficulties 中 万能灵药 选 cure-all
countenance /'kaʊntənəns/	英 <i>n.</i> bearing or expression that offers approval or sanction 中 赞同 英 <i>v.</i> to accept, support, or approve of (something) 中 支持, 赞同
inflammatory /ɪn'flæmə'tɔri/	英 <i>adj.</i> tending to excite anger, disorder, or tumult : seditious 中 煽动性的 选 provocative
taint /teɪnt/	英 <i>v.</i> to hurt or damage the good condition of (something) 中 玷污, 破坏
rigorous /'rɪɡərəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> very strict and demanding 中 严格的 英 <i>adj.</i> done carefully and with a lot of attention to detail 中 细致的, 准确的
delude /dɪ'lud/	英 <i>v.</i> to cause (someone) to believe something that is not true 中 迷惑, 欺骗
ill-advised /'ɪləd'vaɪzd/	英 <i>adj.</i> not wise or sensible 中 不明智的, 不合理的 选 misguided
prosaic /prə'zeɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> everyday or ordinary 中 普通寻常的 英 <i>adj.</i> characteristic of prose as distinguished from poetry 中 散文的 英 <i>adj.</i> dull or unimaginative 中 缺乏创意的

malfeasance /mə'l'fɪzəns/	英 <i>n.</i> wrongdoing or misconduct especially by a public official 中 违法行为 选 fraudulence
egregious /i'grɪdʒəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> conspicuously bad or offensive 中 极坏的 选 flagrant
counterfeit /'kaʊntər,fɪt/	英 <i>adj.</i> made in imitation of what is genuine with the intent to defraud 中 伪造的 选 misrepresent
volatile /'vɒlətəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> having or showing extreme or sudden changes of emotion 中 性格多变的 选 fickle, versatile, volatile, flighty, erratic, capricious
conundrum /kə'nʌndrəm/	英 <i>n.</i> a confusing or difficult problem 中 难题 选 enigma, puzzle, riddle
contrive /kən'traɪv/	英 <i>v.</i> to plan with cleverness or ingenuity; devise 中 设计
gratify /'græɪtɪ,fai/	英 <i>v.</i> to make (someone) happy or satisfied 中 使 ... 满意 选 please
deflate /di'fleit/	英 <i>v.</i> to make (someone) lose confidence or pride 中 使 ... 泄气, 使 ... 挫败 <hr/> 英 <i>v.</i> to lose air or gas from inside 中 使 ... 漏气 <hr/> 英 <i>v.</i> to reduce in size, importance, or effectiveness 中 缩小; 减轻 选 soothe
anthropogenic /,ænrə,pou'dʒenɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> caused by humans 中 人为的
conflate /kən'fleit/	英 <i>v.</i> to combine (as two readings of a text) into a composite whole 中 合并
animate /'æni,meɪt/	英 <i>adj.</i> having life 中 活着的, 有生命的 <hr/> 英 <i>v.</i> to give spirit and support to

中 鼓励, 使 ... 有活力
选 galvanize, rouse

contemporary 英 *adj.* happening or beginning now or in recent times
/kən'tempə,rəri/ 中 当代的, 现代的
.....
英 *adj.* from the same time period
中 同时代的

underlie 英 *v.* to form the basis or foundation of (an idea, a process, etc.)
/ˌʌndər'laɪ/ 中 成为 ... 根据, 基础
.....
英 *v.* to lie or be located under (something)
中 位于 ... 最下面

anecdote 英 *n.* a short account of an interesting or humorous incident
/'ænik,dout/ 中 轶事, 趣闻

ministration 英 *n.* the act or process of ministering
/,mɪnɪs'treɪʃən/ 中 帮助

banal 英 *adj.* boring or ordinary
/'beɪnəl/ 中 无聊的
选 stale
反 arresting

flippant 英 *adj.* lacking proper respect or seriousness
/'flɪpənt/ 中 轻率无礼的, 不严肃的
反 earnest
派 flip *v.* 翻动

invective 英 *n.* harsh or insulting words
/ɪn'vektɪv/ 中 辱骂, 侮辱
反 laud, encomium

paltry 英 *n.* very small or too small in amount
/'pɒltri/ 中 少量
选 insufficient, meager

miserly 英 *adj.* hating to spend money
/'maɪzərli/ 中 吝啬的

renowned 英 *adj.* known and admired by many people for some special quality or achievement
/rɪ'naʊnd/ 中 出名的
选 celebrated

exhaustive

/ɛg'zɔstɪv/

英 **adj.** including all possibilities

中 全面的

选 encyclopedic

反 incomplete

polemical

/pə'lemɪkl/

英 **adj.** of or involving strongly critical or disputatious writing or speech

中 好争辩的

选 contentious, controversial, fraught

反 conciliatory

facile

/'fæsl/

英 **adj.** too simple and not showing enough thought or effort

中 轻率的, 肤浅的

英 **adj.** done or achieved in a way that is too easy

中 容易做到的

transparent

/træns'perənt/

英 **adj.** able to be seen through

中 透明的

英 **adj.** easy to notice or understand

中 易懂的

英 **adj.** honest and open

中 坦诚的

unimpeachable

/ˌʌnɪm'pɪtʃəbəl/

英 **adj.** not able to be doubted or questioned

中 毋庸置疑的

选 blameless

派 impeach v. 怀疑

tortuous

/'tɔrtʃuəs/

英 **adj.** complicated, long, and confusing

中 复杂难懂的

选 convoluted

perturb

/pər'tɜrb/

英 **v.** to cause (someone) to be worried or upset

中 使 ... 不安

flighty

/'flaɪti/

英 **adj.** given to capricious or unstable behavior

中 多变的

选 fickle, versatile, volatile, erratic, capricious

英 **adj.** easily excited

中 易激动的

infectious

/ɪn'fɛkʃəs/

英 **adj.** spreading or capable of spreading rapidly to others

中 传染的

gall

/gɔl/

英 **v.** to make (someone) feel annoyed or angry

中 使 ... 生气

选 rankle

	英 <i>n.</i> a state of exasperation 中 愤怒
compelling /kəm'pɛlɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> very interesting 中 有趣的 选 interesting
	英 <i>adj.</i> capable of causing someone to believe or agree 中 有说服力的
overt /oʊ'vɜrt/	英 <i>adj.</i> open to view 中 明显的
fraudulent /'frɒdʒələnt/	英 <i>adj.</i> done to trick someone for the purpose of getting something valuable 中 欺诈的
perilous /'perələs/	英 <i>adj.</i> full of danger 中 危险的 选 precarious, dangerous
cataclysm /'kætə,kliːzəm/	英 <i>n.</i> something that causes great destruction, violence, etc. 中 灾难 派 cataclysmic <i>adj.</i> 灾难性的
concede /kən'sid/	英 <i>v.</i> to admit (something) usually in an unwilling way 中 承认 选 acknowledge
horrific /hɔ'rɪfɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> causing horror or shock 中 可怕的
multitudinous /,mʌltə'tudənəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> very many 中 很多的
downplay /'daʊn,pleɪ/	英 <i>v.</i> to make (something) seem smaller or less important 中 轻描淡写
purport /pɜr'pɔrt/	英 <i>n.</i> meaning conveyed, professed, or implied 中 中心思想 英 <i>v.</i> to claim to be or do a particular thing when this claim may not be true 中 (虚假地) 声称
mediocre /,mɪdi'əʊkər/	英 <i>adj.</i> of moderate or low quality, value, ability, or performance 中 平庸的, 平凡的

irritate /'ɪrɪ,tet/	英 <i>v.</i> to provoke impatience, anger, or displeasure in 中 使 ... 不高兴
stilted /'stɪltɪd/	英 <i>adj.</i> awkward especially because of being too formal 中 不自然的, 僵硬的
placid /'plæsɪd/	英 <i>adj.</i> not easily upset or excited 中 平静的
erratic /ɪ'rætɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> acting, moving, or changing in ways that are not expected or usual 中 飘忽不定的, 没规律的 选 fickle, versatile, volatile, flighty, capricious 英 <i>adj.</i> deviating from what is ordinary or standard 中 古怪的
ingenious /ɪn'dʒɪnjəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> very smart or clever 中 天才的, 聪明的 选 clever 反 awkward
renaissance /'renə,sɑns/	英 <i>n.</i> revival 中 复苏 选 revival 英 <i>n.</i> the humanistic revival of classical art, architecture, literature, and learning that originated in Italy in the 14th century and later spread throughout Europe 中 文艺复兴时期 (首字母大写)
endorse /ɛn'dɔrs/	英 <i>v.</i> to publicly or officially say that you support or approve of (someone or something) 中 公开支持 选 sanction, commend, authorize 反 oppose 英 <i>v.</i> to publicly say that you like or use (a product or service) in exchange for money 中 代言...产品
harbinger /'hɑbɪndʒər/	英 <i>n.</i> something that shows what is coming 中 前兆 选 herald 英 <i>v.</i> to be a harbinger of 中 预兆
malign /mə'laɪn/	英 <i>adj.</i> having or showing intense often vicious ill will 中 邪恶的, 恶毒的

英 **v.** to say bad things about (someone or something) publicly
 中 贬损，诋毁

imperative
 /ɪm'perətɪv/

英 **adj.** very important
 中 重要的

英 **n.** a command, rule, duty, etc., that is very important or necessary
 中 命令，要求

ethical
 /'εθɪkəl/

英 **adj.** morally right and good
 中 道德的

consequential
 /,kɒnsɪ'kwɛnfəl/

英 **adj.** having significant consequences
 中 重要的
 反 nugatory
 派 inconsequential **adj.** 不重要的

英 **adj.** self-important
 中 自以为是的

英 **adj.** happening as a result
 中 结果的

perpetuate
 /pə'petʃu,eɪt/

英 **v.** to cause (something that should be stopped, such as a mistaken idea or a bad situation) to continue
 中 持续，使 ... 继续

anathema
 /ə'næθəmə/

英 **n.** someone or something that is very strongly disliked
 中 极其讨厌的人或事

英 **n.** a vehement denunciation
 中 咒骂

illuminate
 /ɪ'lumə,neɪt/

英 **v.** to make (something) clear and easier to understand
 中 阐述清楚
 选 clarify

Word List 08

enchanting

/ɛn'tʃæntɪŋ/

英 **adj.** charming

中 迷人的

mishandle

/mɪs'hændəl/

英 **v.** to treat roughly

中 虐待

英 **v.** to deal with or manage wrongly or ignorantly

中 错误地处理，处理不当

fickle

/'fɪkəl/

英 **adj.** changing opinions often

中 多变的

选 versatile, volatile, flighty, erratic, capricious

countermand

/,kaʊntər'mænd/

英 **v.** to cancel (an order) especially by giving a new order

中 撤销（命令）

mollify

/'mɒləˌfaɪ/

英 **v.** to make (someone) less angry : to calm (someone) down

中 安抚

反 inflame, ire

gloomy

/'glumi/

英 **adj.** causing feelings of sadness

中 悲伤的

选 lugubrious, cheerless

methodical

/mə'θɒdɪkəl/

英 **adj.** arranged, characterized by, or performed with method or order

中 有条理的

hortatory

/'hɔrtəˌtɔri/

英 **adj.** marked by exhortation or strong urging

中 劝告的，激励的

innate

/ɪ'neɪt/

英 **adj.** existing from the time a person or animal is born

中 天生的

选 inborn

displace

/dɪs'pleɪs/

英 **v.** to force (people or animals) to leave the area where they live

中 驱逐

英 **v.** to take the job or position of (someone or something)

中 取代，代替

apprehend

/,æpri'hend/

英 **v.** to arrest or seize

中 逮捕

派 apprehension *n.* 理解；逮捕；恐惧

	<p>英 v. to notice and understand (something)</p> <p>中 理解</p> <hr/> <p>英 v. to anticipate especially with anxiety, dread, or fear</p> <p>中 害怕, 恐惧</p> <p>选 trepidation</p> <p>反 intrepid</p>
<p>disarray</p> <p>/ˌdɪsə'reɪ/</p>	<p>英 n. a lack of order</p> <p>中 杂乱, 混乱</p> <hr/> <p>英 v. to throw into disorder</p> <p>中 使混乱</p>
<p>tedious</p> <p>/'tɪdiəs/</p>	<p>英 adj. boring and too slow or long</p> <p>中 冗长无聊的</p> <p>选 boring, dreary</p>
<p>emphasis</p> <p>/'ɛmfəsis/</p>	<p>英 n. special importance or attention given to something</p> <p>中 强调</p> <p>派 emphasize v. 强调</p>
<p>irascible</p> <p>/'ɪrəsəbəl/</p>	<p>英 adj. becoming angry very easily</p> <p>中 易怒的, 坏脾气的</p> <p>选 exasperation</p>
<p>fastidious</p> <p>/fæ'stɪdiəs/</p>	<p>英 adj. very careful about how you do something</p> <p>中 小心谨慎的, 挑剔的</p> <p>反 indiscriminate</p>
<p>occlude</p> <p>/ə'klud/</p>	<p>英 v. to close up or block off</p> <p>中 阻塞</p>
<p>impair</p> <p>/ɪm'peɪr/</p>	<p>英 v. to make (something) weaker or worse</p> <p>中 损害</p> <p>选 subvert, undercut, undermine, compromise, vitiate</p>
<p>laudatory</p> <p>/'ləʊdə'tɔːri/</p>	<p>英 adj. expressing or containing praise</p> <p>中 赞美的</p> <p>派 laud v. 赞美</p>
<p>prevalent</p> <p>/'preɪvələnt/</p>	<p>英 adj. common or widespread</p> <p>中 流行的, 普遍的</p> <p>选 extensive, widespread</p>
<p>deprecate</p> <p>/'deɪpreɪkət/</p>	<p>英 v. to criticize or express disapproval of (someone or something)</p> <p>中 贬损, 诋毁</p> <p>选 detract</p> <p>派 deprecatory adj. 不赞成的, 反对的</p>

portend /pɔr'tend/	英 <i>v.</i> to be a sign or warning that something usually bad or unpleasant is going to happen 中 预示, 预兆 选 predict, presage 派 portent <i>n.</i> 前兆, 预示
self-defeating /'sɛlfdɪ'fi:tɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> injurious to one's or its own purposes or welfare 中 违背自己利益的, 弄巧成拙的
proclaim /prəu'kleɪm/	英 <i>v.</i> to say or state (something) in a public, official, or definite way 中 宣布 选 profess
meddle /'mɛdəl/	英 <i>v.</i> to interest oneself in what is not one's concern 中 干涉
overshadow /,əʊvər'ʃædəʊ/	英 <i>v.</i> to exceed in importance 中 超出, 超过 <hr/> 英 <i>v.</i> to cast a shadow over 中 遮盖 选 obscure
somnolent /'sɒnələnt/	英 <i>adj.</i> very boring or causing a person to fall asleep 中 无聊的, 令人昏昏欲睡的 选 lethargic
precipitate /pri'sɪpə'teɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> to cause (something) to happen quickly or suddenly 中 加速 <hr/> 英 <i>adj.</i> happening very quickly or too quickly without enough thought or planning 中 鲁莽的 反 deliberate
onerous /'ənərəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> difficult and unpleasant to do or deal with 中 繁重的, 费力的 选 burdensome
comity /'kəməti/	英 <i>n.</i> friendly social atmosphere 中 友好, 和谐 选 civility
douse /daʊs/	英 <i>v.</i> to extinguish 中 熄灭 选 extinguish

北京新东方 GRE 佛脚词汇表

asseverate /ə'sevə'reɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> to affirm or declare positively or earnestly 中 郑重声明
arbitrary /'arbə'trəri/	英 <i>adj.</i> not planned or chosen for a particular reason 中 武断的, 任性的 <hr/> 英 <i>adj.</i> existing or coming about seemingly at random or by chance or as a capricious and unreasonable act of will 中 随意的
discretion /dɪ'skreʃən/	英 <i>n.</i> power of free decision or latitude of choice within certain legal bounds 中 自由决定 <hr/> 英 <i>n.</i> the quality of having or showing discernment or good judgment: the quality of being discreet: circumspection; 中 谨慎 反 injudicious
sacrosanct /'sækrou,sæŋkt/	英 <i>adj.</i> most sacred or holy 中 神圣而不可侵犯的
quiescent /'kwai'əsənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> not active 中 静止的, 不活跃的 选 calm 反 restless 派 quiescence <i>n.</i> 静止
evasive /i'veɪsɪv/	英 <i>adj.</i> not honest or direct 中 回避的, 闪烁其词的 选 elusive
defer /di'fɜ:/	英 <i>v.</i> put off, delay 中 推迟 <hr/> 英 <i>v.</i> to submit to another's wishes, opinion, or governance usually through deference or respect 中 顺从
innocuous /ɪ'nakjuəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> having no adverse effect; harmless 中 无害的 选 harmless 反 caustic <hr/> 英 <i>adj.</i> not likely to offend or provoke to strong emotion; insipid 中 平淡乏味的
arcane /aɪ'keɪn/	英 <i>adj.</i> known or understood by only a few people 中 难懂的, 只有少数人懂得的 选 esoteric, recondite, abstruse

permanent /'pɜːrmənənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> continuing or enduring without fundamental or marked change; stable 中 长期稳定的
entice /ɛn'taɪs/	英 <i>v.</i> to attract artfully or adroitly or by arousing hope or desire 中 诱惑
unmistakable /ʌnmɪs'teɪkəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> not capable of being mistaken or misunderstood 中 清晰的, 一目了然的 选 decisive
antecedent /ˌæntə'sɪdənt/	英 <i>n.</i> something that came before something else and may have influenced or caused it 中 先前的 选 precursor
overstate /'oʊvər,steɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> to say that (something) is larger or greater than it really is 中 夸大
relish /'rɛlɪʃ/	英 <i>v.</i> to enjoy or take pleasure in (something) 中 喜爱 选 delight
trepidation /ˌtrɛpə'deɪʃən/	英 <i>n.</i> a nervous or fearful feeling of uncertain agitation 中 恐惧, 害怕 选 apprehension 派 intrepid <i>adj.</i> 无畏的, 勇敢的
synergy /'sɪnərdʒi/	英 <i>n.</i> the increased effectiveness that results when two or more people or businesses work together 中 协同作用
universal /ˌjunə'vɜːrsəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> existing or true at all times or in all places 中 普世的 选 omnipresent, ubiquitous 英 <i>adj.</i> present or occurring everywhere 中 普遍的
dampen /'dæmpən/	英 <i>v.</i> to check or diminish the activity or vigor of 中 抑制, 削弱 选 deaden
predate /pri'deɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> to exist or happen at an earlier time than (something or someone) 中 先于 选 antedate

premise /'premis/	英 <i>n.</i> a proposition antecedently supposed or proved as a basis of argument or inference 中 前提
motivate /'moutə'veit/	英 <i>v.</i> to provide with a motive 中 激励
linkage /'lɪŋkɪdʒ/	英 <i>n.</i> a connection or relationship between two or more things 中 连接, 联结
hypocrisy /hɪ'pəkrəsi/	英 <i>n.</i> a feigning to be what one is not or to believe what one does not; especially : the false assumption of an appearance of virtue or religion 中 虚伪, 伪善 选 insincerity
redundant /rɪ'dʌndənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> needlessly wordy or repetitive in expression 中 重复的, 冗余的, 赘述的 反 economical
mitigate /'mɪtə,geɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> to make less severe or intense 中 减缓 选 abate, ameliorate
wane /weɪn/	英 <i>v.</i> to decrease gradually 中 减少, 衰退 选 ebb, decline <hr/> 英 <i>v.</i> to approach an end 中 结束 <hr/> 英 <i>v.</i> to show a progressively smaller illuminated area, as the moon does in passing from full to new 中 (月亮的) 亏
accountable /ə'kauntəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> required to be responsible for something 中 (对某事) 负责任的 派 accountability <i>n.</i> 有责任, 有义务 <hr/> 英 <i>adj.</i> capable of being explained 中 可以解释的
fecund /'fɪkənd/	英 <i>adj.</i> fruitful in offspring or vegetation 中 多产的 派 fecundity <i>n.</i> 多产 <hr/> 英 <i>adj.</i> intellectually productive or inventive 中 有创造力的, 硕果颇丰的

reflective /rɪ'flekʃɪv/	英 <i>adj.</i> characterized by or given to serious thinking or contemplation 中 反思的, 沉思的 选 pensive
precedent /pri'sɪdənt/	英 <i>n.</i> an earlier occurrence of something similar 中 先例 派 unprecedented <i>adj.</i> 史无前例的
recant /rɪ'kænt/	英 <i>v.</i> to withdraw or repudiate (a statement or belief) formally and publicly 中 (公开正式的) 否认 选 repudiate 反 affirm
rambling /'ræmbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> lengthy and digressive 中 跑题的, 冗长的 <hr/> 英 <i>adj.</i> habitually roaming 中 闲逛的
inure /ɪn'jʊr/	英 <i>v.</i> to habituate to something undesirable; 中 习惯于 (不好的事物)
eccentric /ɛk'sɛntrɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> strange or unusual 中 古怪的
mercenary /'mɜːrsə,nəri/	英 <i>adj.</i> serving merely for pay or sordid advantage 中 唯利是图的
negligible /'neglɪdʒəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> not significant or important enough to be worth considering; trifling 中 可忽略的, 不重要的 选 insignificant
puerile /'pjuərəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> silly or childish especially in a way that shows a lack of seriousness or good judgment 中 稚嫩的, 幼稚的
plausible /'plɒzəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> superficially fair, reasonable, or valuable but often specious 中 看起来合理的 反 unbelievable 派 implausible <i>adj.</i> 不合理的 <hr/> 英 <i>adj.</i> appearing worthy of belief 中 表面上可行的
baffle /'bæfəl/	英 <i>v.</i> to confuse (someone) completely 中 使 ... 困惑

simplistic /sɪmˈplɪstɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> too simple 中 过于简化的
chivalrous /'ʃɪvəlɹəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> valiant 中 勇敢的 <hr/> 英 <i>adj.</i> showing respect and politeness especially toward women 中 绅士风度的, 礼貌的
apathetic /,æpəˈθetɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> not having or showing much emotion or interest 中 漠不关心的 选 passivity 派 apathy <i>n.</i> 冷漠
dedicate /'dedɪkɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> to commit to a goal or way of life 中 致力于, 奉献于
blemish /'blemɪʃ/	英 <i>v.</i> to hurt or damage the good condition of (something) 中 玷污, 破坏 选 defect <hr/> 英 <i>n.</i> a mark that makes something imperfect or less beautiful 中 污点
inertia /ɪnˈɜːʃə/	英 <i>n.</i> lack of movement or activity especially when movement or activity is wanted or needed 中 不动, 不活跃 选 inactive 派 inert <i>adj.</i> 不活跃的 <hr/> 英 <i>n.</i> a feeling of not having the energy or desire that is needed to move, change, etc. 中 (思想上的) 惰性
intelligible /ɪnˈtelɪdʒəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> able to be understood 中 可以理解的 选 readable
primacy /'praɪməsi/	英 <i>n.</i> the state of being most important or strongest 中 首要, 首位
untenable /ʌnˈtenəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> not capable of being defended against attack or criticism 中 (论点) 经不起反驳的, 站不住脚的 选 baseless
incivility /,ɪnsəˈvɪlɪti/	英 <i>n.</i> a rude or impolite attitude or behavior 中 不礼貌
laconic	英 <i>adj.</i> using few words in speech or writing

/lə'kanɪk/

- 中 简洁的, 用词少的
 选 terse, curt, taciturn
 反 garrulous, voluble

confess

/kən'fɛs/

- 英 v. to admit that you did something wrong or illegal
 中 坦白, 承认

demoralize

/di'mɔrəlaɪz/

- 英 v. to weaken the morale of (a person or group)
 中 使 ... 泄气

paragon

/'pærəɡən/

- 英 n. a model of excellence or perfection
 中 典范, 模范
 选 model
 反 travesty

outmoded

/,aʊt'moʊdɪd/

- 英 adj. no longer useful or acceptable
 中 过时的
 选 obsolete, fusty, unfashionable

fleeting

/'flɪtɪŋ/

- adj. passing swiftly
 中 短暂的
 选 momentary
 反 perennial

scrutinize

/'skrʊtən,aɪz/

- 英 v. to examine something carefully especially in a critical way
 中 仔细检查

incentive

/ɪn'sɛntɪv/

- 英 n. something that encourages a person to do something or to work harder
 中 激励
 反 deterrent

contradictory

/,kəntrə'dɪktəri/

- 英 adj. involving, causing, or constituting a contradiction
 中 对立的

sectarian

/sek'tɛriən/

- 英 adj. limited in character or scope
 中 狭隘的
 英 adj. relating to religious or political sects and the differences between them
 中 派系的

moribund

/'mɔrɪ,bʌnd/

- 英 adj. approaching death or a final end
 中 垂死的, 濒临废弃的
 选 expiring, deteriorating
 反 booming, flourishing, thriving

galvanize

/'gælvənaɪz/

- 英 v. to stimulate or shock with an electric current
 中 刺激

选 animate, rouse

英 v. to arouse to awareness or action

中 激起 ... 意识, 激发 ... 行动

interchangeable 英 *adj.* capable of being used in place of each other
/ˌɪntər'tʃeɪndʒəbəl/
中 可交换的, 相似的
选 fungible

exiguous 英 *adj.* excessively scanty
/ɛɡ'zɪɡjuəs/
中 极其缺乏的

truism 英 *n.* an undoubted or self-evident truth
/'truːɪzəm/
中 真理

valorize 英 v. to give or assign a value to, especially a higher value
/'vælər,aɪz/
中 规定价格 (引申为赞美)
选 exalt

meticulous 英 *adj.* very careful about doing something in an extremely accurate and exact way
/mə'tɪkjʊləs/
中 谨慎的
选 painstaking, exactitude, thorough

satire 英 *n.* humor that shows the weaknesses or bad qualities of a person, government, society, etc.
/'sæ,tʰaɪr/
中 讽刺, 嘲讽
选 mockery

proprietary 英 *adj.* kept private by an owner
/prə'praɪə,təri/
中 私有的

Word List 09

evenhanded

/ˈivən,hændɪd/

英 **adj.** not favoring one side or group over another

中 公平的

amorphous

/ə'mɔːfəs/

英 **adj.** having no definite or clear shape or form

中 无固定形状的

apolitical

/,eɪpə'ltɪkəl/

英 **adj.** not interested or involved in politics

中 对政治不感兴趣的

obviate

/ˈɒbvi,et/

英 **v.** to make (something) no longer necessary

中 免除

英 **v.** to prevent or avoid

中 避免

prescience

/ˈpreʃəns/

英 **n.** the ability to know what will or might happen in the future

中 先知

audacious

/ɔː'deɪʃəs/

英 **adj.** intrepidly daring

中 大胆的，无畏的

反 timid

派 audacity **n.** 勇敢

英 **adj.** contemptuous of law, religion, or decorum

中 无礼的

选 brazen

英 **adj.** marked by originality and verve

中 大胆创新的

animadversion

/,æniməd'vɜːʒən/

英 **n.** a critical and usually censorious remark

中 批判，责骂

adorn

/ə'dɔːrn/

英 **v.** to make (someone or something) more attractive by adding something beautiful

中 装饰

派 adornment **n.** 装饰

duplicitous

/du'plɪsətəs/

英 **adj.** deceptive in words or action

中 欺骗的

vehement

/ˈviəmənt/

英 **adj.** showing strong and often angry feelings

中 情绪激动的

revive /rɪ'vaɪv/	英 <i>v.</i> to make (someone or something) strong, healthy, or active again 中 使 ... 复苏
antediluvian /ˌæntɪdɪ'lʊviən/	英 <i>adj.</i> very old or old-fashioned 中 极为过时的 选 archaic
facet /'fæsɪt/	英 <i>n.</i> a part or element of something 中 某一方面
ponderous /'pʌndərəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> slow or awkward because of weight and size 中 笨重的 反 gossamer 英 <i>adj.</i> very boring or dull 中 无聊的
detract /di'trækt/	英 <i>v.</i> to diminish the importance, value, or effectiveness of something 中 贬低 选 deprecate 派 detractor <i>n.</i> 诽谤者
specific /spə'sɪfɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> relating to a particular person, situation, etc. 中 独特的 英 <i>adj.</i> clearly and exactly presented or stated 中 清晰的, 明确的
aggrandize /ə'græn,daɪz/	英 <i>v.</i> to make appear great or greater 中 夸大, 吹捧 英 <i>v.</i> to enhance the power, wealth, position, or reputation of 中 抬高身价, 提高地位 派 self-aggrandize <i>v.</i> 自我吹捧
prospect /'prʌs,pɛkt/	英 <i>n.</i> someone or something that is likely to succeed or to be chosen 中 前景
chagrin /ʃə'grɪn/	英 <i>n.</i> a feeling of being frustrated or annoyed because of failure or disappointment 中 苦恼, 烦恼 英 <i>v.</i> to vex or unsettle by disappointing or humiliating 中 使烦恼
seclusion /sɪ'kluʒən/	英 <i>n.</i> the act of placing or keeping someone away from other people : the act of secluding someone 中 隔离, 隐居

	英 <i>n.</i> a secluded or isolated place 中 偏僻
commence /kə'mens/	英 <i>v.</i> to begin 中 开始
mordant /'mɔrdənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> expressing harsh criticism especially in a way that is funny 中 尖酸刻薄的 选 acerbic 反 genial
disconcerting /,dɪskən'sɜrt/	英 <i>adj.</i> causing an emotional disturbance 中 令人不安的
embellish /ɛm'bɛlɪʃ/	英 <i>v.</i> to make beautiful with ornamentation 中 装饰
pugnacious /pʌg'neɪʃəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> showing a readiness or desire to fight or argue 中 好争斗的 选 belligerent
exacerbate /ɛg'zæsər,bet/	英 <i>v.</i> to make (a bad situation, a problem, etc.) worse 中 使 ... 恶化 选 aggravate 反 alleviate, mitigate
furtive /'fɜrtɪv/	英 <i>adj.</i> done in a quiet and secret way to avoid being noticed 中 鬼鬼祟祟的 选 secretive
bewilder /bi'wɪldər/	英 <i>v.</i> to confuse (someone) very much 中 使 ... 困惑
unidimensional /,jʊnɪdɪ'mɛnfənəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> lacking depth 中 肤浅的
jaded /'dʒeɪdɪd/	英 <i>adj.</i> feeling or showing a lack of interest and excitement caused by having done or experienced too much of something 中 厌倦无聊的
visionary /'vɪʒən,ɛri/	英 <i>adj.</i> having or showing clear ideas about what should happen or be done in the future 中 有远见的
archetypal /,ɑ:kɪ'taɪpl/	英 <i>adj.</i> a perfect example of something 中 典型的 选 classic

humility /hju'mɪləti/	英 <i>n.</i> the quality or state of being humble 中 谦虚
disclose /dɪs'kloʊz/	英 <i>v.</i> to make (something) known to the public 中 揭发, 揭露
adversarial /,ædvər'sɛriəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> involving two people or two sides who oppose each other 中 敌对的 选 antagonistic 派 adversary <i>n.</i> 对手
beneficiary /,bɛnə'fɪʃi,ɛri/	英 <i>n.</i> a person, organization, etc., that is helped by something 中 受帮助的人
premature /,prɪmə'tʊr/	英 <i>adj.</i> happening too soon or earlier than usual 中 过早的
jeopardize /'dʒɛpər,daɪz/	英 <i>v.</i> to put (something or someone) in danger 中 使 ... 危险 选 endanger
conjure /'kʌndʒər/	英 <i>v.</i> to create or imagine (something) 中 想象出 选 imagine
persevere /,pɜrsə'vɪr/	英 <i>v.</i> to continue doing something or trying to do something even though it is difficult 中 坚持
enormous /i'nɔrməs/	英 <i>adj.</i> very great in size or amount 中 大量的 选 magnitude 英 <i>adj.</i> exceedingly wicked 中 穷凶极恶的
inverse /ɪn'vɜrs/	英 <i>adj.</i> opposite in order, nature, or effect 中 相反的
indiscriminate /,ɪndɪ'skrɪmɪnɪt/	英 <i>adj.</i> not marked by careful distinction 中 不加区分的, 不加选择的 英 <i>adj.</i> heterogeneous or motley 中 (因为不加区别而) 多样的
defy /di'faɪ/	英 <i>v.</i> to refuse to obey 中 不遵守, 不服从, 抵抗 选 disregard, flout 派 defiant <i>adj.</i> 反抗的

admonish /æd'manɪʃ/	英 v. to criticize or warn gently but seriously 中 警告 选 scolding
	英 v. to give friendly advice or encouragement 中 劝告
preclude /pri'klud/	英 v. to prevent (someone) from doing something 中 阻止 选 prevent, rule out
forswear /fɔr'swɛr/	英 v. to promise to give up (something) or to stop doing (something) 中 放弃
solidarity /ˌsələ'dærəti/	英 n. unity (as of a group or class) that produces or is based on community of interests, objectives, and standards 中 团结 选 camaraderie
conspicuous /kən'spɪkjʊəs/	英 adj. very easy to see or notice 中 显眼的, 明显的 选 prominent, salient, obtrusive, marked 英 adj. attracting attention 中 吸引人的
disinformation /ˌdɪsˌɪnfər'meɪʃən/	英 n. false information deliberately and often covertly spread 中 假情报, 假消息 选 mendacity
preempt /pri'empt/	英 v. to prevent (something) from happening 中 阻止, 先发制人 英 v. to take the place of 中 取代 选 supersede 英 v. to acquire by preemption 中 抢占
recapitulate /ˌrɪkə'pɪtʃəˌleɪt/	英 v. to give a brief summary of something 中 总结
paralyze /'pærəˌlaɪz/	英 v. to make (a person or animal) unable to move or feel all or part of the body 中 使 ... 瘫痪 英 v. to make powerless or ineffective 中 使 ... 虚弱无力

inexpressible /ˌɪnɛksˈpresəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> too strong or great to be expressed or described 中 无以言表的
absorbing /æbˈsɔrbɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> fully taking one's attention 中 吸引人的
plethora /'pleθərə/	英 <i>n.</i> a very large amount or number 中 大量 选 glut, surfeit 反 dearth, scarce
disregard /ˌdɪsrɪˈɡɑrd/	英 <i>v.</i> to ignore (something) or treat (something) as unimportant 中 无视, 忽视 选 contempt
turbulent /'tɜrbjələnt/	英 <i>adj.</i> causing unrest, violence, or disturbance 中 混乱的
antagonistic /ænˌtægəˈnɪstɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> showing dislike or opposition 中 敌对的 选 adversarial, inimical 派 antagonize <i>v.</i> 使敌对
commonplace /'kəmənˌpleɪs/	英 <i>n.</i> something that happens or appears in many places and is not unusual 中 平庸
meager /'mɪɡər/	英 <i>adj.</i> deficient in quality or quantity 中 不足的, 少的 选 insufficient, paltry
tendentious /tenˈdɛnʃəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> strongly favoring a particular point of view in a way that may cause argument 中 偏袒的, 偏向的 反 unbiased
prestige /prɛsˈtɪʒ/	英 <i>n.</i> the respect and admiration that someone or something gets for being successful or important 中 声望, 声誉 派 prestigious <i>adj.</i> 受到尊敬的, 有威望的
burlesque /bərˈlɛsk/	英 <i>v.</i> to imitate in a humorous or derisive manner 中 通过滑稽的模仿而讽刺
attain /əˈteɪn/	英 <i>v.</i> to accomplish or achieve (something): to succeed in getting or doing (something) 中 达到, 获得

upsurge /ʌp'sɜːrdʒ/	英 <i>n.</i> a rapid or sudden increase or rise 中 增长
grouchy /'graʊtʃi/	英 <i>adj.</i> having a bad temper 中 易怒的, 脾气不好的
pliable /'plaɪəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> too easily influenced or controlled by other people 中 易受影响的 英 <i>adj.</i> adjustable to varying conditions 中 能适应的
reproach /rɪ'prəʊtʃ/	英 <i>v.</i> to express disapproval or disappointment to (someone) 中 斥责, 批评
histrionic /,hɪstri'ænɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> deliberately affected 中 戏剧性的, 做作的 反 unaffected
abnegate /'æbnə,geɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> to deny or renounce 中 否认 英 <i>v.</i> to relinquish or surrender 中 放弃, 屈服
provoke /(prə'vəʊk/	英 <i>v.</i> to cause the occurrence of (a feeling or action) 中 激起 英 <i>v.</i> to incite to anger 中 激怒
avaricious /,ævə'ɹɪʃəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> excessively acquisitive especially in seeking to hoard riches 中 贪婪的 选 rapacious 派 avarice <i>n.</i> 贪婪
brag /bræg/	英 <i>v.</i> to talk about yourself, your achievements, your family, etc., in a way that shows too much pride 中 吹嘘, 炫耀 派 braggart <i>n.</i> 吹嘘的人
heed /hid/	英 <i>v.</i> to pay attention to (advice, a warning, etc.) 中 留心, 注意 派 heedful <i>adj.</i> 小心的 heedless <i>adj.</i> 无心的
sagacious /sə'geɪʃəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> having or showing an ability to understand difficult ideas and situations and to make good decisions 中 聪明的, 睿智的

penalty /'penəlti/	英 <i>n.</i> punishment for breaking a rule or law 中 惩罚 派 penalize <i>v.</i> 惩罚
prefigure /pri'figjər/	英 <i>v.</i> to show or suggest (something that will happen or exist at a future time) 中 预示 选 anticipate
glorify /'glɒrə,fai/	英 <i>v.</i> to represent as glorious 中 赞美
animus /'ænəməs/	英 <i>n.</i> a strong feeling of dislike or hatred 中 敌意 选 hostility
justification /,dʒʌstəfi'keɪʃən/	英 <i>n.</i> an acceptable reason for doing something 中 理由 派 justify <i>v.</i> 使 ... 合理
pertain /pər'tein/	英 <i>v.</i> to relate to 中 与 ... 相关 反 irrelevant <hr/> 英 <i>v.</i> to be appropriate to something 中 适用, 适合
aggrieve /ə'griv/	英 <i>v.</i> to give pain or trouble to : distress 中 使痛苦 <hr/> 英 <i>v.</i> to inflict injury on 中 侵害
dearth /dɜrθ/	英 <i>n.</i> the state or condition of not having enough of something 中 缺乏 选 paucity, vacuousness 反 glut, plethora
calumny /'kæləmni/	英 <i>n.</i> an untrue statement that is made to damage someone's reputation 中 诽谤 选 defamatory
rampant /'ræmpənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> profusely widespread 中 广泛的 <hr/> 英 <i>adj.</i> growing quickly and in a way that is difficult to control 中 猖獗的 选 luxuriant

vulnerable /'vʌlnərəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> easily hurt or harmed physically, mentally, or emotionally 中 易受伤害的
pertinent /'pɜːtənənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> having a clear decisive relevance to the matter in hand 中 相关的 选 relevant
distort /dɪ'stɔːt/	英 <i>v.</i> to twist out of the true meaning or proportion 中 曲解 <hr/> 英 <i>v.</i> to twist out of a natural, normal, or original shape or condition 中 扭曲
overextend /ˌoʊvəɪk'stend/	英 <i>v.</i> to extend or expand beyond a safe or reasonable point; especially: to commit (oneself) financially beyond what can be paid 中 过分扩展, 承担过多义务
precocious /pri'kouʃəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> exhibiting mature qualities at an unusually early age 中 早熟的 选 maturity 派 precocity <i>n.</i> 早熟
repudiate /rɪ'pjʊdi,eɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> to refuse to accept or support 中 否认, 拒绝 选 recant
quirky /'kwɜːrki/	英 <i>adj.</i> unusual especially in an interesting way 中 奇怪的, 古怪的 选 unconventional
proponent /prə'pounənt/	英 <i>n.</i> a person who argues for or supports something 中 支持者 选 defender, champion 反 detractor
reiterate /ri'ɪtə,reɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> to repeat something you have already said in order to emphasize 中 重复强调
conscientious /ˌkɒnʃi'ɛnʃəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> very careful about doing what you are supposed to do : concerned with doing something correctly 中 本着良心的 <hr/> 英 <i>adj.</i> thorough and assiduous 中 勤奋的
rapacious /rə'peɪʃəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> having or showing a strong or excessive desire to acquire money or possess things 中 贪婪的 选 avaricious

disquisition

/ˌdɪskwɪˈzɪʃən/

英 *n.* a long speech or written report on a subject

中 演讲，报告

foretell

/fɔːrˈtɛl/

英 *v.* to tell of or indicate beforehand

中 预言，预测

understate

/ˌʌndərˈsteɪt/

英 *v.* to represent as less than is the case

中 少说，少报

英 *v.* to state or present with restraint especially for effect

中 带有限制地表达

Word List 10

discredit

/dɪs'krɛdɪt/

英 v. to refuse to accept as true or accurate

中 拒绝承认

英 v. to cause disbelief in the accuracy or authority of

中 使被怀疑

英 v. to deprive of good reputation

中 破坏名声

underscore

/ˌʌndər'skɔːr/

英 v. to emphasize (something) or show the importance of (something)

中 强调

predetermine

/ˌprɪdɪ'tɜːmən/

英 v. to decide (something) before it happens or in advance

中 预先决定

provisional

/prə'vɪʒənəl/

英 **adj.** serving for the time being

中 临时的

circumspect

/'sɜːrkəm,spɛkt/

英 **adj.** thinking carefully about possible risks before doing or saying something

中 谨慎的

选 prudent, chary, cautious

反 rash

majestic

/mə'dʒɛstɪk/

英 **adj.** large and impressively beautiful

中 庄严威武的

estrangle

/ɛ'streɪndʒ/

英 v. to cause someone to be no longer friendly or close to another person or group

中 使疏远

选 unlinked

反 reconcile

falsehood

/'fɔːls,hʊd/

英 **n.** an untrue statement

中 谎言，谬论

manipulate

/mə'nɪpjʊ,leɪt/

英 v. to move or control (something) with your hands or by using a machine

中 操控

pathological

/ˌpæθə'lɒdʒɪkəl/

英 **adj.** being such to a degree that is extreme, excessive, or markedly abnormal

中 极端的

	英 <i>adj.</i> indicative of disease 中 病态的
circuitous /sər'kjuətəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> not being forthright or direct in language or action 中 兜圈子的, 不直接的 选 indirect
propitious /prəʊ'pɪʃəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> likely to have or produce good results 中 吉祥的, 吉利的 选 auspicious
insightful /ɪn'saɪtful/	英 <i>adj.</i> having or showing a very clear understanding of something : having or showing insight 中 有洞察力的
nullify /'nʌlə,faɪ/	英 <i>v.</i> to cause (something) to lose its value or to have no effect 中 使 ... 无效 选 disprove
facilitate /fə'sɪlə,teɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> to make easier 中 辅助, 帮助 选 speed up 反 hamper
appeal /ə'pil/	英 <i>v.</i> to ask for something (such as help or support) in a serious way 中 呼吁, 恳求 英 <i>v.</i> to be pleasing or attractive to someone 中 吸引
appease /ə'piz/	英 <i>v.</i> to make (someone) pleased or less angry by giving or saying something desired 中 安抚, 缓和 选 placate
deleterious /,dɛlə'tɪriəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> damaging or harmful 中 有害的 选 detrimental, devastating
ethereal /i'θɪriəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> lacking material substance : immaterial, intangible 中 虚无的 英 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to the regions beyond the earth 中 天上的
rehabilitate /,rihə'bɪlə,teɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> to restore to a former capacity 中 恢复 选 restore

cluster /'klʌstər/	英 <i>v.</i> to come together to form a group 中 聚集
partisan /'partəzən/	英 <i>n.</i> a firm adherent to a party, faction, cause, or person; especially : one exhibiting blind, prejudiced, and unreasoning allegiance 中 强硬支持者（盲目的，偏见的，不理性的支持）
bypass /'baɪ,pæs/	英 <i>v.</i> to go around or avoid (a place or area) 中 绕过 选 circumvent, skirt
scrupulous /'skrupjələs/	英 <i>adj.</i> very careful about doing something correctly 中 小心谨慎的 英 <i>adj.</i> acting in strict regard for what is considered right or proper 中 有道德的，有良心的 反 dishonest
monolithic /'manə,lɪθ/	英 <i>adj.</i> constituting a massive undifferentiated and often rigid whole 中 庞大而僵硬的
scathing /'skeɪðɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> very harsh or severe 中 尖酸刻薄的
block /blak/	英 <i>v.</i> to make unsuitable for passage or progress by obstruction 中 阻碍，妨碍
off-putting /'ɒf,pʊtɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> causing you to feel dislike of someone or something 中 令人反感的
profligate /'prɒflɪɡɪt/	英 <i>adj.</i> carelessly and foolishly wasting money, materials 中 奢侈的，花钱大手大脚的 反 frugal
unctuous /'ʌŋktʃuəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> revealing or marked by a smug, ingratiating, and false earnestness or spirituality 中 虚情假意的 派 unctuousness <i>n.</i> 油腻；虚情假意 英 <i>adj.</i> rich in oil or fat 中 油腻的
nimble /'nɪmbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> able to move quickly, easily, and lightly 中 灵敏的，轻快的 选 dexterous; skillful; adroit 英 <i>adj.</i> able to learn and understand things quickly and easily 中 机敏的

shoddy /'ʃɒdi/	英 <i>adj.</i> poorly done or made 中 劣质的
heterogeneous /ˌhetərə'dʒiːniəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> made up of parts that are different 中 组成多样的, 混合的 选 disparate, dissimilar
verisimilitude /ˌverəsɪ'mɪlətʊd/	英 <i>n.</i> the quality of seeming real 中 逼真 选 realism
derivative /də'rɪvətɪv/	英 <i>adj.</i> unoriginal 中 非原创的 反 precursory
sycophantic /'sɪkəfənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> fawning, obsequious 中 奉承的 选 obsequious; adulator 派 sycophant <i>n.</i> 奉承者
circumvent /ˌsɜrkəm'vent/	英 <i>v.</i> to avoid being stopped by (something, such as a law or rule) 中 绕过, 回避 选 bypass, skirt, sidestep
rigid /'rɪdʒɪd/	英 <i>adj.</i> not flexible 中 僵硬的 选 dogmatic 派 rigidity <i>n.</i> 僵硬
	英 <i>adj.</i> precise and accurate in procedure 中 严格精确的
	英 <i>adj.</i> not willing to change opinions or behavior 中 思想僵化的
plaintive /'pleɪntɪv/	英 <i>adj.</i> expressing suffering or sadness 中 痛苦的 选 elegiac
detestation /ˌdɪtəs'teɪʃən/	英 <i>n.</i> extreme hatred or dislike 中 厌恶, 反感 派 detest <i>v.</i> 厌恶
susceptible /sə'septəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> easily affected, influenced, or harmed by something 中 易受影响的
tautology /tə'tælədʒi/	英 <i>n.</i> a statement in which you repeat a word, idea, etc., in a way that is not necessary 中 赘述

leaven /'levən/	英 <i>v.</i> to make (something) less serious and often more exciting 中 使 ... 生动, 使 ... 更有趣
convulsion /kən'vʌljən/	英 <i>n.</i> a sudden change or disturbance that affects a country, organization, etc. 中 骚乱, 动乱
exorbitant /ɛg'zɔrbɪtənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> going far beyond what is fair, reasonable, or expected 中 过度的, 超出合理范围的
corollary /'kɒrə,ləri/	英 <i>n.</i> something that naturally follows or results from another thing 中 推论, 结果
perforce /pər'fɔrs/	英 <i>adv.</i> used to say that something is necessary or must be done 中 必然地
proselytize /'prasəli,tʌɪz/	英 <i>v.</i> to try to persuade people to join a religion, cause, or group 中 劝诱, 使变节
fetishize /'fetɪʃ,aɪz/	英 <i>v.</i> to make a fetish of : treat or regard with fetishism 中 把...当成神物而崇拜
omnivorous /am'nɪvərəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> eating both plants and animals 中 杂食的 英 <i>adj.</i> eager to learn about many different things 中 求知若渴的
urbane /ɜr'beɪn/	英 <i>adj.</i> polite and confident 中 礼貌的
idiosyncrasy /ˌɪdiəʊ'sɪŋkrəsi/	英 <i>n.</i> an unusual way in which a particular person behaves or thinks 中 独特的气质 选 distinct, atypical 派 idiosyncratic <i>adj.</i> 独特的
forthcoming /'fɔrθ,kʌmɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> honest and open 中 直白的 英 <i>adj.</i> appearing, happening, or arriving soon 中 即将到来的
pecuniary /pɪ'kjʊni,əri/	英 <i>adj.</i> relating to or in the form of money 中 金钱的 选 economic
pathos /'peɪ,θas	英 <i>n.</i> an emotion of sympathetic pity 中 怜悯, 同情

cosmopolitan /ˌkɑzməˈpələtən/	<p>英 adj. having worldwide rather than limited or provincial scope or bearing</p> <p>中 见多识广的</p> <p>反 insular</p>
	<p>英 adj. composed of persons, constituents, or elements from all or many parts of the world</p> <p>中 来自四面八方的</p>
	<p>英 adj. found in most parts of the world and under varied ecological conditions</p> <p>中 世界各地都有的</p>
panoply /ˈpænəpli/	<p>英 n. a group or collection that is impressive because it is so big or because it includes so many different kinds of people or things</p> <p>中 大批，全副（装备）</p>
arboreal /ɑrˈbɔriəl/	<p>英 adj. of or relating to trees</p> <p>中 树的</p>
	<p>英 adj. living in or often found in trees</p> <p>中 多树的</p>
nostalgia /nəˈstældʒə/	<p>英 n. the state of being homesick</p> <p>中 思乡</p>
	<p>英 n. a wistful or excessively sentimental yearning for return to or of some past period or irrecoverable condition</p> <p>中 思念过去</p>
peremptory /pərˈemptəri/	<p>英 adj. admitting of no contradiction</p> <p>中 不容反抗的，断然的</p>
	<p>英 adj. characterized by often imperious or arrogant self-assurance</p> <p>中 狂妄自大的</p>
avian /ˈeɪviən/	<p>英 adj. of or relating to birds</p> <p>中 跟鸟有关的</p>
ramshackle /ˈræmʃækəl/	<p>英 adj. appearing ready to collapse</p> <p>中 摇摇欲坠的</p>
	<p>英 adj. not carefully made or put together</p> <p>中 制作粗糙的</p>
quiver /ˈkwɪvər/	<p>英 v. to shake because of fear, cold, nervousness, etc.</p> <p>中 战栗</p>
rancor /ˈræŋkər/	<p>英 n. an angry feeling of hatred or dislike for someone who has treated you unfairly</p> <p>中 憎恨</p>

dewy-eyed

/'du,aid/

英 **adj.** innocent
 中 天真的，朴素的

epitome

/i'pitə,mi/

英 **n.** a perfect example
 中 典型

fissure

/'fɪʃər/

英 **n.** a narrow opening or crack
 中 裂缝

英 **n.** a separation or disagreement in thought or viewpoint
 中 分歧

parley

/'pərli/

英 **v.** to discuss terms with an enemy
 中 谈判

immolate

/'ɪmə,leɪt/

英 **v.** to kill or destroy (someone or something) by fire
 中 用火摧毁

lassitude

/'læsɪ,tud/

英 **n.** lack of physical or mental energy
 中 无精打采
 反 vigor

pompous

/'pʌmpəs/

英 **adj.** excessively elevated or ornate
 中 过于华丽的
 英 **adj.** having or exhibiting self-importance
 中 傲慢的，自以为是的

overreach

/,oʊvər'ritʃ/

英 **v.** to defeat (oneself) by seeking to do or gain too much
 中 因野心勃勃而失败
 英 **v.** to try to do something that is beyond your ability to do
 中 不自量力做…

demarcate

/di'mɑ:kət/

英 **v.** to set the boundaries of; delimit
 中 划分边界

evinced

/i'vɪns/

英 **v.** to display clearly
 中 显示
 反 conceal

veer

/vɪr/

英 **v.** to change direction or course
 中 改变方向

resilient

/rɪ'zɪljənt/

英 **adj.** aable to return to an original shape after being pulled, stretched, pressed, bent, etc.
 中 有弹性的
 反 lack of elasticity

	<p>英 <i>adj.</i> able to become strong, healthy or successful again after something bad happens</p> <p>中 能（从困境中）恢复的</p>
<p>revolt /rɪ'vəʊlt/</p>	<p>英 <i>v.</i> to fight in a violent way against the rule of a leader or government</p> <p>中 反叛，反抗</p> <hr/> <p>英 <i>v.</i> to cause (someone) to feel disgust or shock</p> <p>中 反感</p>
<p>devolve /dɪ'vɒlv/</p>	<p>英 <i>v.</i> to gradually go from an advanced state to a less advanced state</p> <p>中 衰落</p> <hr/> <p>英 <i>v.</i> to pass on from one person or entity to another</p> <p>中 （权力、责任）移交</p>
<p>adulation /'ædʒuˌleɪt/</p>	<p>英 <i>n.</i> excessive or slavish admiration or flattery</p> <p>中 恭维，吹捧</p> <p>选 sycophant</p>
<p>demolish /dɪ'mɒlɪʃ/</p>	<p>英 <i>v.</i> to forcefully tear down or take apart (a structure)</p> <p>中 拆毁</p> <hr/> <p>英 <i>v.</i> to damage (something) so that it cannot be repaired</p> <p>中 破坏</p>
<p>timely /'taɪmli/</p>	<p>英 <i>adv.</i> in time</p> <p>中 合时宜地</p> <p>选 opportune</p>
<p>snapshot /'snæpʃət/</p>	<p>英 <i>n.</i> a quick view or a small amount of information that tells you a little about what someone or something is like</p> <p>中 大致情况；简介</p> <hr/> <p>英 <i>n.</i> an informal photograph that is taken quickly</p> <p>中 快照</p>
<p>obsequious /əb'sɪkwɪəs/</p>	<p>英 <i>adj.</i> too eager to help or obey someone important</p> <p>中 谄媚的</p> <p>选 sycophantic</p>
<p>gut /gʌt/</p>	<p>英 <i>n.</i> innermost emotional or visceral response</p> <p>中 内心深处</p> <hr/> <p>英 <i>v.</i> to extract essential or major parts of</p> <p>中 摘取要点</p>
<p>hierarchy /'haɪər,ɑːrki/</p>	<p>英 <i>n.</i> the classification of a group of people according to ability or to economic, social, or professional standing or the group so classified</p> <p>中 等级制度，有等级划分的组织</p> <p>派 hierarchical <i>adj.</i> 分层的，等级体系的</p>

	英 <i>n.</i> a body of persons in authority 中 权力机构
terse /tɜrs/	英 <i>adj.</i> brief and direct in a way that may seem rude or unfriendly 中 简洁的 选 curt, taciturn, laconic
abate /ə'beɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> to become weaker 中 减弱 选 mitigate 反 augment 派 unabated <i>adj.</i> 不减弱的
fluster /'flʌstər/	英 <i>v.</i> to make (someone) nervous and confused 中 使 ... 不安 反 calm
flatter /'flætər/	英 <i>v.</i> to praise (someone) in a way that is not sincere 中 谄媚, 拍马屁
accentuate /æk'sentʃu,eɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> to make (something) more noticeable 中 强调 选 highlight
augment /ɔg'mənt/	英 <i>v.</i> to increase the size or amount of (something) 中 放大 选 extend, enhance 英 <i>v.</i> to supplement 中 补充
certitude /'sɜrtə,tʊd/	英 <i>n.</i> freedom from doubt 中 确信无疑
cachet /kæ'ʃeɪ/	英 <i>n.</i> an indication of approval carrying great prestige 中 声望, 威望
sound /saʊnd/	英 <i>adj.</i> in good condition 中 状态良好的 英 <i>adj.</i> showing good judgement 中 明智的, 合理的
contrite /kən'traɪt/	英 <i>adj.</i> feeling or showing regret for bad behavior 中 后悔的 选 penitent

unanimous /ju'nænəməs/	英 <i>adj.</i> having the same opinion 中 意见一致的
neologism /ni'ələ,dʒɪzəm/	英 <i>n.</i> a new word or expression or a new meaning of a word 中 新词, 新意思 反 archaism
aristocracy /,æri'stəkrəsi/	英 <i>n.</i> government by the best individuals or by a small privileged class 中 贵族统治, 精英统治 反 menial 派 aristocratic <i>adj.</i> 贵族的
inimical /ɪ'nɪmɪkəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> likely to cause damage or have a bad effect 中 有害的, 不友好的 选 antagonistic
hallow /'hæləu/	英 <i>v.</i> to respect greatly: venerate 中 尊敬, 崇敬 选 respect

Word List 11

annals

/ˈænəlz/

英 *n.* historical records

中 历史记载

execrate

/ˈɛksɪˌkreɪt/

英 *v.* to dislike and criticize (someone or something) very strongly

中 痛斥

unexampled

/ˌʌnɛɡˈzæmpəld/

英 *adj.* without precedent

中 史无前例的

选 novel

tug

/tʌɡ/

英 *v.* to pull something with a quick, forceful movement

中 用力拉

英 *n.* a struggle between two people or opposite forces

中 斗争

claustrophobic

/klɔːstrəˈfəʊbɪk/

英 *adj.* having a fear of being in closed or small spaces

中 有幽闭恐惧的

atavism

/ˈætəˌvɪzəm/

英 *n.* the return of a trait or recurrence of previous behavior after a period of absence

中 重现

英 *n.* the reappearance of a characteristic in an organism after several generations of absence, usually caused by the chance recombination of genes

中 返祖现象

prepossessing

/ˌprɪpəˈzɛsɪŋ/

英 *adj.* appealing or attractive

中 有吸引力的

perfidious

/pərˈfɪdiəs/

英 *adj.* not able to be trusted

中 不可信赖的

反 loyal

派 perfidy *n.* 不忠诚

jubilant

/ˌdʒʊbəˈleɪʃən/

英 *n.* great happiness or joy

中 高兴, 喜悦

peregrination

英 *n.* a voyage, especially an extensive one

中 长途旅行, 游历

retribution /ˌrɛtrəˈbjʊʃən/	英 <i>n.</i> punishment for doing something wrong 中 惩罚
charlatan /'ʃarlətən/	英 <i>n.</i> a person who falsely pretends to know or be something in order to deceive people 中 骗子
malinger /məˈlɪŋgər/	英 <i>v.</i> to feign illness or other incapacity in order to avoid duty or work 中 装病以逃避工作
halcyon /'hælsiən/	英 <i>adj.</i> very happy and successful 中 岁月静好的, 安宁的 反 miserable
predominant /priˈdʌmənənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> more important, powerful, successful, or noticeable than other people or things 中 最显著的, 主导的
evocative /iˈvəkətɪv/	英 <i>adj.</i> bringing thoughts, memories, or feelings into the mind 中 唤起的
nonchalant /ˌnʌnʃəˈlɑnt/	英 <i>adj.</i> relaxed and calm in a way that shows that you do not care or are not worried about anything 中 漠不关心的
ennoble /ɛˈnəʊbəl/	英 <i>v.</i> to make (someone or something) better or more worthy of admiration 中 使...崇高 反 abase
eradicate /iˈrædɪkeɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> to remove (something) completely 中 根除
prodigal /'prɒdɪɡəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> characterized by profuse or wasteful expenditure 中 奢侈浪费的 反 penurious 派 prodigality <i>n.</i> 挥霍 <hr/> 英 <i>adj.</i> yielding abundantly 中 多产的, 大量的
disengage /ˌdɪsɪnˈgeɪdʒ/	英 <i>v.</i> to release from something that engages or involves 中 使解脱
rebound /rɪˈbaʊnd/	英 <i>v.</i> to recover from setback or frustration 中 从挫败中恢复 <hr/> 英 <i>v.</i> to bounce back off something after hitting it 中 弹回

adhere /æd'hɪr/	英 v. to stick to something 中 依附于…，坚持 反 detach
unilateral /junə'lætərəl/	英 adj. involving only one group or country 中 单方面的
equable /'ɛkwəbəl/	英 adj. tending to remain calm 中 平静的 <hr/> 英 adj. free from sudden or harsh changes 中 稳定不变的
instantiate /ɪn'stænfɪ,et/	英 v. to represent (an abstraction) by a concrete instance 中 举例，例证
diverse /də'vɜrs/	英 adj. different from each other 中 多样的，不同的 选 varied, divergent
protean /'prəʊtiən/	英 adj. displaying great diversity or variety 中 多样的 选 versatile
pillory /'pɪləri/	英 v. to publicly criticize (someone) in a very harsh way 中 批评 反 exalt
exuberant /ɛg'zʊbərənt/	英 adj. extreme or excessive in degree, size, or extent 中 过量的 <hr/> 英 adj. filled with energy and enthusiasm 中 热情洋溢的
plunder /'plʌndər/	英 v. to steal things from (a place, such as a city or town) especially by force 中 掠夺
ennui /'anwi/	英 n. a lack of spirit, enthusiasm, or interest 中 无趣，无聊
conceive /kən'siv/	英 v. to think of or create (something) in the mind 中 构想，创造 选 imaginable
devoid /dɪ'vɔɪd/	英 adj. being without 中 缺乏的

sophisticated /sə'fɪstə'keɪtɪd/	<p>英 adj. having or showing a lot of experience and knowledge about the world and about culture, art, literature, etc. 中 精于世故的，老练的</p> <p>英 adj. highly developed and complex 中 高度复杂的</p>
conclusive /kən'klusɪv/	<p>英 adj. putting an end to debate or question especially by reason of irrefutability 中 终结的，最终的</p>
enlighten /en'laɪtən/	<p>英 v. to give knowledge or understanding to (someone) 中 启迪，开导</p>
methodology /'meθə'dələdʒi/	<p>英 n. a set of methods, rules, or ideas that are important in a science or art : a particular procedure or set of procedures 中 方法论</p>
tectonic /tek'tənɪk/	<p>英 adj. relating to construction or building. 中 建筑的</p> <p>英 adj. of or relating to changes in the structure of the Earth's surface 中 地壳构造的</p> <p>英 adj. having a strong and widespread impact 中 影响广泛的</p>
monogamy /mə'nɒɡəmi/	<p>英 n. the state or practice of being married to only one person at a time 中 一夫一妻制</p>
pathogen /'pæθədʒən/	<p>英 n. a specific causative agent (as a bacterium or virus) of disease 中 病原体</p>
depict /di'pɪkt/	<p>英 v. to describe (someone or something) using words, a story 中 描述</p>
dismissive /dɪs'mɪsɪv/	<p>英 adj. serving to dismiss 中 轻视的，无视的</p> <p>派 dismiss v. 不予考虑，不予理会</p> <p>英 adj. showing indifference or disregard 中 轻蔑的</p> <p>选 ignore</p>
invertebrate /ɪn'vɜ:təbreɪt/	<p>英 adj. lacking in strength or vitality 中 软弱无力的</p> <p>英 n. an animal, such as an insect or a mollusk, that lacks a backbone or spinal column 中 无脊椎动物</p>

discrepancy /dɪ'skrɛpənsi/	英 <i>n.</i> a difference especially between things that should be the same 中 差异 选 incongruity
demographic /dɪ'magrəfi/	英 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to the study of changes that occur in large groups of people over a period of time : of or relating to demography 中 与人口统计有关的
forage /'fɔrɪdʒ/	英 <i>v.</i> to search for something (such as food or supplies) 中 寻找 (食物)
synchronous /'sɪŋkrənəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> happening, moving, or existing at the same time 中 同时的 派 synchronic <i>adj.</i> 同时发生的
hagiography /,hægi'agrəfi/	英 <i>n.</i> a book about someone's life that makes it seem better than it really is or was 中 (夸大的) 传记 派 hagiographic <i>adj.</i> 过于谄媚的
monochromatic /,manəkrou'mætɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> lacking variety, creativity, or excitement 中 单调的
employ /ɛm'plɔɪ/	英 <i>v.</i> to make use of 中 使用 <hr/> 英 <i>v.</i> to give a job to 中 雇佣
indigenous /ɪn'dɪdʒənəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> produced, living, or existing naturally in a particular region or environment 中 当地的 <hr/> 英 <i>adj.</i> innate or inborn 中 与生俱来的 反 acquired
insurrection /,ɪnsə'rekʃən/	英 <i>n.</i> a usually violent attempt to take control of a government 中 造反
ideology /,aɪdi'ələdʒi/	英 <i>n.</i> the set of ideas and beliefs of a group or political party 中 思想体系, 意识形态
segregate /'sɛgrə,geɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> to separate groups of people because of their particular race, religion 中 分离, 隔离 <hr/> 英 <i>v.</i> to not allow people of different races to be together in (a place, such

	as a school) 中 强制隔离
propound /prə'paund/	英 v. to offer for discussion or consideration 中 提出…供考虑
adulterate /ə'dʌltər,et/	英 v. to make (something, such as a food or drink) impure or weaker by adding something of poor quality 中 掺假
expository /ɛk'spəzə,tɔri/	英 adj. used to describe writing that is done to explain something 中 解释的, 阐释的
anemia /ə'nimɪə/	英 n. lack of vitality 中 缺乏活力
excavate /'ɛkskə'veɪt/	英 v. to uncover (something) by digging away and removing the earth that covers it 中 开凿, 挖出
acerbic /ə'sɜrbɪk/	英 adj. expressing harsh or sharp criticism in a clever way 中 (语言) 辛辣尖刻的 选 mordant, caustic 反 sweet
resurgence	英 n. a growth or increase that occurs after a period without growth or increase 中 复苏
colloquial /kə'loukwɪəl/	英 adj. using conversational style 中 口头的, 非正式的
interjection /,ɪntər'dʒɛkfən/	英 n. the act of uttering exclamations 中 插话
hoodwink /'hʊd,wɪŋk/	英 v. to deceive or trick (someone) 中 欺骗
analogous /ə'næləgəs/	英 adj. similar in some way 中 相似的 选 comparable
latent /'leɪtənt/	英 adj. present but not visible or active 中 潜藏的, 潜在的
boycott /'bɔɪ,kat/	英 v. to refuse to buy, use, or participate in (something) as a way of protesting 中 抵制

反 patronize

sentimental

/,sɛntə'mɛntəl /

英 **adj.** resulting from feeling rather than reason or thought

中 感情用事的

英 **adj.** marked or governed by feeling, sensibility, or emotional idealism

中 多愁善感的

castigate

/'kæstɪ,gert/

英 **v.** to criticize (someone) harshly

中 严厉批评

选 chastise

preeminent

/pri'ɛmənənt/

英 **adj.** better than others

中 杰出的，独一无二的

terminology

/'tɜrmə'nælədʒi/

英 **n.** the special words or phrases that are used in a particular field

中 术语

domesticate

/dou'mɛstɪ,kert/

英 **v.** to breed or train (an animal) to need and accept the care of human beings : to tame (an animal)

中 驯服

pedagogical

/'pɛdə'gɒdʒɪkl/

英 **adj.** of or relating to teachers or education

中 教育学的

skew

/skju/

英 **v.** to change (something) so that it is not true or accurate

中 歪曲，曲解

派 askew **adj.** 歪的，斜的

static

/'stætɪk/

英 **adj.** showing little or no change, action, or progress

中 静态的

选 invariable

discrete

/dɪ'skrit/

英 **adj.** separate and different from each other

中 分开的，分离的

反 continuous

corrode

/kə'roud/

英 **v.** to weaken or destroy gradually

中 削弱，破坏

英 **v.** to slowly break apart and destroy (metal, an object, etc.) through a chemical process

中 腐蚀

protagonist

/prəu'tægənɪst/

英 **n.** an important person who is involved in a competition, conflict, or cause

中 重要人物

英 **n.** a supporter or champion

中 支持者

forerunner

/ˈfɔːrʌnər/

英 *n.* someone or something that comes before another

中 先驱

选 precursor

英 *n.* a sign of something that is going to happen

中 预兆

clutch

/klʌtʃ/

英 *v.* to hold onto (someone or something) tightly with your hand

中 抓住

straggle

/ˈstræɡəl/

英 *v.* to wander from the direct course or way

中 迷路

英 *v.* to move away or spread out from others in a disorganized way

中 散乱

rhetorical

/rɪˈtɔːrɪkəl/

英 *adj.* of, relating to, or concerned with the art of speaking or writing formally and effectively especially as a way to persuade or influence people

中 有说服力的

equilibrium

/ˌɪkwɪˈlɪbriəm/

英 *n.* a state in which opposing forces or actions are balanced so that one is not stronger or greater than the other

中 平衡

quintessential

/ˌkwɪntɪˈsenʃəl/

英 *adj.* of, relating to, or having the nature of a quintessence; being the most typical

中 精华的, 典型的

regimen

/ˈredʒəməɪn/

英 *n.* governmental rule or control

中 统治, 政府统治

objective

/əbˈdʒektɪv/

英 *adj.* dealing with facts without allowing personal feelings to confuse them

中 客观的

选 fair

postulate

/ˈpɒstʃəˌleɪt/

英 *v.* to suggest (something, such as an idea or theory) especially in order to start a discussion

中 假设, 假定

反 deny as false

onset

/ˈɒnˌset/

英 *n.* the beginning of something

中 开始

impinge

/ɪmˈpɪndʒ/

英 *v.* to strike or dash especially with a sharp collision

中 猛烈撞击

	<p>英 v. to have an effect or make an impression</p> <p>中 影响</p>
	<p>英 v. encroach or infringe</p> <p>中 妨碍, 侵犯</p>
thrive /θraɪv/	<p>英 v. to grow or develop successful</p> <p>中 兴旺发达</p>
milieu /mil'jɜ:/	<p>英 n. the physical or social setting in which something occurs or develops</p> <p>中 环境</p>
paradoxical /ˌpærə'daksɪkəl/	<p>英 adj. not being the normal or usual kind</p> <p>中 不寻常的</p> <p>英 adj. of the nature of a paradox</p> <p>中 悖论的, 矛盾的</p>
iterate /'ɪtəˌeɪt/	<p>英 v. to say or state again</p> <p>中 重说一遍</p>
prophetic /prə'fɛtɪk/	<p>英 adj. correctly stating what will happen in the future</p> <p>中 预言的</p> <p>选 prescient</p>
delineate /dɪ'liːniˌeɪt/	<p>英 v. to mark the outline of</p> <p>中 描绘轮廓</p> <p>英 v. to clearly describe</p> <p>中 详细描述</p>
condone /kən'daʊn/	<p>英 v. to forgive or approve (something that is considered wrong)</p> <p>中 原谅, 认可</p>
acumen /ə'kjumən/	<p>英 n. keenness and depth of perception, discernment, or discrimination especially in practical matters</p> <p>中 机智, 精明</p>
agonize /'ægəˌnaɪz/	<p>英 v. to think or worry very much about something</p> <p>中 煞费苦心地做 ...</p>
revere /rɪ'vɪr/	<p>英 v. to have great respect for (someone or something)</p> <p>中 尊敬</p> <p>反 profane</p> <p>派 irreverent adj. 不尊敬的</p>

Word List 12

reckless

/ˈrɛklɪs/

英 **adj.** not showing proper concern about the possible bad results of your actions

中 粗心的, 鲁莽的

unsparing

/ʌnˈspɛɪɪŋ/

英 **adj.** not merciful or forbearing

中 无情的, 苛求的

英 **adj.** not frugal

中 不节俭的

belligerent

/bəˈlɪdʒərənt/

英 **adj.** angry and aggressive

中 好斗的

选 pugnacious

taciturn

/ˈtæsə,tɜrn/

英 **adj.** tending to be quiet

中 沉默寡言的

选 terse, curt, laconic

派 taciturnity *n.* 沉默寡言

penitential

/ˌpɛnɪˈtɛnʃəl/

英 **adj.** relating to the feeling of being sorry for doing something wrong

中 后悔的, 忏悔的

选 contrite

frivolous

/ˈfrɪvələs/

英 **adj.** of little weight or importance

中 无关紧要的

派 frivolity *n.* 轻浮

英 **adj.** silly and not serious

中 不严肃的, 轻率的

plead

/plɪd/

英 **v.** to argue a case or cause in a court of law

中 辩护

orthodox

/ˈɔrθəˌdɒks/

英 **adj.** accepted as true or correct by most people

中 主流的

英 **adj.** accepting and closely following the traditional beliefs and customs of a religion

中 符合传统的

allege

/əˈlɛdʒ/

英 **v.** to assert without proof or before proving

中 断言, 宣称

reconcile /'rɛkən,səɪl/	英 v. to cause people or groups to become friendly again after an argument or disagreement 中 调和
improvise /'ɪmprə,vəɪz/	英 v. to speak or perform without preparation 中 即兴表演
eliminate /i'ɪmə,neɪt/	英 v. to get rid of 中 移除, 去掉 选 put to rest
disquiet /dɪs'kwɪəɪt/	英 v. to take away the peace or tranquility of 中 使 ... 不安
predicament /pri'dɪkəmənt/	英 n. a difficult or unpleasant situation 中 困境
fester /'fɛstər/	英 v. to become worse as time passes 中 恶化 反 heal
accord /ə'kɔrd/	英 n. agreement; harmony 中 和谐, 一致
ascertain /,æsər'teɪn/	英 v. to learn or find out (something, such as information or the truth) 中 查明
counterproductive /'kaʊntərprə,dʌktɪv/	英 adj. tending to hinder the attainment of a desired goal 中 起反作用的, 事与愿违的
misnomer /mɪs'nəʊmə/	英 n. a name that is wrong or not proper or appropriate 中 误称
precarious /prɪ'keəriəs/	英 adj. characterized by a lack of security or stability that threatens with danger 中 处境危险的 选 perilous 反 safe
unrelenting /,ʌnrɪ'lɛntɪŋ/	英 adj. not softening or yielding in determination 中 不屈服的 <hr/> 英 adj. not letting up or weakening in vigor or pace 中 持续的, 不减退的 选 persistent
soporific /,səpə'rɪfɪk/	英 adj. causing a person to become tired and ready to fall asleep 中 令人昏昏欲睡的

☞ invigorating, stimulant

disseminate

/di'semə,neɪt/

英 **v.** to cause (something, such as information) to go to many people

中 传播, 散布

选 transmit

反 garner

lure

/lʊr/

英 **v.** to cause or persuade (a person or an animal) to go somewhere or to do something by offering some pleasure or gain

中 诱惑

反 repel

banish

/'bæniʃ/

英 **v.** to send away

中 驱逐

选 expel, oust

degrade

/di'greɪd/

英 **v.** to treat (someone or something) poorly and without respect

中 贬低

英 **v.** to make the quality of (something) worse

中 退化

skittish

/'skɪtɪʃ/

英 **adj.** tending to change often; not dependable or stable

中 多变的

英 **adj.** easily frightened or excited

中 易受惊吓的, 易激动的

选 restive, fractious

tranquil

/'træŋkwəl/

英 **adj.** free from commotion or disturbance

中 安静的

反 commotion, ferment

英 **adj.** free from anxiety, tension, or restlessness

中 心神安宁的

seemly

/'simli/

英 **adj.** good-looking and handsome

中 好看的

英 **adj.** conventionally proper

中 得体的

unkempt

/ʌn'kempt/

英 **adj.** not neat or orderly

中 不整洁的, 邋遢的

decorous

/'dekərəs/

英 **adj.** correct and polite in a particular situation

中 得体的

派 decorum *n.* 礼仪, 礼貌

tawdry

/'tɔdri/

英 **adj.** cheap and gaudy in appearance or quality

中 俗气的

	英 <i>adj.</i> morally low or bad 中 卑鄙的
décor /deɪ'kɔːr/	英 <i>n.</i> the way that a room or the inside of a building is decorated 中 (装修的) 格调, 风格
lush /lʌʃ/	英 <i>adj.</i> lavishly productive 中 茂盛的, 郁郁葱葱的 英 <i>adj.</i> opulent or sumptuous 中 奢华的
acidic /ə'sɪdɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> having a very sour or sharp taste 中 酸的, 尖酸刻薄的
coarse /kɔːs/	英 <i>adj.</i> having a rough quality 中 粗糙的 英 <i>adj.</i> rude or offensive 中 粗鲁的
impoverished /ɪm'pɒvərɪʃ/	英 <i>adj.</i> represented by few species or individuals 中 贫瘠的, 贫穷的
threshold /'θreʃ,əʊld/	英 <i>n.</i> the point or level at which something begins or changes 中 阈值, 临界点
disparage /dɪ'spærɪdʒ/	英 <i>v.</i> to describe (someone or something) as unimportant, weak, bad, etc. 中 鄙视 选 slight
invalidate /ɪn'vælə,deɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> to weaken or destroy the effect of (something) 中 削弱, 使 ... 无效
hackneyed /'hæk,nɪd/	英 <i>adj.</i> not interesting, funny, etc., because of being used too often 中 陈词滥调的 反 original, fresh
ruminate /'rumə,neɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> to think carefully and deeply about something 中 仔细思考
meander /mi'ændər/	英 <i>v.</i> to move or cause to move in a sinuous, spiral, or circular course 中 漫无目的地走动
bucolic /bju'kɒlɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to the country or country life 中 乡间生活的 选 pastoral

pastoral /'pæstərəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to the countryside or to the lives of people who live in the country 中 乡间生活的 选 bucolic
hard-nosed /'hɑːd,nəʊzɪd/	英 <i>adj.</i> being tough, stubborn, or uncompromising 中 顽强的 <hr/> 英 <i>adj.</i> concerned with or involving practical considerations 中 精明而讲究实际的
petty /'peti/	英 <i>adj.</i> not very important or serious 中 不重要的
opportunistic /,ɑːpərtu'nɪstɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> taking advantage of opportunities as they arise 中 机会主义的, 投机的
menace /'menəs/	英 <i>v.</i> to threaten harm to (someone or something) 中 威胁
painstaking /'peɪnz,tetkɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> diligent care and effort 中 勤奋努力的 选 meticulous
humanitarian /'hjuː,mænə'tetɪən/	英 <i>adj.</i> relating to or characteristic of people who work to improve the lives and living conditions of other people 中 人道的, 博爱的
predispose /,prɪdɪs'pəʊz/	英 <i>v.</i> to make susceptible 中 使 易受感染
eminent /'emənənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> successful, well-known and respected 中 杰出的
declamatory /di'klæmə,tɔːri/	英 <i>adj.</i> expressing feelings or opinions in a way that is loud and forceful 中 演说般的, 慷慨激昂的
ascetic /ə'setɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> relating to or having a strict and simple way of living that avoids physical pleasure 中 生活朴素的 反 libertine
safeguard /'seɪf,gɑːd/	英 <i>v.</i> to make (someone or something) safe or secure 中 保护 选 preserving
sinister /'sɪnɪstər/	英 <i>adj.</i> having an evil appearance 中 邪恶的

	英 <i>adj.</i> presaging ill fortune or trouble 中 不吉利的
convincing /kən'vɪnsɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> causing someone to believe that something is true or certain 中 有说服力的
peak /pɪk/	英 <i>n.</i> the highest level or greatest degree 中 顶点, 顶峰
unrivaled /ʌn'reɪvəld/	英 <i>adj.</i> better than anyone or anything else 中 无法匹敌的 派 rival <i>n.</i> 敌人
pivotal /'pɪvətəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> very important 中 非常重要的
recondite /'rɛkən,dart/	英 <i>adj.</i> difficult or impossible for one of ordinary understanding or knowledge to comprehend 中 难懂的 选 esoteric, arcane, abstruse 反 widely understood
morbid /'mɔrbɪd/	英 <i>adj.</i> not healthy or normal 中 不健康的 <hr/> 英 <i>adj.</i> relating to unpleasant subjects 中 (话题) 不愉快的
staple /'steɪpəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> used, needed, or enjoyed constantly by many people 中 (食物, 商品等) 必要的 <hr/> 英 <i>adj.</i> principal, chief 中 重要的, 主要的
herald /'herəld/	英 <i>n.</i> a sign that something will happen 中 前兆 <hr/> 英 <i>v.</i> to be a sign of 中 预示 选 harbinger
cure-all /'kjʊr,ɔl/	英 <i>n.</i> a cure or solution for any illness or problem 中 万能灵药 选 panacea, nostrum
ruthless /'ru'θlɪs/	英 <i>adj.</i> having no pity 中 无情的, 残忍的
scorn	英 <i>v.</i> to show disdain or derision

北京新东方 GRE 佛脚词汇表

/skɔrn/	中 鄙视，嘲笑
acquisitive /ə'kwɪzətɪv/	英 <i>adj.</i> having a strong desire to own or acquire more things 中 贪婪的
clangorous /'klæŋərəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> having a loud resonant metallic sound 中 叮当响的，响亮的
rejuvenate /rɪ'dʒʊvə,neɪt/	英 <i>adj.</i> to give new strength or energy to 中 使 ... 重新有活力
obsess /əb'ses/	英 <i>v.</i> to think and talk about someone or something too much 中 沉迷于...
canonical /kə'nænɪkəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to the group of books, plays, poems, etc., that are traditionally considered to be very important 中 (书籍等在某个领域) 经典之作的 派 canonize <i>v.</i> 奉为经典，推崇
undo /ʌn'du/	英 <i>v.</i> to stop the effect of 中 撤销
obsolete /ˌɒbsə'lit/	英 <i>adj.</i> no longer used because something newer exists 中 过时的 选 outmoded, fusty
quotidian /kwou'tɪdiən/	英 <i>adj.</i> everyday; commonplace 中 普通的，日常的 选 workday 反 extraordinary, unusual 英 <i>adj.</i> occurring every day 中 日常的
pathetic /pə'θetɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> causing feelings of sadness and sympathy 中 可怜的 英 <i>adj.</i> pitifully inferior or inadequate 中 差劲的，不足的
bathetic /bə'θetɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> marked by exceptional commonplaceness 中 陈腐的
veracious /və'reɪʃəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> marked by truth 中 真实的 选 truth 派 veracity <i>n.</i> 真实

voracious

/vɔ'reɪʃəs/

英 **adj.** excessively eager

中 贪婪的

英 **adj.** having a huge appetite

中 贪吃的

选 prodigious

exploit

/'eksplɔɪt/

英 **v.** to make productive use of

中 充分利用

英 **v.** to make use of meanly or unfairly for one's own advantage

中 剥削

英 **n.** an act or deed, especially a brilliant or heroic one

中 成就, 功绩

retrofit

/'rɛtrəfɪt/

英 **v.** to provide (something) with new parts that were not available when it was originally built

中 翻新

witty

/'wɪti/

英 **adj.** funny and clever

中 机智幽默的

provocative

/prə'vʌkətɪv/

英 **adj.** causing discussion, thought, argument, etc.

中 引起争论的

选 inflammatory, controversial

英 **adj.** causing excitement

中 刺激的

impecunious

/,ɪmpɪ'kjuːniəs/

英 **adj.** having little or no money

中 贫穷的

选 indigent

反 wealthy

assiduous

/ə'sɪdʒuəs/

英 **adj.** showing great care, attention, and effort

中 努力的

tacit

/'tæsɪt/

英 **adj.** expressed or understood without being directly stated

中 不言而喻的, 心照不宣的

transgress

/træns'ɡres/

英 **v.** to disobey a command or law

中 违反, 违背

abstruse

/æb'struːs/

英 **adj.** difficult to comprehend

中 难以理解

选 esoteric, arcane, recondite

embed

/ɛm'bɛd/

英 **v.** to place or set (something) firmly in something else or to make something

	<p>中 嵌入</p> <p>反 excise</p>
<p>render</p> <p>/ˈrɛndər/</p>	<p>英 v. to cause to become; make</p> <p>中 使成为…</p> <hr/> <p>英 v. to produce a copy or version of; reproduce</p> <p>中 裁缝</p>
<p>alter</p> <p>/ˈɔltər/</p>	<p>英 v. to change (something)</p> <p>中 改变</p>
<p>penchant</p> <p>/ˈpɛntʃənt/</p>	<p>英 n. a strong liking for something or a strong tendency to behave in a certain way</p> <p>中 倾向</p> <p>反 dislike</p>
<p>tailor</p> <p>/ˈteɪlər/</p>	<p>英 v. to make or change (something) so that it meets a special need or purpose</p> <p>中 修改</p> <hr/> <p>英 n. one that makes, repairs, and alters garments such as suits, coats, and dresses</p> <p>中 裁缝</p>
<p>homogeneous</p> <p>/ˌhoumouˈdʒiniəs/</p>	<p>英 adj. made up of the same kind of people or things</p> <p>中 同种的, 相似的</p> <p>选 uniform, unvaried, resemblance</p> <p>反 disparate</p>
<p>immense</p> <p>/ɪˈmɛns/</p>	<p>英 adj. very great in size or amount</p> <p>中 巨大的</p> <p>选 colossal</p>
<p>kindred</p> <p>/ˈkɪndrɪd/</p>	<p>英 adj. closely related or similar</p> <p>中 相关的, 相似的</p> <p>选 affiliated</p>
<p>affiliate</p> <p>/əˈfɪli,ɛɪt/</p>	<p>英 v. to closely connect (something or yourself) with or to something (such as a program or organization) as a member or partner</p> <p>中 附属</p> <p>选 kindred</p>
<p>run-of-the-mill</p> <p>/ˈrʌnəvðəˈmɪl/</p>	<p>英 adj. average or ordinary</p> <p>中 平凡的</p>
<p>refuge</p> <p>/ˈrɛfjudʒ/</p>	<p>英 n. a place that provides shelter or protection</p> <p>中 避难所</p>

oratorical

/ˌɔːrəˈtɒrɪkəl/

英 *adj.* of or relating to the skill or activity of giving speeches

中 口才的

Word List 13

incense

/ɪn'sens/

英 **v.** to arouse the extreme anger or indignation of

中 激怒

mortify

/'mɔrtə,fai/

英 **v.** to cause (someone) to feel very embarrassed and foolish

中 使 ... 尴尬

heterodox

/'hetərəʊ,daks/

英 **adj.** not agreeing with established beliefs or standards

中 异端邪说的, 非主流观点的

选 iconoclastic

doctrinaire

/,daktri'nɛr/

英 **adj.** used to describe a person who has very strong beliefs about what should be done and will not change them or accept other people's opinions

中 空谈理论的, 教条的

英 **n.** one who attempts to put into effect an abstract doctrine or theory with little or no regard for practical difficulties

中 教条主义者 (不顾实际而一味坚持某一经验或理论的人)

sporadic

/spə'rædɪk/

英 **adj.** occurring occasionally, singly, or in irregular or random instances

中 不规则的, 偶发的, 随机的

dictate

/'dɪk,tet/

英 **v.** to control or command

中 掌控, 支配

buoyant

/'bɔɪənt/

英 **adj.** happy and confident

中 愉悦的

英 **adj.** able to float or able to cause things to float

中 漂浮的, 可浮起来的

premonitory

/,premə'niʃən/

英 **adj.** giving warning

中 警告的

abreast

/ə'breɪst/

英 **adv/adj.** side by side

中 平行地 (的)

英 **adv/adj.** up to date with

中 与时俱进地 (的)

obstinate

/'əbstənət/

英 **adj.** refusing to change your behavior or your ideas

中 固执的

反 tractable

redeem

英 **v.** to atone for

/rɪ'dɪm/

中 赎罪

英 v. to buy back

中 赎回

debacle

/dɪ'bakəl/

英 n. a great disaster

中 大灾难

反 success

英 n. a complete failure

中 彻底失败

选 fiasco

omit

/oʊ'mɪt/

中 省略, 忽略

反 include

派 omission n. 疏忽

boon

/bun/

英 n. a benefit or advantage

中 好处, 福利

选 benefit

hidebound

/'haɪd,baʊnd/

英 adj. not willing to accept new or different ideas

中 守旧的

sullen

/'sʌlən/

英 adj. showing a brooding ill humor or silent resentment; morose or sulky

中 阴郁的, 生气的

选 surly

英 adj. gray and dark

中 阴沉灰暗的

prudent

/'prʊdənt/

英 adj. marked by circumspection

中 谨慎的

选 circumspect

反 foolhardy

派 imprudent adj. 不谨慎的

英 adj. provident or frugal

中 节省的

选 provident

英 adj. marked by wisdom or judiciousness

中 睿智的, 精明的

juxtapose

/'dʒʌkstə,pəʊz/

英 v. to place two or more things side by side

中 并排放置

noxious

/'nɒkʃəs/

英 adj. harmful to living things

中 有害的

obnoxious /əb'nakʃəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> odiously or disgustingly objectionable 中 极其令人反感的
laborious /lə'bɔːriəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> requiring a lot of time and effort 中 费力的 英 <i>adj.</i> devoted to labor 中 勤奋的
rhapsody /'ræpsədi/	英 <i>n.</i> a written or spoken expression of great enthusiasm, praise, etc. 中 慷慨激昂的说辞
stanch /stantʃ/	英 <i>v.</i> to stop or check in its course 中 阻止 英 <i>v.</i> to stop blood from flowing 中 止血
divert /də'vɜːrt/	英 <i>v.</i> to distract 中 分散, 转移 (注意力, 精神) 英 <i>v.</i> to give pleasure to especially by distracting the attention from what burdens or distresses 中 通过转移注意力使人愉悦 派 diverting <i>adj.</i> 有趣的
bungle /'bʌŋɡəl/	英 <i>v.</i> to not do (something) well or successfully 中 搞砸
pendulum /'pendjuləm/	英 <i>n.</i> something (as a state of affairs) that alternates between opposites 中 (局势) 摇摆不定
fixate /'fɪk,seɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> to give all of your attention to something 中 注视, 全神贯注
aghast /ə'gæst/	英 <i>adj.</i> shocked and upset 中 令人震惊的
obdurate /'abdʊrɪt/	英 <i>adj.</i> stubbornly persistent in wrongdoing 中 固执的 选 intransigence 反 flexible, complaisant
foresight /'fɔːsaɪt/	英 <i>n.</i> the ability to see what will or might happen in the future 中 远见
glamorous /'glæməərəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> very exciting and attractive 中 有吸引力的

relegate /'relə,geɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> to assign to a place of insignificance or of oblivion 中 降低
apostle /'əpəsl/	英 <i>n.</i> an ardent supporter 中 狂热的支持者
foreground /'fɔːgraʊnd/	英 <i>v.</i> to make (something) more important 中 强调
pious /'paɪəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> deeply religious 中 信仰虔诚的 英 <i>adj.</i> marked by false devoutness; solemnly hypocritical 中 假虔诚的, 伪善的
self-righteous /'self'raɪtʃəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> convinced of one's own righteousness especially in contrast with the actions and beliefs of others 中 自以为是的
brandish /'brændɪʃ/	英 <i>v.</i> to exhibit in an ostentatious or aggressive manner 中 炫耀 选 boast 英 <i>v.</i> to shake or wave (as a weapon) menacingly 中 挥舞
erroneous /ɛ'rouniəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> not correct 中 错误的
feasible /'fizəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> possible to do 中 可行的
schism /'sɪzəm/	英 <i>n.</i> division or separation 中 分裂 选 factiousness
notorious /nou'tɔːriəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> well-known or famous especially for something bad 中 臭名昭著的 派 notoriety <i>n.</i> 恶名, 声名狼藉
providential /,prəvə'denʃəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> happening at a good time because of luck 中 幸运的, 凑巧的
tumultuous /tu'mʌltʃuəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> involving a lot of violence, confusion, or disorder 中 混乱的
panache /pə'næʃ/	英 <i>n.</i> dash or flamboyance in style and action 中 炫

gawky /'gɔki/	<p>英 adj. awkward and clumsy 中 笨拙的</p>
virulent /'vɪrjələnt/	<p>英 adj. extremely dangerous and deadly and usually spreading very quickly 中 有害的, 有毒的</p> <p>英 adj. full of malice 中 恶毒的</p>
malignant /mə'ɪgnənt/	<p>英 adj. tending to produce death or deterioration 中 有害的</p> <p>英 adj. passionately and relentlessly malevolent 中 恶毒的</p>
benign /bɪ'nain/	<p>英 adj. not causing harm or damage 中 无害的</p> <p>英 adj. showing kindness and gentleness 中 温和的, 善良的</p>
abridge /ə'brɪdʒ/	<p>英 v. to shorten by leaving out some parts 中 缩短 选 synoptic</p>
lurid /'lʊrɪd/	<p>英 adj. causing shock or disgust 中 令人震惊的, 耸人听闻的 选 sensational</p>
copious /'kɒpiəs/	<p>英 adj. very large in amount or number 中 大量的</p>
negligent /'neglɪdʒənt/	<p>英 adj. failing to take proper or normal care of something or someone 中 疏忽大意的 选 lax</p>
sartorial /sar'tɔriəl/	<p>英 adj. of or relating to a tailor or tailored clothes 中 与衣服相关的</p>
supersede /,supər'sid/	<p>英 v. to take the place of (someone or something that is old, no longer useful, etc.) 中 淘汰, 取代 选 preempt</p>
thrill /θrɪl/	<p>英 v. to cause (someone) to feel very excited or happy 中 使 ... 兴奋</p>

approve

/'æprə,beɪt/

英 v. to approve or sanction

中 支持, 赞成

反 condemn

relinquish

/rɪ'ɪŋkwɪʃ/

英 v. to give up (something)

中 放弃

选 cede, abandon

replenish

/rɪ'plɛnɪʃ/

英 v. to fill or build up again

中 补充, 修复

curtail

/kər'teɪl/

英 v. to reduce or limit (something)

中 削减

fabricate

/'fæbrɪ,keɪt/

英 v. to make up for the purpose of deception

中 编造, 捏造

选 forge

英 v. to construct or manufacture

中 生产, 制造

manacle

/'mænəkəl/

英 v. to restrain from movement, progress, or action

中 限制

rein

/reɪn/

英 v. to check or stop by or as if by a pull at the reins

中 阻止, 限制

英 n. a strap fastened to a bit by which a rider or driver controls an animal

中 (马的) 缰绳

bridle

/'braɪdəl/

英 v. to restrain, check, or control with or as if with a bridle

中 限制, 管控

选 inhibit

派 unbridled *adj.* 无拘束的

英 n. the headgear with which a horse is governed and which carries a bit and reins

中 马勒

grant

/grænt/

英 v. to admit (something) although it does not agree with or support your opinion

中 承认

英 v. to bestow or transfer formally

中 授予

英 v. to agree to do, give, or allow (something asked for or hoped for)

中 允许

digress

英 v. to speak or write about something that is different from the main

北京新东方 GRE 佛脚词汇表

/dɪ'grɛs/	subject being discussed 中 偏题, 跑题
entrench /ɛn'trɛntʃ/	英 v. to establish firmly or solidly 中 牢固地确立 派 entrenched adj. 根深蒂固的
prowess /'praʊɪs/	英 n. great ability or skill 中 (超凡的) 技巧, 能力
secular /'sɛkjələɹ/	英 adj. of or relating to the physical world and not the spiritual world 中 世俗的 英 adj. not religious 中 非宗教的
ecstatic /ɛk'stætɪk/	英 adj. very happy or excited 中 特别高兴的 选 euphoric
euphoria /ju'fɔɹiə/	英 n. a feeling of great happiness and excitement 中 特别高兴 选 ecstasy 派 euphoric adj. 特别高兴的
disgruntle /dɪs'grʌntəl/	英 v. to make ill-humored or discontented 中 使 ... 不高兴 选 crestfallen
gracious /'greɪʃəs/	英 adj. very polite in a way that shows respect 中 有礼貌的 英 adj. graceful 中 优雅的
humdrum /'hʌm,dɹʌm/	英 adj. not interesting or dull 中 无聊的, 千篇一律的 选 dull
polarize /'pəʊlə,raɪz/	英 v. to break up into opposing factions or groupings 中 使 ... 两极化
hand-wringing /'hænd,rɪŋɪŋ/	英 n. an overwrought expression of concern or guilt 中 焦虑的、绝望的言谈举止
prime /praɪm/	英 v. to make (someone) ready to do something 中 使 ... 准备好 英 adj. most important

中 最重要的

vanquish

/ˈvæŋkwɪʃ/

英 **v.** to defeat (someone) completely in a war, battle, etc.

中 打败, 战胜

triumph

/ˈtraɪəmf/

英 **n.** a great or important victory

中 胜利, 成就

forge

/fɔːdʒ/

英 **v.** to make or imitate falsely especially with intent to defraud

中 伪造, 造假

选 fabricate

英 **v.** to form or bring into being especially by an expenditure of effort

中 努力形成

garrulous

/ˈgærələs/

英 **adj.** very talkative

中 话多的

选 loquacious

反 taciturn

派 garrulity *n.* 话多

prevaricate

/priˈværiˌkeɪt/

英 **v.** to avoid telling the truth by not directly answering a question

中 搪塞, 闪烁其词

eclectic

/ekˈlektɪk/

英 **adj.** including things taken from many different sources

中 多元的

haughty

/ˈhɔːti/

英 **adj.** blatantly and disdainfully proud

中 高傲的, 傲慢的

dismantle

/dɪsˈmæntəl/

英 **v.** to take to pieces

中 拆开

英 **v.** to destroy (something) in an orderly way

中 破坏

propagate

/ˈprəpəˌgeɪt/

英 **v.** to foster growing knowledge of, familiarity with, or acceptance of (as an idea or belief)

中 宣扬, 宣传

caricature

/ˈkærɪkətʃər/

英 **n.** a drawing that makes someone look funny or foolish because some part of the person's appearance is exaggerated

中 讽刺画

abrade

/əˈbreɪd/

英 **v.** to damage (something) by rubbing, grinding, or scraping

中 磨损

英 **v.** to wear down in spirit

中 (在精神上) 折磨

blight

/blaɪt/

英 **v.** to impair the quality or effect of

中 破坏

pristine

/'prɪs,tɪn/

英 **adj.** belonging to the earliest period or state

中 原始的

反 corrupted by civilization

英 **adj.** not spoiled, corrupted, or polluted and left in its natural state

中 未被破坏的

选 undisturbed

apposite

/'æpəzɪt/

英 **adj.** highly pertinent or appropriate

中 合适的, 相关的

选 fitting

反 irrelevant

germane

/dʒər'meɪn/

英 **adj.** relating to a subject in an appropriate way

中 相关的

选 relevant

fitful

/'fɪtʃəl/

adj. not regular or steady

中 不规则的, 一阵一阵的

imperturbable

/'ɪmpər'tɜrbəbəl/

英 **adj.** very calm

中 镇定的, 冷静的

exigent

/'eksədʒənt/

英 **adj.** requiring immediate attention

中 紧急的

选 pressing

反 deferrable

surrogate

/'sʊrəɡɪt/

英 **v.** to appoint as successor, deputy, or substitute for oneself

中 代理

erstwhile

/'ɜrst,hwaɪl/

英 **adv.** in the past

中 过去地

选 onetime

onetime

/'wʌn,tʌɪm/

英 **adj.** having been someone or something specified in the past

中 过去的, 之前的

florid

/'flɒrɪd/

英 **adj.** elaborately decorated

中 过分修饰的, 花哨的

英 **adj.** having a red or reddish color

中 红润的

defame

/di'feɪm/

英 **n.** to hurt the reputation of (someone or something) especially by saying things that are false or unfair

中 贬损, 玷污

inveigle

/ɪn'veɪɡəl/

英 **v.** to persuade (someone) to do something in a clever or deceptive way

中 诱骗

反 request directly

timorous

/'tɪməɪs/

英 **adj.** easily frightened

中 胆小的

选 diffident

反 intrepid

Word List 14

narcissism

/ˈnɑːrsɪzəm/

英 *n.* egoism, egocentrism

中 自恋

选 self-flattery

omniscient

/əmˈnɪʃənt/

英 *adj.* knowing everything

中 无所不知的

interminable

/ɪnˈtɜːmɪnəbəl/

英 *adj.* continuing for a very long time

中 持续的，没完没了的

posture

/ˈpɒstʃər/

英 *n.* state or condition at a given time especially with respect to capability in particular circumstances

中 态度，立场

英 *v.* to assume an artificial or pretended attitude

中 装腔作势

反 behave naturally

substantiate

/səbˈstænfɪ,et/

英 *v.* to prove the truth of (something)

中 证明

反 disprove

snare

/sneɪr/

英 *n.* a position or situation from which it is difficult to escape

中 陷阱

英 *v.* to cause (something) to become caught in something

中 捕捉

forestall

/fɒrˈstɔːl/

英 *v.* to stop (something) from happening

中 阻止

选 avert, prevent

反 precipitate

beholden

/bɪˈhəʊldən/

英 *adj.* being under obligation for a favor or gift

中 亏欠的

indebted

/ɪnˈdeɪtɪd/

英 *adj.* owing gratitude or recognition to another

中 感激的

impute

/ɪmˈpjʊt/

英 *v.* to say or suggest that someone or something has or is guilty of (something)

中 归罪于，归咎于

brazen /'breɪzən/	英 <i>adj.</i> acting or done in a very open and shocking way without shame or embarrassment 中 厚颜无耻的, 臭不要脸的
nettle /'netəl/	英 <i>v.</i> to make (someone) angry 中 使 ... 生气 派 nettlesome <i>adj.</i> 烦人的
contemptuous /kən'temptʃuəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> feeling or showing deep hatred or disapproval 中 鄙视的 选 disdainful 派 contempt <i>v.</i> 轻蔑
objurgation /'abdʒə'reɪʃən/	英 <i>n.</i> a harsh rebuke 中 斥责, 非难
nascent /'næsənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> beginning to exist 中 初始的 选 budding
token /'təʊkən/	英 <i>n.</i> something that signifies or evidences authority, validity, or identity 中 象征 <hr/> 英 <i>adj.</i> done as an indication or a pledge 中 象征性的
residual /rɪ'zɪdʒuəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> leaving a residue that remains effective for some time 中 剩余的, 残留的 <hr/> 英 <i>n.</i> the part that is left when the other people or things are gone, used 中 剩余, 残渣
deft /dɛft/	英 <i>adj.</i> able to do something quickly and accurately 中 灵巧的
eloquent /'eləkwənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> having or showing the ability to use language clearly and effectively 中 能说会道的, 能言善辩的 选 rhetoric
adroit /ə'droɪt/	英 <i>adj.</i> very clever or skillful 中 灵巧的 选 dexterous, nimble, skillful
plentiful /'plɛntɪfəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> giving or providing many desired things 中 慷慨的
bountiful /'baʊntəfəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> given or provided abundantly 中 丰富的

	选 fertile 英 <i>adj.</i> liberal in bestowing gifts or favors 中 慷慨的
clearheaded /'klɪr'hɛdɪd/	英 <i>adj.</i> having or showing an ability to think clearly 中 思路清晰的
interweave /,ɪntər'wɪv/	英 <i>v.</i> to mix or blend together 中 混合
impolitic /ɪm'pələ,tɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> unwise 中 不明智的 选 tactless
feeble /'fiəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> very weak 中 衰弱, 虚弱 派 enfeeble <i>v.</i> 使衰弱
prerogative /pri'rəɡətɪv/	英 <i>n.</i> a right or privilege 中 特权
vigilant /'vɪdʒələnt/	英 <i>adj.</i> carefully noticing problems or signs of danger 中 警惕的
clumsy /'klʌmzi/	英 <i>adj.</i> lacking dexterity, nimbleness, or grace 中 笨拙的
fringe /frɪndʒ/	英 <i>n.</i> something that is marginal, additional, or secondary to some activity, process, or subject 中 次要的, 边缘的, 不重要的 选 marginal, peripheral 反 center
denigrate /'dɛnə,ɡreɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> to attack the reputation of 中 攻击, 贬损
implore /ɪm'plɔːr/	英 <i>v.</i> to ask or beg for (something) in a very serious or emotional way 中 恳求, 哀求
supplicate /'sʌplə,keɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> to make a humble entreaty 中 恳求 选 entreaty
willful /'wɪlfəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> refusing to change your ideas or opinions or to stop doing something

中 固执任性的

英 **adj.** done deliberately

中 故意的

entreaty

/ɛn'triti/

英 **n.** a serious request for something

中 恳求

选 supplication

派 entreat v. 恳求

notwithstanding

/,nɒtwɪð'stændɪŋ/

英 **prep.** despite

中 尽管

insipid

/ɪn'sɪpɪd/

英 **adj.** not interesting or exciting

中 无聊的

选 bland

modish

/'mɒdɪʃ/

英 **adj.** fashionable or stylish

中 时髦的

salubrious

/sə'lʊbrɪəs/

英 **adj.** making good health possible or likely

中 有益健康的

反 unhealthful

treacherous

/'tretʃərəs/

英 **adj.** not able to be trusted

中 不可靠的，背叛的

反 faithful

英 **adj.** marked by hidden dangers, hazards, or perils

中 危险的

objectionable

/əb'dʒɛkʃənəbəl/

英 **adj.** causing people to be offended

中 令人反感的

recrudesce

/,rɪkru'des/

英 **v.** to break out or become active again

中 复发

tangible

/'tændʒəbəl/

英 **adj.** able to be touched or felt

中 可感知的，实实在在的

nebulous

/'nebjələs/

英 **adj.** not clear

中 模糊的，不清楚的

选 vague

utter

/'ʌtər/

英 **adj.** complete, absolute or entire

中 完全的

英 **v.** to send forth as a sound

中 发出声音

aberrant /'æbərent/	<p>英 adj. deviating from the usual or natural type</p> <p>中 不正常的</p> <p>选 anomalous</p>
doom /dum/	<p>英 v. to make certain the failure or destruction of</p> <p>中 注定 (失败)</p> <hr/> <p>英 v. to condemn to ruination or death</p> <p>中 使毁灭</p>
slender /'slendər/	<p>英 adj. limited or inadequate in amount or scope</p> <p>中 缺少的, 不足的</p> <hr/> <p>英 adj. thin, very narrow or not wide</p> <p>中 窄的, 瘦的</p>
garner /'garnər/	<p>英 v. to collect or gather (something)</p> <p>中 收集</p> <hr/> <p>英 v. to acquire by effort</p> <p>中 通过努力获得 ...</p>
recruit /rɪ'krut/	<p>英 v. to find suitable people and get them to join a company, an organization, the armed forces, etc.</p> <p>中 招募</p>
provision /prə'vɪʒən/	<p>英 n. something that is done in advance to prepare for something else</p> <p>中 预备, 预先采取的措施</p> <hr/> <p>英 n. the act or process of supplying or providing something</p> <p>中 提供, 供应</p>
prompt /præpt/	<p>英 v. to serve as the inciting cause of</p> <p>中 促进, 激起</p> <hr/> <p>英 adj. of or relating to prompting actors</p> <p>中 敏捷的, 迅速的</p>
assail /ə'seɪl/	<p>英 v. to attack or criticize (someone or something) in a violent or angry way</p> <p>中 批评, 攻击</p>
endow /en'dau/	<p>英 v. to freely or naturally provide (someone or something) with something</p> <p>中 赋予</p> <hr/> <p>英 v. to give a large amount of money to a school, hospital, etc., in order to pay for the creation or continuing support of (something)</p> <p>中 捐赠</p>

intrude /ɪn'trud/	英 v. to come or go into a place where you are not wanted or welcome 中 闯入
designate /'dɛzɪɡ,neɪt/	英 adj. chosen for a particular job but not officially doing that job yet 中 指定的, 选定的 <hr/> 英 v. to officially choose (someone or something) to do or be something 中 指定, 指派
tackle /'tækəl/	英 v. to begin working on 中 着手处理 <hr/> 英 v. to seize and throw (a person) to the ground 中 抓住并摔倒
prosecute /'prəsə,kjut/	英 v. to engage in 中 从事 <hr/> 英 v. to bring legal action against for redress or punishment of a crime or violation of law 中 起诉, 检举
abolish /ə'balɪʃ/	英 v. to officially end or stop (something, such as a law) 中 废除, 废止
bestow /bi'stəʊ/	英 v. to give (something) as a gift or honor 中 授予, 给予
compile /kəm'paɪl/	英 v. to collect and edit into a volume 中 编辑
requisite /'rɛkwəzɪt/	英 adj. needed for a particular purpose 中 必要的
splendor /'splɛndər/	英 n. great and impressive beauty 中 光辉, 壮丽
exempt /ɛɡ'zɛmpt/	英 adj. not required to do something that others are required to do 中 被免除的 <hr/> 英 v. to say that (someone or something) does not have to do something that others are required to do 中 免除
invoke /ɪn'vəʊk/	英 v. to appeal to or cite in support or justification 中 引述 <hr/> 英 v. to call for earnestly; solicit 中 恳求, 祈求

entrust /ɛn'trʌst/	英 <i>v.</i> to give someone the responsibility of doing something or of caring for someone or something 中 委托, 托付
alliance /ə'laɪəns/	英 <i>n.</i> the state of being joined in some activity or effort 中 联盟, 联合
periodical /ˌpɪrɪ'adɪkəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> happening regularly over a period of time 中 周期的
spacious /'speɪʃəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> having a large amount of space 中 宽敞的
eligible /'elɪdʒəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> able to be chosen for something 中 合格的
strenuous /'streɪnjuəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> requiring or showing great energy and effort 中 费力的 <hr/> 英 <i>adj.</i> vigorously active 中 活跃的 选 vigorous
adjacent /ə'dʒeɪsənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> close or near 中 相邻的
wrench /rentʃ/	英 <i>v.</i> to move with a violent twist 中 猛扭 <hr/> 英 <i>v.</i> to distort 中 歪曲, 曲解
confiscate /'kənfɪs,keɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> appropriated by the government 中 没收
ferocious /fə'rouʃəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> very fierce or violent 中 凶猛的, 残忍的 <hr/> 英 <i>adj.</i> very great or extreme 中 十分强烈的
velocity /və'lasəti/	英 <i>n.</i> quickness of motion 中 速度, 迅速
consign /kən'saɪn/	英 <i>v.</i> to give, transfer, or deliver into the hands or control of another 中 委托, 转交
grapple	英 <i>v.</i> to seize with or as if with a grapple

/'græpəl/

中 抓住

英 v. to bind closely

中 握紧

deviate

/'divi,eɪt/

英 v. to do something that is different or to be different from what is usual or expected

中 脱离, 偏离

选 mislead

prodigious

/prɒdɪdʒəs/

英 **adj.** amazing or wonderful, very impressive

中 惊人的

选 preternatural

反 slight

英 **adj.** very big

中 巨大的

induce

/ɪn'dus/

英 v. to lead or move, as to a course of action, by influence or persuasion

中 诱导

assimilate

/ə'sɪmə,leɪt/

英 v. to learn (something) so that it is fully understood and can be used

中 吸收

英 v. to make similar

中 使同化

encroach

/ɛn'kraʊtʃ/

英 v. to gradually move or go into an area that is beyond the usual or desired limits

中 侵占

embody

/ɛm'bɒdi/

英 v. to represent (something) in a clear and obvious way

中 体现

coincide

/,kɒɪn'saɪd/

英 v. to happen at the same time as something else

中 碰巧

英 v. to agree with something exactly

中 与 ... 相一致

confer

/kən'fɜːr/

英 v. to give (as a property or characteristic) to someone or something

中 授予, 给予

英 v. to discuss something important in order to make a decision

中 协商

subdue

/səb'du/

英 v. to get control of (a violent or dangerous person or group) by using force, punishment, etc.

中 征服, 打败

北京新东方 GRE 佛脚词汇表

fatal /'fɛtəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> causing death 中 致命的
dwell /dwɛl/	英 <i>v.</i> to live in a particular place 中 居住 <hr/> 英 <i>v.</i> to speak or write insistently 中 持续地谈论
comprise /kəm'praɪz/	英 <i>v.</i> to be made up of (something) 中 构成 <hr/> 英 <i>v.</i> to include; contain 中 包含
vicinity /və'sɪnəti/	英 <i>n.</i> the area around or near a particular place 中 周边环境 <hr/> 英 <i>n.</i> the quality or state of being near 中 (距离) 近
tentative /'tɛntətɪv/	英 <i>adj.</i> not fully worked out, concluded, or agreed on; provisional 中 试探性的, 临时的 <hr/> 英 <i>adj.</i> hesitant and uncertain 中 犹豫的, 不确定的
pillage /'pɪlɪdʒ/	英 <i>v.</i> to plunder ruthlessly 中 掠夺
pinnacle /'pɪnəkəl/	英 <i>n.</i> the highest point of development or achievement 中 顶点
ailment /'eɪlmənt/	英 <i>n.</i> a sickness or illness 中 疾病 选 illness
apprentice /ə'prentɪs/	英 <i>n.</i> an inexperienced person 中 新手 <hr/> 英 <i>n.</i> a person who learns a job or skill by working for a fixed period of time for someone who is very good at that job or skill 中 学徒
preoccupied /pri'ækjuˌpaɪd/	英 <i>adj.</i> thinking about something a lot or too much 中 专注的
exhale /ɛks'heɪl/	英 <i>v.</i> to breathe out 中 呼出

rebuke

/rɪ'bjuk/

英 **v.** to speak in an angry and critical way to (someone)

中 指责, 非难

cavalier

/ˌkævə'liːr/

英 **adj.** marked by or given to offhand and often disdainful dismissal of important matters

中 随意的

选 capricious

英 **n.** a gentleman trained in arms and horsemanship

中 < 古 > 骑士

hereditary

/hə'redɪ,təri/

英 **adj.** passing from a person who has died to that person's child or younger relative

中 遗传的

Word List 15

shallow

/ˈʃæləʊ/

英 **adj.** having little depth

中 肤浅的

反 profound

deflect

/diˈflekt/

英 **v.** to cause (something that is moving) to change direction

中 使…偏离，改变方向

英 **v.** to keep (something, such as a question) from affecting or being directed at a person or thing

中 使不受到 ... 的影响

选 shrug off

finesse

/fəˈnes/

英 **n.** skillful handling of a situation

中 技巧高超

反 heavy-handedness

英 **v.** evade or skirt

中 躲避

英 **v.** to handle, deal with, or do (something) in an indirect and skillful or clever way

中 巧妙地处理

belated

/biˈleɪtɪd/

英 **adj.** happening or coming very late or too late

中 晚的，迟的

sheer

/ʃɪr/

英 **adj.** complete and total

中 完全的

英 **adj.** marked by great and continuous steepness

中 陡峭的，几乎垂直的

levity

/ˈlevɪti/

英 **n.** a lack of seriousness

中 不严肃，轻浮

反 gravity

insidious

/ɪnˈsɪdiəs/

英 **adj.** causing harm in a way that is gradual or not easily noticed

中 阴险的，暗中为害的

amass

/əˈmæs/

英 **v.** to come together

中 积聚，积累

选 glean

ostensible /a'stɛnsəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> seeming or said to be true or real but very possibly not true or real 中 表面的, 虚假的
somber /'sambər/	英 <i>adj.</i> very sad and serious 中 严肃的, 悲伤的 <hr/> 英 <i>adj.</i> having a dull or dark color 中 昏暗的
profound /pruː'faʊnd/	英 <i>adj.</i> having or showing great knowledge or understanding 中 深刻的 选 trenchant 反 superficial, shallow <hr/> 英 <i>adj.</i> very strongly felt 中 强烈的
contour /'kɑːntʊr/	英 <i>n.</i> the outline or outer edge of something 中 轮廓
chaos /'keɪ,əs/	英 <i>n.</i> complete confusion and disorder 中 混乱 派 chaotic <i>adj.</i>
voluminous /və'lumənəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> very large 中 巨大的, 大量的
revile /rɪ'vaɪl/	英 <i>v.</i> to speak about (someone or something) in a very critical or insulting way 中 辱骂, 斥责
corporeal /kɔːpəriəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> having or consisting of a physical body or form 中 肉体的, 有实体存在的
oscillate /'asə,leɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> to vary between opposing beliefs, feelings, or theories 中 犹豫不决 选 waver <hr/> 英 <i>v.</i> to swing backward and forward like a pendulum 中 摇摆
monarchy /'mɑːnərki/	英 <i>n.</i> a form of government in which a country is ruled by a monarch 中 君主政体
inoculate /ɪ'nakjə,leɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> to introduce something into the mind of 中 (给某人) 灌输, 注入 (想法) <hr/> 英 <i>v.</i> to inject a material (as a vaccine) into to protect against or treat a disease 中 注射疫苗

subsist /səb'sɪst/	英 <i>v.</i> to exist or continue to exist 中 维持生存, 生存下去
suffrage /'sʌfrɪdʒ/	英 <i>n.</i> the right to vote in an election 中 选举权
patron /'peɪtrən/	英 <i>n.</i> a person who gives money and support to an artist, organization, etc. 中 赞助人
exile /'ek,saɪl/	英 <i>n.</i> a situation in which you are forced to leave your country or home and go to live in a foreign country 中 流放, 放逐 <hr/> 英 <i>v.</i> to banish or expel from one's own country or home 中 流放, 放逐
inhospitable /ɪn'həspɪtəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> not generous and friendly to guests or visitors 中 不友好的 <hr/> 英 <i>adj.</i> having an environment where plants, animals, or people cannot live or grow easily 中 贫瘠的, 荒凉的
oblique /oʊ'blik/	英 <i>adj.</i> not straightforward 中 间接的 <hr/> 英 <i>adj.</i> having no right angle 中 倾斜的
bequeath /bi'kwið/	英 <i>v.</i> to give or leave by will (used especially of personal property) 中 遗赠 <hr/> 英 <i>v.</i> to hand down 中 留下, 传下 派 bequest <i>n.</i> 遗产
retention /rɪ'tenʃən/	英 <i>n.</i> the act of keeping someone or something 中 保留
ramify /'ræmə,faɪ/	英 <i>v.</i> to split up into branches or constituent parts 中 使分叉
prescribe /pri'skraɪb/	英 <i>v.</i> to lay down as a rule or guide; enjoin 中 规定
deprive /di'praɪv/	英 <i>v.</i> to take something away from 中 使丧失, 剥夺
necessitate	英 <i>v.</i> to make (something) necessary

/nə'seɪə,teɪt/

中 使成为必要

inhale

/ɪn'heɪl/

英 v. to breathe in

中 吸入

dexterity

/dɛks'tɛrəti/

英 n. mental skill or adroitness; cleverness

中 聪明, 伶俐

英 n. skill and grace in physical movement, especially in the use of the hands; adroitness

中 灵巧, 敏捷

ooze

/uːz/

英 v. to flow out slowly

中 渗出

英 v. to show (a quality, emotion, etc.) very clearly or strongly

中 表现, 显示

patronize

/'peɪtrə,naɪz/

英 v. to give money or support to (someone or something)

中 赞助

英 v. to talk to (someone) in a way that shows that you believe you are more intelligent or better than other people

中 摆出高人一等的态度对待

英 v. to be a frequent or regular customer or user of

中 经常光顾

eject

/i'dʒekt/

英 v. to force (someone) to leave

中 驱逐, 逐出

英 v. to push out

中 喷出, 发出

overdue

/ˌoʊvər'du/

英 adj. not appearing or presented by a stated, expected, or required time

中 延误的, 拖延的

brusque

/brʌsk/

英 adj. talking or behaving in a very direct, brief, and unfriendly way

中 唐突的, 无礼的

prose

/prəʊz/

英 adj. dull or ordinary

中 平凡的, 乏味的 (与 prosaic 相同)

英 n. writing that is not poetry

中 散文

uprising

/ˈʌp,raɪzɪŋ/

英 n. a usually violent effort by many people to change the government or leader of a country

中 起义, 叛乱

touchstone

英 n. something that is used to make judgments about the quality of other

北京新东方 GRE 佛脚词汇表

/ˈtʌtʃ,stoʊn/

things

中 检验标准

purveyor

/pər'veɪər/

英 *n.* a person or business that sells or provides something

中 供应商

派 purvey *v.* purveyance *n.*

parody

/ˈpærədi/

英 *n.* a literary or musical work in which the style of an author or work is closely imitated for comic effect or in ridicule

中 拙劣的模仿

decimate

/ˈdɛsəˌmeɪt/

英 *v.* to destroy a large number of (plants, animals, people, etc.)

中 (严重地) 破坏

decipher

/di'saɪfər/

英 *v.* to find the meaning of (something that is difficult to read or understand)

中 解释, 破译

amenable

/ə'mɪnəbəl/

英 *adj.* willing to agree or to accept something that is wanted or asked for

中 愿意的, 服从的

反 recalcitrant

siphon

/ˈsaɪfən/

英 *v.* to take and use (something, such as money) for your own purpose

中 抽走 (资金, 资源)

annotate

/ˈænəˌteɪt/

英 *v.* to add notes or comments to (a text, book, drawing, etc.)

中 注释

procure

/prəʊ'kjʊr/

英 *v.* to get (something) by some action or effort

中 获得

hiatus

/haɪ'eɪtəs/

英 *n.* a period of time when something (such as an activity or program) is stopped

中 间歇

cantankerous

/kæn'tæŋkərəs/

英 *adj.* often angry and annoyed

中 易怒的

escalate

/ˈɛskəˌleɪt/

英 *v.* to become worse or to make (something) worse or more severe

中 加剧, 恶化

英 *v.* to become greater or higher or to make (something) greater or higher

中 升高, 提升

bombard

/bəm'bɑrd/

英 *v.* to hit or attack (something or someone) constantly or repeatedly

中 (如炸弹般) 攻击 (人或事物)

vernacular /vər'nækjələr/	英 <i>adj.</i> of, relating to, or using the language of ordinary speech rather than formal writing 中 口头语的, 俗语的
prevail /pri'veɪl/	英 <i>v.</i> to be usual, common, or popular 中 流行
scenario /sə'neəri,ou/	英 <i>n.</i> a description of what could possibly happen 中 情形
hitherto /'hɪðərtu/	英 <i>adv.</i> until now 中 至今
vertiginous /vər'tɪdʒənəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> causing or likely to cause a feeling of dizziness especially because of great height 中 令人眩晕的
bravado /brə'vədou/	英 <i>n.</i> a pretense of bravery 中 装作勇敢 英 <i>n.</i> the quality or state of being foolhardy 中 莽撞
steadfast /'stɛd,fæst/	英 <i>adj.</i> firm in belief, determination, or adherence 中 坚定不移的
oblivious /ə'blɪviəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> not conscious or aware of someone or something 中 无意识的, 遗忘的
refractory /rɪ'fræktəri/	英 <i>adj.</i> resisting control or authority 中 不服管的, 难处理的 英 <i>adj.</i> resistant to treatment 中 难治愈的
resign /rɪ'zaɪn/	英 <i>v.</i> to accept something as inevitable 中 接受 英 <i>v.</i> to give up one's office or position 中 辞职
abiding /ə'bɑɪdɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> continuing for a long time 中 长期的
dull /dʌl/	英 <i>adj.</i> not exciting or interesting 中 无聊的 英 <i>adj.</i> mentally slow 中 笨的

debonair /ˌdebəˈneɪr/	<p>英 adj. suave; urbane 中 彬彬有礼的</p> <hr/> <p>英 adj. carefree and gay; jaunty 中 欢乐的, 无忧无虑的</p>
infuriate /ɪnˈfjʊəri,et/	<p>英 v. to make (someone) very angry 中 使 ... 愤怒</p>
crestfallen /ˈkrest,fələn/	<p>英 adj. very sad and disappointed 中 沮丧的 选 disgruntle</p>
wistful /ˈwɪstfəl/	<p>英 adj. full of yearning or desire tinged with melancholy 中 渴望的, 思念过去的</p>
concur /kənˈkʊr/	<p>英 v. to express agreement 中 同意 反 dissent, gainsay</p> <hr/> <p>英 v. to happen together 中 同时发生</p>
boast /boʊst/	<p>英 v. speak vaingloriously 中 吹嘘</p> <hr/> <p>英 v. have or contain 中 拥有</p>
extrapolate /ɛkˈstræpəˌleɪt/	<p>英 v. to form an opinion or to make an estimate about something from known facts 中 (依据已知信息) 推测</p>
resemble /rɪˈzembəl/	<p>英 v. to be like or similar to 中 与 ... 相似 选 homogeneity 派 resemblance <i>n.</i> 相似</p>
ordain /ɔːrˈdeɪn/	<p>英 v. to order by virtue of superior authority; decree or enact 中 命令</p> <hr/> <p>英 v. to prearrange unalterably; predestine 中 注定</p>
mirth /mɜːrθ/	<p>英 n. happiness and laughter 中 欢乐</p>
jovial	<p>英 adj. full of happiness and joy</p>

/'dʒoʊviəl/

中 高兴
选 mirthful

cajole

/kə'dʒoʊl/

英 **v.** to persuade with flattery or gentle urging especially in the face of reluctance
中 哄骗
选 coax

baneful

/'beɪnfəl/

英 **adj.** seriously harmful
中 有害的

identical

/aɪ'dentɪkəl/

英 **adj.** exactly the same
中 完全一样的

proscribe

/prəʊ'skraɪb/

英 **v.** to not allow
中 禁止
选 forbid
反 sanction

arguably

/'ɑrgjuəbli/

英 **adv.** it can be argued
中 可以这样说地

obstreperous

/əb'streperəs/

英 **adj.** difficult to control and often noisy
中 不服管的, 桀骜不驯的

volition

/vou'liʃən/

英 **n.** the power to make your own choices or decisions
中 自愿选择, 自行决定

hectic

/'hektɪk/

英 **adj.** very busy and filled with activity
中 非常忙碌的

sumptuous

/'sʌmptʃuəs/

英 **adj.** extremely costly, rich, luxurious, or magnificent
中 奢侈的, 华丽的

gravitate

/'grævɪteɪt/

英 **v.** to be attracted to or toward something
中 被吸引到 ..., 倾向

particularize

/pɑr'tɪkjələraɪz/

英 **v.** to give specific details or examples of
中 详细阐述

albeit

/ɔl'beɪt/

英 **conj.** although
中 即使

abet

/ə'bet/

英 **v.** to help, encourage, or support someone in a criminal act
中 怂恿, 支持, 教唆 (犯罪)
选 instigate
反 frustrate

anodyne /'ænoʊdaɪn/	英 <i>adj.</i> not likely to offend or upset anyone 中 不惹人厌烦的 选 benign
credulous /'kredʒʊləs/	英 <i>adj.</i> too ready to believe things 中 易受欺骗的 选 trusting 派 credulity <i>n.</i> 轻信
asunder /ə'sʌndər/	英 <i>adj.</i> into parts 中 分裂的 反 linked
petulant /'petʃələnt/	英 <i>adj.</i> insolent or rude in speech or behavior 中 (说话, 行为) 粗鲁无礼的 派 petulance <i>n.</i> 易怒, 生气 英 <i>adj.</i> having or showing the attitude of people who become angry and annoyed when they do not get what they want 中 易怒的, 脾气坏的
winnow /'wɪnoʊ/	英 <i>v.</i> to narrow or reduce 中 筛选
yearn /jɜːn/	英 <i>v.</i> to feel a strong desire or wish for something or to do something 中 强烈渴望
indulgent /ɪn'dʌldʒənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> willing to allow someone to have or enjoy something even though it may not be proper, healthy, appropriate, etc. 中 纵容的 英 <i>adj.</i> done or enjoyed as a special pleasure 中 享乐的
preside /pri'zaɪd/	英 <i>v.</i> to be in charge of something (such as a trial) 中 主持, 负责
meretricious /,mɛrə'trɪʃəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> attractive in a cheap or false way 中 俗里俗气的
burgeon /'bɜːrdʒən/	英 <i>v.</i> to grow or develop quickly 中 繁荣, 快速增长 选 expansion, flourish 反 subside, wither

flourish

/ˈflʊərɪʃ/

英 **v.** to be very successful

中 繁荣

gigantic

/dʒaɪˈɡæntɪk/

英 **adj.** extremely large

中 极大的

Word List 16

snub

/snʌb/

英 v. to ignore (someone) in a deliberate and insulting way

中 怠慢，不理睬

选 slight

underplay

/ˌʌndərˈpleɪ/

英 v. to make (something) seem less important than it actually is

中 轻描淡写，低估

obliterate

/əˈblɪtər,eɪt/

英 v. to destroy (something) completely so that nothing is left

中 抹去，使 ... 消失

seethe

/sið/

英 v. to suffer violent internal excitement

中 强压怒火，生闷气

英 v. to move constantly and without order

中 攒动

morph

/mɔːrf/

英 v. to change the form or character of

中 变形

subservient

/səbˈsɜːrvɪənt/

英 adj. very willing or too willing to obey someone else

中 服服帖帖的，奉承的

obtuse

/əbˈtʊs/

英 adj. stupid or unintelligent

中 愚钝的，笨的

英 adj. difficult to comprehend

中 难懂的

trenchant

/ˈtrɛntʃənt/

英 adj. caustic

中 尖酸刻薄的

英 adj. sharply perceptive

中 犀利的，一针见血的

选 profound

instigate

/ˈɪnstəˌgeɪt/

英 v. to cause (something) to happen or begin

中 激起，挑起

选 abet

fusty

/ˈfʌsti/

英 adj. very old-fashioned

中 过时的

选 obsolete, outmoded

英 adj. full of dust and unpleasant smells

中 腐臭的

cease

/sis/

英 v. to stop doing

中 停止

implicate

/'implɪ,keɪt/

英 v. to show to be connected or involved

中 牵涉

vituperate

/vaɪ'tʃupər,eɪt/

英 v. to abuse or censure severely or abusively

中 辱骂

派 vituperative *adj.* 谩骂的

rattle

/'rætəl/

英 v. to upset (someone) especially to the point of loss of poise and composure

中 扰乱

molder

/'mouldər/

英 v. to decay slowly

中 腐烂, 退化

transmogrify

/træns'mɑːgrə,fai/

英 v. to change or alter greatly and often with grotesque or humorous effect

中 使 ... 变形

choreograph

/'kɔːriə,græf/

英 v. to arrange or direct the movements, progress, or details of

中 精心安排

英 v. to decide how a dancer or group of dancers will move during a performance

中 编舞

incipient

/ɪn'sɪpiənt/

英 *adj.* beginning to develop or exist

中 开始的

antiquarian

/,æntɪ'kwəriən/

英 *adj.* relating to the collection and study of valuable old things (such as old books)

中 古文物研究的

boisterous

/'bɔɪstərəs/

英 *adj.* very noisy and active in a lively way

中 吵闹的

选 uproarious

反 quiet

renounce

/rɪ'naʊns/

英 v. to give up, refuse, or resign usually by formal declaration

中 拒绝, 否认

compartmentalize

/,kɑmpart'mentəl,aɪz/

英 v. to separate into distinct parts, categories, or compartments

中 分门别类, 划分

maelstrom /'meɪlstrəm/	<p>英 n. a powerful often violent whirlpool sucking in objects within a given radius</p> <p>中 混乱，动乱</p>
captious /'kæpfəs/	<p>英 adj. marked by an often ill-natured inclination to stress faults and raise objections</p> <p>中 挑刺的，吹毛求疵的</p>
vulgar /'vʌlgər/	<p>英 adj. not having or showing good manners, good taste, or politeness</p> <p>中 粗俗的</p> <p>英 adj. relating to the common people or the speech of common people</p> <p>中 普通大众的</p>
fealty /'fiəlti/	<p>英 n. loyalty to a person, group, etc.</p> <p>中 忠诚</p>
bristle /'brɪsəl/	<p>英 v. to become angry</p> <p>中 生气，愤怒</p>
await /ə'weɪt/	<p>英 v. to wait for (someone or something)</p> <p>中 等待</p>
languish /'læŋgwɪʃ/	<p>英 v. to continue for a long time without activity or progress in an unpleasant or unwanted situation</p> <p>中 衰落，不活跃</p>
nugatory /'nʊgə,tɔːri/	<p>英 adj. of little or no consequence</p> <p>中 不重要的</p> <p>反 consequential</p>
inept /ɪn'εpt/	<p>英 adj. generally incompetent</p> <p>中 无能的</p> <p>英 adj. not suited to the occasion</p> <p>中 不恰当的，不合适的</p>
spartan /'spartən/	<p>英 adj. marked by simplicity, frugality, or avoidance of luxury and comfort</p> <p>中 简朴的</p>
ancillary /'ænsə,ləri/	<p>英 adj. providing something additional to a main part or function</p> <p>中 辅助的</p> <p>选 supplementary</p>
sequester /sɪ'kwɛstər/	<p>英 v. to keep (a person or group) apart from other people</p> <p>中 分离，隔离</p>
hasty /heɪsti/	<p>英 adj. done or made very quickly or too quickly</p> <p>中 快速的，仓促的</p>

	选 impulsively, rapidly 英 <i>adj.</i> prone to anger 中 易怒的
budding /'bʌdɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> being in an early stage of development 中 新出现的 选 nascent
vainglory /'veɪn,ɡlɔːri/	英 <i>n.</i> excessive or ostentatious pride especially in one's achievements 中 极度夸耀, 虚荣
consummate /'kʌnsəˌmeɪt/	英 <i>adj.</i> complete in every detail 中 完满的, 圆满的 英 <i>v.</i> to make (something) perfect or complete 中 圆满完成
like-minded /'laɪkˌmaɪndɪd/	英 <i>adj.</i> having similar opinions and interests 中 思维相似的, 想法一致的
ecumenical /ˌɛkjʊ'menɪkəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> involving people or things from different kind; of worldwide scope or applicability 中 多元的, 普遍的
ardent /'ɑːdənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> characterized by warmth of feeling typically expressed in eager zealous support or activity 中 热衷的, 热情的
rescind /rɪ'sɪnd/	英 <i>v.</i> to end (a law, contract, agreement, etc.) officially 中 废除 (法律) 反 levy
distend /dɪ'stend/	英 <i>v.</i> to become larger and rounder because of pressure from inside 中 膨胀 反 constrict, compress
self-regard /'selfrɪ'ɡɑːd/	英 <i>n.</i> regard for or consideration of oneself or one's own interests 中 自私自利
subterfuge /'sʌbtərˌfjuːdʒ/	英 <i>n.</i> the use of tricks especially to hide, avoid, or get something 中 诡计 选 chicanery
agglomerate /ə'ɡlæməˌreɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> to gather into a ball, mass, or cluster 中 聚集
goad /ɡəʊd/	英 <i>v.</i> to urge or force (someone) to do something 中 刺激

	反 curb
surfeit /'sɜrfɪt/	英 <i>n.</i> an amount that is too much or more than you need 中 过量 选 glut, plethora
transitory /'trænsə,tɔri/	英 <i>adj.</i> lasting only for a short time 中 短暂的 选 ephemeral
prolix /prɒu'liks/	英 <i>adj.</i> using too many words 中 冗长的 选 verbose, long-winded 反 brief 派 prolixity <i>n.</i> 啰嗦
exactitude /ɛg'zæktə,tud/	英 <i>n.</i> the quality or state of being accurate and correct 中 准确
chastise /tʃæs'taɪz/	英 <i>v.</i> to criticize (someone) harshly for doing something wrong 中 谴责 选 castigate
protract /prɒu'trækt/	英 <i>v.</i> to prolong in time or space 中 延长
stymie /'staimi/	英 <i>v.</i> to present an obstacle to 中 阻碍 反 foster
seminal /'semənəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> very important and influential 中 非常有影响力的
authoritarian /ə,θɔrə'tɛriən/	英 <i>adj.</i> expecting or requiring people to obey rules or laws 中 专制的
leap /lip/	英 <i>v.</i> to pass abruptly from one state or topic to another 中 (话题、言论) 跳跃 <hr/> 英 <i>v.</i> to jump from a surface 中 跳跃
tepid /'tɛpɪd/	英 <i>adj.</i> not energetic or excited 中 冷淡的, 不热情的
malodor /mæl'oudər/	英 <i>n.</i> an offensive odor 中 恶臭 选 noisome

senescence /sə'nesənt/	英 <i>n.</i> the state of being old or the process of becoming old 中 衰老 选 decrepitude
decrepitude /di'kreɪə,tud/	英 <i>n.</i> the state of being old and in bad condition or poor health 中 衰老 选 senescence 反 sturdiness
self-styled /'self'staɪld/	英 <i>adj.</i> called a particular thing by yourself 中 自称的
cognizant /'kagnəzənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> aware of something 中 知道的, 有意识的
conversant /kən'vɜrsənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> having knowledge or experience 中 熟悉的
tribulation /ˌtrɪbjə'leɪʃən/	英 <i>n.</i> unhappiness, pain, or suffering or an experience that causes someone to suffer 中 痛苦 (的经历)
open-ended /'oʊpən'endɪd/	英 <i>adj.</i> allowing people to talk in a way that is not planned or controlled 中 开放的
falsify /'fɒlsə,fai/	英 <i>v.</i> to change (something) in order to make people believe something that is not true 中 篡改, 伪造
panorama /ˌpænə'ræmə/	英 <i>n.</i> a comprehensive presentation of a subject 中 全面展示 英 <i>n.</i> a full and wide view of something 中 全景
beleaguer /bi'liɡər/	英 <i>v.</i> to harass; beset 中 困扰, 骚扰 英 <i>v.</i> to surround with troops; besiege 中 围攻
incumbent /ɪn'kʌmbənt/	英 <i>n.</i> one that occupies a particular position or place 中 在职官员 英 <i>adj.</i> obligatory 中 义不容辞, 有责任的
hermetic /hər'metɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> closed tightly so that no air can go in or out 中 密闭的

	<p>英 adj. relating to or characterized by occultism or abstruseness</p> <p>中 难懂的</p> <p>反 comprehensible</p> <hr/> <p>英 adj. recluse or solitary</p> <p>中 退隐的, 孤寂的</p>
<p>encapsulate</p> <p>/ɛn'kæpsə,leɪt/</p>	<p>英 v. to show or express the main idea or quality of (something) in a brief way</p> <p>中 简要概括</p> <hr/> <p>英 v. to enclose in or as if in a capsule</p> <p>中 (如胶囊一样) 封装</p>
<p>interdisciplinary</p> <p>/,ɪntər'dɪsəplɪ,nəri/</p>	<p>英 adj. involving two or more disciplines</p> <p>中 交叉学科的</p>
<p>impunity</p> <p>/ɪm'pjʊnɪti/</p>	<p>英 n. freedom from punishment, harm, or loss</p> <p>中 免于处罚, 免罪</p>
<p>reprisal</p> <p>/rɪ'praɪzəl/</p>	<p>英 n. a retaliatory act</p> <p>中 报复</p>
<p>myopic</p>	<p>英 adj. a lack of foresight or discernment</p> <p>中 缺乏远见的</p> <p>派 myopia n. 近视</p>
<p>tarnish</p> <p>/'tɑːnɪʃ/</p>	<p>英 v. to damage or ruin the good quality of</p> <p>中 玷污</p>
<p>sublime</p> <p>/sə'blaɪm/</p>	<p>英 v. to render sublime</p> <p>中 超群出众</p> <hr/> <p>英 n. something sublime</p> <p>中 崇高</p> <hr/> <p>英 adj. characterized by nobility; majestic</p> <p>中 令人崇敬的</p> <hr/> <p>英 adj. not to be excelled; supreme</p> <p>中 卓越的, 出众的</p>
<p>remonstrate</p> <p>/rɪ'mən,streɪt/</p>	<p>英 v. to present and urge reasons in opposition</p> <p>中 反对, 抗议</p>
<p>commiserate</p> <p>/kə'mɪzər,eɪt/</p>	<p>英 v. to express sadness or sympathy for someone who has experienced something unpleasant</p> <p>中 哀悼, 同情</p>
<p>expostulate</p>	<p>英 v. to disagree with something or argue against it</p>

/ɛk'spɑːstʃə,leɪt/

中 争论, 反驳

anneal

/ə'niːl/

英 **v.** strengthen or toughen

中 加固

vicissitude

/vɪ'sɪsɪdə,tud/

英 **n.** the quality or state of being changeable

中 变迁, 变化

piecemeal

/'piːs,mil/

英 **adv.** by a small amount at a time; in stages

中 一次少量地, 一件一件地

英 **adj.** accomplished or made in stages

中 逐个完成的

verbose

/vər'boʊs/

英 **adj.** using more words than are needed

中 冗长的

选 **prolix**, long-winded派 **verbosity** **n.** 冗长**polyglot**

/'pɒlɪ,ɡlɒt/

英 **adj.** knowing or using several languages

中 多语的

英 **adj.** made up of people or things from different cultures, countries, etc.

中 混杂的

machination

/,mækə'neɪʃən/

英 **n.** a scheming or crafty action or artful design intended to accomplish some usually evil end

中 诡计

flee

/fli/

英 **v.** to run away from danger

中 逃脱, 逃跑

nefarious

/nə'fɛəriəs/

英 **adj.** evil or immoral

中 邪恶的

派 **nefariousness** **n.** 恶毒**lachrymose**

/'lækɹə,mɒs/

英 **adj.** tending to cause tears

中 催泪的, 悲伤的

英 **adj.** tending to cry often

中 爱哭的

enmity

/'ɛnməti/

英 **n.** a very deep unfriendly feeling

中 恶意, 憎恶

indignant

/ɪn'dɪɡnənt/

英 **adj.** very angry

中 非常愤怒的

confront英 **v.** to oppose or challenge (someone) especially in a direct and forceful

北京新东方 GRE 佛脚词汇表

<i>/kən'frʌnt/</i>	way 中 反抗 英 v. to meet face-to-face 中 面对
minutia	英 n. a minute or minor detail 中 细节, 小事
commensurable <i>/kə'mɛnfʊrəbəl/</i>	英 adj. commensurate; proportionate 中 相称的, 成比例的 英 adj. measurable by a common standard 中 可用共同标准测量的
discriminatory <i>/dɪ'skrɪmənə,tɔ:ri/</i>	英 adj. not fair 中 不公平的, 歧视的
sabotage <i>/'sæbə,tʌʒ/</i>	英 v. to cause the failure of something deliberately 中 故意破坏
commend <i>/kə'mɛnd/</i>	英 v. to praise (someone or something) in a serious and often public way 中 赞美
gossamer <i>/'gɔsəmə/</i>	英 adj. extremely light, delicate, or tenuous 中 轻而薄的, 虚无缥缈的 反 ponderous
lenient <i>/'lɪnjənt/</i>	英 adj. allowing a lot of freedom and not punishing bad behavior in a strong way 中 宽容的 派 leniency <i>n.</i>
rectitude <i>/'rɛktə,tʊd/</i>	英 n. the quality of being honest and morally correct 中 正直

Word List 17

enamor

/ɛn'æməɹ/

 英 **v.** to cause (someone) to be loved or admired

中 使 ... 喜爱

选 favor, captivated

immure

/ɪ'mjʊɹ/

 英 **v.** imprison

中 囚禁

 英 **v.** to enclose within or as if within walls

中 (像嵌在墙上一样) 封闭

impudent

/ɪmpjʊdənt/

 英 **adj.** very rude

中 无礼的

反 respectful

insolent

/ɪnsələnt/

 英 **adj.** rude or impolite

中 无礼的

irenic

/aɪ'renɪk/

 英 **adj.** favoring, conducive to, or operating toward peace, moderation, or conciliation

中 爱好和平的

shear

/ʃɪɹ/

 英 **v.** to cut the hair from

中 剪 (动物) 毛

 英 **v.** to deprive of something as if by cutting

中 剥夺

coruscate

/'kɔɹə'skeɪt/

 英 **v.** sparkle

中 闪烁, 闪光

 英 **v.** to be brilliant or showy in technique or style

中 焕发魅力

hideous

/'hɪdiəs/

 英 **adj.** very ugly or disgusting

中 丑陋吓人的

 英 **adj.** morally offensive

中 可恶的, 令人难以忍受的

trumpet

/'trʌmpɪt/

 英 **v.** to praise (something) loudly and publicly especially in a way that is annoying

中 鼓吹

strident

 英 **adj.** sounding harsh and unpleasant

北京新东方 GRE 佛脚词汇表

/ˈstraɪdənt/	<p>中 尖锐的, 刺耳的</p> <p>英 adj. expressing opinions or criticism in a very forceful and often annoying or unpleasant way</p> <p>中 (表达意见) 令人不悦的</p>
muckrake /ˈmʌk, reɪk/	<p>英 v. to search out and publicly expose real or apparent misconduct of a prominent individual or business</p> <p>中 揭露丑闻</p>
proffer /ˈprəfər/	<p>英 v. to offer or give (something) to someone</p> <p>中 提供</p>
revel /ˈreɪvəl/	<p>英 v. to take intense pleasure or satisfaction</p> <p>中 陶醉</p> <p>英 n. a noisy and wild celebration</p> <p>中 吵闹的狂欢</p>
predicate /ˈprɛdɪˌkeɪt/	<p>英 v. to found or base something on</p> <p>中 基于, 取决于</p> <p>英 v. to declare or affirm (something) as true or existing</p> <p>中 断言, 断定</p>
prophylactic /ˌprɒfəˈlæktɪk/	<p>英 adj. acting to defend against or prevent something, especially disease; protective</p> <p>中 预防性的</p> <p>选 preventive</p> <p>英 n. a prophylactic agent, device, or measure, such as a vaccine or drug</p> <p>中 预防类物品</p>
pilfer /ˈpɪlfər/	<p>英 v. to steal things that are not very valuable or to steal a small amount of something</p> <p>中 盗用</p> <p>选 appropriation</p> <p>派 pilferage n. 盗窃</p>
constrict /kənˈstrɪkt/	<p>英 v. to prevent or keep (something or someone) from developing freely</p> <p>中 限制</p> <p>选 constrain</p> <p>英 v. to become narrower, smaller, or tighter</p> <p>中 压缩</p> <p>反 dilate, distend</p>
imbibe /ɪmˈbaɪb/	<p>英 v. to drink (something)</p> <p>中 喝</p> <p>选 quaff</p>

quaff /kwaf/	英 v. to drink a large amount of (something) quickly 中 大口喝, 痛饮 选 imbibe
crumble /'krʌmbəl/	英 v. to break down completely : to stop functioning 中 崩溃, 瓦解 选 disintegrate
disintegrate /dɪs'ɪntəgreɪt/	英 v. to break apart into many small parts or pieces 中 瓦解 选 crumble
brook /brʊk/	英 v. to stand for : tolerate 中 容忍, 忍受 选 tolerate
muddle /'mʌdəl/	英 v. to cause confusion in (someone or someone's mind) 中 使困惑 选 confuse
unerring /ʌn'ɜrɪŋ/	英 adj. committing no mistakes; consistently accurate 中 一贯准确的 选 settled
provenance /'prəvənəns/	英 n. the origin or source of something 中 出处, 起源 选 origin
inscrutable /ɪn'skrutəbəl/	英 adj. difficult to understand : causing people to feel curious or confused 中 难以理解的 选 uninformative
genial /'dʒɪnjəl/	英 adj. marked by or diffusing sympathy or friendliness 中 友好的 选 friendliness 反 mordant, saturnine 派 geniality n. 友好, 亲切
analogy /ə'nælədʒi/	英 n. a comparison of two things based on their being alike in some way 中 类比, 比较 选 comparison
reluctant /rɪ'lʌktənt/	英 adj. feeling or showing doubt about doing something : not willing or eager to do something 中 不情愿的 选 loath, unwillingly 派 reluctantly adv. 不情愿地

supple /'sʌpəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> readily adaptable or responsive to new situations 中 灵活的 选 flexible
contravene /,kəntrə'veɪn/	英 <i>v.</i> to fail to do what is required by (a law or rule) 中 违反 选 violate
ungainly /ʌn'geɪnli/	英 <i>adj.</i> moving in an awkward or clumsy way : not graceful 中 笨拙的 选 awkward
ludicrous /'lʊdɪkrəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> amusing or laughable through obvious absurdity, incongruity, exaggeration, or eccentricity 中 滑稽可笑的 选 risible
dispatch /dɪ'spætʃ/	英 <i>n.</i> promptness and efficiency in performance or transmission 中 迅速 选 celerity 反 leisureliness
handicap /'hændɪ,kæp/	英 <i>n.</i> a disadvantage that makes achievement unusually difficult 中 障碍 选 hindrance
chimera /kaɪ'mɪərə/	英 <i>n.</i> something that exists only in the imagination and is not possible in reality 中 幻想 选 illusion
ominous /'amənəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> suggesting that something bad is going to happen in the future 中 不吉利的 选 inauspicious
limpid /'lɪmpɪd/	英 <i>adj.</i> marked by transparency: pellucid 中 清澈透明的 选 pellucid 反 turbid
forsake /fɔr'seɪk/	英 <i>v.</i> to give up or leave (someone or something) entirely 中 放弃 选 neglect
exonerate /ɛg'zənəreɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> to prove that someone is not guilty of a crime or responsible for a problem, bad situation, etc. 中 免罪, 免责

选 absolve
派 exoneration *n.* 免罪

annihilate
/ə'naɪə,leɪt/

英 **v.** to destroy (something or someone) completely
中 毁灭, 毁坏
选 destroy

surmise
/sər'maɪz/

英 **v.** a thought or idea based on scanty evidence : conjecture
中 猜测
选 infer

rapprochement
/ˌræprəʊʃ'mɑːn/

英 **n.** the development of friendlier relations between countries or groups of people who have been enemies
中 友好, 和谐
选 reconciliation

exert
/ɛg'zɜːt/

英 **v.** to use (strength, ability, etc.)
中 使用
选 wield

wield
/wɪld/

英 **v.** to have and use (power, influence, etc.)
中 使用
选 exert

guzzle
/'gʌzəl/

英 **v.** to drink (something, such as beer or liquor) quickly or in large amounts
中 狂饮
选 swill

kinfolk
/'kɪn,fəʊk/

英 **n.** a person's relatives
中 亲戚
选 relative

divergent
/dɪ'vɜːdʒənt/

英 **adj.** differing from each other or from a standard
中 不同的
选 incongruous, disparate
反 enclosed

vestige
/'vestɪdʒ/

英 **n.** the last small part that remains of something that existed before
中 遗迹, 遗留
选 relic

profusion
/prəʊ'fjuːʒən/

英 **n.** a large amount of something
中 大量
选 wealth

forebode
/fɔːr'boʊd/

英 **v.** to have an inward conviction of (as coming ill or misfortune)
中 担忧

	<p>选 concern</p> <p>英 v. foretell, portend</p> <p>中 预示</p>
<p>calamity /kə'læməti/</p>	<p>英 n. an event that causes great harm and suffering</p> <p>中 大灾难</p> <p>选 disaster, catastrophic</p> <p>派 calamitous adj. 灾难性的</p>
<p>beget /bi'get/</p>	<p>英 v. to cause (something) to happen or exist</p> <p>中 导致</p> <p>选 create</p>
<p>reprehensible /ˌreprɪ'hensəbəl/</p>	<p>英 adj. very bad : deserving very strong criticism</p> <p>中 应受指责的</p> <p>选 deplorable</p> <p>派 reprehend v. 指责</p>
<p>divest /də'vest/</p>	<p>英 v. to deprive or dispossess especially of property, authority, or title</p> <p>中 剥夺</p> <p>选 strip</p>
<p>wondrous /'wʌndrəs/</p>	<p>英 adj. causing wonder or amazement : very beautiful or impressive</p> <p>中 奇异的</p> <p>选 amazing</p>
<p>recalcitrant /rɪ'kælsɪtrənt/</p>	<p>英 adj. stubbornly refusing to obey rules or orders</p> <p>中 顽固的</p> <p>选 headstrong</p> <p>反 submissive, amenable</p>
<p>succinct /sək'sɪŋkt/</p>	<p>英 adj. using few words to state or express an idea</p> <p>中 简洁的</p> <p>选 concision</p> <p>派 succinctness n. 简洁的</p>
<p>recrudescent /ˌrɪkru'des/</p>	<p>英 adj. breaking out again : renewing</p> <p>中 复发的</p> <p>选 resurgent</p>
<p>frugal /'frʊɡəl/</p>	<p>英 adj. careful about spending money or using things when you do not need to : using money or supplies in a very careful way</p> <p>中 节俭的</p> <p>选 thrift</p> <p>派 frugality</p>

unseemly

/ʌn'simli/

英 **adj.** not proper or appropriate for the situation : not seemly

中 不得体的

选 indecorous

preternatural

/ˌprɪtər'nætʃərəl/

英 **adj.** surpassing the normal or usual; extraordinary

中 异乎寻常的

选 prodigious

英 **v.** transcending the natural or material order; supernatural

中 超自然的

provident

/'prɒvədənt/

英 **adj.** making provision for the future: prudent

中 有远见的

选 prudent

英 **adj.** frugal; economical

中 节俭的

interlope

/ˌɪntər'ləʊp/

英 **v.** to intrude or interfere

中 入侵，干涉

coterie

/'kəʊtəri/

英 **n.** an intimate and often exclusive group of persons with a unifying common interest or purpose

中 小团体

aplomb

/ə'plɑːm/

英 **n.** complete and confident composure or self-assurance: poise

中 自信沉着，泰然自若

bemoan

/bi'məʊn/

英 **v.** to express deep grief or distress

中 哀悼，悲伤

英 **v.** to regard with displeasure, disapproval, or regret

中 抱怨，不满

mediate

/'mɪdi,et/

英 **v.** to interpose between parties in order to reconcile them

中 调解

英 **v.** to have an effect or influence in causing (something) to happen

中 影响

exposé

/ˌɛks'pəʊ'zeɪ/

英 **n.** a news report or broadcast that reveals something illegal or dishonest to the public

中 揭露黑暗的报道

reticent

/'rɛtəsənt/

英 **adj.** inclined to be silent or uncommunicative in speech : reserved

中 沉默寡言的

英 **adj.** restrained in expression, presentation, or appearance

中 有保留的

myriad /'mɪriəd/	英 <i>adj.</i> both numerous and diverse 中 大量丰富的
expurgate /'ɛkspər,geɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> to change (a written work) by removing parts that might offend people 中 删除 (令人反感的内容)
triumvirate /traɪ'ʌmvərɪt/	英 <i>n.</i> government by three persons or by a coalition of three parties 中 三足鼎立
indefatigable /,ɪndɪ'fætɪɡəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> incapable of being fatigued: untiring 中 不知疲倦的
paean /'piən/	英 <i>n.</i> a work that praises or honors its subject 中 赞美
hallmark /'hɔl,mɑ:k/	英 <i>n.</i> a distinguishing characteristic, trait, or feature 中 特征 选 characteristic feature
potent /'pəʊtənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> having great control or authority 中 有权势的, 有权力的 派 impotent <i>adj.</i> 无力的 omnipotent <i>adj.</i> 全能的 英 <i>adj.</i> possessing inner or physical strength; powerful 中 强有力的
lopsided /'lɒp,sɑɪdɪd/	英 <i>adj.</i> uneven or unequal 中 不平衡的
subtle /'sʌtl/	英 <i>adj.</i> difficult to understand or perceive 中 难以理解的 选 obscure 英 <i>adj.</i> highly skillful: expert 中 灵巧的, 精湛的 英 <i>adj.</i> clever and indirect : not showing your real purpose 中 聪明的
adamant /'ædəmənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> not willing to change an opinion or decision : very determined 中 固执的
melancholy /'melən,kali/	英 <i>n.</i> a sad mood or feeling 中 忧伤
unalloyed /ʌnə'loɪd/	英 <i>adj.</i> complete; unqualified 中 纯粹的, 完全的

	反 adulterated
spew /spju/	英 v. to send or cast forth with vigor or violence or in great quantity 中 喷出, 涌出
maze /meɪz/	英 n. a complicated and confusing system of connected passages 中 迷宫
misfeasance /mɪs'fiːəns/	英 n. trespass; specifically : the performance of a lawful action in an illegal or improper manner 中 过失, 不法行为
rebellious /rɪ'bɛljəs/	英 adj. refusing to obey rules or authority or to accept normal standards of behavior, dress, etc.: having or showing a tendency to rebel 中 反抗的, 难控制的
durable /'djʊərəbəl/	英 adj. staying strong and in good condition over a long period of time 中 持久的, 耐用的 反 evanescent
varnish /'vɜːnɪʃ/	英 v. adorn, embellish 中 装饰
labyrinthine /,læbə'rɪn,θɪn/	英 adj. of, relating to, or resembling a labyrinth : intricate, involved 中 复杂的
mar /mar/	英 v. to ruin the beauty or perfection of (something) : to hurt or damage the good condition of (something) 中 损毁, 损伤
platitude /'plætə,tʊd/	英 n. a banal, trite, or stale remark 中 陈词滥调
exclusive /eks'klusɪv/	英 adj. not shared : available to only one person or group 中 独有的, 排外的 派 exclude v. 阻止进入, 排除在外
acclaim /ə'kleɪm/	英 v. to praise (someone or something) in a very strong and enthusiastic way 中 欢呼, 喝彩
meld /mɛld/	英 v. merge, blend 中 混合
tremendous /trɪ'mɛndəs/	英 adj. very large or great 中 巨大的
scatter	英 v. to separate and go in different directions

北京新东方 GRE 佛脚词汇表

/ˈskætər/

中 分散

concise

/kənˈsaɪs/

英 **adj.** using few words : not including extra or unnecessary information

中 简洁的

oracle

/ˈɔrəkəl/

英 **n.** an authoritative or wise statement or prediction

中 预言

英 **n.** a person considered to be a source of wise counsel or prophetic opinions

中 先知

extenuate

/ɛkˈstɛnju,ɛɪt/

英 **v.** to lessen or to try to lessen the seriousness or extent of by making partial excuses : mitigate

中 减轻

viable

/ˈvaɪəbəl/

英 **adj.** capable of being done or used

中 可行的

英 **adj.** capable of living or of developing into a living thing

中 可以存活的

midst

/mɪdst/

英 **n.** the interior or central part or point : middle

中 当中

Word List 18

abuse /ə'bjuz/	英 v. to use (something) wrongly 中 滥用
cliché /kli'ʃeɪ/	英 n. a hackneyed theme, characterization, or situation 中 陈词滥调
contiguous /kən'tɪɡjuəs/	英 adj. used to describe things that touch each other or are immediately next to each other 中 临近的
endanger /ɛn'deɪndʒər/	英 v. to cause (someone or something) to be in a dangerous place or situation 中 危害
boorish /'buːrɪʃ/	英 adj. resembling or befitting a boor (as in crude insensitivity) 中 粗鲁的，粗野的
high-minded	英 adj. having or showing intelligence and a strong moral character 中 高尚的
de-emphasize /di'ɛmfəsaɪz/	英 v. to reduce in relative importance; also : play down 中 降低…的重要性
poise /pɔɪz/	英 v. to hold (something) in a balanced and steady position 中 使平衡
quandary /'kwʌndəri/	英 n. a situation in which you are confused about what to do 中 困境 反 certainty
ploy /plɔɪ/	英 n. a clever trick or plan that is used to get someone to do something or to gain an advantage over someone 中 策略
temptation /tɛmp'teɪʃən/	英 n. a strong urge or desire to have or do something 中 诱惑
oppressive /ə'prɛsɪv/	英 adj. unreasonably burdensome or severe 中 压迫的
hyperbole	英 n. language that describes something as better or worse than it really is

北京新东方 GRE 佛脚词汇表

/haɪ'pɜrbəli/	中 夸张 反 understatement 派 hyperbolize v. 夸张
trickster /'trɪkstər/	英 <i>n.</i> someone who tricks or deceives people especially in order to get something 中 骗子
genteel /dʒɛn'til/	英 <i>adj.</i> having a quietly appealing or polite quality 中 有教养的, 彬彬有礼的
impassioned /ɪm'pæʃənd/	英 <i>adj.</i> showing or feeling very strong emotions 中 充满激情的
deduce /di'dus/	英 <i>v.</i> to use logic or reason to form (a conclusion or opinion about something) : to decide (something) after thinking about the known facts 中 推断
flip /flɪp/	英 <i>v.</i> to cause (something) to turn or turn over quickly 中 翻动
infinite /'ɪnfənɪt/	英 <i>adj.</i> having no limits 中 无限的 英 <i>adj.</i> extremely large or great 中 极大的
diffident /'dɪfədənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> lacking confidence : not feeling comfortable around people 中 缺乏自信的, 胆怯的
neutralize /'nɪtrə,laɪz/	英 <i>v.</i> to stop (someone or something) from being effective or harmful 中 抵消, 使无效
controvert /'kɑnrə,vɜrt/	英 <i>v.</i> to dispute or oppose by reasoning 中 争论, 辩论
succumb /sə'kʌm/	英 <i>v.</i> to stop trying to resist something 中 屈服 选 yield
fury /'fjʊri/	英 <i>n.</i> violent anger 中 狂怒, 暴怒 派 infuriate v. 激怒
severe /sə'veɪr/	英 <i>adj.</i> very harsh 中 严厉的
conspire	英 <i>v.</i> to secretly plan with someone to do something that is harmful or

/kən'spaɪr/	illegal 中 共谋，协力
gleam /glim/	英 <i>n.</i> a small, bright light 中 微光
imperial /ɪm'pɪriəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to an empire or an emperor 中 帝国的
paraphernalia /ˌpærəfər'neɪljə/	英 <i>n.</i> objects that are used to do a particular activity : objects of a particular kind 中 行头，装饰品
cast-iron /'kæst'aɪərn/	英 <i>adj.</i> very strong or tough 中 坚固的，顽强的
detritus /di'traɪtəs/	英 <i>n.</i> the pieces that are left when something breaks, falls apart, is destroyed, etc. 中 碎石，残余物
rivalry /'raɪvəlri/	英 <i>n.</i> a state or situation in which people or groups are competing with each other 中 竞争，对抗 派 rival <i>n.</i> 对手，匹敌者
halt /hɒlt/	英 <i>v.</i> stop 中 停止 英 <i>v.</i> to stand in perplexity or doubt between alternate courses : waver 中 踌躇
avant-garde /əˌvɑnt'gɑrd/	英 <i>n.</i> a group of people who develop new and often very surprising ideas in art, literature, etc. 中 先锋派，前卫派 英 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to an avant-garde 中 前卫的，先锋的
stipulate /'stɪpjuleɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> to specify as a condition or requirement (as of an agreement or offer) 中 规定 英 <i>v.</i> to give a guarantee of 中 保证
dispense /dɪ'spens/	英 <i>v.</i> to give or provide (something) 中 分配，分发
leach	英 <i>v.</i> to remove (nutritive or harmful elements) from soil by percolation

北京新东方 GRE 佛脚词汇表

/litʃ/	<div>中</div> 被冲走, 滤去
brackish /'brækɪʃ/	<div>英</div> adj. distasteful; unpalatable <div>中</div> 令人恶心的
malodorous /'mæl'oudərəs/	<div>英</div> adj. having a bad smell <div>中</div> 难闻的, 恶臭的
redolent /'redələnt/	<div>英</div> adj. having a strong smell : full of a fragrance or odor <div>中</div> 芬芳的
noisome /'nɔɪsəm/	<div>英</div> adj. very unpleasant or disgusting <div>中</div> 有害的, 恶臭的 <div>反</div> fragrant
adjudicate /ə'dʒʊdɪ,keɪt/	<div>英</div> v. to make an official decision about who is right in a dispute <div>中</div> 裁定, 宣判
eschew /ɛs'tʃu/	<div>英</div> v. to avoid (something) especially because you do not think it is right, proper, etc. <div>中</div> 避免 <div>反</div> seek
abbreviate /ə'brɪvi,et/	<div>英</div> v. to make (something) shorter; especially : to reduce (a word or name) to a shorter form <div>中</div> 缩短 <div>反</div> extend
contingent /kən'tɪndʒənt/	<div>英</div> adj. dependent on conditions or occurrences not yet established; conditional, dependent <div>中</div> 依情况而定的 <div>英</div> adj. happening by chance or accident; fortuitous <div>中</div> 偶然的
rote /rou/	<div>英</div> n. the use of memory usually with little intelligence <div>中</div> 死记硬背
dire /daɪr/	<div>英</div> adj. very bad : causing great fear or worry <div>中</div> 可怕的, 严重的
snob /snab/	<div>英</div> n. someone who tends to criticize, reject, or ignore people who come from a lower social class, have less education, etc <div>中</div> 势利小人
auspicious /ɔ'spɪʃəs/	<div>英</div> adj. showing or suggesting that future success is likely <div>中</div> 吉兆的, 幸运的 <div>选</div> favorable

essential /ə'senʃəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> extremely important and necessary 中 重要的, 必要的 选 indispensable
bootless /'butlɪs/	英 <i>adj.</i> useless, unprofitable 中 无用的
posit /'pəzɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> to suggest (something, such as an idea or theory) especially in order to start a discussion 中 假定, 假设
accrete /ə'kri:t/	英 <i>v.</i> to cause to adhere or become attached; also : accumulate 中 逐渐增长
adjunct /'æ,dʒʌŋkt/	英 <i>n.</i> something that is joined or added to another thing but is not an essential part of it 中 附属物
abound /ə'baʊnd/	英 <i>v.</i> to be present in large numbers or in great quantity 中 富于, 充满
subsequent /'sʌbsɪkwənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> happening or coming after something else 中 后来的, 随后的
heretofore /,hɪrtu'fɔːr/	英 <i>adv.</i> until this time : before now 中 迄今为止
choke /tʃəʊk/	英 <i>v.</i> to check or hinder the growth, development, or activity of 中 抑制
erect /i'rekt/	英 <i>adj.</i> straight up and down 中 笔直的
preponderance /prɪ'pʌndərəns/	英 <i>n.</i> a superiority or excess in number or quantity 中 (数量上的) 优势
uncompromising /ʌn'kʌmprə,maɪzɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> not willing to change a decision, opinion, method, etc. : not willing to make or accept a compromise 中 不妥协的, 坚定的
moralistic /,mɔːrəl'ɪstɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> having or showing strong opinions about what is right behavior and what is wrong behavior 中 说教的
benevolent /bə'nevələnt/	英 <i>adj.</i> kind and generous 中 仁慈的, 慈善的 反 antipathetic, truculent

impose /ɪm'pəʊz/	英 <i>v.</i> to force someone to accept (something or yourself) 中 把……强加于
resume /rɪ'zʊm/	英 <i>v.</i> to begin again or go on with again after interruption 中 恢复, 继续
stalemate /'steɪl,meɪt/	英 <i>n.</i> a drawn contest : deadlock 中 僵局
insatiable /ɪn'seɪfəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> always wanting more : not able to be satisfied 中 无法满足的 选 quenchless 派 satiate <i>v.</i> 使充分满足
snappish /'snæpɪʃ/	英 <i>adj.</i> feeling or showing irritation 中 厉声说话的, 暴躁的
peccadillo /,pekə'dɪləʊ/	英 <i>n.</i> a small mistake or fault that is not regarded as very bad or serious 中 小过失
reparation /,repə'reɪʃən/	英 <i>n.</i> something that is done or given as a way of correcting a mistake that you have made or a bad situation that you have caused 中 修理 英 <i>n.</i> money that a country or group that loses a war pays because of the damage, injury, deaths, etc., it has caused 中 赔偿
inextricable /ɪn'ekstri:kəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> impossible to separate : closely joined or related 中 纠缠不清的, 无法解脱的
impregnable /ɪm'preɡnəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> not able to be captured by attack : very strong 中 坚固的
impotent /'ɪmpətənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> lacking power or strength 中 无力的, 无效的
precede /'pri:sɪd/	英 <i>v.</i> to happen, go, or come before (something or someone) 中 领先, 在……之前 选 predate, antedate
supplant /sə'plænt/	英 <i>v.</i> to take the place of (someone or something that is old or no longer used or accepted) 中 取代
encounter /en'kaʊntər/	英 <i>v.</i> to have or experience (problems, difficulties, etc.) 中 遭遇, 遇到

beset /bi'set/	英 <i>v.</i> to cause problems or difficulties for (someone or something) 中 困扰
fatigue /fə'tig/	英 <i>n.</i> the state of being very tired : extreme weariness 中 疲劳
offish /'ɒfɪʃ/	英 <i>adj.</i> somewhat cold and reserved 中 冷漠的
jockey /'dʒəki/	英 <i>v.</i> to do something in an effort to get an advantage 中 不择手段的谋取有利地位
perceptive /pər'septɪv/	英 <i>adj.</i> having or showing an ability to understand or notice something easily or quickly 中 有洞察力的, 敏锐的
shortcut /ʃɔrt,kʌt/	英 <i>n.</i> a quicker or easier way to do something 中 捷径
jubilant /'dʒubələnt/	英 <i>adj.</i> feeling or expressing great joy : very happy 中 喜悦的
sensuous /'sɛnʃuəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> highly appreciative of the pleasures of sensation 中 引起快感的
controversial /,kəntrə'vɜːʃəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> relating to or causing much discussion, disagreement, or argument: likely to produce controversy" 中 有争议的
seamy /'simi/	英 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to unpleasant and usually illegal things (such as crime, drugs, etc.) 中 丑恶的 反 decent and respectable
pledge /plɛdʒ/	英 <i>v.</i> to formally promise to give or do (something) 中 保证, 许诺
retain /rɪ'teɪn/	英 <i>v.</i> to keep (someone) in a position, job, etc. 中 保持 反 discard
disproportionate /,dɪsprə'pɔːʃənɪt/	英 <i>adj.</i> having or showing a difference that is not fair, reasonable, or expected : too large or too all in relation to something 中 不成比例的
temper	英 <i>v.</i> to make (something) less severe or extreme

北京新东方 GRE 佛脚词汇表

moderate /'tɛmpər/	<p>中 调和，使缓和</p> <p>选 moderate</p>
outdo /,aʊt'du/	<p>英 v. to do better than (someone or something) : to be more successful than (someone or something)</p> <p>中 超过，胜过</p>
abash /ə'bæʃ/	<p>英 v. to destroy the self-possession or self-confidence of : disconcert</p> <p>中 使羞愧，使困窘</p>
unexceptional /,ʌnɛk'sɛpʃənəl/	<p>英 adj. not unusually good, interesting, etc. : not exceptional</p> <p>中 普通的</p>
obtrusive /əb'trusɪv/	<p>英 adj. undesirably noticeable</p> <p>中 显著的，突兀的</p>
impasse /'ɪm,pæs/	<p>英 n. a situation in which no progress seems possible</p> <p>中 僵局</p>
superficial /,supər'fɪʃəl/	<p>英 adj. presenting only an appearance without substance or significance</p> <p>中 表面的</p> <p>英 adj. concerned only with the obvious or apparent : shallow</p> <p>中 肤浅的</p> <p>选 shallow</p>
moderate /'mɒdərət/	<p>英 adj. being within reasonable limits; not excessive or extreme</p> <p>中 适度的，有节制的</p> <p>英 v. to lessen the violence, severity, or extremeness of</p> <p>中 使缓和</p>
decode /di'kəʊd/	<p>英 v. to find or understand the true or hidden meaning of (something)</p> <p>中 破译，解码</p>
vagary /'veɪgəri/	<p>英 n. an extravagant or erratic notion or action; caprice</p> <p>中 奇想</p>
evangelist /i'vændʒəlɪst/	<p>英 n. an enthusiastic advocate</p> <p>中 狂热支持者</p> <p>英 v. one who practices evangelism</p> <p>中 福音传教士</p>
pedigree /'pɛdɪgri/	<p>英 n. the origin and history of something especially when it is good or impressive</p> <p>中 血统，门第</p>

Word List 19

prominent

/'pramənənt/

 英 **adj.** widely known; eminent

中 著名的

 英 **adj.** immediately noticeable; conspicuous

中 显著的

选 salient

enforce

/ɛn'fɔrs/

 英 **v.** to make (a law, rule, etc.) active or effective : to make sure that people do what is required by (a law, rule, etc.)

中 实施, 强制

amid

/ə'mɪd/

 英 **prep.** in or into the middle of (something)

中 在...之中

boost

/bʊst/

 英 **v.** to increase the force, power, or amount of (something)

中 增加, 促进

staggering

/'stægərɪŋ/

 英 **adj.** very large, shocking, or surprising

中 惊人的, 令人震惊的

imperil

/ɪm'pɛrəl/

 英 **v.** to put (something or someone) in a dangerous situation

中 使处于危险

piety

/'paɪəti/

 英 **n.** devotion to God : the quality or state of being pious

中 虔诚

flair

/flɛr/

 英 **n.** an unusual and appealing quality or style

中 天资, 天分

braggadocio

/,brægə'douʃi,ʊ/

 英 **n.** the annoying or exaggerated talk of someone who is trying to sound very proud or brave

中 自夸, 吹牛大王

hurtle

/'hɜrtəl/

 英 **v.** to cause (something or someone) to move or go with great speed and force

中 猛冲, 猛烈碰撞

savor

/'seɪvər/

 英 **v.** to enjoy (something) for a long time

中 享受

eviscerate

/i'vɪsəreɪt/

 英 **v.** to deprive of vital content or force

中 使失去力量

mince /mɪns/	<p>英 v. to utter or pronounce with affectation 中 装腔作势</p> <hr/> <p>英 v. to restrain (words) within the bounds of decorum 中 委婉表达</p>
exterminate /ɛk'stɜrmə,neɪt/	<p>英 v. to destroy or kill (a group of animals, people, etc.) completely 中 使灭绝, 消除</p> <p>派 terminate v. 使终止</p>
intact /ɪn'tækt/	<p>英 adj. not broken or damaged : having every part 中 完整的</p>
belittle /bi'ɪtlə/	<p>英 v. to describe (someone or something) as little or unimportant 中 轻视, 贬低</p>
obstruct /əb'strʌkt/	<p>英 v. to slow or block the movement, progress, or action of (something or someone) 中 阻碍, 妨碍</p>
proximity /prək'sɪməti/	<p>英 n. the state of being near 中 距离近</p>
harness /'hɑ:nɪs/	<p>英 v. to use (something) for a particular purpose 中 利用</p>
spurious /'spjʊəriəs/	<p>英 adj. not genuine, sincere, or authentic 中 假的</p>
apocryphal /ə'pəkrəfəl/	<p>英 adj. well-known but probably not true 中 被人们普遍接受却不正确的, 假的</p>
applaud /ə'plɒd/	<p>英 v. to express approval of or support for (something or someone) 中 赞美, 支持</p>
bifurcate /'baɪfə,kerɪt/	<p>英 v. to cause to divide into two branches or parts 中 一分为二</p>
cacophony /kə'kəfəni/	<p>英 n. harsh or discordant sound 中 刺耳的声音, 不和谐的声音</p> <p>反 mellifluous</p> <p>派 cacophonous adj. 刺耳的</p>
catastrophe /kə'tæstrəfi/	<p>英 n. a terrible disaster 中 灾难</p> <p>派 catastrophic adj. 灾难性的</p>

circumlocution /ˌsɜrkəmloʊˈkjuʃən/	英 <i>n.</i> the use of an unnecessarily large number of words to express an idea 中 绕圈的话语 派 circumlocutory <i>adj.</i> 迂回的
clairvoyance /kleɪˈvɔɪəns/	英 <i>n.</i> ability to perceive matters beyond the range of ordinary perception 中 洞察力
cloying /'kloɪɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> disgusting or distasteful by reason of excess 中 令人腻烦的
collude /kə'lud/	英 <i>v.</i> to work with others secretly especially in order to do something illegal or dishonest 中 同谋
concord /'kən,kɔrd/	英 <i>n.</i> a state of agreement 中 意见一致 反 dissonance
cosset /'kɒsɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> to give (someone) a lot of care and attention or too much care and attention 中 溺爱
counterbalance /'kaʊntər,bæləns/	英 <i>n.</i> any force or influence that balances or offsets another 中 平衡, 抵消 选 offset 英 <i>v.</i> to offset 中 平衡, 抵消
covet /'kʌvɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> to feel immoderate desire for that which is another's 中 渴求
cursory /'kɜrsəri/	英 <i>adj.</i> performed rapidly with little attention to detail 中 草率的, 仓促的 选 casual, perfunctory
weary /'wɪri/	英 <i>adj.</i> having one's patience, tolerance, or pleasure exhausted 中 令人厌烦的 英 <i>adj.</i> lacking strength, energy, or freshness because of a need for rest or sleep 中 疲劳的
peripheral /pə'rɪfərəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> not relating to the main or most important part 中 不重要的

perspicacious /ˌpɜːrspɪˈkeɪʃəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> of acute mental vision or discernment 中 有洞察力的
sleazy /'slizi/	英 <i>adj.</i> dishonest or immoral 中 低俗的, 龌龊的 选 sordid
indemnify /ɪnˈdɛmnɪfaɪ/	英 <i>v.</i> to make compensation to for incurred hurt, loss, or damage 中 赔偿
eyesore /'aɪ,sɔːr/	英 <i>n.</i> something offensive to view 中 碍眼的事物
archive /'ɑːr,kaɪv/	英 <i>v.</i> to file or collect in or as if in an archive 中 存档, 保存
xenophobic /ˌzɛnoʊˈfoʊbɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> marked by unduly fearful of what si foreign and especially of people of foreign origin 中 排外的, 仇视外国的
ineffable /ɪnˈɛfəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> too great, powerful, beautiful, etc., to be described or expressed 中 难以言表的
fluid /'fluɪd/	英 <i>adj.</i> characterized by or employing a smooth easy style 中 流动的 <hr/> 英 <i>adj.</i> available for various uses 中 多变的, 不固定的
despotic /dɛsˈpɑːtɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> marked by absolute power and authority 中 独裁的, 专制的
capitulate /kəˈpɪtʃʊˌleɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> to stop fighting an enemy or opponent 中 投降
abominate /əˈbɑːməˌneɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> to feel great hatred for (someone or something) 中 憎恶, 憎恨 反 esteem 派 abomination <i>n.</i> 憎恨, 反感
accommodate /əˈkɑːməˌdeɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> to bring into agreement or concord 中 调解 <hr/> 英 <i>v.</i> to provide what is needed or wanted for (someone or something) 中 帮助 <hr/> 英 <i>v.</i> to make room for 中 提供住处

mandate /'mæŋ,det/	英 v. to officially demand or require (something) 中 命令
saturate /'sætʃə,reɪt/	英 v. to fill (something) completely with something 中 填满 <hr/> 英 v. to make (something) very wet 中 浸泡 反 dehydrate
untoward /ʌn'təʊəd/	英 adj. adverse or inauspicious 中 不利的 反 favorable <hr/> 英 adj. not proper or appropriate 中 不得体的 <hr/> 英 adj. difficult to guide, manage, or work with 中 不服管理的
peruse /pə'ru:z/	英 v. to examine or read (something) in a very careful way 中 仔细读
enthrall /en'θrɔ:l/	英 v. to hold the attention of (someone) by being very exciting, interesting, or beautiful 中 吸引
nonplus /nan'plʌs/	英 v. to perplex 中 使困惑, 使不知所措
phlegmatic /flɛg'mætɪk/	英 adj. not easily upset, excited, or angered 中 性格冷淡的
antidote /'æntɪdɒt/	英 n. something that corrects or improves the bad effects of something 中 解药
impersonal /ɪm'pɜ:sənəl/	英 adj. not engaging the human personality or emotions 中 没有人情味的 <hr/> 英 adj. having no personal reference or connection 中 客观的
ensue /en'su/	英 v. to come afterward 中 紧随其后
cater /'keɪtər/	英 v. to supply what is required or desired 中 迎合
clot /klat/	英 v. to become thick and partly solid 中 凝固结块

elate /i'leɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> to make (someone) very happy and excited 中 使兴奋, 使高兴 选 delight
avert /ə'vɜ:t/	英 <i>v.</i> to prevent (something bad) from happening 中 阻止 选 forestall
fad /fæd/	英 <i>n.</i> a fashion that is taken up with great enthusiasm for a brief period of time; a craze 中 一时流行的事物 派 faddish <i>adj.</i> 追求时尚的
ape /eɪp/	英 <i>v.</i> to imitate or mimic in an inept way 中 (笨拙的) 模仿
irk /ɜ:k/	英 <i>v.</i> to annoy 中 使...厌烦 派 irksome <i>adj.</i> 烦人的
ebb /ɛb/	英 <i>v.</i> to get worse 中 衰落 选 declining, waning <hr/> 英 <i>v.</i> to fall back from the flood stage 中 退潮
yen /jɛn/	英 <i>n.</i> a strong desire or propensity 中 (强烈的) 渴望
opt /əpt/	英 <i>v.</i> to make a choice 中 选择 派 option <i>n.</i> 选择
curb /kɜ:rb/	英 <i>v.</i> to check, restrain, or control 中 限制, 控制 <hr/> 英 <i>n.</i> something that checks or restrains 中 限制
curt /kɜ:t/	英 <i>adj.</i> sparing of words 中 语言简练的 选 terse, taciturn, laconic <hr/> 英 <i>adj.</i> rudely brief or abrupt in speech 中 说话简短而粗鲁的
snag /snæg/	英 <i>n.</i> an unexpected problem or difficulty 中 故障, 问题

选 hitch

glut

/glʌt/

英 **n.** an excessive quantity

中 过量

选 plethora, surfeit

反 dearth

英 **v.** to fill especially with food to satiety

中 暴饮暴食

派 gluttonous **adj.** 贪吃的, 贪婪的

woo

/wu/

英 **v.** to try to attract

中 吸引

coax

/kouks/

英 **v.** to influence or gently urge by caressing or flattering

中 诱骗

选 cajole

bent

/bent/

英 **adj.** strongly inclined

中 有倾向的

英 **n.** a special inclination or capacity

中 才能, 爱好

balk

/bɔk/

英 **v.** to refuse abruptly

中 (突然地) 拒绝

avid

/'ævɪd/

英 **adj.** desirous to the point of greed

中 非常渴望的, 贪婪的

反 indifferent

agog

/ə'gag/

英 **adj.** full of intense interest or excitement

中 急切渴望的

tout

/taʊt/

英 **v.** to promote or praise energetically

中 兜售

反 cast aspersion on

awry

/ə'raɪ/

英 **adj.** away from the correct course

中 错误的

quip

/kwɪp/

英 **n.** a clever, witty remark

中 机智幽默的评论

aver

/ə'veɪr/

英 **v.** to say (something) in a very strong and definite way

中 断言

选 assert

反 deny

quash /kwaʃ/	<p>英 v. to annul or put an end to 中 废止，使无效</p> <p>英 v. to suppress or extinguish completely 中 镇压，平息</p>
glib /glɪb/	<p>英 adj. performed with a natural, offhand ease 中 即兴的</p> <p>反 labored</p> <p>英 adj. marked by ease and fluency in speaking or writing often to the point of being insincere or deceitful 中 油嘴滑舌的</p>
roil /rɔɪl/	<p>英 v. to cause to be in a state of agitation or disorder 中 使 ... 混乱</p>
rant /rænt/	<p>英 v. to speak or write in an angry or emotionally charged manner 中 辱骂</p> <p>选 diatribe</p>
lull /lʌl/	<p>英 v. to cause to sleep or rest 中 使平静</p> <p>英 n. a relatively calm interval 中 暂时的平静，间歇</p> <p>选 respite 反 increased activity</p>
avow /ə'vaʊ/	<p>英 v. to acknowledge or declare openly and unashamedly 中 承认</p>
trio /'triʊ/	<p>英 n. a group of three 中 三足鼎立，三个一组</p>
sage /seɪdʒ/	<p>英 adj. very wise 中 智慧的</p> <p>派 sagacious adj. 睿智的，精明的</p> <p>英 n. one distinguished for wisdom 中 智者</p>
lurk /lɜrk/	<p>英 v. to exist unobserved or unsuspected 中 潜藏</p> <p>英 v. to move furtively 中 暗中行动</p>
hoax /houks/	<p>英 v. to deceive or cheat 中 欺骗</p>

flit 英 **v.** to move quickly from one condition or location to another
 /flɪt/ 中 快速移动
 反 plod

apex 英 **n.** the highest point or the highest level
 /'eɪpɛks/ 中 最高点, 顶峰

spur 英 **v.** to incite or stimulate
 /spɜːr/ 中 刺激
 选 foster

scant 英 **adj.** inadequately supplied
 /skænt/ 中 稀缺的
 选 limited
 反 profuse

abhor 英 **v.** to dislike very much
 /æb'hɔːr/ 中 厌恶
 反 admire
 派 abhorrent **adj.** 令人厌恶的

prone 英 **adj.** having a tendency or inclination
 /praʊn/ 中 有倾向的

usurp 英 **v.** to seize and hold in possession by force without right
 /ju'sɜːrp/ 中 篡夺
 反 abdicate

pithy 英 **adj.** forceful and brief
 /'pɪθi/ 中 简洁有力的
 派 pith **n.** 力量, 重要性

tonic 英 **adj.** restorative or stimulating to health or well-being
 /'tɒnɪk/ 中 有益健康的
 选 restorative

Word List 20

niche /ni:tʃ/	英 <i>n.</i> a special area of demand for a product or service 中 小众市场
	英 <i>n.</i> a situation or activity specially suited to a person's interests, abilities, or nature 中 称心如意的活动、工作等
trite /traɪt/	英 <i>adj.</i> not evoking interest because of overuse or repetition 中 陈词滥调的
stoic /'stɔɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> seemingly indifferent to or unaffected by pleasure or pain 中 不以苦乐为意的, 淡泊的
murky /'mɜ:ki/	英 <i>adj.</i> dark or dim 中 昏暗的
	英 <i>adj.</i> not clearly known, understood, or expressed 中 难懂的, 不清晰的
blunt /blʌnt/	英 <i>adj.</i> abrupt and often disconcertingly frank in speech 中 直率的
	英 <i>adj.</i> having a dull edge or end; not sharp 中 钝的, 不锋利的
	英 <i>adj.</i> obtuse in understanding or discernment 中 反应迟钝的
flout /flaʊt/	英 <i>v.</i> to treat with contemptuous disregard 中 蔑视, 鄙视 选 disregard, defy
rue /ru/	英 <i>n.</i> regret, sorrow 中 后悔
shun /ʃʌn/	英 <i>v.</i> to avoid 中 躲避 选 eschew 反 seek
idle /'aɪdəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> not working, active, or being used 中 空闲的 反 active

	<p>英 adj. having no value, use, or significance</p> <p>中 没有价值的</p>
<p>crass /kræs/</p>	<p>英 adj. so crude and unrefined as to be lacking in discrimination and sensibility</p> <p>中 粗鲁的</p> <p>反 refined</p> <p>英 adj. used as a pejorative intensifier</p> <p>中 (用于贬义词加强语气的) 非常的</p>
<p>apt /æpt/</p>	<p>英 adj. exactly suitable</p> <p>中 合适的</p> <p>英 adj. having a natural tendency</p> <p>中 有倾向的</p> <p>英 adj. quick to learn or understand</p> <p>中 聪明的, 灵巧的</p>
<p>hone /houn/</p>	<p>英 v. to perfect or make more intense or effective</p> <p>中 磨炼 (技能)</p> <p>选 enhance</p> <p>反 blunt</p>
<p>veto /'vitou/</p>	<p>英 v. to reject (a proposed law) officially</p> <p>中 否决</p>
<p>blur /blɜr/</p>	<p>英 v. to make (something) unclear or difficult to see or remember</p> <p>中 使 ... 模糊不清</p>
<p>verge /vɜrdʒ/</p>	<p>英 n. an area along the edge of a road, path, etc.</p> <p>中 边缘</p> <p>英 n. brink or threshold</p> <p>中 临界点</p>
<p>swift /swɪft/</p>	<p>英 adj. happening or done quickly or immediately</p> <p>中 快速的</p> <p>英 adj. smart or intelligent</p> <p>中 反应灵敏的</p>
<p>sever /'sevər/</p>	<p>英 v. to divide into parts</p> <p>中 打碎, 分裂</p> <p>英 v. to cut off (a part) from a whole</p> <p>中 切掉</p>

extol /ɛk'stoul/	英 v. to praise highly 中 赞美
exalt /ɛg'zɔlt/	英 v. to praise, or honor 中 赞美 选 valorize 英 v. to raise in rank, character, or status 中 提升
tweak /twik/	英 v. to twist sharply 中 拧 英 v. to make usually small adjustments in 中 略微调整
verve /vɜrv/	英 n. great energy and enthusiasm 中 热情, 活力
coy /kɔɪ/	英 adj. having a shy or sweetly innocent quality 中 腼腆的 英 adj. showing reluctance to make a definite commitment 中 含糊其辞的 反 frank
whit /hwɪt/	英 n. a very small amount 中 少量
pine /paɪn/	英 v. to yearn intensely and persistently especially for something unattainable 中 渴望 英 v. to become thin and weak because of sadness or loss 中 憔悴
demur /di'mɜr/	英 v. to voice opposition; object 中 反对
belie /bi'laɪ/	英 v. to give a false impression of 中 掩盖 英 v. to run counter to 中 与 ... 相矛盾 选 contradict 英 v. to show (something) to be false or wrong 中 证明 ... 为假 反 aver

spike /spaɪk/	英 <i>v.</i> to increase greatly in a short period of time 中 (短期大幅) 上升
quell /kwel/	英 <i>v.</i> to end or stop (something) usually by using force 中 压制, 镇压 反 ferment
vapid /'væpɪd/	英 <i>adj.</i> lacking liveliness 中 无聊的 选 jejune
venal /'vinəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> open to bribery 中 贪污的
hitch /hɪtʃ/	英 <i>n.</i> a hidden problem that makes something more complicated or difficult to do 中 (隐形的) 问题, 难题 选 snag
rebut /rɪ'buːt/	英 <i>v.</i> to refute by offering opposing evidence or arguments 中 驳斥
delve /dɛlv/	英 <i>v.</i> to search deeply and laboriously 中 搜寻, 挖掘 <hr/> 英 <i>v.</i> to discuss or explain a subject in detail 中 深入探讨
totem /'təʊtəm/	英 <i>n.</i> a venerated emblem or symbol 中 标志, 象征
edify /'ɛdɪ,fai/	英 <i>v.</i> to instruct especially so as to encourage intellectual, moral, or spiritual improvement 中 启迪
grip /grɪp/	英 <i>v.</i> to get and hold the interest or attention of (someone) 中 吸引
mimic /'mɪmɪk/	英 <i>v.</i> to imitate or copy 中 模仿 派 mimicry <i>n.</i> 模仿
gauge /geɪdʒ/	英 <i>v.</i> to evaluate or estimate 中 评估, 判断, 衡量 选 reckon
deter /di'tɜːr/	英 <i>v.</i> to prevent (something) from happening 中 阻止

选 constrain

bogus
/'bougəs/

英 **adj.** not real or genuine
中 假的

cloak
/klaʊk/

英 **v.** to hide or disguise
中 伪装, 掩盖

aloof
/ə'luf/

英 **adj.** removed or distant either physically or emotionally
中 冷漠的, 疏远的

akin
/ə'kin/

英 **adj.** essentially similar, related, or compatible
中 相似的, 相关的

croon
/kru:n/

英 **v.** to sing in a low soft voice
中 低吟浅唱
选 warble

bland
/blænd/

英 **adj.** dull or insipid
中 无聊的
选 insipid
英 **adj.** pleasant in manner
中 温和的

surly
/'sɜ:li/

英 **adj.** sullenly ill-humored; gruff
中 傲慢的, 粗暴的
选 sullen

probe
/prəʊb/

英 **v.** to search into and explore very thoroughly
中 仔细调查

hoard
/hɔ:rd/

英 **n. / v.** to collect and hide a large amount of
中 贮藏

sap
/sæp/

英 **n.** vitality
中 活力
英 **v.** to deplete or weaken gradually
中 使 ... 失去活力

rive
/raɪv/

英 **v.** to divide into pieces
中 劈开

riot
/'raɪət/

英 **n.** a situation in which a large group of people behave in a violent and uncontrolled way
中 暴乱

glum
/glʌm/

英 **adj.** sad or depressed
中 悲伤的

whet /hwet/	英 v. to make sharper or stronger 中 削尖 <hr/> 英 v. to make keen or more acute 中 使 ... 更灵敏
plod /plad/	英 v. to work laboriously and monotonously 中 (勤奋而单调地) 工作 选 slog 反 gambol <hr/> 英 v. to proceed slowly or tediously 中 (缓慢或无聊地) 进行
gloat /glout/	英 v. to show in an improper or selfish way that you are happy with your own success or another person's failure 中 洋洋自得, 幸灾乐祸
loath /louθ/	英 adj. unwilling to do something 中 不情愿的 选 reluctant
chic /ʃik/	英 adj. fashionable style 中 时尚的
sham /ʃæm/	英 adj. not genuine 中 虚假的
don /dan/	英 v. to put on 中 穿上
oust /aust/	英 v. to cause or force to leave a position 中 驱逐 选 expel, banish <hr/> 英 v. to take the place of 中 取代
sift /sift/	英 v. to separate or remove 中 分离, 筛选
expel /ɛk'spel/	英 v. to officials force (someone) to leave a place or organization 中 驱逐 选 oust, banish
loose /lus/	英 adj. not tightly fastened, attached or held 中 松弛的 派 loosen v. 解开, 放宽松

adept /ə'dɛpt/	英 <i>adj.</i> very good at doing something hard 中 精通的 选 proficient
lapse /læps/	英 <i>v.</i> to go out of existence 中 停止 英 <i>n.</i> a slight error usually caused by lack of attention or forgetfulness 中 疏忽大意
guile /gaɪl/	英 <i>n.</i> deceitful cunning 中 欺骗 选 deviousness 派 guileless <i>adj.</i> 诚实的
decay /di'keɪ/	英 <i>v.</i> to decline in health, strength, or vigor 中 衰退 选 deterioration
sloth /slɒθ/	英 <i>n.</i> the quality of being lazy 中 懒惰
dwarf /dwɔːf/	英 <i>v.</i> to cause to appear smaller or to seem inferior 中 使 ... 变得矮小或不重要
deify /'diə,fai/	英 <i>v.</i> to treat (someone or something) like a god or goddess 中 奉 ... 为神, 尊敬
hoary /'hɔːri/	英 <i>adj.</i> extremely old 中 老掉牙的
pique /pik/	英 <i>v.</i> to make someone annoyed or angry 中 激怒, 惹怒 派 piquant <i>adj.</i> 振奋的, 迷人的
hubris /'hjuːbrɪs/	英 <i>n.</i> exaggerated pride or self-confidence 中 自大, 傲慢 选 arrogant
hew /hju/	英 <i>v.</i> to confirm or adhere 中 遵守 选 conform 英 <i>v.</i> to cut down (a tree) 中 砍树
tilt /tɪlt/	英 <i>v. / n.</i> slant or bias 中 倾斜 选 list

feat /fit/	英 <i>n.</i> an act or achievement that shows courage, strength, or skill 中 (彰显技艺等的) 成就
marvel /'mɑ:vəl/	英 <i>v.</i> to feel great surprise, wonder, or admiration 中 震惊, 惊讶 英 <i>n.</i> one that causes wonder or astonishment 中 惊世之作
leak /lik/	英 <i>v.</i> to give out (information) surreptitiously 中 泄漏信息 派 leakage <i>n.</i> 泄露
guild /gɪld/	英 <i>n.</i> an organized group of people who have joined together because they share the same job or interest; 中 协会
slur /slɜ:/	英 <i>n.</i> an insulting or disparaging remark or innuendo 中 诽谤 选 aspersion 反 flattery 英 <i>v.</i> to slide or slip over without due mention, consideration, or emphasis 中 含糊不清地说 反 pronounce clearly
cede /sid/	英 <i>v.</i> to give control of (something) to another person, group, government, etc. 中 割让
backwater /'bæk,wɔ:tə/	英 <i>n.</i> a place or situation regarded as isolated, stagnant, or backward 中 停滞、落后的地方
moonshine /'mun,ʃaɪn/	英 <i>n.</i> empty talk; foolish or untrue words 中 空话, 假话
brainchild /'breɪn,tʃaɪld/	英 <i>n.</i> a product of one's creative effort 中 (辛苦劳动的) 成果, 结晶
deadpan /'dɛd,pæn/	英 <i>adj.</i> impassively matter-of-fact, as in style, behavior, or expression 中 面无表情的 英 <i>adj.</i> sounding and looking completely serious when you are saying or doing something funny 中 以面无表情的方式来传递幽默的
sidestep /'saɪd,stɛp/	英 <i>v.</i> bypass, evade 中 回避, 绕过 选 circumvent 反 confront directly

upshot /'ʌpʃʌt/	英 <i>n.</i> the final result 中 结局
upbeat /'ʌp.bi:t/	英 <i>adj.</i> positive and cheerful 中 积极乐观的, 愉快的
downsize /'daʊn.saɪz/	英 <i>v.</i> to reduce in size 中 缩小 <hr/> 英 <i>v.</i> to fire (employees) for the purpose of downsizing a business 中 裁员
impressionable /ɪm'preʃənəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> easy to influence 中 易受影响的
personable /'pɜːsənəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> pleasant or amiable in person 中 品貌兼优的
inviting /ɪn'vaɪtɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> attractive 中 吸引人的
liken /'laɪkən/	英 <i>v.</i> compare 中 比较
wholesale /'həʊl.seɪl/	英 <i>adj.</i> affecting large numbers of people or things 中 大规模的
wholesome /'həʊlsəm/	英 <i>adj.</i> promoting health of body 中 有益健康的
romanticize /ro'mæntɪ.saɪz/	英 <i>adj.</i> to make romantic : treat as idealized or heroic 中 使浪漫化 选 idealized
defining /di'faɪn/	英 <i>adj.</i> critically important 中 非常重要的
telling /'telɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> carrying great weight and producing a marked effect 中 有说服力的, 有影响力的
dour /dʊr/	英 <i>adj.</i> gloomy, sullen 中 严肃的, 阴郁的
teem /tim/	英 <i>v.</i> to become filled to overflowing 中 充满
backbone /'bæk.bəʊn/	英 <i>n.</i> the main support or major sustaining factor 中 支柱, 支撑

Word List 21

pronounced
/prəˈnaʊnst/

英 **adj.** strongly marked
中 显著的, 明显的

calculated
/'kælkjuleɪtɪd/

英 **adj.** carefully planned for a particular and often improper purpose
中 故意的, 精打细算的

backfire
/'bæk,faɪr/

英 **v.** to have the reverse of the desired or expected effect
中 事与愿违, 起反作用

redoubtable
/rɪ'daʊtəbəl/

英 **adj.** causing or deserving great fear or respect
中 令人肃然起敬的
反 unimpressive

gridlock
/'grɪd,lɒk/

英 **n.** a situation in which streets are so full that vehicles cannot move
中 交通堵塞

英 **n.** a situation in which no progress can be made
中 僵局

bookish
/'bʊkɪʃ/

英 **adj.** more interested in reading books and studying than doing more physical activities (such as sports)
中 书呆子气的

wanting
/'wʌntɪŋ/

英 **adj.** not being up to standards or expectations
中 有缺陷的
选 flawed
反 satisfactory

airtight
/'ɛr,tʌɪt /

英 **adj.** impermeable to air or nearly so
中 密封的, 不透气的
英 **adj.** having no noticeable weakness, flaw or loophole
中 无懈可击的

lest
/lest/

英 **conj.** for fear that
中 唯恐

streamline
/'strɪm,lʌɪn/

英 **v.** to make simpler or more efficient
中 简化
英 **v.** to bring up to date
中 使现代化

grandstand
/'grænd,stænd/

英 **adj.** done for show or to impress on lookers
中 博眼球的

	英 <i>v.</i> to play or act so as to impress onlookers 中 赚取眼球
smother /'smʌðər/	英 <i>v.</i> to kill someone by covering the face so that breathing is not possible 中 使 ... 窒息 英 <i>v.</i> to try to keep from happening 中 遏制, 阻止
effortless /'ɛfərtlɪs/	英 <i>adj.</i> showing or requiring little or no effort 中 不费力的
discerning /dɪ'zɜːnɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> showing insight and understanding 中 有洞察力的 选 perceptive, insightful
rife /raɪf/	英 <i>adj.</i> prevalent especially to an increasing degree 中 非常普遍的 选 pervasive 反 sparse
girth /gɜːθ/	英 <i>n.</i> size 中 尺寸 英 <i>n.</i> a measure around a body 中 围长
hard-boiled /'hɑːd'bɔɪld/	英 <i>adj.</i> devoid of sentimentality; tough 中 强硬的, 不动感情的
spiteful /'spɪtʃəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> having or showing a desire to harm, anger, or defeat someone 中 恶毒的
forbear /fɔː'ber/	英 <i>v.</i> to control oneself when provoked 中 克制, 忍耐
wont /wɒnt/	英 <i>adj.</i> inclined, apt 中 有...倾向的
enjoin /ɛn'dʒɔɪn/	英 <i>v.</i> to prevent someone from doing something 中 禁止
glean /glin/	英 <i>v.</i> to gather or collect in a gradual way 中 慢慢收集 选 obtain
glisten /'glɪsən/	英 <i>v.</i> to shine with light reflected off a wet surface 中 表面闪烁光芒的

cleave /kli:v/	<p>英 v. to adhere firmly and closely or loyally and unwaveringly 中 忠诚于…</p> <hr/> <p>英 v. to split with sharp instrument 中 劈开</p>
undue /ʌn'du/	<p>英 adj. exceeding what is appropriate or normal 中 过量的 选 excessive</p>
qualm /kwam/	<p>英 n. an uneasy feeling about the propriety or rightness of a course of action 中 不安 选 misgiving</p>
inestimable /ɪn'estəməbəl/	<p>英 adj. impossible to estimate or compute 中 无法估量的</p> <hr/> <p>英 adj. invaluable 中 无价的</p>
mishap /'mɪs,hæp/	<p>英 n. an unfortunate accident 中 不幸</p>
brink /brɪŋk/	<p>英 n. the point at which something is likely to begin 中 (事情发生的) 边缘</p> <hr/> <p>英 n. the upper edge of a steep or vertical slope 中 (悬崖峭壁的) 边缘</p>
underpin /ˌʌndər'pɪn/	<p>英 v. to strengthen or support (something) from below 中 支持, 支撑</p>
bleak /blik/	<p>英 adj. gloomy and somber 中 阴暗的, 阴郁的</p> <hr/> <p>英 adj. cold and cutting 中 寒冷的</p> <hr/> <p>英 adj. unsheltered and barren 中 荒凉的, 光秃秃的</p>
whisk /hwɪsk/	<p>英 v. to move something or someone to another place nimbly and quickly 中 迅速送走 (人或事物)</p>
savvy /'sævi/	<p>英 adj. well informed and perceptive 中 有见识的</p> <hr/> <p>英 n. practical understanding or knowledge of something 中 知识和见识</p>












buoy /'bui/	<p>英 v. to keep afloat or aloft 中 使浮起来</p> <hr/> <p>英 v. to hearten or inspire 中 鼓励</p>
makeshift /'meɪkʃɪft/	<p>英 n. a usually crude and temporary expedient 中 权宜之计</p> <hr/> <p>英 adj. suitable as a temporary or expedient substitute 中 权宜的, 临时代用的</p>
forthwith /fɔrθ'wið/	<p>英 adv. without delay 中 马上, 立刻</p>
cornerstone /'kɔrnər,stəʊn/	<p>英 n. an indispensable and fundamental basis 中 重要的基石</p>
bedrock /'bed,rak/	<p>英 n. the very basis 中 根基 选 foundation</p>
resourceful /rɪ'sɔrsfəl/	<p>英 adj. able to act effectively or imaginatively, especially in difficult situations 中 足智多谋的</p>
appreciable /ə'prɪjəbəl/	<p>英 adj. capable of being perceived or measured 中 可感知的, 可衡量的</p>
sate /seɪt/	<p>英 v. to cloy with overabundance 中 使...厌倦, 使...腻烦</p> <hr/> <p>英 v. to appease by indulging to the full 中 使...满足</p>
stonewall /'stəʊn,wɔl/	<p>英 v. to refuse to comply or cooperate with 中 拒绝合作</p> <hr/> <p>英 v. to engage in delaying tactics 中 采用拖延的战术</p>
involuntary /ɪn'vɒləntəri/	<p>英 adj. not done or made consciously 中 无意识的</p>
astronomical /,æstrə'nɒmɪkl/	<p>英 adj. immense 中 巨大的</p> <hr/> <p>英 adj. of or relating to astronomy 中 天文的</p>

misgiving /ˌmɪsˈɡɪvɪŋ/	英 <i>n.</i> doubt, distrust, or apprehension 中 不安 选 trepidation, qualm
testy /ˈtɛsti/	英 <i>adj.</i> irritated, impatient, or exasperated 中 易怒的 反 patient
categorical /ˌkætəˈɡɔːrɪkəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> being without exception or qualification; absolute 中 绝对的, 坚定的
recollect /ˌrɛkəˈlɛkt/	英 <i>v.</i> to remember something 中 记忆
peerless /ˈpiːrlɪs/	英 <i>adj.</i> being such as to have no match 中 无与伦比的
proofread /ˈpruːfˌriːd/	英 <i>v.</i> to read in order to find errors and mark corrections 中 校对
heartfelt /ˈhɑːtˌfɛlt/	英 <i>adj.</i> deeply or sincerely felt 中 真诚的 选 sincere
vainglorious /veɪnˈɡlɔːriəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> excessively proud of oneself 中 自负的, 自命不凡的
override /ˌoʊvərˈraɪd/	英 <i>v.</i> to make (something) no longer valid 中 否决, 推翻 <hr/> 英 <i>v.</i> to have more importance or influence than (something) 中 凌驾于, 比 ... 更重要
hereabouts /ˌhɪrəˈbaʊt/	英 <i>adv.</i> in this vicinity 中 在附近
groundless /ˈɡraʊndlɪs/	英 <i>adj.</i> not based on facts 中 毫无根据的 选 unwarranted
uneventful /ˌʌniˈvɛntfəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> lacking in significant events 中 平凡的, 没有大事发生的
daredevil /dɛərˌdɛvəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> recklessly and often ostentatiously daring 中 鲁莽的

incomparable /ɪn'kɑmpərəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> better than any other 中 无与伦比的
towering /'taʊərɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> impressively high or great 中 高大的 <hr/> 英 <i>adj.</i> reaching a high point of intensity 中 强烈的 <hr/> 英 <i>adj.</i> going beyond proper bounds 中 过度的
slapdash /slæp,dæʃ/	英 <i>adj.</i> quick and careless 中 草率的, 粗心大意的
invaluable /ɪn'væljuəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> extremely valuable or useful 中 极具价值的
slipshod /'slɪpʃəd/	英 <i>adj.</i> very careless or poorly done or made 中 粗心大意的
heartrending /'hɑ:t,rɛndɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> causing great sadness or sorrow 中 心塞的
retiring /rɪ'taɪrɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> quiet and shy 中 羞涩的, 不善交际的
belabor /bi'leɪbər/	英 <i>v.</i> to attack or criticize 中 批评
yardstick /'jɑ:d,stɪk/	英 <i>n.</i> a standard for making a critical judgement 中 准绳, 标准
downcast /'daʊn,kæst/	英 <i>adj.</i> low in spirit 中 不开心的, 沮丧的
telltale /'tɛl,tel/	英 <i>adj.</i> indicating or giving evidence of something 中 泄露内情的 <hr/> 英 <i>n.</i> informer 中 告密者
moody /'mʊdi/	英 <i>adj.</i> given to frequent changes of mood 中 喜怒无常的 <hr/> 英 <i>adj.</i> expressive of a mood, especially a sullen or gloomy mood 中 悲伤的

discriminating /dɪ'skrɪmɪˌneɪtɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> discerning, judicious 中 有洞察力的, 有鉴别能力的
collected /kə'lektɪd/	英 <i>adj.</i> self-possessed; composed 中 冷静的 <hr/> 英 <i>adj.</i> brought or placed together from various sources 中 收集在一起的
taxing /'tæksɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> burdensome and wearing 中 繁重的, 劳累的 选 arduous
demanding /dɪ'mændɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> requiring much effort or attention 中 费力的 <hr/> 英 <i>adj.</i> requiring others to work hard or meet high expectations 中 (对别人) 高标准要求的
riveting /'rɪvɪt/	英 <i>adj.</i> wholly absorbing or engrossing one's attention 中 吸引人的
celebrated /'seɪləˌbreɪtɪd/	英 <i>adj.</i> known and praised widely 中 出名的
pressing /'preɪsɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> demanding immediate attention 中 紧急的
exacting /ɛɡ'zæktɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> making severe demands 中 要求高的 选 proscriptive <hr/> 英 <i>adj.</i> requiring great care, effort 中 费力的
earnest /'ɜːnɪst/	英 <i>adj.</i> showing or expressing sincerity or seriousness 中 严肃的, 真诚的
unfeeling /ʌn'fiːlɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> not sympathetic to others 中 冷血的, 没有同情心的
whereabouts /'hwɛərə'baʊts/	英 <i>n.</i> approximate location 中 行踪, 下落
uproot /ʌp'ruːt/	英 <i>v.</i> to destroy or remove completely 中 连根拔起, 消灭

agreeable /ə'ɡriəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> suitable and conformable 中 适合的 <hr/> 英 <i>adj.</i> to one's liking 中 宜人的, 令人愉悦的
composed /kəm'pouzɪd/	英 <i>adj.</i> calm 中 冷静的
barring /'bærɪŋ/	英 <i>prep.</i> apart from the occurrence of; excepting 中 除了 以外
prohibitive /prəʊ'hɪbətɪv/	英 <i>adj.</i> so high or burdensome as to discourage purchase or use 中 昂贵的
phenomenal /fə'nəmənl/	英 <i>adj.</i> extraordinary and outstanding 中 出众的
incisive /ɪn'saɪsɪv/	英 <i>adj.</i> impressively direct and decisive 中 一针见血的, 深刻尖锐的 选 acuity
amiss /ə'mɪ/	英 <i>adj.</i> in the wrong way 中 错误的
musty /'mʌstɪ/	英 <i>adj.</i> having a bad smell because of wetness, old age, or lack of fresh air 中 恶臭的
needy /'niːdi/	英 <i>adj.</i> being in need; impoverished 中 贫穷的
canny /'kæni/	英 <i>adj.</i> very clever and able to make intelligent decisions 中 精明的, 聪明的 选 shrewd
uncanny /ʌn'kæni/	英 <i>adj.</i> strange or unusual in a way that is surprising or difficult to understand 中 奇异的
mighty /'maɪti/	英 <i>adj.</i> having or showing great strength or power 中 强大的
locale /ləu'kæl/	英 <i>n.</i> the place where something happens 中 地点

finale /fə'næli/	 n. the last part of something (such as a musical performance, play, etc.)  大结局
<hr/>	
rational /,ræʃə'næl/	 n. the reason or explanation for something  理由  rational <i>adj.</i> 理性的, 合理的 rationalize <i>v.</i> 使 ... 合理
<hr/>	
halfhearted /'hæf,hɑ:rtɪd/	 adj. feeling or showing a lack of interest or enthusiasm  不认真的, 不热心的
<hr/>	
morale /mə'ræl/	 n. the feelings of enthusiasm and loyalty that a person or group has about a task or job  士气
<hr/>	
proverbial /prə'vɜ:biəl/	 adj. commonly spoken of or widely known  家喻户晓的

Word List 22

shorthand 英 *n.* a method of writing quickly by using symbols or abbreviations for sounds, words, or phrases
/'ʃɔrt,hænd/ 中 速记

straightforward 英 *adj.* free from evasiveness or obscurity
/'streɪt'fɔrwəd/ 中 直白的, 坦诚的

madcap 英 *adj.* behaving or acting impulsively or rashly; wild
/'mæd,kæp/ 中 鲁莽的, 行为冲动的

leading 英 *adj.* most important
/'li:dɪŋ/ 中 最重要的

.....

英 *adj.* having great importance, influence, or success
中 有影响力的

degenerate 英 *adj.* having low moral standards
/di'dʒenərɪt/ 中 道德败坏的

.....

英 *v.* to change to a worse state or condition
中 退化

testing 英 *adj.* difficult to deal with
/'testɪŋ/ 中 费力的

lengthy 英 *adj.* protracted excessively
/'lɛŋkθi/ 中 冗长的

materialize 英 *v.* to begin to happen or exist
/mə'tɪriəl,aɪz/ 中 实现

.....

英 *v.* to cause to appear in bodily form
中 使...具体化, 使...物质化

calculable 英 *adj.* subject to or ascertainable by calculation
/'kælkjuləbəl/ 中 可计算的

.....

英 *adj.* that may be counted on
中 可靠的

gainsay 英 *v.* to deny or disagree with (something)
/,geɪn'seɪ/ 中 否认

反 concur

officious /ə'fɪʃəs/	<p>英 adj. volunteering one's services where they are neither asked nor needed</p> <p>中 爱掺和的，爱管闲事的</p>
appraise /ə'preɪz/	<p>英 v. to evaluate the worth, significance, or status of</p> <p>中 评估</p>
restless /'restlɪs/	<p>英 adj. not relaxed or calm</p> <p>中 不安的</p> <p>英 adj. having little or no rest or sleep</p> <p>中 失眠的</p>
bighearted /'bɪg'hɑːtɪd/	<p>英 adj. generous, charitable</p> <p>中 慷慨的，宽大的</p>
artless /'ɑːtlɪs/	<p>英 adj. sincerely simple</p> <p>中 朴实的，单纯的</p> <p>英 adj. free from artificiality</p> <p>中 自然的</p> <p>英 adj. made without skill</p> <p>中 拙劣的，粗糙的</p>
pitfall /'pɪt,fɔːl/	<p>英 n. a danger or problem that is hidden or not obvious at first</p> <p>中 陷阱</p>
hardy /'hɑːdi/	<p>英 adj. capable of withstanding adverse conditions</p> <p>中 吃苦耐劳的</p> <p>英 adj. audacious or brazen</p> <p>中 勇敢的，大胆的</p>
aback /ə'bæk/	<p>英 adv. by surprise</p> <p>中 吃惊地</p>
weighty /'weɪti/	<p>英 adj. very important and serious</p> <p>中 重要的</p> <p>英 adj. powerful and telling</p> <p>中 有影响力的，有说服力的</p> <p>英 adj. having a lot of weight</p> <p>中 笨重的</p>
disown /dɪs'aʊn/	<p>英 v. to refuse to acknowledge as one's own</p> <p>中 否认</p>

virtually /'vɜrtʃuəli/	英 <i>adv.</i> almost 中 几乎
unearth /ʌn'ɜrθ/	英 <i>v.</i> to find or discover (something) that was hidden or lost 中 揭露 反 conceal
uptake /'ʌp,teɪk/	英 <i>n.</i> understanding or comprehension 中 理解 <hr/> 英 <i>n.</i> an act or instance of absorbing and incorporating especially into a living organism, tissue, or cell 中 吸收
instrumental /,ɪnstrə'mentəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> very important in helping or causing something to happen or be done 中 重要的
reserved /rɪ'zɜrvd/	英 <i>adj.</i> not openly expressing feelings or opinions 中 沉默寡言的
pretext /'pri,tekst/	英 <i>n.</i> a reason that you give to hide your real reason for doing something 中 借口
subtext /'sʌb,tekst/	英 <i>n.</i> an underlying meaning, theme, etc. 中 潜台词
setback /'setbæk/	英 <i>n.</i> a checking of progress 中 挫折
backlash /'bæklæʃ/	英 <i>n.</i> a strong adverse reaction 中 反击
standstill /'stændstɪl/	英 <i>n.</i> a state characterized by absence of motion or of progress 中 静止, 停滞
level-headed /'levəl,hedɪd/	英 <i>adj.</i> having or showing an ability to think clearly and to make good decisions 中 头脑清晰冷静的 选 sober
byword /'baɪ,wɜrd/	英 <i>n.</i> someone or something that is closely connected with a particular quality 中 典型, 代名词
one-stop /'wʌn,stap/	英 <i>adj.</i> providing or offering a comprehensive range of goods or services at one location; also : provided or offered at such a location

☐ 一站式的, 全方位的

upright

/ˈʌp,raɪt/

英 **adj.** perpendicular or vertical

☐ 垂直的

英 **adj.** marked by strong moral rectitude

☐ 正直的

acquired

/ə'kwair/

英 **adj.** of or relating to a disease, condition, or characteristic that is not congenital but develops after birth.

☐ 后天习得的

rosy

/'rouzi/

英 **adj.** having or producing hope for success or happiness in the future

☐ 乐观的

becoming

/bɪ'kʌmɪŋ/

英 **adj.** attractively suitable

☐ (尤指有吸引力的) 得体的, 合适的

distance

/'dɪstəns/

英 **v.** to leave far behind; outstrip

☐ 超出, 把 ... 甩在后面

英 **v.** to place or keep at a distance

☐ 使 ... 远离

list

/lɪst/

英 **n.** an inclination to one side; a tilt

☐ 倾斜

☐ upright

passage

/'pæsɪdʒ/

英 **n.** the process of changing

☐ (事物从一个状态到另一个状态的) 转变

faculty

/'fækəlti/

英 **n.** a talent or natural ability for something

☐ 才能, 本领

function

/'fʌŋkʃən/

英 **n.** an official ceremony or a formal social occasion

☐ 重大聚会

英 **v.** to work or operate

☐ 运转

avatar

/ˌævə'tar/

英 **n.** someone who represents a type of person, an idea, or a quality

☐ 化身, 代表

liberal

/'lɪbərəl/

英 **adj.** tending to give freely; generous

☐ 慷慨的

英 **adj.** broad-minded and not bound by orthodoxy or traditional forms

☐ 思想自由的

license /'laɪsəns/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> freedom to act however you want to 中 自由</p>
latitude /'lætə,tud/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> freedom to choose how to act or what to do 中 自由</p> <hr/> <p>英 <i>n.</i> distance north or south of the equator measured in degrees up to 90 degrees 中 纬度</p>
court /kɔ:t/	<p>英 <i>v.</i> to behave so as to invite or incur 中 招致</p> <hr/> <p>英 <i>v.</i> to attempt to gain the favor of by attention or flattery 中 吸引</p>
contract /'kən, trækt/	<p>英 <i>v.</i> to acquire or incur 中 招致</p> <hr/> <p>英 <i>v.</i> to become reduced in size 中 收缩 选 dwindling</p>
betray /bi'treɪ/	<p>英 <i>v.</i> to make known unintentionally 中 (无意中) 显露</p> <hr/> <p>英 <i>v.</i> to give aid or information to an enemy of; commit treason against 中 背叛</p>
qualify /'kwɒlə, faɪ/	<p>英 <i>v.</i> to modify, limit or restrict, as by listing exceptions or reservations 中 限制</p>
stomach /'stʌmək/	<p>英 <i>v.</i> to bear without overt reaction or resentment 中 容忍</p>
resolve /rɪ'zɒlv/	<p>英 <i>v.</i> to make a definite and serious decision to do something 中 决定, 决心要做</p> <hr/> <p>派 resolute <i>adj.</i> 坚定的 irresolute <i>adj.</i> 由于不觉得 resolution <i>n.</i> 决议</p> <hr/> <p>英 <i>v.</i> to find an answer or solution to 中 解决</p>
arrest /ə'rest/	<p>英 <i>v.</i> to bring to a stop 中 阻止</p> <hr/> <p>英 <i>v.</i> to attract and hold the attention of 中 吸引</p> <hr/> <p>英 <i>v.</i> to use the power of the law to take and keep 中 逮捕</p>

digest /'daɪ,dʒɛst/	<p>英 n. a summation or condensation of a body of information 中 文摘</p> <hr/> <p>英 v. to think over so as to understand (news, information, etc.) 中 (对信息的) 消化理解</p>
nexus /'nɛksəs/	<p>英 n. a means of connection 中 连接 反 disconnected components</p> <hr/> <p>英 n. the core or center 中 核心, 中心</p>
kindle /'kɪndəl/	<p>英 v. to ignite 中 点燃</p> <hr/> <p>英 v. to arouse (an emotion) 中 激起情绪</p>
waffle /'wafəl/	<p>英 v. to be unable to make a decision 中 犹豫不决</p> <hr/> <p>英 v. to speak, write, or act evasively about 中 闪烁其词</p>
off-key /'ɒf'ki/	<p>英 adj. being out of accord with what is considered normal or appropriate 中 出格的, 不正常的</p> <hr/> <p>英 adj. pitched higher or lower than the correct notes of a melody 中 跑调的</p>
consequence /'kɒnsɪ,kwɛns/	<p>英 n. importance in rank or position 中 重要性</p> <hr/> <p>英 n. a logical conclusion or inference 中 结果</p>
balloon /bə'lun/	<p>英 v. to increase or rise quickly 中 快速上升 反 decrease slowly</p> <hr/> <p>英 n. a flexible, nonporous bag inflated with a gas 中 气球</p>
fetch /fɛtʃ/	<p>英 v. to bring in as a price 中 卖得 (某个价格)</p> <hr/> <p>英 v. to go after and bring back 中 去拿来</p>
contain	<p>英 v. to hold or keep with limits;restrain</p>

北京新东方 GRE 佛脚词汇表

/kən'teɪn/	<p>中 限制</p> <hr/> <p>英 v. to have within; hold</p> <p>中 容纳</p>
<p>stem</p> <p>/stɛm/</p>	<p>英 v. to check or go counter to</p> <p>中 阻止, 限制</p> <p>选 check</p> <hr/> <p>英 v. to develop as a consequence of</p> <p>中 源于, 因为</p>
<p>check</p> <p>/tʃɛk/</p>	<p>英 v. to hold in restraint</p> <p>中 阻止</p> <p>选 stem</p> <p>反 prompt</p> <hr/> <p>英 v. to inspect so as to determine accuracy, quality, or other condition</p> <p>中 检测</p>
<p>still</p> <p>/stɪl/</p>	<p>英 adj. lacking motion or activity</p> <p>中 静止的</p> <hr/> <p>英 adj. uttering no sound</p> <p>中 安静的</p>
<p>clinical</p> <p>/'klɪnɪkəl/</p>	<p>英 adj. analytical or dolly dispassionate</p> <p>中 不感情用事的, 冷静的</p>
<p>novel</p> <p>/'nəvəl/</p>	<p>英 adj. new and different from what has been known before</p> <p>中 新颖的</p> <p>选 original, unexampled, unprecedented</p> <hr/> <p>英 adj. original or striking especially in conception or style</p> <p>中 原创的</p>
<p>might</p> <p>/maɪt/</p>	<p>英 n. power to do something</p> <p>中 力量, 权力</p> <p>派 mighty adj. 巨大的; 有力的</p>
<p>grave</p> <p>/greɪv/</p>	<p>英 adj. dignified and somber in conduct or character</p> <p>中 严肃的</p> <p>英 v. to stamp or impress deeply</p> <p>中 雕刻, 铭记</p>
<p>affect</p> <p>/ə'fɛkt/</p>	<p>英 v. to put on a false show of</p> <p>中 伪装, 装腔作势</p> <p>反 ingenuousness</p> <p>派 affectation n. 做作; 假装</p> <hr/> <p>英 v. to have or show a liking for</p>

	<p>中 喜欢</p> <p>英 v. to have an influence on</p> <p>中 影响</p>
<p>flag</p> <p>/flæg/</p>	<p>英 v. to lose vigor or strength; weaken or diminish</p> <p>中 衰弱</p> <p>反 wax</p>
<p>pan</p> <p>/pæn/</p>	<p>英 v. to criticize or review harshly</p> <p>中 严厉批评</p>
<p>compromise</p> <p>/'kəmpɹə,maɪz/</p>	<p>英 v. to arrive at a settlement by making concessions</p> <p>中 妥协, 让步</p> <p>英 v. to reduce in quality, value, or degree</p> <p>中 降低</p> <p>英 v. to impair, as by disease or injury</p> <p>中 破坏</p> <p>选 impair</p>
<p>founder</p> <p>/'faʊndər/</p>	<p>英 v. to fail utterly; collapse</p> <p>中 彻底失败</p> <p>英 n. one who establishes something or formulates the basis for something</p> <p>中 创始人, 奠基人</p>
<p>august</p> <p>/ɔ'gʌst/</p>	<p>英 adj. respected and dignified</p> <p>中 庄严的, 肃穆的</p>
<p>assume</p> <p>/ə'sʊm/</p>	<p>英 v. to pretend to have</p> <p>中 假装</p>
<p>pedestrian</p> <p>/pɪ'dɛstriən/</p>	<p>英 adj. not interesting or unusual</p> <p>中 无聊的, 普通的</p> <p>选 uninspired</p> <p>英 n. a person going on foot</p> <p>中 行人</p>
<p>champion</p> <p>/'tʃæmpiən/</p>	<p>英 n. an ardent defender or supporter of a cause or another person</p> <p>中 支持者</p> <p>选 defender, proponent, advocate</p> <p>反 impugn</p> <p>英 v. to defend or support</p> <p>中 支持</p> <p>选 advocate, defend, espouse</p>

北京新东方 GRE 佛脚词汇表

coin /kɔɪn/	英 v. to devise (a new word or phrase) 中 发明 (一个新词)
weather /'wɛðər/	英 v. to come through (something) safely 中 渡过 (危机)
document /'dɒkjumənt/	英 v. to methodically record the details of 中 详细记录 派 documentation <i>n.</i> 文件, 文档 <hr/> 英 v. to support with evidence or decisive information 中 证明, 支持
contest /kən'test/	英 v. to try to disprove or invalidate (something) as by argument or legal action 中 质疑, 否认 派 uncontested <i>adj.</i> 无争议的
intrigue /ɪn'trɪg/	英 <i>n.</i> the activity of making secret plans 中 密谋, 诡计
occasion /ə'keɪʒən/	英 v. to cause something 中 引起
effect /ɛ'fekt/	英 v. to bring about; make happen 中 引起
spell /spɛl/	英 <i>n.</i> a short, indefinite period of time 中 (一段) 时间
husband /'hʌzbənd/	英 v. to carefully use or manage, to use sparingly 中 节省
industry /'ɪndəstri/	英 <i>n.</i> the habit of working hard and steadily 中 努力 反 sloth
demonstrative /dɪ'mənstrətɪv/	英 <i>adj.</i> freely and openly showing emotion or feelings 中 显露情感的
pursuit /pər'sut/	英 <i>n.</i> an activity that one engages as a vocation, profession, or avocation 中 事业
emergent /i'mɜ:dʒənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> newly formed or prominent 中 新兴的 派 emerge <i>v.</i> 出现 <hr/> 英 <i>adj.</i> arising unexpectedly 中 突然出现的

	英 <i>adj.</i> urgent, calling for prompt action 中 紧急的
inform /ɪn'fɔrm/	英 <i>v.</i> to give information to 中 通知 <hr/> 英 <i>v.</i> to be the characteristic quality of 中 影响
appropriate /ə'prɒpri,ert/	英 <i>adj.</i> suitable or compatible 中 合适的 <hr/> 英 <i>v.</i> to take or make use of without authority or right 中 私自占有, 私自挪用 选 borrow 反 lend <hr/> 英 <i>v.</i> to set apart for or assign to a particular purpose or use 中 为 拨 (款)
circumstantial /,sɜrkəm'stænfəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> complete and particular; full of detail 中 详细的 <hr/> 英 <i>adj.</i> of, relating to, or depends on circumstances 中 视情况而定的 <hr/> 英 <i>adj.</i> pertinent but not essential 中 相关但不重要的
project /'prɒ,dʒekt/	英 <i>v.</i> to throw forward 中 投掷 <hr/> 英 <i>v.</i> to cause to appear on a surface by the controlled direction of light 中 投影 <hr/> 英 <i>v.</i> to calculate, estimate, or predict 中 预算, 预测
subject /'sʌbdʒɪkt/	英 <i>v.</i> to subjugate; subdue 中 屈服
object /'ɒbdʒɪkt/	英 <i>v.</i> to present a dissenting or opposing argument 中 反对 派 objection <i>n.</i> 反对
long /lɒŋ/	英 <i>v.</i> to have an earnest, heartfelt desire 中 渴望
pacific /pə'sɪfɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> loving peace : not wanting war or conflict 中 爱好和平的 选 dovish

☞ turbulent

involved

/ɪn'vɒlvd/

英 *adj.* complicated and intricate

中 复杂的

score

/skɔr/

英 *v.* to achieve or accomplish

中 获得 成就

Word List 23

intimate

/'ɪntɪmət/

 英 **adj.** characterized by close personal acquaintance or familiarity

中 亲密无间的

 英 **v.** to say or suggest in an indirect way

中 暗示

portentous

/pɔːr'tentəs/

 英 **adj.** giving a sign or warning that something usually bad or unpleasant is going to happen

中 不吉利的

 英 **adj.** self-consciously solemn or important

中 自命不凡的

rail

/reɪl/

 英 **v.** to express objection or criticisms in bitter, harsh, or abusive language

中 抨击, 批评

base

/beɪs/

 英 **adj.** having or showing a lack of decency

中 卑鄙的

course

/kɔːrs/

 英 **n.** progression through a development or period or a series of acts or events

中 过程

mount

/maʊnt/

 英 **v.** to increase in amount

中 上升

count

/kaʊnt/

 英 **v.** to have importance

中 有重要性

 英 **v.** to believe or consider to be

中 指望, 相信

insulate

/'ɪnsəˌleɪt/

 英 **v.** to prevent the passage of heat, electricity or sound into or out of

中 绝缘, 绝热, 隔音

 英 **v.** to keep separate from something unpleasant or dangerous

中 (从危险的事物中) 隔离

row

/rou/

 英 **n.** a lot of loud arguing or complaining usually involving many people

中 (多人之间的) 争吵

jade

/dʒeɪd/

 英 **v.** to become weary or dulled

中 使...厌烦

	<p>英 v. to wear out by overwork or abuse</p> <p>中 使…疲惫不堪</p>
<p>trammel</p> <p>/ˈtræmə/</p>	<p>英 v. to hinder the activity or free movement of</p> <p>中 阻碍, 限制自由</p> <p>选 restrain</p> <p>英 n. something that restricts activity, expression, or progress; a restraint</p> <p>中 束缚</p>
<p>comb</p> <p>/koum/</p>	<p>英 v. to search or examine systematically</p> <p>中 仔细检查, 仔细搜寻</p> <p>英 n. a thin toothed strip, as of plastic, used to smooth, arrange, or fasten the hair</p> <p>中 梳子</p>
<p>jealous</p> <p>/'dʒeləs/</p>	<p>英 adj. vigilant in guarding a possession</p> <p>中 死守严防的, 精心守护的</p> <p>英 adj. feeling a mean anger toward someone because he or she is more successful</p> <p>中 妒忌的</p>
<p>usher</p> <p>/'ʌʃər/</p>	<p>英 v. to cause to enter; to introduce</p> <p>中 引领 ... 进入</p> <p>英 n. a person who leads people to their seats</p> <p>中 引导员</p>
<p>cow</p> <p>/kau/</p>	<p>英 v. to make someone too afraid to do something</p> <p>中 恐吓</p>
<p>hedge</p> <p>/hedʒ/</p>	<p>英 n. a calculatedly noncommittal or evasive statement</p> <p>中 故意模棱两可不绝对的言论</p> <p>英 v. to avoid giving a promise or direct answer</p> <p>中 避免 (言论) 过于绝对</p>
<p>obscure</p> <p>/əb'skjər/</p>	<p>英 adj. deficient in light</p> <p>中 昏暗的</p> <p>英 adj. not clearly understood or expressed</p> <p>中 难以理解的 (也作动词使 ... 难懂)</p> <p>英 adj. not well-known</p> <p>中 不出名的</p> <p>英 v. to conceal or hide</p>

中 遮蔽

yield

/jild/

英 **v.** to surrender or submit

中 投降, 屈服

选 succumb

英 **v.** to be productive of

中 产出

选 engender, output

skirt

/skɜrt/

英 **v.** to evade, as by circumlocution

中 回避, 避开 (话题)

选 bypass, circumvent

asset

/'æset/

英 **n.** a valuable person or thing

中 有价值的人或事

英 **n.** something that is owned by a person, company, etc.

中 资产

反 liability

dense

/dens/

英 **adj.** thick

中 浓密的

选 concentrated

英 **adj.** difficult to understand because of complexity or obscurity

中 难以理解的

英 **adj.** slow to apprehend

中 笨的

选 witless

frown

/fraʊn/

英 **v.** to wrinkle the brow

中 皱眉

英 **v.** to regard something with disapproval or distaste

中 厌恶

content

/'kɒntent/

英 **adj.** desiring no more than what one has

中 满足的

/kən'tent/

英 **n.** the substance or significance of a written work

中 内容

sanction

/'sæŋkjən/

英 **v.** to give official authorization or approval to

中 支持

选 endorse

反 proscribe

英 **n.** official permission or approval

中 支持 (做不可数名词)

英 **n.** the penalty for noncompliance with a law or legal order

中 制裁 (做可数名词)

accent

/ˈæksənt/

英 **v.** to pronounce with accent

中 发重音

英 **v.** to give prominence to

中 着重强调, 凸显

perennial

/pəˈreniəl/

英 **adj.** present at all seasons of the year

中 多年生的 (植物)

英 **adj.** continuing without interruption

中 持续的, 长期的

选 long-standing

反 fleeting

confound

/kənˈfaʊnd/

英 **v.** to cause to become confused or perplexed

中 使困惑

选 perplex, obscure, flummox

反 discriminate between

英 **v.** to prove (someone or something) wrong; refute

中 驳斥, 证明 错误

英 **v.** to fail to distinguish; mix up

中 混淆

promise

/ˈprəmis/

英 **n.** an indication of future success or improvement

中 前景光明

英 **v.** to show signs of

中 预示

acknowledge

/ækˈnɒlɪdʒ/

英 **v.** to express gratitude or obligation for

中 感谢

英 **v.** to say that you accept or do not deny the truth or existence of (something)

中 承认

选 concede

volume

/ˈvɒljum/

英 **n.** the degree of loudness or the intensity of a sound

中 音量

英 **n.** book

中 书卷

英 **n.** the amount of space occupied by a three-dimensional object as measured in cubic units

中 体积

discharge

英 **v.** to tell (someone) officially that they can or must leave

/dɪs'tʃɑːdʒ/

中 解雇

英 v. to do all that is required to perform or fulfil

中 履行 (责任, 义务)

英 v. to pay off (a debt)

中 还清, 偿还

apology

/ə'pɒlədʒi/

英 n. something that is said or written to defend something that other people criticize

中 辩护

英 n. a statement saying that you are sorry about something

中 抱歉

patent

/'pætənt/

英 adj. obvious or clear

中 明显的

fell

/fɛl/

英 v. to cut down (a tree)

中 砍树

英 v. to beat or knock down (someone or something)

中 打倒

appreciate

/ə'priːʃi,et/

英 v. to increase the value of

中 升值

英 v. to be grateful for

中 感谢

reliable

/rɪ'laɪəbəl/

英 adj. giving the same result on successive trials

中 (结论、模型等) 可靠的

英 adj. able to be trusted to do or provide what is needed

中 可依赖的

abandon

/ə'bændən/

英 n. a feeling or attitude of wild or complete freedom

中 放纵

选 desert

英 v. to leave and never return to

中 放弃

harry

/'hæri/

英 v. to disturb, distress, or exhaust by repeated demands or criticism

中 打扰, 骚扰

experimental

/ɛk,sperə'mentəl/

英 adj. using a new way of doing or thinking about something

中 新颖的, 创新的

选 innovative

second

英 v. to agree with (a suggestion or statement)

北京新东方 GRE 佛脚词汇表

/'sɛkənd/	<p>中 同意</p> <p>英 v. to give support or encouragement to</p> <p>中 帮助, 支持</p>
usage /'juːsɪdʒ/	<p>英 n. manner of treating</p> <p>中 对待方式</p>
autumn /'ɒtəm/	<p>英 n. the later part of someone's life or of something's existence</p> <p>中 晚年, 暮年</p> <p>派 autumnal adj. 已过中年的</p>
measured /'meɪʒəd/	<p>英 adj. done with thought and care</p> <p>中 慎重的, 有分寸的</p>
entrance /'entrəns/	<p>英 v. to fill (someone) with delight and wonder</p> <p>中 使...着迷</p>
color /'kʌlər/	<p>英 v. to alter or influence to some degree, as by distortion or exaggeration</p> <p>中 扭曲, 影响</p>
economy /'iːkənəmi/	<p>英 n. thrifty and efficient use of material resources</p> <p>中 节省</p> <p>派 economical adj. 节俭的, 节约的</p> <p>英 n. the process or system by which goods and services are produced, sold, and bought in a country or region</p> <p>中 经济体系</p>
listless /'lɪstlɪs/	<p>英 adj. lacking energy or spirit</p> <p>中 没精打采的</p> <p>选 sluggish</p> <p>反 dynamic</p>
humor /'hjumər/	<p>英 n. a funny or amusing quality</p> <p>中 幽默</p> <p>英 n. characteristic or habitual disposition or bent</p> <p>中 脾气, 秉性</p>
complaint /kəm'pleɪnt/	<p>英 n. expression of grief, pain, or dissatisfaction</p> <p>中 抱怨</p> <p>英 n. a bodily ailment or disease</p> <p>中 疾病, 痛苦</p>
tender /'tɛndər/	<p>英 v. to present for acceptance: offer</p> <p>中 提供</p> <p>英 adj. very loving and gentle</p>

中 温柔的

英 **adj.** painful when touched

中 疼痛的

anchor

/ˈæŋkər/

英 **v.** to hold (something) firmly in place

中 使…稳定

反 dislodge

英 **v.** to be the strongest and most important part of (something)

中 扮演重要角色

英 **n.** a reliable or principal support

中 依靠, 支柱

bitter

/ˈbɪtər/

英 **adj.** angry or unhappy because of unfair treatment

中 怨恨的, 气愤的

英 **adj.** being the opposite of sweet

中 苦的

husbandry

/ˈhʌzbəndri/

英 **n.** the activity of raising plants or animals for food

中 农业, 畜牧业, 饲养业

英 **n.** the management or wise use of resources

中 节省

anticipate

/ænˈtɪsəˌpeɪt/

英 **v.** to look forward to (something)

中 期待

英 **v.** to foresee and deal with in advance

中 (为防止 ... 而) 预先处理

选 foresee

hail

/heɪl/

英 **v.** to greet or acclaim enthusiastically

中 欢呼, 喝彩

选 acclaim

英 **n.** the act of greeting or acclaiming

中 欢呼, 赞美

anonymous

/əˈnɒnəməs/

英 **adj.** not distinct or noticeable

中 不出名的

选 obscure

英 **adj.** made or done by someone unknown

中 匿名的

tend

/tend/

英 **v.** to apply oneself to the care of

中 照顾, 养育

英 **v.** to move in a particular direction

中 倾斜

dissipate

/ˈdɪsəˌpeɪt/

英 **v.** to cause (something) to spread out and disappear

中 使 ... 消散

英 **v.** to use all or a lot of (something, such as money or time) in a foolish way

中 浪费, 挥霍

选 dispersed

misuse

/mɪsˈjuːz/

英 **v.** to treat (someone) unfairly

中 不公平的对待

英 **v.** to use incorrectly

中 误用

选 abuse

physical

/ˈfɪzɪkəl/

英 **adj.** existing in a form that you can touch or see

中 实体的

英 **adj.** of or relating to natural science

中 自然科学的

英 **adj.** relating to the body of a person instead of the mind

中 肉体的

embrace

/ɛmˈbreɪs/

英 **v.** to accept (something or someone) readily or gladly

中 接受

英 **v.** to hold someone in your arms as a way of expressing love or friendship

中 拥抱

descendant

/dɪˈsɛndənt/

英 **adj.** moving or directed downward

中 下降的

英 **n.** someone who is related to a person or group of people who lived in the past

中 后代

abstraction

/æbˈstrækʃən/

英 **n.** the state of being abstracted

中 抽象, 概要

英 **n.** absence of mind or preoccupation

中 心不在焉

选 generality; divorce

substantial

/səbˈstænʃəl/

英 **adj.** large in amount, size, or number

中 大量的

英 **adj.** firmly constructed

中 坚固的

英 **adj.** important or essential

中 重要的

选 concrete, solid

counterpart /'kaʊntər,part/	英 <i>n.</i> someone or something that has the same job or purpose as another 中 等价物 选 parallel
	英 <i>n.</i> something that completes 中 补充
mirror /'mɪrər/	英 <i>v.</i> to be very similar to (something) 中 与 ... 相似
enterprise /'ɛntər,praɪz/	英 <i>n.</i> a systematic purposeful activity 中 活动 选 diligence
	英 <i>n.</i> readiness to engage in daring or difficult action 中 进取心 派 enterprising <i>adj.</i> 有进取心的, 创新的
shoulder /'ʃouldər/	英 <i>v.</i> to assume the burden or responsibility of 中 承担
recipe /'resə,pi/	英 <i>n.</i> a formula or procedure for doing or attaining something 中 秘诀, 方法
factotum /fæk'tɒtəm/	英 <i>n.</i> a person whose job involves doing many different types of work 中 杂工
disputant /'dɪspjʊtənt/	英 <i>n.</i> a person who is involved in a dispute and especially in a legal dispute 中 争论者
novice /'nɒvɪs/	英 <i>n.</i> a person who has just started learning or doing something 中 新手
tyro /'taɪrəʊ/	英 <i>n.</i> a person who has just started learning or doing something : a beginner or novice 中 新手 选 neophyte 反 expert
neophyte /'niəʊ,faɪt/	英 <i>n.</i> a person who has just started learning or doing something 中 新手 选 tyro, novice
maverick /'mævərɪk/	英 <i>n.</i> a person who refuses to follow the customs or rules of group 中 标新立异之人 选 nonconformist

martinet /ˌmɑrtən'et/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> a person who is very strict and demands obedience from others</p> <p>中 要求严格纪律的人</p>
sophist /'sɒfɪst/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> philosopher</p> <p>中 哲学家</p> <p>英 <i>n.</i> a captious or fallacious reasoner</p> <p>中 诡辩家</p>
quibbler /'kwɪbəl/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> to argue or complain about small, unimportant things</p> <p>中 吹毛求疵的人</p>
pedant /'pedənt/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> a person who annoys other people by correcting small errors and giving too much attention to minor details</p> <p>中 卖弄学问的人</p>
naysayer /'neɪ,seɪər/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> a person who says something will not work or is not possible : a person who denies, refuses, or opposes something</p> <p>中 否定者, 怀疑者</p>
acolyte /'ækə,lait/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> someone who follows and admires a leader</p> <p>中 助手</p> <p>英 <i>n.</i> someone who helps the person who leads a church service</p> <p>中 侍僧</p>
associate /ə'souʃi,et/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> a person who you work with or spend time with</p> <p>中 同事, 伙伴</p>
canary /kə'nɛəri/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> a small usually yellow or green tropical bird that is often kept in a cage</p> <p>中 金丝雀</p>
braggart /'brægərt/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> a person who brags a lot</p> <p>中 吹牛者</p>
dictator /'dɪk,tetər/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> a person who rules a country with total authority and often in a cruel or brutal way</p> <p>中 独裁者</p> <p>派 dictatorial <i>adj.</i> 专制的, 独裁的</p>
tyrant /'taɪrənt/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> a ruler who has complete power over a country and who is cruel and unfair</p> <p>中 暴君</p>
denizen /'denəzən/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> a person, animal, or plant that lives in or often is found in a particular place or region</p> <p>中 居民</p>

bishop /'bɪʃəp/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> an official in some Christian religions who is ranked higher than a priest and who is usually in charge of church matters in a specific geographical area</p> <p>中 主教</p>
clergy /'klɜːrdʒi/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> people (such as priests) who are the leaders of a religion and who perform religious services</p> <p>中 神职人员，牧师</p>
prophet /'prəfɪt/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> a member of some religions (such as Christianity, Judaism, and Islam) who delivers messages that are believed to have come from God</p> <p>中 先知，预言者</p>
virtuoso /,vɜːrtʃu'ʊsʊs/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> one skilled in or having a taste for the fine arts</p> <p>中 艺术品鉴赏家</p>
progeny /'prədʒəni/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> a person who comes from a particular parent or family : the child or descendant of someone</p> <p>中 子孙，后裔</p>
hardliner /'hɑːdlɑːnər/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> someone who advocates or involves a rigidly uncompromising course of action</p> <p>中 强硬分子</p>
dilettante /'dɪləˌtɑːnt/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> a person having a superficial interest in an art or a branch of knowledge</p> <p>中 半吊子，业余的人，一知半解的人</p>
spearhead /'spɪr,hɛd/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> a person, thing, or group that organizes or leads something (such as a movement or attack)</p> <p>中 先锋部队</p>
vanguard /'væn,gɑːrd/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> the group of people who are the leaders of an action or movement in society, politics, art, etc.</p> <p>中 先锋</p>
philistine /'fɪlɪˌstɪn/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> a person who is guided by materialism and is usually disdainful of intellectual or artistic values</p> <p>中 庸俗的人</p> <p>反 aesthete</p>
polymath /'pɒləˌmæθ/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> someone who knows a lot about many different things</p> <p>中 博学的人</p> <p>选 encyclopedic</p>
prodigy /'prədədʒi/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> a young person who is unusually talented in some way</p> <p>中 神童</p>

Word List 24

spendthrift /'spend,θrɪft/	英 <i>n.</i> a person who spends money in a careless or wasteful way 中 挥霍的人
monger /'mʌŋgər/	英 <i>n.</i> broker, dealer —usually used in combination 中 商人, 贩子
culprit /'kʌlprɪt/	英 <i>n.</i> a person who has committed a crime or done something wrong 中 罪犯, 罪魁祸首
curator /'kju'reɪtər/	英 <i>n.</i> a person who is in charge of the things in a museum, zoo, etc. 中 管理者
orator /'ɔrətər/	英 <i>n.</i> a person who makes speeches and is very good at making them 中 演讲者
fledgling /'fledʒlɪŋ/	英 <i>n.</i> someone or something that is getting started in a new activity 中 无经验的人 反 experienced
cynic /'sɪnɪk/	英 <i>n.</i> a person who has negative opinions about other people and about the things people do; especially : a person who believes that people are selfish and are only interested in helping themselves 中 认为人性自私的人
quixote /'kwɪksət/	英 <i>n.</i> a quixotic person 中 爱空想的人
expansionist /'ɛk'spænfən,ɪzəm/	英 <i>n.</i> someone who holds the belief that a country should grow larger 中 扩张主义者
electorate /'i'lektərɪt/	英 <i>n.</i> the people who can vote in an election 中 选举人
preservationist /,preɪzər'veɪʃənɪst/	英 <i>n.</i> someone who works to preserve something (such as a building or an area of land) 中 保护主义者
zealot /'zelət/	英 <i>n.</i> a person who has very strong feelings about something (such as religion or politics) and who wants other people to have those feelings : a zealous person 中 狂热者

extremist /ɪk'strɪmɪst/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> someone who believes in and supports for ideas that are very far from what most people consider correct or reasonable</p> <p>中 极端主义者</p> <p>选 zealot</p>
revisionist /rɪ'vɪʒɪst/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> someone who supports ideas and beliefs that differ from and try to change accepted ideas and beliefs especially in a way that is seen as wrong or dishonest</p> <p>中 修正主义者</p>
mogul /'mouɡəl/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> a great personage : magnate</p> <p>中 有权势的人</p>
guru /'guːru/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> a teacher or guide that you trust</p> <p>中 领袖</p> <hr/> <p>英 <i>n.</i> a person who has a lot of experience in or knowledge about a particular subject</p> <p>中 专家</p>
tycoon /taɪ'kuːn/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> a very wealthy and powerful business person</p> <p>中 企业界大亨，巨头</p>
bellwether /'bɛl,wɛðər/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> someone or something that leads others or shows what will happen in the future</p> <p>中 领导者</p>
stickler /'stɪklər/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> a person who believes that something is very important and should be done or followed all the time</p> <p>中 坚持…的人</p>
diehard /'daɪ,hɑːd/	<p>英 <i>adj.</i> strongly or fanatically determined or devoted</p> <p>中 顽固的</p>
nonentity /na'nɛntəti/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> a person who is not famous or important</p> <p>中 无足轻重的人</p>
imposter /ɪm'pɑːstər/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> a person who deceives others by pretending to be someone else</p> <p>中 冒名顶替的人</p>
mastermind /'mæstər,mɑɪnd/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> a person who plans and organizes something</p> <p>中 策划者</p>
iconoclast /aɪ'kənə,klæst/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> a person who criticizes or opposes beliefs and practices that are widely accepted</p> <p>中 提倡打破旧习的人</p> <p>派 iconoclastic <i>adj.</i> 反传统的，反崇拜的</p>

soothsayer /suθ,seɪər/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> a person who predicts the future by magical, intuitive, or more rational means</p> <p>中 预言家</p>
connoisseur /,kanə'sɜːr/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> a person who knows a lot about something (such as art, wine, food, etc.) : an expert in a particular subject</p> <p>中 鉴赏家, 内行</p> <p>派 connoisseurship <i>n.</i> 鉴赏力</p>
boor /bʊr/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> a rude and rough person</p> <p>中 粗人</p>
playwright /'pleɪ,rʌɪt/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> a person who writes plays</p> <p>中 剧作家</p>
despot /'dɛspət/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> a ruler who has total power and who often uses that power in cruel and unfair ways</p> <p>中 独裁者</p>
apologist /ə'palədʒɪst/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> one who speaks or writes in defense of someone or something</p> <p>中 辩护人</p>
wastrel /'weɪstrəl/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> a person who wastes time, money, etc.</p> <p>中 浪费的人</p>
autocrat /'ɒtə,kræt/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> a person who rules with total power</p> <p>中 独裁者</p>
oddball /'ad,bɔːl/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> the use of tricks especially to hide, avoid, or get something</p> <p>中 古怪的人</p>
bore /bɔːr/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> one that causes boredom</p> <p>中 无聊的人</p>
layperson /'leɪ,pɜːsən/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> a member of the laity</p> <p>中 外行</p> <p>选 nonspecialist</p>
has-been /'hæz,bɪn/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> a person who is no longer popular or successful</p> <p>中 过时的人</p>
progenitor /prəu'dʒɛnətər/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> precursor, originator</p> <p>中 先驱</p>
benefactor /'benə,fæktər/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> someone who helps another person, group, etc., by giving money</p> <p>中 慈善家</p>

cronyism /'krouniˌɪzəm/	英 <i>n.</i> the unfair practice by a powerful person (such as a politician) of giving jobs and other favors to friends 中 任用亲信
nepotism /'nepəˌtɪzəm/	英 <i>n.</i> the unfair practice by a powerful person of giving jobs and other favors to relatives 中 任人唯亲 选 cronyism 派 nepotistic <i>adj.</i> 任人唯亲的
totalitarianism /ˌtəʊtəli'tɛəriənizəm/	英 <i>n.</i> centralized control by an autocratic authority 中 极权主义
utilitarianism /juˌtɪlə'tɛəriənˌɪzəm/	英 <i>n.</i> the belief that a morally good action is one that helps the greatest number of people 中 功利主义
cynicism /'sɪnəˌsɪzəm/	英 <i>n.</i> cynical beliefs : beliefs that people are generally selfish and dishonest 中 认为人性自私
chauvinism /'ʃəʊvənˌɪzəm/	英 <i>n.</i> the belief that your country, race, etc., is better than any other 中 盲目的爱国心
egalitarianism /ɪˌgælɪ'tɛəriənizəm/	英 <i>n.</i> a belief in human equality especially with respect to social, political, and economic affairs 中 平等主义
stoicism /'stəʊɪˌsɪzəm/	英 <i>n.</i> the quality or behavior of a person who accepts what happens without complaining or showing emotion 中 冷淡, 冷漠
altruism /'æltruˌɪzəm/	英 <i>n.</i> feelings and behavior that show a desire to help other people and a lack of selfishness 中 无私, 利他主义
anarchism /'ænərˌkɪzəm/	英 <i>n.</i> a belief that government and laws are not necessary 中 无政府主义
anthropocentrism /ˌænərəʊpəʊ'sentrɪzəm/	英 <i>n.</i> considering human beings as the most significant entity of the universe 中 人类中心说
atheism /'eɪθiˌɪzəm/	英 <i>n.</i> a disbelief in the existence of deity 中 无神论

collectivism /kə'lektə,vɪzəm/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> a political or economic system in which the government owns businesses, land, etc.</p> <p>中 集体主义</p>
dualism /'duəl,ɪzəm/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> the idea or belief that everything has two opposite parts or principles</p> <p>中 二元论</p>
eclecticism /ek'lektə,sɪzəm/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> a theory or practice (as of medicine or psychotherapy) that combines doctrines or methods (as therapeutic procedures) from diverse sources</p> <p>中 来源广泛, 兼容并包</p>
empiricism /ɛm'pɪrɪ,sɪzəm/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> the practice of relying on observation and experiment especially in the natural sciences</p> <p>中 基于观察与实验</p>
feminism /'femə,nɪzəm/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> the belief that men and women should have equal rights and opportunities</p> <p>中 女权主义</p>
hedonism /'hɪdən,ɪzəm/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> the belief that pleasure or happiness is the most important goal in life</p> <p>中 享乐主义</p>
idealism /aɪ'diəl,ɪzəm/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> the attitude of a person who believes that it is possible to live according to very high standards of behavior and honesty</p> <p>中 理想主义</p>
anthropomorphism /,ænθrəpəʊ'mɔːfɪzəm/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> an interpretation of what is not human or personal in terms of human or personal characteristics</p> <p>中 拟人论</p>
individualism /,ɪndə'vɪdʒuəl,ɪzəm/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> the actions or attitudes of a person who does things without being concerned about what other people will think</p> <p>中 个人主义</p>
nihilism /'naɪə,lɪzəm/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> the belief that traditional morals, ideas, beliefs, etc., have no worth or value</p> <p>中 虚无主义</p>
skepticism /'skeptɪ,sɪzəm/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> an attitude of doubting the truth of something (such as a claim or statement)</p> <p>中 怀疑</p>
teetotalism /ti'təʊtəl,ɪzəm/	<p>英 <i>n.</i> the principle or practice of complete abstinence from alcoholic drinks</p> <p>中 禁酒主义</p>

gore

/gɔːr/

英 *n.* blood, especially clotted blood

中 血, 血块

英 *n.* gruesomeness depicted in vivid detail

中 毛骨悚然

fallow

/'fæləʊ/

英 *adj.* left uncultivated or unplanted

中 休耕的

选 sterile

unruly

/ʌn'ruli/

英 *adj.* hard to control, restrain, or keep in order

中 不服管理的, 难以控制的

synoptic

/sɪ'nɒptɪk/

英 *adj.* presenting a general view or summary

中 摘要的

conviction

/kən'vɪkʃən/

英 *n.* a strong belief

中 信念

选 certainty

英 *n.* a convicting or being convicted

中 定罪

patrimony

/'pætrɪməʊni/

英 *n.* property that is given to somebody when their father dies

中 继承, 世袭

派 patrimonial

vicarious

/vaɪ'keriəs/

英 *adj.* felt or experienced by watching or reading about somebody else doing something, rather than by doing it yourself

中 身临其境的

ductile

/'dʌktaɪl/

英 *adj.* capable of being readily persuaded or influenced; tractable

中 易被影响的

英 *adj.* easily molded or shaped; malleable

中 可塑的

dolorous

/'dɒləərəs/

英 *adj.* very sorrowful or sad

中 悲伤的

antiquated

/'æntɪkwetɪd/

英 *adj.* old-fashioned and no longer suitable for modern conditions

中 老旧的, 过时的

选 old-fashioned

同 outdated

wayward

/'weɪwəd/

英 *adj.* following one's own capricious, wanton, or depraved inclinations

中 任性的

	<p>选 errant</p> <hr/> <p>英 adj. following no clear principle or law</p> <p>中 无法预料的</p> <p>选 unpredictable</p>
<p>errant /'ɛrənt/</p>	<p>英 adj. moving about aimlessly or irregularly</p> <p>中 随意的</p> <p>选 wayward</p> <hr/> <p>英 adj. behaving wrongly</p> <p>中 错误的</p>
<p>cannibalize /'kænəbəlaɪz/</p>	<p>英 v. to draw on as a major source</p> <p>中 采用 ... 作为主要来源</p> <hr/> <p>英 v. to deprive of vital elements or resources, such as personnel, equipment, or funding, for use elsewhere:</p> <p>中 剥夺 (关键成分用于别处)</p>
<p>discordant /dɪs'kɔrdənt/</p>	<p>英 adj. being at variance : disagreeing</p> <p>中 不一致的</p> <hr/> <p>英 adj. disagreeable in sound; harsh or dissonant.</p> <p>中 不和谐的</p>
<p>insinuate /ɪn'sɪnju,eɪt/</p>	<p>英 v. to introduce (as an idea) gradually or in a subtle, indirect, or covert</p> <p>中 暗示 (表不满)</p> <hr/> <p>英 v. to introduce (as oneself) by stealthy, smooth, or artful means</p> <p>中 巧妙地介入 (表不满)</p>
<p>slinky /'slɪŋki/</p>	<p>英 adj. stealthy, furtive, and sneaking</p> <p>中 鬼鬼祟祟的</p>
<p>attune /ə'tju:n/</p>	<p>英 v. to bring into harmony</p> <p>中 使协调一致</p>
<p>bluster /'blʌstər/</p>	<p>英 v. to talk or act with noisy swaggering threats</p> <p>中 (虚张声势地) 恐吓</p> <hr/> <p>英 n. Loud, arrogant speech, often full of empty threats</p> <p>中 咆哮</p>
<p>nonsensical /nən'sɛnsɪkəl/</p>	<p>英 adj. lacking intelligible meaning</p> <p>中 无意义的</p> <p>选 illogical</p> <hr/> <p>英 adj. foolish; absurd</p> <p>中 愚蠢的</p>

excavate
/'ɛkskə'veɪt/

英 **v.** to make a hole in; hollow out
中 开凿, 挖掘

villainous
/'vɪlənəs/

英 **adj.** appropriate to a villain, as in wickedness or depravity
中 极坏的, 恶劣的

drudgery
/'drʌdʒəri/

英 **n.** tedious, menial, or unpleasant work
中 苦工

millstone
/'mɪl,stəʊn/

英 **n.** a heavy weight; a burden
中 重担
选 encumbrance

canard
/kə'nɑrd/

英 **n.** an unfounded or false, deliberately misleading story
中 谣言

accolade
/'ækə,leɪd/

英 **n.** an expression of approval; praise
中 赞美
选 laurel

英 **v.** to praise or honor
中 赞扬

laurel
/'ləʊrəl/

英 **n.** honor and glory won for great achievement
中 荣誉
选 accolade

英 **v.** to honor, especially with an award or a prize
中 授予荣誉

shrill
/ʃrɪl/

英 **v.** to utter in a shrill manner; scream
中 尖叫

skim
/skɪm/

英 **v.** to read or glance through (a book, for example) quickly or superficially
中 浏览

cupidity
/'kju:'pɪdɪtɪ/

英 **n.** a strong desire for money or possessions
中 贪心
选 avarice

square
/'skweə/

英 **v.** to bring into conformity or agreement
中 符合, 一致
选 conform

Word List 25

renegade

/ˈrenəˌgeɪd/

英 *n.* a deserter from one faith, cause, or allegiance to another

中 叛徒

选 rebel, outlaw

misanthrope

/ˈmɪsənˌθrəʊp/

英 *n.* one who hates or mistrusts humankind

中 厌恶人类的人, 愤世嫉俗的人

leveling

/ˈlevəlɪŋ/

英 *n.* the act of making equal or uniform

中 使平等, 使一致

straddle

/ˈstrædl/

英 *v.* to be on both sides of; extend over or across

中 横跨

英 *v.* to appear to favor both sides of an issue

中 观望

baleful

/ˈbeɪlfəl/

英 *adj.* portending evil; ominous

中 邪恶的, 不吉利的

选 sinister

英 *adj.* harmful or malignant in intent or effect

中 (意图上) 恶意的, 险恶的

shelve

/ʃelv/

英 *v.* if someone shelves a plan or project, they decide not to continue with it, either for a while or permanently

中 搁置

scribble

/ˈskrɪbl/

英 *v.* to write or draw in a hurried, careless way

中 草率地写画

abyss

/əˈbɪs/

英 *n.* a very dangerous or frightening situation

中 深渊 (指危险的处境)

stunning

/ˈstʌnɪŋ/

英 *adj.* strikingly impressive especially in beauty or excellence

中 令人印象深刻的

选 impressive

英 *adj.* causing astonishment or disbelief

中 令人吃惊的, 出乎意料的

选 unexpected

staunch

/stɒntʃ/

英 *adj.* steadfast in loyalty or principle

中 坚定的, 忠诚的

选 loyal, steadfast

untrammelled

/ʌn'træmld/

英 **adj.** not limited or restricted; unrestrained

中 自由的, 不受约束的

选 unhampered, uninhibited, unrestrained

bulwark

/'bulwɜ:k/

英 **n.** a wall or embankment raised as a defensive fortification; a rampart

中 堡垒, 壁垒

英 **v.** to provide defense or protection for

中 为...提供防御或保护

showcase

/'ʃoukɜ:s/

英 **v.** to display prominently, especially to advantage

中 展示

fluid

/'flu:ɪd/

英 **adj.** changing or tending to change; variable

中 可变的

screed

/skri:d/

英 **n.** a long, monotonous harangue or piece of writing

中 冗长, 单调的说话或者文章

stupefaction

/,stu:pɪ'fækʃn/

英 **n.** great astonishment or consternation

中 非常惊讶或惊慌失措

vitriolic

/,vɪtri'ɑ:lɪk/

英 **adj.** bitterly scathing; caustic

中 尖酸刻薄的

选 acrimonious

bombastic

/bə:m'bæstɪk/

英 **adj.** (of somebody's words) sounding important but having little meaning and used to impress people

中 夸大的, 言过其实的

waggish

/'wæɡɪʃ/

英 **adj.** characteristic of or resembling a wag; jocular or witty

中 诙谐的

retract

/rɪ'trækt/

英 **v.** to take back; disavow

中 收回, 否认

etch

/etʃ/

英 **v.** to impress, delineate, or imprint clearly

中 铭记

exultant

/ɪɡ'zʌltənt/

英 **adj.** marked by great joy or jubilation; triumphant

中 狂喜的

附录 佛脚短语表

at a premium 稀缺的

Property is an excellent investment, particularly in Dublin, where space is **at a premium** but demand remains high.

be at odds with 与…不一致, 矛盾

Blake's version of night's events was **at odds with** the official police report.

without fail 务必

I go to the gym every Monday and Wednesday, **without fail**.

nothing short of

无异于…

His accusation is **nothing short of** slander and has no value.

简直就是

The party was **nothing short of** a disaster as it ended early and people went home unhappy.

keep something at bay 控制住, 牵制

If we can **keep** the rabbits **at bay**, we should have a good crop of vegetables in the garden.

on a par with 和…一样

This home cooking is **on a par with** the best restaurant cuisine in the world.

substitute A for B 用 A 代替 B

You can **substitute** oil **for** butter in this cookie recipe.

accuse somebody of doing 控告某人

He **accused** his assistant **of** theft in the office.

charge somebody with something / charge somebody with doing something

指控某人…

He **was charged with** resisting arrest when he was approached by the police and ran
某人负责做…

The governing body **is charged with** managing the school within its budget.

dubious distinction 名不副实的成就

He is the lawyer with the **dubious distinction** of having lost the most cases in the firm.

on top of that 另外

We missed our flight, and **on top of that** we had to wait seven hours for the next one.

for all 尽管, 虽然

For all her protests about the exposure to paparazzi, the pop star still loved the attention.

but for 要不是由于, 如果没有

I walk along Broadway Street, which is deserted **but for** the occasional taxi cab.

exact a toll / exact a high(heavy) price 迫使付出代价

His high pressure job has **exacted a toll** on his health.

collate ... into ... 合并成...

The secretary helps him **collate** the documents **into** color-coded folders by order of importance.

some ..., others ..., and still others ... 三种不同的观点陈述

Some people like apples, **others** like oranges **and still others** enjoy bananas.

rest on 基于..., 依靠

Christianity **rests on** the belief that Jesus was the son of God.

and the like 等等, 以此类推

The school contains courts for tennis and badminton **and the like**.

anything but 绝不, 一点也不

She was **anything but** friendly the last time I asked for her help on an assignment.

all but

几乎 (加形容词)

The game was **all but** over by the time we arrived 2 hours later.

(加名词时) **all** 表示全部, **but** 表示除了

The judge cleared the court of **all but** herself and the witness.

let alone 更不必说

Some people never even read a newspaper on a regular basis, **let alone** an entire book.

not the least 尤其, 特别是

The upcoming proposal will have a huge impact on the environment, **not the least** in relation to the preservation of pandas.

dispense with 省掉, 免除

They've had to **dispense with** a lot of luxuries since Mike lost his job.

turn one's back on 不理睬, 抛弃

This company can't afford to **turn its back on** tourism as it makes up more than 50% of the company's profit.

take issue with 与...争论

I **took issue with** his interpretation of the author's tone in this passage.

conjure up 使在脑海中显现

For some readers of Victorian novels, the word "England" may **conjure up** images of pretty gardens and tea parties.

only too ... to ... 非常

I am **only too** glad **to** return home after my vacation was ruined by the continuous rain.

a far cry from 完全不同

This apartment is **a far cry from** the one they had lived in before.

by virtue of 由于

By virtue of her extensive experience and her wealth of practical knowledge, 87-year-old Louisa Vigil was regarded by her family in New Mexico as its chief advice-giver and matriarch.

give way to 给...让路

In some areas, modern intensive farming is **giving way to** the re-introduction of traditional methods.

bring about 引起

The CEO **brought about** his company's collapse by his reckless spending.

in response to 响应, 对...做出反应

The new law was passed by the town council **in response to** complaints from residents.

by and large 总的来说

By and large, the people of this state are satisfied with the governor's policies.

at large 通常

The public **at large** doesn't take the noise issue too seriously.

in sharp (stark) contrast to 形成鲜明对比

Sales this month were up, **in sharp contrast to** the poor sales of the last few months.

run-of-the-mill 普通的, 不出众的

He gave a fairly **run-of-the-mill** performance at the speech contest.

state-of-the-art 使用最先进技术的

The school uses the **state-of-the-art** computers and gadgets in its newly renovated classrooms.

step down 辞职

Upon graduation, she **stepped down** as captain of the tennis team.

a minor rash of 少量的

The **minor rash of** engine failures on this plane was found to be due to fatigue of the metal.

pertain to 与..有关

We are only interested in the parts of the news that **pertain to** local issues.

be central / peripheral to 对…重要的 / 对…次要的

Technology **was central to** the discussion of how to help the poorest nations get internet connection.

The detective wants to find out who the thief was – getting the money back was a **peripheral** issue.

be accountable for 对…负责

As the leader programmer, he knew he would **be accountable for** any flaws in the code.

stem from / spring from 起源于

Their disagreement **stems from** an initial misunderstanding.

as somebody puts it 正如某人说

As John Holt **puts it** concisely: "Learning, to me, means making more sense of the world around us, and being able to do more things in it."

prop up 支持

He is able to sit upright in his hospital bed after being **propped up** by pillows.

be attributed / attributable to 归因于

Her illness **was attributable to** poor air ventilation in the workplace.

caution against doing 警告, 告诫

Many economists **caution against** reading too much into a single month's report as it is likely to be prone to variations.

stop short of doing 决定不做某事

Eliot's satire, unlike Austen's, **stops short of** cruelty. She is inveterately magnanimous, even when it comes to her most flawed characters; her default authorial position is one of pity

bask in (在某种环境或气氛中) 感到适意

He **basked in** his moment of glory, holding the trophy up to the crowd.

gloat over 幸灾乐祸

He **gloated over** his good fortune in poker that made all of us who have lost money very angry.

despair of 对…绝望

The shipwrecked sailors of the Titanic **despaired of** ever being rescued and brought to safety.

be subject to 受…影响的

Having no sense of moral obligation, Shipler **was** as little **subject to** the reproaches of conscience after he acted as he was motivated by its prompting before he acted.

become inured to 习惯于

He *became inured to* the hardship of army training.

in the sense that 就…意义而言

It's voluntary *in the sense that* the state government will not require anyone to take the test.

be numbered among 被归类为

Let not my soul *be numbered among* sinners, or my life among men of blood.

be distinguished from 不同于…

He *was distinguished from* the other boys his age by his height.

with regard to 关于, 对于

Although adolescent maturational and developmental states occur in an orderly sequence, their timing----*with regard to* onset and duration.

strip away 去掉

The emergency room nurse *strips away* the clothing from the burn victim.

prey on 欺骗, 敲诈

The swindler salesman would *prey on* the elderly with products that promised of anti-aging.

ferret out 搜出, 搜获

I know his name but I haven't managed to *ferret out* his phone number or WeChat account.

explain away 为…找借口, 开脱

I don't know how you're going to *explain away* that dent you made in Dad's car.

measure somebody / something against somebody / something 对照…评价…

It isn't fair to *measure* somebody just by his sales in the previous month, but that is the reality for the life of a salesman.

by far 迄今为止, 非常

She is *by far* the hardest working student in the class.

in line with 符合, 与…一致

We try to keep our prices *in line with* that of our competitors.

be greeted with 受到…的对待

The soldier *was greeted with* warmth and laughter when he returned home from the war.

let nature take its course 顺其自然

The frail old dog could be kept alive artificially using ventilators, but I think it would be kinder to *let nature take its course*.

recourse to 求助于, 依赖

You will always have *recourse to* funds from the bank account your grandfather left you.

to one's dismay 令人不安

She discovered, **to her dismay**, that she had locked her keys inside her car.

make headway in something 取得进展

After an entire morning of peace talks, the politicians **made** little **headway in** coming to any negotiations.

in turn 轮流, 依次

Each generation **in turn** must deal with the same budget issues regarding healthcare and education spending that has haunted the government for years.

be susceptible to 对...敏感, 易受...影响

In order to appear cool and fit in, the new students **are more susceptible to** peer pressure than others at school.

now that 由于

Now that I live only a few blocks from work, I can walk to work without taking the subway.

insofar as 到...程度

She had done her best to comfort him, **insofar as** she was able.

the depths of 处于困难中

While I was in **the depths of** depression, I found that I couldn't even get out of bed in the morning.

bear out 证实, 支持

The test results **bear out** our claims about the effectiveness of the experimental drug.

give rise to 引起, 使发生

Eating candy at night and not brushing her teeth **give rise to** her chronic toothaches.

in one's heyday 在某人全盛时期

In his heyday, the high school football quarterback could walk into any restaurant and eat for free.

subsist on 靠...生存

With their limited supplies, the campers must **subsist on** small bags of rice, beans, fruits, and vegetables.

be obsessed with 痴迷于...

She **is obsessive with** punctuality and always arrives to her meetings 10 minutes early.

excise A from B 移除

The surgeon **excised** a small benign tumor **from** my leg in a short operation.

on the verge of sth. 濒临于, 接近于

On the verge of financial collapse, the museum was granted a reprieve, receiving a much-

needed infusion of cash in the form of a government loan.

prone to 有…倾向

My sister is **prone to** sneezing during the Spring because of her allergies.

at one's best 处在最佳状态

At the wedding, the photographer took shots to show the bride **at her best**.

in defense of 为…辩护

The lawyer constructed an argument **in defense of** her client's innocence in the case.

be up to 从事, 忙于

We think those boys **are up to** something as they suspiciously returned with spray paint on their hands.

miss out on something 错过机会

We will all **miss out on** a blessing if they don't use the gifts God has given them.

beyond the means of somebody 负担不起

Private school fees are **beyond the means of** most people.

make somebody / something out to be something (错误地) 展现

During the police investigation, he **made me out to be** a liar.

make good on one's promise 实现承诺

My grandfather said he would pay for me to go to college, and he **made good on that promise**.

frown on 不悦, 不满

The society **frowned on** smoking in public settings and posted signs warning of strict fines.

shirk one's responsibility 逃避责任

I hope you do not **shirk your responsibility** to water the plants every day or else they will die.

well-to-do 富裕的, 小康的

It was a **well-to-do** neighborhood of large, single-family homes with big backyards.

stoop to something 委曲求全

He was amazed that a reputable firm would **stoop to** selling the names of their clients to other ad companies.

of great moment 重要的

The ribbon cutting ceremonial for the opening of the casino was considered an event **of great moment**.

bona fides 真实

Public figures have differing reasons for embellishing their **bona fides**, but it most often is in the service of compensating for a perceived inadequacy or vulnerability.

He demonstrated his mnemonic **bona fides** by learning a seventy-digit number in just over a minute, and then proceeded straight into a test of the students' memories, and mine.

as far as is concerned 就...而言

As far as those big companies **are concerned**, we're just another little company that they can step on and eliminate as a competitor.

virtues and vices 优缺点

The editorial described the **virtues and vices of** writing, giving the students an example from both good and bad habits.

teem with 充满

The mall was **teeming with** shoppers on the weekends who are off from work.

day in and day out 天天, 夜以继日

He maintained the same diet of rice and beans for all three meals **day in and day out**.

regardless of 不管, 不顾

He went outside for a jog, **regardless of** the fact that it was raining hard.

be obligated to 对...负有责任

The churchgoers felt **obligated to** give to charity every Sunday.

have a distaste for something 厌恶

The celebrity's **distaste for** publicity of any sort made me avoid large social gatherings.

come of 由...引起

He expected good news to **come of** all those school applications he submitted.

be a favorite with somebody 某人最爱

The comedian **was a great favorite with** locals at the bar as he told really funny jokes.

that said / that being said 即便如此

John didn't do well in school. **That being said** he is highly literate in matters of IT and found a well-paid job immediately after graduation.

sail through 轻松完成, 顺利通过

Rachel **sailed through** her final exams without studying and got A's in everything.

shrug off

不屑理睬

You're a father and you can't simply **shrug off** your responsibility for your children.

摆脱

I hope I can **shrug off** this cold before I go on holiday.

in (out of) step

步调一致

During the military parade, the soldiers marched **in step**.

步调不一致

I'm terrible at dancing and I always get completely **out of step** with my partner.

to one's credit 值得赞扬

It is **to his credit** that we sorted out the problems in this project and turned it in on time.

rank-and-file 一般成员的

The party's **rank-and-file** are beginning to question the prime minister's choice of advisers.

amount to

变成

I doubt that this business will ever **amount to** anything really profitable.

起相同的作用

His disgraceful behavior of peering over another student's shoulder during the test **amounts to** cheating.

stand one's ground 坚持立场

Clare **stood her ground** during the meeting and refused to be intimidated even when others got angry with her point of view.

make light of 轻视

Because you are not personally involved, it was easy for you to **make light of** other people's problems.

keep abreast of 了解…最新情况

I try to **keep abreast of** any developments in the recent iPhone launch.

serve as 担任, 起…作用

This brick will **serve as** a perfect doorstep.

at stake 在紧要关头

After the hurricane, thousands of lives will be **at stake** if emergency aid does not arrive in the city soon.

shore up 支持, 支撑

The new public relations manager has the difficult task of **shoring up** the company's troubled image.

give credence to 相信

His bruises **give credence to** his police statement that he had been involved in a scuffle with other kids on the playground.

nothing less than 不亚于…, 完全是

The chef will accept **nothing less than** perfection from his kitchen staff.

stave something off 避开, 延缓

The Federal Reserve lowered interest rates to stimulate the economy and **stave off** a recession.

die hard 难消除, 根深蒂固

He has developed a specific routine with how he packs for a trip and old habits **die hard**.

have yet to 还没有, 尚未

Two hours before printing the invitations, they **have yet to** make a decision on the date of the party.

all the more 更加

Several publishers rejected her book, but that just made her **all the more** determined.

give in the way of something 让步, 让…先行

The school ensures that our teachers will do their utmost to **give in the way of** support and encouragement in the classroom.

Mining was attempted, but the land simply did not have much to **give in the way of** precious metals and jewels.

to be sure 诚然, 的确

This is not his best book, **to be sure**, but it is still worth reading.

to be fair 公平地说

He has done the job poorly but, **to be fair**, I gave him very little time to do it.

make sense of something 搞清…意思

The community is trying to **make sense of** the cause of the explosion.

keep something at hand 让…在眼前

When I am out in the wilderness, I **keep** my firearm **at hand** in case of attacks from wild animals.

derive from something 起源于…

The English word "olive" **derives from** the Latin word "oliva".

resign to something 只好接受

After his wife passed away, he **resigned to** living alone.

put something to rest 解决, 处理

Their smiling faces **put to rest** any rumors of an impending separation between the couple.

make demands on 需要

Her homework from school **makes** considerable **demands on** her time at night.

short notice 临时通知

He called the meeting on such **short notice** that we had no time to prepare.

devoid of 没有

I went searching for a knife, but the kitchen was **devoid of** anything sharp.

put something at stake 把…处于险境

Because he was a reckless gambler, he was willing to **put** a lot of large amount of money **at stake**.

border on 邻近, 近乎

His bizarre behavior at the party scared the guests and **borders on** the insane.

at the root of …的原因, …的真相

He believes that his student's lack of interest in this class lies **at the root of** his recent drop in performance.

in light of 根据, 鉴于

In light of your good driving record, we've decided to overlook this minor traffic offense.

snap up 抢购, 把…抢到手

By 10 o'clock, most of the best holiday discounts in the store had been **snapped up**.

rule out 排除

The investigators **ruled out** their prime suspect after he was proven to be out of the country at the time of the crime.

a priori 未经观察分析的, 既定的

There's no **a priori** reason to think your expenses will remain the same in a larger city.

ad hoc 临时安排的

To keep the police force on the streets, the mayor and the city council made an **ad hoc** decision to increase the salaries of law enforcement officers by ten percent.

bona fide 真正的

In order to receive a refund for your returned purchase, you will need to show the sales clerk a **bona fide** receipt for the item.

per capita 每人, 按人分配的

The country's recent wealth was indicated by a rise in **per capita** income.

status quo 现状

The new company president has plans to change the **status quo** and turn the business into a new organization.

vice versa 反之亦然

Should I come to your house for dinner or **vice versa**?

ad-lib 即兴演讲

I lost the notes for my talk and had to **ad-lib**.

drop out of 中途退出

She was injured in the first round and had to **drop out of** the competition.

lose out to 输给…

Bill **lost out to** Sally in the election for student government president in a very close race.

bear the stamp of something 具有…的迹象

Every work of master watchmaker inevitably **bears the stamp of** his craftsmanship.

fall short of 不足，达不到，不符合

Earnings **fell short of** expectations.

pave the way for 为…铺平道路

The discovery **paves the way for** the development of effective new treatments

throw spotlight on 凸显，使…受到关注

The recent files **throw spotlight on** tax haven used by global elite.

come (or bring) to light 为众人所知

That past will **come to light**, and it will be used against Republican candidates.

at the hands of 在…手中，由…导致

I was hoping for a quick and merciful death **at the hands of** the reviewers, but, at the same time I sort of hoped someone would like it well enough to give me encouragement.

ward off 抵挡，避开

areas where apples were grown, it evolved into a ritual in which chants and dances were used to **ward off** evil spirits which it was believed would harm the trees.

de facto 事实上

The country was **de facto** divided between two states