TSINGHUA UNIVERSITY ACADEMIC TRANSCRIPT

Student Name Ng Tze Kean

Student No. 2024480063 Student Type General Scholar Date of Birth

School/Department Academic Affairs Office

Period Attended From September 2024 to January 2025

Course Number	Course Title	Credit	Grade	Points	Year-Semester
01510243	Big Data and Machine Intelligence	3	A+	4.0	2024-Autumn

Total Credits: 3 GPA: 4.00

University Registrar:

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Official Seal:

Date Printed: January 25, 2025

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KEY TO TRANSCRIPT

I. COURSE NUMBERING SYSTEM

Each course number consists of 8-10 characters.

The first character indicates the course level:

0-4 or H-T, W = undergraduate courses

6-9, A-G or X-Z = graduate courses

II. CREDIT

Credit is reported in terms of semester hours, whether earned during a 16-week semester or a summer session. For 1 unit of credit, either one hour per week is allotted to lecture or discussion, or two hours per week are allotted to laboratory, while more hours are needed for preparation or subsequent reading and study.

III. THE RECORD ENDS WITH ********.

IV. DATE OF GRADUATION and DEGREE CONFERRED

For currently enrolled undergraduates, the columns of DATE OF GRADUATION and DEGREE CONFERRED are *********.

V. GRADING SYSTEMS

- a) EFFECTIVE for students who matriculated in spring 2015 and after
 - (i) Tsinghua University converted to a LETTER GRADING SYSTEM. The table below shows the grades in detail.
 - (ii) Credits are given for A+, A, A-, B+, B, B-, C+, C, C-, D+, D, P and EX.
 - (iii) W: Withdrew.
 - (iv) I: Incomplete. Marked when a student's application is approved for not attending the final exam.
 - (v) EX: Exemption. Students receive credits for exempted courses.

Grade	Grade Points	Corresponding 100-point Range	Equivalent 100-point value*
A+		05 100	100
Α	4.0	95-100	98
A-		90-94	92
B+	3.6	85-89	87
В	3.3	80-84	82
B-	3.0	77-79	78
C+	2.6	73-76	75
С	2.3	70-72	71
C-	2.0	67-69	68
D+	1.6	63-66	65
D	1.3	60-62	61
F	0	0-59	0
Р	N/A	N/A	N/A
F	N/A	N/A	N/A

^{*} For the transition period in 2015-2018 between the 100-point grading system and the letter grading system, Tsinghua has provided a corresponding average of values in the 100-point range of each grade. The equivalent 100-point value for course receiving credits corresponds to the median in the range. Students who matriculated in spring 2019 and after no longer use the equivalent 100-point value.

- b) EFFECTIVE for students who matriculated prior to spring 2015
 - (i) 100-POINT GRADING SYSTEM: Credits are given for 60 points and above.
 - (ii) PASS/FAIL SYSTEM: Credits are given for PASS.
 - DISTINCTION (for undergraduates only): Credits are given for DISTINCTION.
 - (iii) REPEATED COURSES: The transcript displays only the latest result of a repeated course. Repeated courses are designated with an "Rn" code beside the final grade, where "n" indicates the number of times the course was repeated.

VI. GRADING POLICY REFORM 2015-2018

In the ten years prior to spring 2015, 30 percent of A-range grades have been given. From fall 2015, Tsinghua initiated a grading reform: A-range grades (A+, A, A-) were to account for 20 percent of the grades given in all courses. In Spring 2019, the faculty reaffirmed its commitment to fair and transparent assessment and removed its numeric target for the percent of A-range grades.

VII. GPA CALCULATION

$$GPA = \frac{\sum Course\ Credit * Grade\ Point}{\sum Course\ Credit}$$

GPA is shown for students who matriculated in spring 2015 and after in a 4.0 grading scale. Course grades with N/A (Not Applicable) should not be included in GPA calculation.