

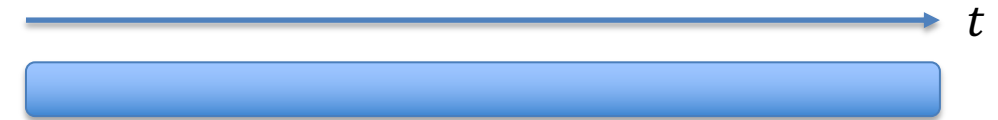
Expanding window features: part 2

Window features

When is an expanding window helpful?

Date	Number of customers acquired	
2020-02-12	4	
2020-02-13	5	
2020-02-14	4	
2020-02-15	2	
2020-02-16	9	
2020-02-17	?	

Expanding window

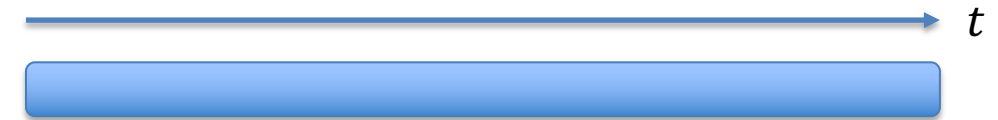


- Uses all previous values at any step.
- Useful when you need access to the entire time series.
- Examples:
 - aggregating a variable which has a cumulative effect.
 - target encoding.

When is an expanding window helpful?

Date	Number of customers acquired	
2020-02-12	4	
2020-02-13	5	
2020-02-14	4	
2020-02-15	2	
2020-02-16	9	
2020-02-17	?	

Expanding window

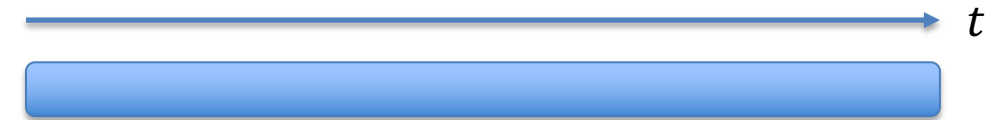


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 - target encoding.

When is an expanding window helpful?

Date	Number of customers acquired	Cumulative number of customers
2020-02-12	4	NaN
2020-02-13	5	4
2020-02-14	4	9
2020-02-15	2	13
2020-02-16	9	15
2020-02-17	?	24

Expanding window



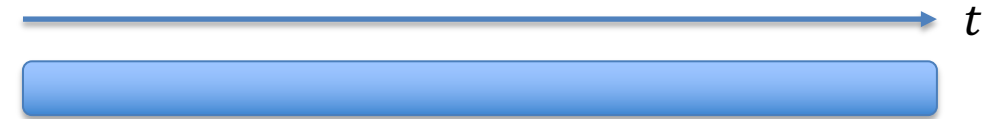
- Uses all previous values at any step.
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- Examples:
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 - target encoding.

When is an expanding window helpful?

Date	Sales	Country
2020-02-12	4	UK
2020-02-13	5	UK
2020-02-14	4	UK
2020-02-15	2	UK
2020-02-16	9	UK
2020-02-17	?	UK

Target
variable

Expanding window



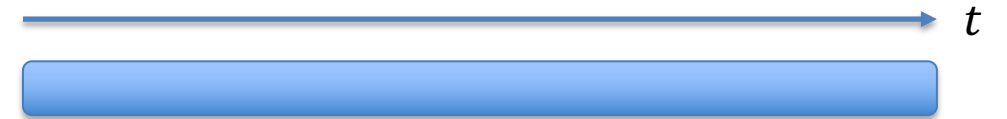
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- Examples:
 - aggregating a variable which has a cumulative effect.
 - **target encoding.**

When is an expanding window helpful?

Date	Sales	Country (mean)
2020-02-12	4	NaN
2020-02-13	5	UK
2020-02-14	4	UK
2020-02-15	2	UK
2020-02-16	9	UK
2020-02-17	?	UK

Target
variable

Expanding window



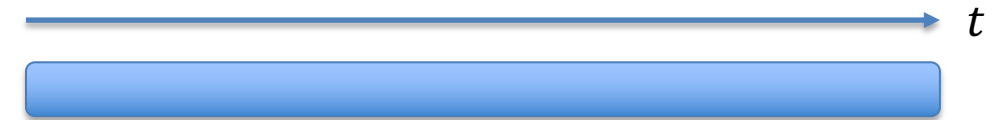
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When is an expanding window helpful?

Date	Sales	Country (mean)
2020-02-12	4	NaN
2020-02-13	5	4.0
2020-02-14	4	UK
2020-02-15	2	UK
2020-02-16	9	UK
2020-02-17	?	UK

Target
variable

Expanding window



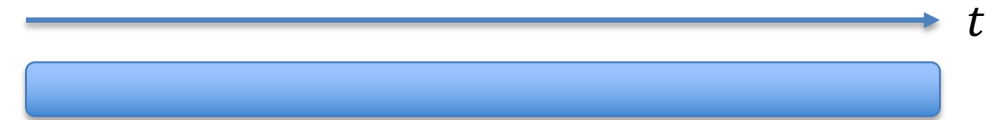
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- Useful when you need access to the entire time series.
- Examples:
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 - **target encoding.**

When is an expanding window helpful?

Date	Sales	Country (mean)
2020-02-12	4	NaN
2020-02-13	5	4.0
2020-02-14	4	4.5
2020-02-15	2	UK
2020-02-16	9	UK
2020-02-17	?	UK

Target
variable

Expanding window



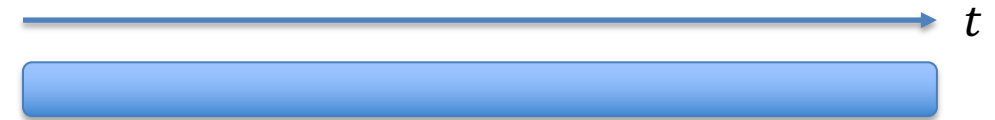
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- Examples:
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 - **target encoding.**

When is an expanding window helpful?

Date	Sales	Country (mean)
2020-02-12	4	NaN
2020-02-13	5	4.0
2020-02-14	4	4.5
2020-02-15	2	4.3
2020-02-16	9	UK
2020-02-17	?	UK

Target
variable

Expanding window



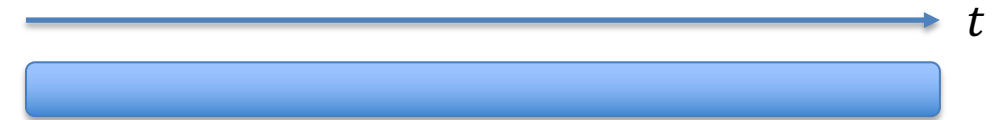
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- Examples:
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When is an expanding window helpful?

Date	Sales	Country (mean)
2020-02-12	4	NaN
2020-02-13	5	4.0
2020-02-14	4	4.5
2020-02-15	2	4.3
2020-02-16	9	3.8
2020-02-17	?	UK

Target
variable

Expanding window



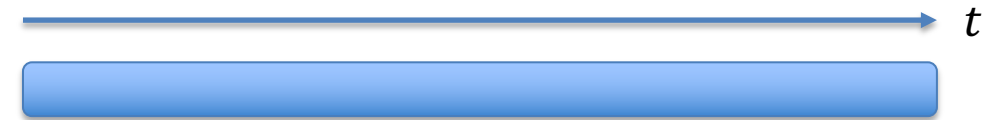
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When is an expanding window helpful?

Date	Sales	Country (mean)
2020-02-12	4	NaN
2020-02-13	5	4.0
2020-02-14	4	4.5
2020-02-15	2	4.3
2020-02-16	9	3.8
2020-02-17	?	4.8

Target
variable

Expanding window



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