# 計算機科学実験及び演習3 ソフトウェア実験中間レポート2

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## 1 課題8

この課題では

- 単項演算 -x
- else 節のない if 文
- for 文 for(e1, e2, e3) s
- 配列参照式 e1[e2]

のシンタックスシュガーを含めたプログラムの抽象構文木への変換処理を実装した. シンタックスシュガーの実装においてはそれぞれを

- 0-x
- if(condition){compound-statement}else{}
- e1; while(e2){s e3;}
- \*(e1+e2)(結果として発生する式&(\*e)の形は e に変換)

と変換した. さらに、組み込み関数 print のプロトタイプ宣言を抽象構文着生成の段階でプログラムに付加するようにした.

## 1.1 課題8の回答

コードは次のようになった.

リスト 1: シンタックスシュガーを含む抽象構文木への変換処理

```
#lang racket
(require parser-tools/lex

(prefix-in : parser-tools/lex-sre)
parser-tools/yacc
(prefix-in stx: "mysyntax.rkt")
(prefix-in k07u: "kadai07upgrade.rkt")

(provide (all-defined-out))
```

```
(define-empty-tokens tokens-without-value
10
       (+ * & - / =
11
          l_small_paren r_small_paren ;()
12
           l_mid_paren r_mid_paren ;[]
13
          l_big_paren r_big_paren ;{}
          int void
16
          if while for else
          or and equal not; || . && . == . !=
17
          less and_less;<, <=</pre>
18
          more and_more;>, >=
19
          return
20
21
           semicolon comma
22
          EOF))
23
    24
25
    (define-tokens tokens-with-value
26
27
       (NUM VAR))
28
    (define-lex-trans uinteger
29
       (syntax-rules () ((_ d) (:+ d))))
30
31
    (define-lex-abbrevs
32
       (digit (char-range "0" "9"))
(number (uinteger digit))
33
34
       (identifier-char (:or (char-range "a" "z")
35
                                  (char-range "A" "Z")
36
37
                                    _"))
       (identifier (:: identifier-char
38
                           (:* (:or identifier-char
40
                                      digit)))))
41
    ({\tt define \ sub-program-lexer}
42
       (lexer-src-pos
43
        ("(" (token-l_small_paren))
44
        ("(" (token-1_small_paren))
("]" (token-r_small_paren))
("[" (token-l_mid_paren))
("]" (token-r_mid_paren))
45
47
        ("{" (token-l_big_paren))
48
        ("}" (token-r_big_paren))
("int" (token-int))
("void" (token-void))
49
50
51
        ("if" (token-if))
52
        ("while" (token-while))
("for" (token-for))
("else" (token-else))
53
54
55
        ("||" (token-or))
56
        ("&&" (token-and))
("==" (token-equal))
("!=" (token-not))
57
59
        ("<" (token-less))
("<=" (token-and_1
60
61
               (token-and_less))
        (">" (token-more))
(">=" (token-and_more))
62
63
64
        ("return" (token-return))
        (";" (token-semicolon))
("," (token-comma))
("+" (token-+))
66
67
        ("*" (token-*))
68
        ("&" (token-&))
("-" (token--))
69
70
        ("- (token -/))
("=" (token -=))
71
72
        (number (token-NUM (string->number lexeme)))
73
        (identifier (token -VAR (string->symbol lexeme)))
(whitespace (return-without-pos (sub-program-lexer input-port)))
74
75
76
        ((eof) (token-EOF))))
    78
     79
    ({\tt define program-parser}
80
81
       (parser
        (start program);開始記号に当たる非終端記号
82
        (end EOF);入力の終端に達した時に字句解析器が返すトークン
(src-pos);位置情報を含むオブジェクトを返す
(debug "siple-parser.tbl")
83
85
        (error (lambda (tok-ok? tok-name tok-value start-pos end-pos)
(error "parse error:" tok-name tok-value)))
86
87
        (tokens tokens-with-value tokens-without-value)
```

```
90
91
       (grammar
        (program ((program_with_print)
92
93
                  (cons
                   (stx:func_proto_st
                    (stx:spec_st 'void 'print-proto)
96
                    (stx:func_declarator_st 'print
                                            (stx:para_declaration_st
97
                                             (stx:spec_st 'int 'print-proto)
98
                                             (stx:id_st 'v 'print-proto))
99
                                             print-proto))
100
                   $1)));プログラムの冒頭に組込み関数 printのプロトタイプ宣言をつける.
102
103
        (program_with_print ((external_declaration) $1)
                            ((program_with_print external_declaration) (cons $1 $2)))
104
105
        #;(stx:func_proto_st
106
           (stx:spec_st 'int 'print-proto)
           (stx:func_declarator_st 'print
108
                                   109
110
111
112
        (external_declaration ((declaration) $1)
                              ((function_prototype) $1)
                              ((function_definition) $1))
114
115
        (declaration ((type_specifier declarator_list semicolon)
        (stx:declaration_st $1 $2)))
(declarator_list ((declarator) $1)
116
117
                         ((declarator_list comma declarator)(cons $1 $3)))
118
        (declarator ((direct_declarator)
119
120
                     (stx:declarator_st $1))
121
                    ((* direct_declarator)
122
                     (stx:declarator_ast_st $2)
123
                     ))
124
        (direct_declarator ((VAR) (stx:id_st $1 $1-start-pos))
125
                           ((VAR l_mid_paren NUM r_mid_paren)
127
                            (stx:array_st $1 $3 $1-start-pos)))
128
        129
130
        (function_declarator ((VAR l_small_paren parameter_type_list r_small_paren)
131
                              (stx:func_declarator_st $1 $3 $1-start-pos))
132
133
                             ((VAR l_small_paren r_small_paren)
134
                              (stx:func_declarator_null_st $1 $1-start-pos))
                             ((* VAR l_small_paren parameter_type_list r_small_paren)
(stx:func_declarator_ast_st $2 $4 $2-start-pos))
135
136
                             ((* VAR l_small_paren r_small_paren)
137
                              (stx:func_declarator_ast_null_st $2 $2-start-pos)))
139
140
        (function\_definition\ ((type\_specifier\ function\_declarator\ compound\_statement)
141
                              (stx:func_def_st $1 $2 $3)))
        (parameter_type_list ((parameter_declaration) $1)
142
                             ((parameter_type_list comma parameter_declaration)(cons $1 $3)))
143
144
        (parameter_declaration ((type_specifier parameter_declarator)
        145
146
147
        148
149
150
                   ((expression semicolon)$1)
                   ((compound_statement) $1)
152
                   ((if l_small_paren expression r_small_paren statement) ; 9 \times 9 \times 9 \times 10^{-2}
153
154
155
                    (stx:if_else_st $3
156
                                    (stx:null_statement_st 'null)
                                    $1-start-pos 'syntax-sygar))
158
                   ((if l_small_paren expression r_small_paren statement else statement)
  (stx:if_else_st $3 $5 $7 $1-start-pos $6-start-pos))
159
160
                   ((while l_small_paren expression r_small_paren statement)
161
                    (stx:while_st $3 $5 $1-start-pos))
162
                   ((for l_small_paren expression
163
                      semicolon expression
165
                      semicolon expression
                    r_small_paren statement)
;シンタックスシュガー
166
167
                    (stx:compound_sta_st
168
```

```
(cons
170
                           $3
                           (stx:while_st $5
171
                                            (stx:compound_sta_st (cons $9 $7))
172
                                            'syntax-sugar))))
173
                       ((for l_small_paren
                           semicolon expression
176
                           semicolon expression
                        r_small_paren statement)
;シンタックスシュガー
177
178
                        (stx:while_st $4
179
                                         (stx:compound_sta_st (cons $8 $6))
'syntax-sugar))
180
182
                       ((for l_small_paren expression
183
                          semicolon
                           semicolon expression
184
                          r_small_paren statement)
185
                         ;シンタックスシュガー
186
                        (stx:compound_sta_st
188
                          (cons
189
                           $3
                           (stx:while_st (stx:null_statement_st 'null)
190
                                           (stx:compound_sta_st (cons $8 $6))
'syntax-sugar))))
191
192
                       ((for l_small_paren expression
                           semicolon expression
195
                           semicolon
                        r_small_paren statement)
;シンタックスシュガー
196
197
                        (stx:compound_sta_st
198
199
                         (cons
200
201
                           (stx:while_st $5
202
                                           $8
                                            'svntax-sugar))))
203
                       ((for 1_small_paren expression
204
                           semicolon
205
                           semicolon
                        r_small_paren statement)
;シンタックスシュガー
207
208
                        (stx:compound_sta_st
209
                         (cons
210
211
                           (stx:while_st (stx:null_statement_st 'null)
212
                                           $7
'syntax-sugar))))
213
214
                       ((for l_small_paren
215
                          semicolon expression
216
                           semicolon
217
                           r_small_paren statement)
218
                        ;シンタックスシュガー
219
                        (stx:while_st $4
220
221
                                        $7
                                         'syntax-sugat))
222
                       ((for l_small_paren
223
224
                          semicolon
225
                           semicolon expression
                        r_small_paren statement)
;シンタックスシュガー
226
227
                        (stx:while_st (stx:null_statement_st 'null)
228
                                         (stx:compound_sta_st (cons $7 $5))))
229
                       ((for l_small_paren
230
231
                          semicolon
232
                           semicolon
                        r_small_paren statement)
;シンタックスシュガー
233
234
                        (stx:while_st (stx:null_statement_st 'null)
235
                                         $6
236
                                         'syntax-sugar))
238
                       ((return expression semicolon)(stx:return_st $2 $1-start-pos))
((return semicolon)(stx:return_st 'noreturn $1-start-pos)))
239
240
          (compound_statement ((l_big_paren declaration_list statement_list r_big_paren)
241
                                   (stx:compound_st $2 $3))
242
                                  ((l_big_paren declaration_list r_big_paren)
243
244
                                   (stx:compound_dec_st $2))
245
                                  ((l_big_paren statement_list r_big_paren)
                                  (stx:compound_sta_st $2))
((l_big_paren r_big_paren)
(stx:compound_null_st 'null)))
246
247
248
```

```
(declaration_list ((declaration) $1)
249
                             ((declaration_list declaration)(cons $1 $2)))
250
         (statement_list ((statement) $1)
251
                           ((statement_list statement)(cons $1 $2)))
252
         (expression ((assign_expr) $1)
253
                      ((expression comma assign_expr)(cons $1 $3)))
         (assign_expr ((logical_OR_expr) $1)
255
         256
257
258
                            ((logical_OR_expr or logical_AND_expr)
259
                             (stx:logic_exp_st 'or $1 $3 $2-start-pos)))
260
         (logical_AND_expr ((equality_expr) $1)
261
        262
263
264
                          ((equality_expr equal relational_expr)
265
                           (stx:rel_exp_st 'equal $1 $3 $2-start-pos))
266
                          ((equality_expr not relational_expr)
                           (stx:rel_exp_st 'not $1 $3 $2-start-pos)))
268
269
         (relational_expr ((add_expr) $1)
270
                            ((relational_expr less add_expr)
  (stx:rel_exp_st 'less $1 $3 $2-start-pos))
271
272
                            ((relational_expr more add_expr)
                             (stx:rel_exp_st 'more $1 $3 $2-start-pos))
274
                            ((relational_expr and_less add_expr)
  (stx:rel_exp_st 'and_less $1 $3 $2-start-pos))
((relational_expr and_more add_expr)
275
276
277
                             (stx:rel_exp_st 'adn_more $1 $3 $2-start-pos)))
278
280
         (add_expr ((mult_expr) $1)
                    ((matd_expr) s1)
((add_expr + mult_expr)
  (stx:alge_exp_st 'add $1 $3 $2-start-pos))
((add_expr - mult_expr)
  (stx:alge_exp_st 'sub $1 $3 $2-start-pos)))
281
282
283
284
         285
287
         288
289
290
291
                      ((- unary_expr)
                       ;シンタックスシュガー
293
                       (stx:alge_exp_st 'sub
                                          (stx:constant\_st 0 'syntax-sugar)
294
295
                                          $2
                                          $1-start-pos))
296
                      ((& unary_expr)
297
                       (if (stx:exp_in_paren_st? $2)
299
                            (if (stx:unary_exp_st? (stx:exp_in_paren_st-exp $2))
300
                                (if (equal? 'ast
                                     (stx:unary_exp_st-mark (stx:exp_in_paren_st-exp $2)))
;間接参照式のシンタックスシュガー
301
302
                                     (stx:unary_exp_st-op (stx:exp_in_paren_st-exp $2))
303
                           304
305
306
307
                                (stx:unary_exp_st-op $2)
  (stx:unary_exp_st 'amp $2 $1-start-pos)))
(stx:unary_exp_st 'amp $2 $1-start-pos))))
308
309
310
                      ((* unary_expr)
311
                        (stx:unary_exp_st 'ast $2 $1-start-pos)))
312
313
         (postfix_expr ((primary_expr) $1)
314
                        ((postfix_expr l_mid_paren expression r_mid_paren)
315
                         ;(stx:array_var_st $1 $3 $1-start-pos)
;配列参照式のシンタックスシュガー
(stx:unary_exp_st 'ast
316
318
                                             (stx:exp_in_paren_st
  (stx:alge_exp_st 'add $1 $3 'syntax-sugar))
319
320
                                              'syntax-sugar))
321
                         ((VAR l_small_paren argument_expression_list r_small_paren)
322
323
                          (stx:func_st $1 $3))
                         ((VAR l_small_paren r_small_paren)
324
325
                          (stx:func_st $1 'nopara)))
         (primary_expr ((VAR)(stx:id_st $1 $1-start-pos))
326
                         ((NUM) (stx:constant_st $1 $1-start-pos))
327
                         ((l_small_paren expression r_small_paren)
328
```

```
(stx:exp_in_paren_st $2)))
       (argument_expression_list ((assign_expr) $1)
330
                             ((argument_expression_list comma assign_expr)(cons $1 $3)))))
331
332
333
   336
     (let ((p (open-input-string s)))
337
       (program-parser (lambda () (sub-program-lexer p)))))
338
   (define (parse-port p)
339
     (program-parser (lambda () (sub-program-lexer p))))
340
341
342
     (define p9999 (open-input-file "kadai01.c"))
     (port-count-lines! p9999)
343
     (parse-port p9999))
344
```

## 1.2 設計方針

この課題は前節の課題5で作成した抽象構文木作成の手続きに上記のシンタックスシュガーの変換処理とprint 関数のプロトタイプ宣言を付け加えるだけである. 具体的にはシンタックスシュガーに当てはまる文字列を受け取った際に、返す構文木をシンタックスシュガーに対応する構文木に変更し、プログラムを読み込むと同時にその先頭に組込み関数printのプロトタイプ宣言を表す構文木を付加するようにしただけである.

## 1.3 各部の説明

単項演算のシンタックスシュガーは次のようになる.

## リスト 2: 単項演算のシンタックスシュガー

```
((- unary_expr)
; シンタックスシュガー
(stx:alge_exp_st 'sub
(stx:constant_st 0 'syntax-sugar) $2 $1-start-pos))
```

else 節のない if 文のシンタックスシュガーは次のようなる.

#### リスト 3: if 文のシンタックスシュガー

```
((if l_small_paren expression r_small_paren statement)
     ;シンタックスシュガ・
     (stx:if_else_st $3
                         $5
                          (stx:null_statement_st 'null)
                          $1-start-pos
                           syntax-sygar))
    \end{lstlising}
    for文のシンタックスシュガーは次のようになる.
なお、for文を表す構造体は条件節の式の有無に応じて8パターン
存在するが、ここではその一つを紹介する.
\begin{lstlisting}[caption=for文のシンタックスシュガー]
10
11
12
    ((for l_small_paren expression
13
                          semicolon expression
14
                         semicolon expression
15
                       r_small_paren statement)
;シンタックスシュガー
17
                       (stx:compound_sta_st
18
19
                        (cons
                          $3
20
                          (stx:while_st $5
21
22
                                           (stx:compound_sta_st (cons $9 $7))
                                           'syntax-sugar))))
```

配列参照式のシンタックスシュガーは次のようになる.

#### リスト 4: 配列参照式のシンタックスシュガー

```
1 ((postfix_expr l_mid_paren expression r_mid_paren)
2 ;(stx:array_var_st $1 $3 $1-start-pos)
3 ;配列参照式のシンタックスシュガー
4 (stx:unary_exp_st 'ast
5 (stx:alge_exp_st 'add $1 $3 'syntax-sugar)
6 'syntax-sugar))
```

```
(unary_expr ((postfix_expr) $1)
                            ((- unary_expr)
;シンタックスシュガー
                              (stx:alge_exp_st 'sub
                                                      (stx:constant_st 0 'syntax-sugar)
                                                      $2
                                                      $1-start-pos))
                            ((& unary_expr)
                              (if (stx:exp_in_paren_st? $2)
                                   (if (stx:unary_exp_st? (stx:exp_in_paren_st-exp $2))
10
11
                                         (if (equal? 'ast
                                               (stx:unary_exp_st-mark (stx:exp_in_paren_st-exp $2)));間接参照式のシンタックスシュガー
(stx:unary_exp_st-op (stx:exp_in_paren_st-exp $2))
12
13
14
                                               (stx:unary_exp_st 'amp $2 $1-start-pos))
15
                                   (stx:unary_exp_st 'amp $2 $1-start-pos))
(if (stx:unary_exp_st? $2)
   (if (equal? 'ast (stx:unary_exp_st-mark $2))
16
17
18
                                         (stx:unary_exp_st -op $2)
  (stx:unary_exp_st 'amp $2 $1-start-pos)))
(stx:unary_exp_st 'amp $2 $1-start-pos))))
19
20
21
                            ((* unary_expr)
                             (stx:unary_exp_st 'ast $2 $1-start-pos)))
```

また、pirnt 関数のプロトタイプ宣言は次のように実装した.

### リスト 5: print 関数のプロトタイプ

```
(program
((program_with_print)
(cons
(stx:func_proto_st
(stx:spec_st 'void 'print-proto)
(stx:func_declarator_st
'print
(stx:para_declaration_st
(stx:spec_st 'int 'print-proto)
(stx:id_st 'v 'print-proto))
(stx:id_st 'v 'print-proto))
(stx:para_declaration_st)
```

## 2 課題10

この課題では、課題8で生成された抽象構文木に対して

- 意味解析
- 式の形の検査
- 式の型の検査

行う手続きを作成する. それぞれのソースコードは次のようになった.

#### リスト 6: 意味解析について (README.md)

```
# compiler
   ##意味解析部
   ###analy-declaration_st(チェック部分開発途中)
   ;(stx:declaration_st...) と;__分析に使う環境env__と
   ;__current-lev__
   ;を受け取って
   ;(stx;declaration_st type-spec (list (obj...) (obj...)))
   ;を返す.
;同時にlistの形で環境に追加.
10
   ;同時に環境のチェックも行う.
11
12
13
   ###analy-func_proto_st
   ;(stx:func_proto_st...)
14
   ;を受け取って
16
   ;(stx:func_proto_st (stx:spec_st...)
                       (stx:func_declarator/_ast/_st 関数名
17
                                   (list obi...)))
18
19
   ;同時に関数プロトタイプのobject(obj name 0 'proto type)を
20
   ;環境に登録。
   , ペストロン・
; パラメータのobject(obj name 1 'parm type)の(list obj...)を
;パラメータ専用の環境をまず初期化してから登録
22
23
24
25
   ###analy-func_def_st
   ;stx:func_def_stを
26
27
   ;引数に取り
28
   ;(stx:func_def_st stx:spec_st
                     (func_declarator_st '関数宣言のオブジェクト'
'パラメータのオブジェクトのlist')
29
30
                    compound-statement)
31
   ;(compound-statement部分については関数analy-compound_stに任せる.)
32
   ;を返す.
;同時にパラメータのオブジェクトをパラメータ専用の環境に追加、チェック;同時に関数宣言のオブジェクトを環境に追加、チェック
33
34
35
36
   ###analy-compound_st
37
   ;stx:compound_stか
38
   ;stx:compound_dec_stか
39
40
   ;stx:compound_sta_stか
41
   ;stx:compound_null_st &
42
   ;lev
   ;を受け取って
43
   ;(stx:compound_st declaration-list statement-list)
44
   ;を返す.
45
   ;ただし
   ;declaration-listが無いときは'nodecl;statement-listが無いときは'nostat
47
48
   ;を入れる
49
   ;同時に
50
   ;意味解析開始時にcurrent - levをひとつ上げる
51
   ;終了時に1つ下げる
53
54
   ###analv-compdecl
   ;__analy-declaration_stの派生__
;(list* (stx:declaration_st...)...)と
55
56
57
   ;lev (解析中のcompound-statementのプロックレベル)
   ;を引数に取り
58
   ;(list* obj)
59
   ;を返す関数
60
   ;_analy-declarationとは違って外部の大域の環境を更新しない..
61
   ;compound-statementの意味解析結果の環境としては(list*obj)を直接使用することとする.
62
63
   ###analy-compstate
64
   ;levと
66
   ز env ك
   ;compound_stなどに入るstatementを
67
   ;引数に取り
68
   ;それぞれのobjを
69
   ;返す関数
   ;同時にenvをもとにstatement内の定義をチェックする.
```

## リスト 7: 意味解析を行う処理 semantic-analy.rkt

```
#lang racket
(require "myenv.rkt")
```

```
(require (prefix-in stx: "mysyntax.rkt"))
(require (prefix-in k08: "kadai08.rkt"))
(require "mymap.rkt")
   (provide (all-defined-out))
   ;(define current-lev 0)
   ;(define comp-lev 0)
(define env '())
10
   (define para-env '())
(define comp-env '())
11
12
13
14
15
   (define (analy-declaration_st st lev)
     ;;;;
;内部定義
17
     :(stx:declarator st...) &
18
19
     ;levと
      'intもしくは'void
20
     ;を引数にとり
     ;obj
22
     ;を返す関数.
23
     24
25
26
                        ((stx:declarator_ast_st? decl)
                         (stx:declarator_ast_st-var decl))))
28
              29
30
31
32
                          ((stx:declarator_ast_st? decl) 'pointer)))
33
34
              (type (cond ((stx:array_st? id) (type_array type (stx:array_st-num id)))
                          35
36
              (pos (cond ((stx:id_st? id)
37
                          (stx:id_st-pos id))
38
                         ((stx:id_ast_st? id)
39
                         (stx:id_ast_st-pos id))
((stx:array_st? id)
41
42
                          (stx:array_st-pos id)))))
         (obj name lev kind type pos)))
43
44
     ,,,,
(let* (;typeに入っているのは (stx:spec_st 'intか'void ポジション)
45
            (type (stx:declaration_st-type-spec st))
47
            (declarator-list (stx:declaration_st-declarator-list st))
48
             : ob i の l i s t を 作 成 す る .
49
            (obj-list (map*
                       (lambda (x) (make-obj-from-decl x (stx:spec_st-type type) lev))
50
                       declarator-list)))
51
       ;意味解析上のエラーがないか確認する
52
       (map (lambda (x) (check-decl x env)) obj-list)
53
       (map (lambda (x) (check-decl x para-env)) obj-list);なければ環境に追加.
54
55
             env (add-list obj-list env))
56
       ;構造体を返す.
57
58
       (stx:declaration_st type obj-list)))
60
   (define (analy-func_proto_st st)
61
     ::::: 内部定義
62
      ; make-obj-from-paralist は
63
     ;(list* (stx:para_declaration_st...)...)
64
     ;を引数に取り、
     ;(list obj...); を返す.
67
       'noparaの時は関数の外で処理する.
68
     (define (make-obj-from-paralist para-list)
69
       (map* (lambda (para-decl)
70
               (let* (;typeは'intとか.この時点では確定しない.最終的にはflagと合わせて決定
72
                      (type (stx:spec_st-type (stx:para_declaration_st-type-spec para-decl)))
73
                      ;idはstx:id_stかstx:id_ast_st
                      (id (stx:para_declaration_st-para para-decl))
;flagはポインタ型なら 'pointer、そうでなければ 'normal
74
75
76
                      (flag (cond ((stx:id_st? id) 'normal)
                      77
78
79
80
81
82
                      (lev 1)
```

```
(kind 'parm)
                         84
85
                   (obj name lev kind type pos)))
86
87
               para-list))
       ;;;;,内部定義ここまで
88
       (let* (;このspecがintで返り値が*intの場合あり
90
              ;返り値は最終的にはここの型とflagで決定される.
91
              ;specはstx:spec_st
              (spec (stx:func_proto_st-type-spec st))
92
              ;declはstx:func_declarator/_null/_ast/_stの4つの場合がある.
93
              (decl (stx:func_proto_st-func-declarator-st st))
94
              ;返り値がnormal pointerか、パラメータの有無がnoremal pnoneか
               para_flagは(struct para_flag (out-type para))で定義される構造体.
97
              (flag (cond ((stx:func_declarator_st? decl)(para_flag 'normal 'normal))
                           ((stx:func_declarator_null_st? decl)(para_flag 'normal 'none))
((stx:func_declarator_null_st? decl) (para_flag 'pointer 'normal))
98
99
                           ((stx:func_declarator_ast_null_st? decl) (para_flag 'pointer 'none))))
100
              (proto-name (cond ((stx:func_declarator_st? decl)
                                   (stx:func_declarator_st-name decl))
102
                                  ((stx:func_declarator_null_st? decl)
103
104
                                   (stx:func_declarator_null_st-name decl))
105
                                  ((stx:func_declarator_ast_st? decl)
                                   (stx:func_declarator_ast_st-name decl))
106
                                  ((stx:func_declarator_ast_null_st? decl)
                                   (stx:func_declarator_ast_null_st-name decl))))
              ;プロトタイプの位置情報
109
              (proto-pos (cond ((stx:func_declarator_st? decl)
110
                                  (stx:func_declarator_st-pos decl))
111
                                 ((stx:func_declarator_null_st? decl)
112
113
                                  (stx:func_declarator_null_st-pos decl))
114
                                 ((stx:func_declarator_ast_st? decl)
115
                                  (stx:func_declarator_ast_st-pos decl))
116
                                 ((stx:func_declarator_ast_null_st? decl)
                                  (stx:func_declarator_ast_null_st-pos decl))))
117
              ;para-listは(list* (stx:para_declaration_st...)...)
118
              ;もしくはパラメータが無いときは'noparaが入っている.
119
              (para-list (cond ((stx:func_declarator_st? decl)
121
                                  (stx:func_declarator_st-para-list decl))
122
                                 ((stx:func_declarator_null_st? decl)
123
                                  'nopara)
                                 ((stx:func_declarator_ast_st? decl)
124
                                  (stx:func_declarator_ast_st-para-list decl))
125
                                 ((stx:func_declarator_ast_null_st? decl)
                                  'nopara)))
127
              ;para-obj-listは(list obj...)もしくは'nopara (para-obj-list (cond ((equal? para-list 'nopara) 'nopara)
128
129
              (else (make-obj-from-paralist para-list))))
(proto-type (cond ((equal? 'normal (para_flag-out-type flag))
130
131
                                   (type_fun 'fun
132
133
                                              (stx:spec_st-type spec)
134
                                              (cond ((equal? 'nopara para-obj-list)
135
                                                      'nopara)
                                                    (else (map (lambda (x) (obj-type x))
136
                                                                para-obj-list))))
137
                                  ;(struct type-pointer (pointer type) #:transparent)
((equal? 'pointer (para_flag-out-type flag))
138
139
140
                                   (type_fun 'fun
                                              (type_pointer 'pointer (stx:spec_st-type spec))
(cond ((equal? 'nopara para-obj-list)
141
142
                                                      'nopara)
143
                                                    (else (map (lambda (x) (obj-type x))
                                                                para-obj-list))))))
145
        (proto-obj (obj proto-name 0 'proto proto-type proto-pos)));プロトタイプのオブジェクトのチェック (check-proto proto-obj env);プロトタイプのオブジェクトを環境に追加.
146
147
148
149
         (set! env (extend-env proto-obj env))
;パラメータ内の二重宣言をチェック.
150
         (check-proto-para para-obj-list)
152
         153
154
         ,~ , ...~ ...
;ここで返したいものは1et*で取り出しておく必要がある.
155
         (stx:func_proto_st spec (stx:func_declarator_st proto-obj para-obj-list proto-pos))))
156
    (define (analy-func_def_st st)
158
159
       ;;;;;内部定義
      ;make-obj-from-paralistは;(list* (stx:para_declaration_st...)...)
160
161
       ;を引数に取り、
```

```
;(list obj...)
164
       :を返す.
       :'noparaの時は関数の外で処理する.
165
       (define (make-obj-from-paralist para-list)
166
         (map* (lambda (para-decl)
167
                  (let* (;typeは'intとか.この時点では確定しない.最終的にはflagと合わせて決定.
                         (type (stx:spec_st-type (stx:para_declaration_st-type-spec para-decl)))
170
                          ;idはstx:id_stかstx:id_ast_st
                         (id (stx:para_declaration_st-para para-decl))
;flagはポインタ型なら 'pointer、そうでなければ 'normal
171
172
                         (flag (cond ((stx:id_st? id) 'normal)
((stx:id_ast_st? id) 'pointer)))
173
174
                         175
176
                         177
178
179
                         (kind 'parm)
180
                         182
                   (obj name lev kind type pos)))
183
184
               para-list))
       ;;;;,内部定義ここまで
185
            (;このspecがintで返り値が*intの場合あり
186
              ;返り値は最終的にはここの型とflagで決定される.
              ;specはstx:spec_st
              (spec (stx:func_def_st-type-spec st));declはstx:func_declarator/_null/_ast/_stの4つの場合がある.(decl (stx:func_def_st-func-declarator-st st))
189
190
191
              (compo (stx:func_def_st-compound-state-list st))
192
              ;返り値がnormalかpointerか、パラメータの有無がnoremalかnoneか
194
               fundef_flagは(struct fundef_flag (out-type para))で定義される構造体.
195
              (flag (cond ((stx:func_declarator_st? decl)(fundef_flag 'normal 'normal))
                           ((stx:func_declarator_null_st? decl)(fundef_flag 'normal 'none))
((stx:func_declarator_ast_st? decl) (fundef_flag 'pointer 'normal))
((stx:func_declarator_ast_null_st? decl) (fundef_flag 'pointer 'none))))
196
197
198
              (fundef-name (cond ((stx:func_declarator_st? decl)
199
                                    (stx:func_declarator_st-name decl))
201
                                   ((stx:func_declarator_null_st? decl)
202
                                    (stx:func_declarator_null_st-name decl))
                                   ((stx:func_declarator_ast_st? decl)
203
                                    (stx:func_declarator_ast_st-name decl))
204
                                   ((stx:func_declarator_ast_null_st? decl)
205
                                    (stx:func_declarator_ast_null_st-name decl))))
              ;関数定義の位置情報
207
208
              (fundef-pos (cond ((stx:func_declarator_st? decl)
                                  (stx:func_declarator_st-pos decl))
((stx:func_declarator_null_st? decl)
209
210
                                   (stx:func_declarator_null_st-pos decl))
211
                                  ((stx:func_declarator_ast_st? decl)
212
                                   (stx:func_declarator_ast_st-pos decl))
213
214
                                  ((stx:func_declarator_ast_null_st? decl)
215
                                   (stx:func_declarator_ast_null_st-pos decl))))
              ;para-listは(list* (stx:para_declaration_st...)...)
216
              ;もしくはパラメータが無いときは'noparaが入っている
217
218
              (para-list (cond ((stx:func_declarator_st? decl)
                                  (stx:func_declarator_st-para-list decl))
219
220
                                 ((stx:func_declarator_null_st? decl)
221
                                   'nopara)
                                 ((stx:func_declarator_ast_st? decl)
222
                                  (stx:func_declarator_ast_st-para-list decl))
223
                                 ((stx:func_declarator_ast_null_st? decl)
                                   nopara)))
225
              ;para-obj-listは(list obj...)もしくは'nopara
(para-obj-list (cond ((equal? para-list 'nopara) 'nopara)
226
227
              (else (make-obj-from-paralist para-list))))
(fundef-type (cond ((equal? 'normal (fundef_flag-out-type flag)))
228
229
                                    (type_fun 'fun
230
                                               (stx:spec_st-type spec)
(cond ((equal? 'nopara para-obj-list) 'nopara)
232
233
                                                      (else(map (lambda (x) (obj-type x))
                                                                 para-obj-list))))
234
                                   ((equal? 'pointer (fundef_flag-out-type flag))
235
                                    (type_fun 'fun
236
                                               (type_pointer 'pointer (stx:spec_st-type spec))
(cond ((equal? 'nopara para-obj-list) 'nopara)
237
238
                                                      239
240
                                   (else (error "IN VALID FUNCTION"))))
241
              (fundef-obj (obj fundef-name 0 'fun fundef-type fundef-pos)))
```

```
; 関 数 定 義 の オ ブ ジェ ク ト の チ ェ ッ ク
243
        (check-func fundef-obj env)
;関数定義のオブジェクトを環境に追加.
244
245
        (set! env (extend-env fundef-obj env));パラメータ内の二重宣言をチェック
246
247
        (check-def-para para-obj-list)
        ;パラメータの環境を登録
249
250
        (set! para-env para-obj-list)
        251
252
        ;ここで返したいものはlet*で取り出しておく必要がある.
253
        (stx:func_def_st spec
254
                        (stx:func_declarator_st fundef-obj para-obj-list fundef-pos)
255
                        (analy-compound_st compo 1 env fundef-obj)
256
257
                        )))
258
259
    (define (analy-compound_st st lev outer-env func-tag)
     260
262
263
264
265
             ;decl-listには(list* stx:declaration_st...)
266
             (decl-list (cond ((equal? 1 (comp_flag-n flag))
                              (stx:compound_st-declaration-list st))
269
                             ((equal? 2 (comp_flag-n flag))
                              (stx:compound_dec_st-declaration-list st))
270
                             ((or (equal? 3 (comp_flag-n flag))
271
             (equal: 4 (comp_flag-n flag))) 'nodecl)));statement-listにはstatementのlist*が入る.
272
273
274
             ; 処 理 す る 際 は map * で
275
             (stat-list (cond ((equal? 1 (comp_flag-n flag))
276
                              (stx:compound_st-statement-list st))
                             ((equal? 3 (comp_flag-n flag))
277
                              (stx:compound_sta_st-statement-list st))
278
                             ((or (equal? 2 (comp_flag-n flag))(equal? 4 (comp_flag-n flag))) 'nostat)))
279
             ;意味解析開始時にlevを一つ繰り上げる
             (this-lev (+ lev 1))
;decl-listに入っているのは(list stx:declaration_st...)か'nodecl
281
282
             (decl-list (cond ((equal? 'normal (comp_flag-decl flag))
;このときオブジェクトはcomp-envに追加する必要がある.
283
284
                              ;(map* analy-compdecl decl-list
285
                              (map* (lambda (x) (analy-compdecl x this-lev)) decl-list))
                             ((equal? 'nodecl (comp_flag-decl flag))
287
288
                               'nodecl)))
             ;decl-listからこのcompoun-statement内で新しく生成される環境を格納する.
289
             ;comp-env内はこのcompound-statement内で新しく定義されたオブジェクトのlist
290
             (comp-env
291
             (cond
               293
294
                (flatten (map (lambda (x) (stx:declaration_st-declarator-list x)) decl-list)))))
295
             ; comp-envのチェック
296
             ;代入には意味は無い.1et*の代入文の段階でチェックを実行しておく必要があるためこのようにした.
297
298
             ; comp-env内のみで二重定義などが無いかどうかをチェックする.
             (comp-env-check (check-comp-env comp-env))
299
             ;大域環境と照らし合わせる
300
             (comp-env-check (cond ((equal? 'nodecl comp-env) #t)
301
             (else (map (lambda (x) (check-decl x outer-env)) comp-env))))
(comp-env-check (cond ((equal? 'nodecl comp-env) #t)
302
303
                                  (else (map (lambda (x) (check-decl x para-env)) comp-env))))
304
             ; outer - env は大域環境を含む.
305
             (new-comp-env (cond ((equal? 'nodecl comp-env) outer-env)
306
             (else (append comp-env outer-env))))
(stat-list (cond ((equal? 'normal (comp_flag-stat flag))
307
308
                              (map*
309
                               (lambda (x) (analy-compstate x this-lev new-comp-env func-tag))
310
                             stat-list))
((equal? 'nostat (comp_flag-stat flag))
312
313
                               'nostat))))
        (stx:compound_st decl-list stat-list)))
314
315
    (define (analy-compdecl st lev)
316
317
      ;内部定義
318
319
      ;(stx:declarator_st...) と
320
      :levと
      ;'intもしくは'void
321
      ;を引数にとり
322
```

```
323
      ;を返す関数.
324
      (define (make-obj-from-decl decl type lev)
325
        (let* ((id (cond ((stx:declarator_st? decl)
326
                           (stx:declarator_st-var decl))
327
                          ((stx:declarator_ast_st? decl)
                           (stx:declarator_ast_st-var decl))))
               330
331
332
               333
334
                           ((stx:array_st? id) (stx:array_st-pos id))))
335
               (flag (cond ((stx:declarator_st? decl) 'nomal)
336
337
                            ((stx:declarator_ast_st? decl) 'pointer)))
               (kind 'var)
338
               339
340
          (obj name lev kind type pos)))
342
      :::: 内部定義ここまで
343
      (let* (; typeに入っているのは (stx:spec_st 'intか'void ポジション)
344
             (type (stx:declaration_st-type-spec st))
345
             (declarator-list (stx:declaration_st-declarator-list st))
346
347
              ; objのlistを作成する.
              (obj-list (map*
348
349
                         (lambda (x) (make-obj-from-decl x (stx:spec_st-type type) lev))
                         declarator-list)))
350
        ;意味解析上のエラーがないかは外側でチェックするのでここでは実装しなくて良い.
351
352
        (stx:declaration_st type obj-list)))
353
354
     envはnodeclの場合あり.
355
    (define (analy-compstate st lev env func-tag)
356
      (cond ((stx:null_statement_st? st)
357
             st)
            ((stx:assign_exp_st? st)
358
359
             (stx:assign_exp_st (analy-compstate (stx:assign_exp_st-dest st) lev env func-tag)
                                 (analy-compstate(stx:assign_exp_st-src st) lev env func-tag)
361
                                 (stx:assign_exp_st-pos st)))
362
            ((stx:logic_exp_st? st)
             (stx:logic_exp_st (stx:logic_exp_st-log-ope st)
363
                                (analy-compstate (stx:logic_exp_st-op1 st) lev env func-tag)
(analy-compstate (stx:logic_exp_st-op2 st) lev env func-tag)
364
365
                                (stx:logic_exp_st-pos st)))
            ((stx:rel_exp_st? st)
368
             (stx:rel_exp_st (stx:rel_exp_st-rel-ope st)
                              (analy-compstate (stx:rel_exp_st-op1 st) lev env func-tag)
(analy-compstate (stx:rel_exp_st-op2 st) lev env func-tag)
369
370
                              (stx:rel_exp_st-pos st)))
371
            ((stx:alge_exp_st? st)
372
373
              (stx:alge_exp_st (stx:alge_exp_st-alge-ope st)
                               (analy-compstate (stx:alge_exp_st-op1 st) lev env func-tag) (analy-compstate (stx:alge_exp_st-op2 st) lev env func-tag)
374
375
                               (stx:alge_exp_st-pos st)))
376
            ((stx:unary_exp_st? st)
377
378
             (let* ((normal-out (stx:unary_exp_st (stx:unary_exp_st-mark st)
                                                    (analy-compstate
379
                                                     (stx:unary_exp_st-op st) lev env func-tag)
380
381
                                                    (stx:unary_exp_st-pos st)))
382
                     (pos (stx:unarv exp st-pos st)))
               ;*で表された配列参照式を判別する.
383
               (cond ((equal? 'ast (stx:unary_exp_st-mark st))
                       (cond ((stx:exp_in_paren_st? (stx:unary_exp_st-op st))
385
                              (cond ((stx:alge_exp_st? (stx:exp_in_paren_st-exp
386
387
                                                         (stx:unary_exp_st-op st)))
                                     (cond ((equal? 'add
388
                                                    (stx:alge_exp_st-alge-ope
389
                                                      (stx:exp_in_paren_st-exp
390
                                                       (stx:unary_exp_st-op st))))
                                            ;ここまでで*(x + y)の形までが保証される.
392
393
                                             (analy-compstate
394
                                              (stx:array_var_st
                                               (stx:alge_exp_st-op1
395
                                               (stx:exp_in_paren_st-exp
396
                                                 (stx:unary_exp_st-op st)))
                                               (stx:alge_exp_st-op2
398
399
                                                (stx:exp_in_paren_st-exp
                                              (stx:unary_exp_st-op st)))
pos) lev env func-tag))
400
401
                                           (else normal-out)))
402
```

```
(else normal-out)))
403
404
                              (else normal-out)))
                      (else normal-out))))
405
             ((stx:constant_st? st) st)
406
             ((stx:exp_with_semi_st? st)
407
408
              (stx:exp_with_semi_st
               (analy-compstate (stx:exp_with_semi_st-exp st) lev env func-tag)))
410
             ((stx:exp_in_paren_st? st)
411
              (stx:exp_in_paren_st
               (analy-compstate (stx:exp_in_paren_st-exp st) lev env func-tag)))
412
             ((stx:if_else_st? st)
413
              (stx:if_else_st
414
               (analy-compstate (stx:if_else_st-cond-exp st) lev env func-tag)
415
               (analy-compstate (stx:if_else_st-state st) lev env func-tag)
(analy-compstate (stx:if_else_st-else-state st) lev env func-tag)
416
417
               (stx:if_else_st-if-pos st)
(stx:if_else_st-else-pos st)))
418
419
             ((stx:while_st? st)
420
              (stx:while_st
422
               (analy-compstate (stx:while_st-cond-exp st) lev env func-tag)
423
               (analy-compound_st (stx:while_st-statement st) lev env func-tag)
               (stx:while_st-pos st)))
424
             ((stx:return_st? st)
425
426
              (stx:sem_return_st
427
               (analy-compstate (stx:return_st-exp st) lev env func-tag)
               (stx:return_st-pos st)
428
429
               func-tag))
             ((or (stx:compound_st? st)
430
                  (stx:compound_dec_st? st)
431
432
                  (stx:compound_sta_st? st)
                  (stx:compound_null_st? st))
433
434
              (analy-compound_st st lev env func-tag))
435
             ;チェック時は環境に'nodeclが入ることがあることに注意.
             ((stx:func_st? st)
436
              437
438
439
                                  (else (map (lambda (x)
                                                (analy-compstate x lev env func-tag))
441
                                              (flatten (stx:func_st-para st))))))
             ((or (stx:id_st? st)
442
                  (stx:id ast st? st)
443
                  (stx:array_var_st? st))
444
              ;stdid_stもしくはid_ast_st
445
              ;levはcompound-statementのレベル
446
447
               envは大域環境(objのlist)
448
              (check-var-ref st lev
                             (append (cond ((equal? 'nopara para-env) '())
449
                                             (else para-env)) env)))
450
             ;デバグ用.(本来はどんなプログラムを書いてもこの分岐には入らないはず.)
451
             (else (error "AN UNEXPECTED STRUCTURE! CONDITION ERROR IN ANALY-COMPSTATE FOR" st))
452
453
454
455
    (define (sem-analyze-tree t)
      (define (sem-analyze-struct st)
456
        (cond ((stx:declaration_st? st) (analy-declaration_st st 0))
457
458
               ((stx:func_proto_st? st) (analy-func_proto_st st))
               ((stx:func_def_st? st) (analy-func_def_st st))
459
460
               (else
461
                (error
                 "SYNTAX ERROR! AN EXPECTED ARGUMENT >
462
                 DECLARATION/FUNCTION PROTOTYPE/FUNCTION DEFINITION."))))
463
      (let* ((out-tree (map* sem-analyze-struct t)))
  (set! env '())
464
465
        out-tree))
466
467
468
469
470
     テスト
471
472
    #;(begin
473
        (define p101 (open-input-file "kadai01.c"))
        (port-count-lines! p101)
474
        (sem-analyze-tree (k08:parse-port p101)))
475
```

#### リスト 8: 式の形の検査を行う処理 analy-form.rkt

```
#lang racket (require (prefix-in k08: "kadai08.rkt"))
```

```
(require (prefix-in sem: "semantic-analy.rkt"))
(require (prefix-in stx: "mysyntax.rkt"))
    (require parser-tools/lex
             (prefix-in : parser-tools/lex-sre)
    parser-tools/yacc)
(require "myenv.rkt")
    (provide (all-defined-out))
10
11
    (define (analy-form t)
      (begin (map form-check t)
12
             (display "OK! THIS PROGRAM IS IN A CORRECT FORM.")))
13
14
15
    (define (form-check st)
      (cond
16
        ((not (list? st)) (list st))
17
        ((stx:declaration_st? st) #t)
((stx:func_declarator_st? st) #t)
18
19
        ((stx:func_proto_st? st) #t)
20
21
        ((stx:func_def_st? st)
22
         (cond ((eq? 'nostat (stx:compound_st-statement-list
                               (stx:func_def_st-compound-state-list st)))
23
24
                #t)
25
               (else
26
                (map form-check (stx:compound_st-statement-list
27
                                  (stx:func_def_st-compound-state-list st)))))
        ((stx:assign_exp_st? st)
28
         29
30
31
                                     (eq? type_array? (obj-type (stx:assign_exp_st-dest st))))
32
33
34
35
                     (error (format "ERROR! AN INVALID ASSIGN EXPRESSION FORM AT ~a"
36
                                    (stx:assign_exp_st-pos st))))
                (map form-check (stx:assign_exp_st-src st))))
37
        ((stx:logic_exp_st? st)
38
         (begin (map form-check (stx:logic_exp_st-op1 st))
39
                (map form-check (stx:logic_exp_st-op2 st))))
41
        ((stx:rel_exp_st? st)
         42
43
        ((stx:alge_exp_st? st)
44
         (begin (map form-check (stx:logic_exp_st-op1 st))
45
                (map form-check (stx:logic_exp_st-op2 st))))
46
        ((stx:spec_st? st) #t)
((stx:unary_exp_st? st)
(cond ((obj? (stx:unary_exp_st-op st))
47
48
49
                (cond ((eq? 'var (obj-kind (stx:unary_exp_st-op st)))
50
51
                       (else (error (format "ERROR! AN INVALID & FORM AT ~a"
52
53
                                             (stx:unary_exp_st st)))))
               (else (error (format "ERROR! AN INVALID & FORM AT ~a"
54
55
                                     (stx:unary_exp_st st))))))
        ((stx:constant_st? st) #t)
56
57
        ((stx:null_statement_st? st) #t)
58
        ((stx:exp_in_paren_st? st)
        (map form-check (stx:exp_in_paren_st-exp st)))
((stx:if_else_st? st)
59
60
         61
62
        ((stx:while_st? st)
63
         (begin (map form-check (stx:while_st-cond-exp st))
64
                (map form-check (stx:while_st-statement st))))
        ((stx:sem_return_st? st)
67
         (map form-check (stx:return_st-exp st)))
        ((stx:compound_st? st)
68
         (map form-check (stx:compound_st-statement-list st)))
69
        ((stx:func_st? st) #t)
70
        ((obj? st) #t)
71
72
        ((position? st) #t)
        ;デバグ用エラー発生(実際にはどのようなプログラムを読み込んでもこの分岐には入らないはず.)
(else (error "ERROR! UNEXPECTED STRUCTURES IN AN ARGUMENT OF ANALY-FORM." st))))
73
74
75
76
77
   ; テスト
78
    ;(define p (open-input-file "test01.c"))
79
   ;(port-count-lines! p)
    ;;(sem:sem-analyze-tree (k08:parse-port p))
80
   ;(analy-form (sem:sem-analyze-tree (k08:parse-port p)))
```

## リスト 9: 式の型の検査を行う処理 analy-type.rkt

```
#lang racket
    (require (prefix-in k08: "kadai08.rkt"))
(require (prefix-in sem: "semantic-analy.rkt"))
(require (prefix-in stx: "mysyntax.rkt"))
    (require parser-tools/lex
              (prefix-in : parser-tools/lex-sre)
              parser-tools/yacc)
    (require "myenv.rkt")
    (provide (all-defined-out))
    ;myenv.rkt内で定義
10
    ;(struct obj (name lev kind type)#:transparent)
11
12
13
    (define (analy-type t)
      (begin (map check-type t)
14
              (display "OK! THIS PROGRAM IS WELL TYPED.")))
16
    ;引数は構造体
17
    ;戻り値は'well-typed
18
    (define (check-type st)
19
      (cond
20
        ((list? st) (map check-type st))
21
        ((stx:declaration_st? st)
  (let* ((decl-obj-list (stx:declaration_st-declarator-list st)))
22
23
24
            (map (lambda (x)
25
                   (cond
                      ;宣言した変数が配列の時
26
27
                      ;void型、voidポインタ型はエラー
                      ((type_array? (obj-type x))
  (cond ((or (equal? 'void
28
29
                                            (type_array-type (obj-type x)))
30
                               31
32
33
                                               (obj-name x)(obj-pos x)))))
34
                      ;宣言した変数が配列でない時
;void型、voidポインタ型はエラー
35
36
                      37
38
39
                                   ((equal? 'void (obj-type x))
  (error (format "ERROR NOT WELL TYPED '~a' AT ~a"
40
41
42
                                                     (obj-name x)(obj-pos x))))
                                   (else 'well-typed)))))
43
                 decl-obj-list)
44
            'well-typed))
45
        ((stx:func_proto_st? st)
47
         (let* ((func-declarator (stx:func_proto_st-func-declarator-st st))
48
                 (func-para-list (stx:func_declarator_st-para-list func-declarator))
                 (func-obj (stx:func_declarator_st-name func-declarator))
49
            (func-type (obj-type func-obj))
(func-out-type (type_fun-out func-type)))
;関数プロトタイプの
50
51
           ; 戻り値が voidポインタはエラー
; 戻り値が void型、voidポインタはエラー
(cond ; 戻り値が voidのポインタ型であるとき
((equal? (type_pointer 'pointer 'void)
53
54
55
56
57
                        func-out-type)
               (error (format "ERROR NOT WELL TYPED '~a' AT ~a"
58
              (obj-name func-obj)(obj-pos func-obj))));パラメターががvoid型、voidポインタ型であるとき;chcek-type-paraはこれらの型の以上がパラメータの中に無いかどうかを判定する.
59
60
61
              ((equal? 'well-typed (check-type-para func-para-list))
62
                well-typed)
63
              (else 'well-typed))))
64
        ((stx:func_def_st? st)
;戻り値がvoidポインタはエラー
;パラメータがvoid型、voidポインタはエラー
66
67
         (let* ((func-declarator (stx:func_def_st-func-declarator-st st))
68
                 (func-para-list (stx:func_declarator_st-para-list func-declarator))
69
                 (func-obj (stx:func_declarator_st-name func-declarator))
70
                 (func-type (obj-type func-obj))
72
                 (func-out-type (type_fun-out func-type))
                 73
74
                 (func-compound-decl (stx:compound_st-declaration-list
75
                                         (stx:func_def_st-compound-state-list st))))
76
            (cond ((and (equal? 'well-typed
                                  (cond ((equal? (type_pointer 'pointer 'void )
```

```
func-out-type)
(error (format "ERROR NOT WELL TYPED '~a' AT ~a"
80
                                                           (obj-name func-obj)(obj-pos func-obj))))
81
                                          ((equal? 'well-typed (check-type-para func-para-list))
82
                                            well-typed)
83
                                          (else 'well-typed)))
                          ; begin文の前者がうまく実行されれば#tが出力される.
86
                           ; そうでなければ勝手にエラーで止まる.
87
                          (begin
                            (cond ((equal? 'nodecl func-compound-decl) 'well-typed)
88
                            (else (map check-type func-compound-decl)))
(cond ((equal? 'nostat func-compound-state) 'well-typed)
89
90
                                   (else (map check-type func-compound-state)))
                            #t))
92
93
                     'well-typed)
                   (else (error (format "ERROR NOT WELL TYPED '~a' AT ~a"
94
                                           (obj-name func-obj)(obj-pos func-obj))))))
95
         ((stx:null_statement_st? st) 'well-typed)
96
         ((stx:exp_in_paren_st? st)
           (check-type (stx:exp_in_paren_st-exp st)))
99
         ((stx:sem return st? st)
          (cond ((equal? (stx:sem_return_st-exp st) 'noreturn)
100
101
                   well-typed)
                 ((type-void? (stx:sem_return_st-exp st))
102
                  (error (format "ERROR NOT WELL TYPED RETURN-STATEMENT AT ~a"
                                   (stx:sem_return_st-pos st))))
                 ((and (type-int? (stx:sem_return_st-exp st))
105
                       (equal? 'int (type_fun-out (obj-type (stx:sem_return_st-tag st))))
106
                  'well-typed)
107
                 ((and (type-intp? (stx:sem_return_st-exp st))
108
                        (equal? (type_pointer 'pointer 'int)
109
                                 (type_fun-out (obj-type (stx:sem_return_st-tag st)))))
111
                  'well-typed)
                 112
113
114
                  'well-typed)
115
                 (else (error (format "ERROR NOT WELL TYPED RETURN-STATEMENT AT ~a"
117
                                         (stx:sem_return_st-pos st))))))
118
         ((stx:if else st? st)
          (cond ((and (type-int? (stx:if_else_st-cond-exp st))
119
                        (equal? 'well-typed (check-type (stx:if_else_st-state st)))
(equal? 'well-typed (check-type (stx:if_else_st-else-state st))))
120
121
                  'well-typed)
122
123
                 (else (error (format "ERROR NOT WELL TYPED IF-STATEMENT AT \tilde{\ a}"
124
                                         (stx:if_else_st-if-pos st))))))
125
         ((stx:while_st? st)
          (cond ((and (type-int? (stx:while_st-cond-exp st))
126
                       (equal? 'well-typed (check-type (stx:while_st-statement st))))
127
                  'well-typed)
128
                 (else (error (format "ERROR NOT WELL TYPED WHILE-STATEMENT AT ~a"
129
130
                                         (stx:while_st-pos st)))))
         ((stx:compound_st? st)
131
132
          (begin
            (cond ((equal? 'nostat (stx:compound_st-statement-list st)) 'well-typed)
133
134
                   (else (map check-type (stx:compound_st-statement-list st))))
             (cond ((equal? 'nodecl (stx:compound_st-declaration-list st)) 'well-typed)
135
             (else (map check-type (stx:compound_st-declaration-list st))));各要素はerrorか'well-typedを返すので、mapが実行されれば;必然的にlistの要素は'well-typedになっている.
136
137
138
              well-typed))
139
         (else (cond ((or (equal? 'int (type st))
                            (equal? (type_pointer 'pointer 'int) (type st))
(equal? (type_pointer 'pointer (type_pointer 'pointer 'int)) (type st))
(equal? 'void (type st)))
141
142
143
                        'well-typed)
144
                       (else (error "ERROR NOT WELL TYPED" st)))))
145
146
     型は'int、(type_pointer 'pointer 'int)、(type_pointer 'pointer (type_pointer 'pointer 'int))
148
    (define (sametype? x y)
  (equal? (type x) (type y)))
149
150
    (define (type-int? x)
  (equal? 'int (type x)))
151
152
153
     (define (type-intp? x)
       (equal? (type_pointer 'pointer 'int) (type x)))
155
     (define (type-intpp? x)
       (equal? (type_pointer 'pointer 'pointer 'pointer 'int)) (type x)))
156
    (define (type-void? x)
  (equal? 'void (type x)))
157
```

```
;objのlistもしくは(list 'nopara)を受け取って
160
    ;エラーすなわち
;パラメターの中にvoid型、voidポインタ型がなければ
161
162
    ;well-typedを返す.
163
    (define (check-type-para para-list)
      (cond ((equal? 'nopara para-list) 'well-typed)
166
             (else (map (lambda (x)
                          (let ((x-type (obj-type x)))
  (begin (cond ((or (equal? 'void x-type)
167
168
                                            (equal? (type_pointer 'pointer 'void) x-type))
(error (format "ERROR NOT WELL TYPED 'a' AT a"
169
170
                                                           (obj-name x)(obj-pos x))))
171
172
                                          (else 'well-typed))
173
                                     'well-typed)))
                        para-list))))
174
175
    (define (type st)
176
177
         ((stx:sem_return_st? st) (type (stx:sem_return_st-exp st)))
178
        ((stx:exp_in_paren_st? st) (type (stx:exp_in_paren_st-exp st)))
179
        ((stx:assign_exp_st? st)
180
181
          (let* ((type-dest (type (stx:assign_exp_st-dest st)))
            (type-src (type (stx:assign_exp_st-src st))))
(cond ((equal? type-dest type-src)
182
                   type-dest)
                  (else (error (format "ERROR NOT WELL TYPED '=' AT ~a ~a"
185
                                        (stx:assign_exp_st-pos st) st)))))
186
        ((stx:logic_exp_st? st)
187
         (let* ((type-op1 (type (stx:logic_exp_st-op1 st)))
188
                 (type-op2 (type (stx:logic_exp_st-op2 st))))
190
            (cond ((and (type-int? type-op1)
191
                        (type-int? type-op2))
                   'int)
192
                  (else (error (format "ERROR NOT WELL TYPED '~a' AT ~a"
193
                                        194
195
                                         (stx:logic_exp_st-pos st)))))))
197
198
        ((stx:rel_exp_st? st)
          (let* ((type-op1 (type (stx:rel_exp_st-op1 st)))
199
                 (type-op2 (type (stx:rel_exp_st-op2 st))))
200
            (cond ((equal? type-op1 type-op2)
201
                   'int)
202
                  203
204
205
                                               ((equal? 'less (stx:rel_exp_st-rel-ope st)) '<)
206
                                               ((equal? 'and_less (stx:rel_exp_st-rel-ope st)) '<=)
((equal? 'more (stx:rel_exp_st-rel-ope st)) '>)
((equal? 'and_more (stx:rel_exp_st-rel-ope st)) '>=))
207
208
209
210
                                        (stx:rel_exp_st-pos st))))))
        ((stx:alge_exp_st? st)
211
         (let* ((type-op1 (stx:alge_exp_st-op1 st))
(type-op2 (stx:alge_exp_st-op2 st))
212
213
214
                 (ope (stx:alge_exp_st-alge-ope st))
            (pos (stx:alge_exp_st-pos st)))
(cond ((equal? 'add ope)
215
216
                   217
218
                          'int)
219
                         ((and (type-intp? type-op1)
                               (type-int? type-op2))
221
                         222
223
224
225
                         ((and (type-intpp? type-op1)
226
                          (type-int? type-op2))
(type_pointer 'pointer 'int)))
228
                         229
230
231
232
                  ((equal? 'sub ope)
233
                   234
235
236
                         ((and (type-intpp? type-op1)
          (type-int? type-op2))
237
238
```

```
(type_pointer 'pointer (type_pointer 'pointer 'int)))
                      ((and (type-pointer type-op1) ((and (type-int? type-op2)) 'int)

(else (error (format "ERROR NOT WELL TYPED '-' AT ~a" pos)))))
((or (equal? 'mul ope)
240
241
242
243
                             (equal? 'div ope))
                       (cond ((and (type-int? type-op1)
                                (-,pe-int? type-op1)
(type-int? type-op2))
'int)
246
247
                               (else (error (format "ERROR NOT WELL TYPED '~a' AT ~a"
248
                                                          (cond ((equal? 'mul ope) '*)
((equal? 'div ope) '/))
249
250
                                                           pos)))))
251
                      ;デバグ用. (本来はどんなプログラムを書いてもこの分岐には入らないはず.)
(else (error "ERROR NOT WELL TYPED" st)))))
252
253
           ((stx:unary_exp_st? st)
254
255
            (let* ((mark (stx:unary_exp_st-mark st))
                     (op (stx:unary_exp_st-op st))
256
                     (type-op (type op))
              (pos (stx:unary_exp_st-pos st)))
(cond ((equal? 'amp mark)
258
259
                       (cond ((equal? 'int op) 'int)
260
                               (else (error (format "ERROR NOT WELL TYPED '&' AT ~a" pos)))))
261
                      ((equal? 'ast mark)
262
                      265
266
267
                      (else (error "ERROR NOT WELL TYPED" st)))))
268
           ((stx:constant_st? st) 'int)
269
270
           ((stx:func_st? st)
271
            (let* (;funcを表すobj
272
                     (func-ref (stx:func_st-name st))
                     ; funcを表すobj中のtype_fun
(func-type-fun (obj-type func-ref))
273
274
                     ;funcを表すobj中のtyp_fun内のパラメータの型のlist
275
                      もしくは'nopara
                     (func-in-list (type_fun-in func-type-fun))
;type_fun中の関数の戻り値
;(type_pointer 'pointer 'int)か'intか'void
(func-out (type_fun-out func-type-fun))
;パラメータのobjのlistもしくは'nopara
277
278
279
280
281
                     (func-para (stx:func_st-para st))
                     (pos (obj-pos func-ref))
              (func-name (obj-name func-ref)))
(cond ((equal? (map (lambda (x)
284
285
                                           (cond
286
                                              ((equal? 'nopara x) 'nopara)
287
                                              (else (type x))))
289
                                        func-para)
290
                                  func-in-list)
291
                       (cond
                          ;関数の戻り値として許されるのは
292
                          ; int、intのポインタ型、void型
293
                          ((equal? 'int func-out) 'int)
((equal? 'void func-out) 'void)
((equal? (type_pointer 'pointer 'int) func-out) (type_pointer 'pointer 'int))
(else (error (format "ERROR NOT WELL TYPED 'a' AT a"
294
295
296
297
                      func-name pos)))))
(else (error (format "ERROR NOT WELL TYPED '~a' AT ~a"
298
299
                                                 func-name pos))))))
300
           ((obj? st)
            (let* ((type-obj (obj-type st)))
302
303
               (cond
                 ;配列型のとき
304
                 ((type_array? type-obj)
305
                   (cond ((equal? 'int (type_array-type type-obj)) 'int)
(else (error (format "ERROR NOT WELL TYPED '~a' AT ~a"
306
308
309
                                                     (obj-name st) (obj-pos st)))))
                 ;配列型でないとき
310
                  ;許されるのはint、intのポインタ型のみ
311
312
                 (else
                  (cond ((equal? 'int type-obj) 'int)
      ((equal? (type_pointer 'pointer 'int))
      (else (error (format "ERROR NOT WELL TYPED '~a' AT ~a"
313
314
315
                                                     (obj-name st) (obj-pos st))))))))))
316
317
318
```

```
319
320
321
322 ; \( \tau\) \( \tau\
```

## 3 実行結果

これらのプログラムを使って次のテストプログラムを解析した.

#### リスト 10: テストプログラム

```
int comp_num(int a, int b);
2
   int sort_array[8];
   int comp_num(int a, int b){
        if(a > b) return 0;
if(a < b) return 1;</pre>
6
        if(a == b) return 2;
   }
10
11
   int main(){
12
13
        int i;
        int j;
15
        int h;
16
        sort_array[0] = 6;
17
        sort_array[1] = 4;
18
19
        sort_array[2] = 2;
        sort_array[3] = 5;
21
        sort_array[4] = 7;
        sort_array[5] = 8;
sort_array[6] = 1;
22
23
24
        sort_array[7] = 3;
25
26
        27
28
29
30
                     sort_array[i+1] = sort_array[i];
31
32
                     sort_array[i] = h;
33
                }
34
            }
35
36
        i = 0;
37
        while(8 > i){
39
            if(i != 7){
40
            print(sort_array[i]);
41
            else(print(sort_array[7]));
42
43
            i = (i+1);
45
   }
```

実行結果は次のようになった.

リスト 11: 課題 8 の実行結果

```
(para_declaration_st (spec_st 'int 'print-proto) (id_st 'v 'print-proto))
         print-proto))
10
      (cons
11
       (cons
        (func_proto_st
12
13
          (spec_st 'int (position 1 1 0))
14
          (func_declarator_st
15
            comp_num
           (cons
16
            (para_declaration_st (spec_st 'int (position 14 1 13)) (id_st 'a (position 18 1 17))) (para_declaration_st (spec_st 'int (position 21 1 20)) (id_st 'b (position 25 1 24))))
17
18
19
           (position 5 1 4)))
        (declaration_st
  (spec_st 'int (position 29 2 0))
  (declarator_st (array_st 'sort_array 8 (position 33 2 4)))))
20
21
22
23
       (func_def_st
24
        (spec_st 'int (position 50 5 0))
25
        (func_declarator_st
26
          comp_num
27
         (cons
           (para_declaration_st (spec_st 'int (position 63 5 13)) (id_st 'a (position 67 5 17))) (para_declaration_st (spec_st 'int (position 70 5 20)) (id_st 'b (position 74 5 24))))
28
29
          (position 54 5 4))
30
31
        (compound_sta_st
32
          (cons
33
           (cons
            (if_else_st
34
             (rel_exp_st 'more (id_st 'a (position 85 6 7)) (id_st 'b (position 89 6 11)) (position 87 6 9)
35
              (return_st (constant_st 0 (position 99 6 21)) (position 92 6 14))
36
              (null_statement_st 'null)
37
38
              (position 82 6 4)
39
              'syntax-sygar)
40
            (if_else_st
             (rel_exp_st
41
               'less
42
               (id_st 'a (position 109 7 7))
(id_st 'b (position 113 7 11))
43
45
               (position 111 7 9))
             (return_st (constant_st 1 (position 123 7 21)) (position 116 7 14))
46
             (null_statement_st 'null)
47
             (position 106 7 4)
48
               syntax-sygar))
49
           (if_else_st
50
            (rel_exp_st
52
              'equal
             (id_st 'a (position 133 8 7))
(id_st 'b (position 138 8 12))
53
54
55
             (position 135 8 9))
            (return_st (constant_st 2 (position 148 8 22)) (position 141 8 15))
57
            (null_statement_st 'null)
            (position 130 8 4)
58
59
             syntax-sygar)))))
      (func_def_st
  (spec_st 'int (position 155 12 0))
60
61
62
       (func_declarator_null_st 'main (position 159 12 4))
       (compound_st
64
        (cons
65
          (cons
66
           (declaration_st
            (spec_st 'int (position 171 13 4))
(declarator_st (id_st 'i (position 175 13 8))))
67
68
           (declaration_st
            (spec_st 'int (position 182 14 4))
(declarator_st (id_st 'j (position 186 14 8)))))
70
71
          (declaration_st
72
           (spec_st 'int (position 193 15 4))
73
           (declarator_st (id_st 'h (position 197 15 8))))
74
75
76
          (cons
77
           (cons
78
            (cons
              (cons
79
               (cons
80
                (cons
81
                 (cons
82
83
                   (cons
84
                    (cons
                     (assign_exp_st
85
86
                      (unary_exp_st
```

```
'ast
                        (exp_in_paren_st
88
89
                         (alge_exp_st
                           'add
90
                           (id_st 'sort_array (position 205 17 4))
91
                           (constant_st 0 (position 216 17 15))
                           'syntax-sugar))
                        'syntax-sugar)
94
                       (constant_st 6 (position 221 17 20))
(position 219 17 18))
95
96
                      (assign_exp_st
97
98
                       (unary_exp_st
                        ast
100
                        (exp_in_paren_st
101
                         (alge_exp_st
                           'add
102
                           (id_st 'sort_array (position 228 18 4))
103
                           (constant_st 1 (position 239 18 15))
104
105
                           'syntax-sugar))
                        'syntax-sugar)
106
                       (constant_st 4 (position 244 18 20))
(position 242 18 18)))
107
108
109
                    (assign_exp_st
110
                     (unary_exp_st
111
                       'ast
112
                       (exp_in_paren_st
113
                        (alge_exp_st
                          'add
114
                         (id_st 'sort_array (position 251 19 4))
115
                         (constant_st 2 (position 262 19 15))
116
                         'syntax-sugar))
117
                       'syntax-sugar)
118
119
                      (constant_st 2 (position 267 19 20))
120
                      (position 265 19 18)))
                   (assign exp st
121
                    (unary_exp_st
122
123
                      ast
                      (exp_in_paren_st
                       (alge_exp_st 'add
125
126
                        (id_st 'sort_array (position 274 20 4))
(constant_st 3 (position 285 20 15))
127
128
                        'syntax-sugar))
129
                      'syntax-sugar)
                    (constant_st 5 (position 290 20 20))
(position 288 20 18)))
131
132
133
                  (assign_exp_st
134
                   (unary_exp_st
                     'ast
135
                    (exp_in_paren_st
136
137
                     (alge_exp_st
138
                       'add
                       (id_st 'sort_array (position 297 21 4))
(constant_st 4 (position 308 21 15))
139
140
                       'syntax-sugar))
141
142
                    'syntax-sugar)
                   (constant_st 7 (position 313 21 20))
(position 311 21 18)))
143
144
145
                (assign_exp_st
146
                  (unary_exp_st
                    ast
147
                   (exp_in_paren_st
149
                    (alge_exp_st
150
                      'add
                     (id_st 'sort_array (position 320 22 4))
(constant_st 5 (position 331 22 15))
151
152
                      'syntax-sugar))
153
                   'syntax-sugar)
154
                  (constant_st 8 (position 336 22 20))
                  (position 334 22 18)))
156
157
               (assign_exp_st
158
                (unary_exp_st
                   ast
159
                  (exp_in_paren_st
160
                   (alge_exp_st
161
162
                     'add
                    (id_st 'sort_array (position 343 23 4))
163
                    (constant_st 6 (position 354 23 15))
164
                     syntax-sugar))
165
                  'syntax-sugar)
166
```

```
(constant_st 1 (position 359 23 20))
(position 357 23 18)))
168
              (assign_exp_st
169
               (unary_exp_st
170
171
                  ast
                 (exp_in_paren_st
                  (alge_exp_st
'add
173
174
                   (id_st 'sort_array (position 366 24 4))
(constant_st 7 (position 377 24 15))
175
176
                    syntax-sugar))
177
178
                 'syntax-sugar)
179
               (constant_st 3 (position 382 24 20))
               (position 380 24 18)))
180
181
             (compound_sta_st
182
              (cons
               (assign_exp_st
183
                 (id_st 'j (position 399 27 8))
184
                 (constant_st 8 (position 403 27 12))
(position 401 27 10))
186
187
               (while st
                (rel_exp_st
188
189
                   more
                  (id_st 'j (position 406 27 15))
190
                  (constant_st 1 (position 410 27 19))
(position 408 27 17))
192
193
                 (compound_sta_st
194
                  (cons
                   (compound_sta_st
195
                    (compound_sta_st
196
197
                      (cons
198
                       (assign_exp_st
199
                        (id_st 'i (position 437 28 12))
                        (constant_st 0 (position 441 28 16))
(position 439 28 14))
200
201
                       (while_st
202
                        (rel_exp_st
203
                          'less
                          (id_st 'i (position 444 28 19))
205
                          (exp_in_paren_st
206
                           (alge_exp_st
207
                             sub
208
                            (id_st 'j (position 449 28 24))
209
210
                            (constant_st 1 (position 451 28 26))
                          (position 450 28 25)))
(position 446 28 21))
211
212
                        (compound_sta_st
213
                          (cons
214
                           (compound_sta_st
215
                            (if_else_st
216
217
                             (func_st
218
                               'comp_num
219
                               (cons
                                (unary_exp_st
220
                                 'ast
221
222
                                 (exp_in_paren_st
223
                                  (alge_exp_st
'add
224
                                    (id_st 'sort_array (position 491 29 24))
225
226
                                    ({\tt alge\_exp\_st}
                                      'add
227
                                     (id_st 'i (position 502 29 35))
229
                                     (constant_st 1 (position 504 29 37))
                                     (position 503 29 36))
230
                                    'syntax-sugar))
231
                                 'syntax-sugar)
232
                                (unary_exp_st
233
234
                                  'ast
                                 (exp_in_paren_st
236
                                  (alge_exp_st
237
                                    'add
                                   (id_st 'sort_array (position 507 29 40))
(id_st 'i (position 518 29 51))
238
239
                                    'syntax-sugar))
240
                                 'syntax-sugar)))
241
242
                             (compound_sta_st
243
                               (cons
                                (cons
244
                                 (assign_exp_st
(id_st 'h (position 540 30 16))
245
246
```

```
(unary_exp_st
248
                                     'ast
                                    (exp_in_paren_st
249
                                     (alge_exp_st
250
251
                                       (id_st 'sort_array (position 544 30 20))
                                       (alge_exp_st
254
                                         'add
                                        (id_st 'i (position 555 30 31))
255
                                        (constant_st 1 (position 557 30 33))
256
                                        (position 556 30 32))
257
                                       'syntax-sugar))
258
                                     'syntax-sugar)
259
260
                                   (position 542 30 18))
261
                                  (assign_exp_st
262
                                   (unary_exp_st
                                     'ast
263
                                    (exp_in_paren_st
264
                                     (alge_exp_st
266
                                       'add
                                       (id_st 'sort_array (position 577 31 16))
267
268
                                       (alge_exp_st
269
                                         'add
                                        (id_st 'i (position 588 31 27))
270
                                        (constant_st 1 (position 590 31 29))
(position 589 31 28))
272
                                     'syntax-sugar))
'syntax-sugar)
273
274
275
                                   (unary_exp_st
276
                                     'ast
                                    (exp_in_paren_st
277
278
                                     (alge_exp_st
279
                                       'add
                                       (id_st 'sort_array (position 595 31 34))
(id_st 'i (position 606 31 45))
280
281
                                       'syntax-sugar))
282
                                     'syntax-sugar)
283
                                   (position 593 31 32)))
285
                                (assign_exp_st
286
                                  (unary_exp_st
287
                                   'ast
                                   (exp_in_paren_st
288
289
                                    (alge_exp_st
                                      'add
                                     (id_st 'sort_array (position 626 32 16))
(id_st 'i (position 637 32 27))
291
292
                                      'syntax-sugar))
293
                                   'syntax-sugar)
294
                                  (id_st 'h (position 642 32 32))
295
                              (position 640 32 30))))
(null_statement_st 'null)
296
297
                              (position 479 29 12)
298
299
                               syntax-sygar))
                           (assign_exp_st
(id_st 'i (position 455 28 30))
300
301
302
                             (exp_in_paren_st
303
                              (alge_exp_st
304
                               'add
                               (id_st 'i (position 460 28 35))
305
                               (constant_st 1 (position 462 28 37))
(position 461 28 36)))
306
307
                            (position 457 28 32))))
308
                         'syntax-sugar))))
309
                   (assign_exp_st
  (id_st 'j (position 413 27 22))
  (exp_in_paren_st
310
311
312
313
                      (alge_exp_st
314
                        (id_st 'j (position 418 27 27))
315
316
                       (constant_st 1 (position 420 27 29))
                    (position 419 27 28)))
(position 415 27 24))))
317
318
                 'syntax-sugar))))
319
            (assign_exp_st
320
             (id_st 'i (position 692 37 4))
321
             (constant_st 0 (position 696 37 8))
(position 694 37 6)))
322
323
324
          (while st
325
            (rel_exp_st
326
              'more
```

```
(constant_st 8 (position 709 38 10))
             (id_st 'i (position 713 38 14))
(position 711 38 12))
328
329
            (compound_sta_st
330
331
             (cons
              (if_else_st
332
                (rel_exp_st
333
334
                  not
                 (id_st 'i (position 728 39 11))
335
                 (constant_st 7 (position 733 39 16))
336
                 (position 730 39 13))
337
                (compound_sta_st
338
339
                 (func_st
340
                   'print
341
                  (unary_exp_st
342
                     ast
                    (exp_in_paren_st
343
                     (alge_exp_st
344
345
                       add
                      (id_st 'sort_array (position 751 40 14))
(id_st 'i (position 762 40 25))
346
347
                       'syntax-sugar))
348
                    'syntax-sugar)))
349
350
                (exp_in_paren_st
351
                 (func_st
                   'print
352
353
                  (unary_exp_st
354
                    'ast
                    (exp_in_paren_st
355
356
                     (alge_exp_st
                      add
357
                      (id_st 'sort_array (position 796 42 19))
358
359
                      (constant_st 7 (position 807 42 30))
                       syntax-sugar))
360
                    'svntax-sugar)))
361
                (position 725 39 8)
362
                (position 785 42 8))
363
              (assign_exp_st
(id_st 'i (position 821 43 8))
(exp_in_paren_st
365
366
367
                 (alge_exp_st
                   add
368
                  (id_st 'i (position 826 43 13))
369
                  (constant_st 1 (position 828 43 15))
(position 827 43 14))
370
371
372
                (position 823 43 10))))
            (position 703 38 4)))))
373
374
375
     376
377
378
     OK! CRRECT PARAMETERS OF FUNCTION PROTOTYPE
379
     OK! CRRECT FUNCTION PROTOTYPE OF 'comp_num'.

OK! CRRECT FUNCTION PROTOTYPE OF 'comp_num'.
380
381
382
     OK! CRRECT FUNCTION PROTOTYPE OF 'comp_num'
     OK! CRRECT PARAMETERS OF FUNCTION PROTOTYPE OK! NO DECLARATIONS IN COMPONUND STATEMENT OK! CRRECT FUNCTION PROTOTYPE OF 'main'.
384
385
     OK! CRRECT FUNCTION PROTOTYPE OF 'main'.
386
     OK! CRRECT FUNCTION PROTOTYPE OF 'main'.
OK! CRRECT FUNCTION PROTOTYPE OF 'main'.
387
     OK! CRRECT PARAMETERS OF FUNCTION PROTOTYPE.
     OK! CORRENCT DECLARATIONS IN COMPONUND STATEMENT!
OK! NO DECLARATIONS IN COMPONUND STATEMENT
OK! NO DECLARATIONS IN COMPONUND STATEMENT
391
392
     OK! NO DECLARATIONS IN COMPONUND STATEMENT
393
     OK! NO DECLARATIONS IN COMPONUND STATEMENT
394
          NO DECLARATIONS IN COMPONUND STATEMENT
396
     OK! NO DECLARATIONS IN COMPONUND STATEMENT
     OK! NO DECLARATIONS IN COMPONUND STATEMENT OK! NO DECLARATIONS IN COMPONUND STATEMENT
397
398
     OK! NO DECLARATIONS IN COMPONUND STATEMENT
399
     (list
400
401
       (func_proto_st
        (spec_st 'void 'print-proto)
402
403
        (func_declarator_st
         (obj 'print 0 'proto (type_fun 'fun 'void '(int)) 'print-proto)
(list (obj 'v 1 'parm 'int 'print-proto))
404
405
406
          print-proto))
```

```
(func_proto_st
407
        (spec_st 'int (position 1 1 0))
408
        (func_declarator_st
409
          (obj 'comp_num 0 'proto (type_fun 'fun 'int '(int int)) (position 5 1 4)) (list (obj 'a 1 'parm 'int (position 18 1 17)) (obj 'b 1 'parm 'int (position 25 1 24)))
410
411
          (position 5 1 4)))
412
       (declaration_st
  (spec_st 'int (position 29 2 0))
  (list (obj 'sort_array 0 'var (type_array 'int 8) (position 33 2 4))))
(func_def_st
414
415
416
        (spec_st 'int (position 50 5 0))
417
        (func_declarator_st
  (obj 'comp_num 0 'fun (type_fun 'fun 'int '(int int)) (position 54 5 4))
418
419
          (list (obj 'a 1 'parm 'int (position 67 5 17)) (obj 'b 1 'parm 'int (position 74 5 24))) (position 54 5 4))
420
421
        (compound_st
422
          nodecl
423
          (list
424
           (if_else_st
426
            (rel_exp_st
427
               more
              (obj 'a 1 'parm 'int (position 67 5 17))
(obj 'b 1 'parm 'int (position 74 5 24))
428
429
              (position 87 6 9))
430
             (sem_return_st
            (constant_st 0 (position 99 6 21))
  (position 92 6 14)
  (obj 'comp_num 0 'fun (type_fun 'fun 'int '(int int)) (position 54 5 4)))
(null_statement_st 'null)
432
433
434
435
436
             (position 82 6 4)
437
              syntax-sygar)
438
           (if_else_st
439
            (rel_exp_st
              'less (obj 'a 1 'parm 'int (position 67 5 17)) (obj 'b 1 'parm 'int (position 74 5 24))
440
441
442
              (position 111 7 9))
443
             (sem_return_st
445
              (constant_st 1 (position 123 7 21))
              (position 116 7 14)
(obj 'comp_num 0 'fun (type_fun 'fun 'int '(int int)) (position 54 5 4)))
446
447
             (null_statement_st 'null)
448
             (position 106 7 4)
449
              -
syntax-sygar)
450
451
           (if_else_st
452
             (rel_exp_st
453
               'egual
              (obj 'a 1 'parm 'int (position 67 5 17))
(obj 'b 1 'parm 'int (position 74 5 24))
454
455
              (position 135 8 9))
457
             (sem_return_st
458
              (constant_st 2 (position 148 8 22))
              (position 141 8 15)
(obj 'comp_num 0 'fun (type_fun 'fun 'int '(int int)) (position 54 5 4)))
459
460
             (null_statement_st 'null)
461
462
             (position 130 8 4)
              syntax-sygar))))
       (func_def_st
  (spec_st 'int (position 155 12 0))
464
465
        (func_declarator_st
466
          (obj 'main 0 'fun (type_fun 'fun 'int 'nopara) (position 159 12 4))
467
          nopara
468
          (position 159 12 4))
469
470
        (compound_st
471
          (list
           (declaration_st
472
            (spec_st 'int (position 171 13 4))
473
             (list (obj 'i 2 'var 'int (position 175 13 8))))
474
           (declaration_st
476
             (spec_st 'int (position 182 14 4))
477
             (list (obj 'j 2 'var 'int (position 186 14 8))))
           (declaration_st
  (spec_st 'int (position 193 15 4))
  (list (obj 'h 2 'var 'int (position 197 15 8)))))
478
479
480
          (list
481
           (assign_exp_st
482
             (obj 'sort_array 0 'var (type_array 'int (constant_st 0 (position 216 17 15))) (position 33 2 4)
483
            (constant_st 6 (position 221 17 20))
(position 219 17 18))
484
485
           (assign_exp_st
486
```

```
(obj 'sort_array 0 'var (type_array 'int (constant_st 1 (position 239 18 15))) (position 33 2 4)
487
           (constant_st 4 (position 244 18 20))
488
           (position 242 18 18))
489
          (assign_exp_st
490
           (obj 'sort_array 0 'var (type_array 'int (constant_st 2 (position 262 19 15))) (position 33 2 4)
491
           (constant_st 2 (position 267 19 20))
           (position 265 19 18))
493
494
          (assign_exp_st
          (obj 'sort_array 0 'var (type_array 'int (constant_st 3 (position 285 20 15))) (position 33 2 4)
(constant_st 5 (position 290 20 20))
495
496
           (position 288 20 18))
497
498
          (assign_exp_st
           (obj sort_array 0 'var (type_array 'int (constant_st 4 (position 308 21 15))) (position 33 2 4)
499
           (constant_st 7 (position 313 21 20))
500
501
           (position 311 21 18))
         (assign_exp_st
  (obj 'sort_array 0 'var (type_array 'int (constant_st 5 (position 331 22 15))) (position 33 2 4))
502
503
           (constant_st 8 (position 336 22 20))
504
           (position 334 22 18))
506
          (assign_exp_st
           (obj 'sort_array 0 'var (type_array 'int (constant_st 6 (position 354 23 15))) (position 33 2 4)
507
          (constant_st 1 (position 359 23 20))
(position 357 23 18))
508
509
510
          (assign_exp_st
511
           (obj 'sort_array 0 'var (type_array 'int (constant_st 7 (position 377 24 15))) (position 33 2 4)
           (constant_st 3 (position 382 24 20))
512
513
           (position 380 24 18))
514
          (compound_st
           'nodecl
515
516
           (list
            (assign_exp_st
(obj 'j 2 'var 'int (position 186 14 8))
517
518
519
             (constant_st 8 (position 403 27 12))
520
             (position 401 27 10))
            (while st
521
             (rel_exp_st
522
              'more (obj 'j 2 'var 'int (position 186 14 8)) (constant_st 1 (position 410 27 19)) (position 408 27 17))
523
525
526
             (compound_st
527
               'nodecl
528
529
                (compound_st
530
531
                 'nodecl
532
                 (list
                  (compound_st
533
                    'nodecl
534
                   (list
535
                    (assign_exp_st
(obj 'i 2 'var 'int (position 175 13 8))
537
                     (constant_st 0 (position 441 28 16))
(position 439 28 14))
538
539
                    (while st
540
                     (rel_exp_st
541
                       'less (obj 'i 2 'var 'int (position 175 13 8))
542
543
544
                       (exp_in_paren_st
545
                        (alge_exp_st
546
                          'sub
                         (obj 'j 2 'var 'int (position 186 14 8))
547
                         (constant_st 1 (position 451 28 26))
                         (position 450 28 25)))
549
550
                       (position 446 28 21))
551
                      (compound_st
                       nodecl
552
553
                       (list
                        (compound_st
554
                          'nodecl
556
                         (list
557
                          (if_else_st
                           (func_st
  (obj 'comp_num 0 'fun (type_fun 'fun 'int '(int int)) (position 54 5 4))
558
559
                             (list
560
                              (obj
561
562
                               'sort_array
                               0
563
                                'var
564
                               (type_array
'int
565
566
```

```
(alge_exp_st
568
                                        'add
                                       (id_st 'i (position 502 29 35))
569
                                       (constant_st 1 (position 504 29 37))
(position 503 29 36)))
570
571
                                     (position 33 2 4))
                                   (obj
574
                                     'sort_array
                                     0
575
576
                                    (type_array 'int (id_st 'i (position 518 29 51)))
(position 33 2 4))))
577
578
579
                                 (compound_st
580
                                  'nodecl
581
                                  (list
                                   (assign_exp_st
  (obj 'h 2 'var 'int (position 197 15 8))
582
583
                                     (obj
584
                                       'sort_array
                                      0
'var
586
587
588
                                      (type_array
589
                                        'int
                                       (alge_exp_st
590
                                         add
                                         (id_st 'i (position 555 30 31))
                                         (constant_st 1 (position 557 30 33))
(position 556 30 32)))
593
594
                                      (position 33 2 4))
595
                                     (position 542 30 18))
596
                                   (assign_exp_st
598
                                     (obj
599
                                       'sort_array
                                      0
'var
600
601
                                      (type_array
602
                                        'int
603
                                       (alge_exp_st
605
                                         'add
                                         (id_st 'i (position 588 31 27))
606
                                         (constant_st 1 (position 590 31 29))
(position 589 31 28)))
607
608
                                      (position 33 2 4))
609
                                     (obj
                                      'sort_array
                                      0
'var
612
613
                                      (type_array 'int (id_st 'i (position 606 31 45)))
614
                                     (position 33 2 4))
(position 593 31 32))
615
617
                                   (assign_exp_st
618
                                     (obj
619
                                       'sort_array
                                      0
620
621
                                (type_array 'int (id_st 'i (position 637 32 27)))
(position 33 2 4))
(obj 'h 2 'var 'int (position 197 15 8))
(position 640 32 30))))
(null_statement_st 'null)
622
623
624
625
626
                                 (position 479 29 12)
627
                                 'syntax-sygar)))
                            (assign_exp_st
  (obj 'i 2 'var 'int (position 175 13 8))
  (exp_in_paren_st
629
630
631
                               (alge_exp_st
632
633
                                (obj 'i 2 'var 'int (position 175 13 8))
(constant_st 1 (position 462 28 37))
634
636
                                (position 461 28 36)))
637
                             (position 457 28 32))))
                         'syntax-sugar)))))
638
                  (assign_exp_st (obj 'j 2 'var 'int (position 186 14 8))
639
640
                    (exp_in_paren_st
641
642
643
                       'sub
                      (obj 'j 2 'var 'int (position 186 14 8))
644
                      (constant_st 1 (position 420 27 29))
(position 419 27 28)))
645
646
```

```
(position 415 27 24))))
              'syntax-sugar)))
648
         (assign_exp_st
  (obj 'i 2 'var 'int (position 175 13 8))
649
650
           (constant_st 0 (position 696 37 8))
651
           (position 694 37 6))
          (while_st
653
654
           (rel_exp_st
655
             'more
            (constant_st 8 (position 709 38 10))
(obj 'i 2 'var 'int (position 175 13 8))
(position 711 38 12))
656
657
658
659
           (compound_st
660
             'nodecl
661
            (list
              (if_else_st
662
               (rel_exp_st
663
                not
664
                (obj 'i 2 'var 'int (position 175 13 8))
                (constant_st 7 (position 733 39 16))
(position 730 39 13))
666
667
               (compound_st
668
669
                 'nodecl
670
                (list
                 (func_st
                  (obj 'print 0 'proto (type_fun 'fun 'void '(int)) 'print-proto)
672
673
                  (list
674
                   (obj
                     'sort_array
675
676
                     'var
                     (type_array 'int (id_st 'i (position 762 40 25)))
678
679
                     (position 33 2 4))))))
680
               (exp_in_paren_st
                (func_st
  (obj 'print 0 'proto (type_fun 'fun 'void '(int)) 'print-proto)
681
682
                 (list
683
                  (obj
685
                    'sort_array
                   0
686
687
                   (type_array 'int (constant_st 7 (position 807 42 30)))
688
               (position 33 2 4)))))
(position 725 39 8)
689
690
               (position 785 42 8))
              (assign_exp_st
(obj 'i 2 'var 'int (position 175 13 8))
692
693
               (exp_in_paren_st
694
                (alge_exp_st
695
                 (obj 'i 2 'var 'int (position 175 13 8))
697
                 (constant_st 1 (position 828 43 15))
(position 827 43 14)))
698
699
               (position 823 43 10))))
700
           (position 703 38 4)))))
701
702
    704
705
     OK! CRRECT FUNCTION PROTOTYPE OF 'comp_num'
706
     OK! CRRECT PARAMETERS OF FUNCTION PROTOTYPE
707
     OK! CRRECT FUNCTION PROTOTYPE OF 'comp_num'.
OK! CRRECT FUNCTION PROTOTYPE OF 'comp_num'.
    OK! CRRECT FUNCTION PROTOTYPE OF 'Comp_num'
OK! CRRECT PARAMETERS OF FUNCTION PROTOTYPE
710
711
     OK! NO DECLARATIONS IN COMPONUND STATEMENT OK! CRRECT FUNCTION PROTOTYPE OF 'main'.
712
713
     OK! CRRECT FUNCTION PROTOTYPE OF 'main'
714
          CRRECT FUNCTION PROTOTYPE OF 'main'
     OK! CRRECT FUNCTION PROTOTYPE OF 'main'
716
    OK! CRRECT PARAMETERS OF FUNCTION PROTOTYPE.
OK! CORRENCT DECLARATIONS IN COMPONUND STATEMENT!
717
718
     OK! NO DECLARATIONS IN COMPONUND STATEMENT
719
     OK! NO DECLARATIONS IN COMPONUND STATEMENT
720
         NO DECLARATIONS IN COMPONUND STATEMENT
721
     OK! NO DECLARATIONS IN COMPONUND STATEMENT
722
723
     OK! NO DECLARATIONS IN COMPONUND STATEMENT
     OK! NO DECLARATIONS IN COMPONUND STATEMENT
724
     OK! NO DECLARATIONS IN COMPONUND STATEMENT
725
    OK! NO DECLARATIONS IN COMPONUND STATEMENT
```

```
OK! NO DECLARATIONS IN COMPONUND STATEMENT
728
    OK! THIS PROGRAM IS IN A CORRECT FORM.
729
     730
    OK! CRRECT PARAMETERS OF FUNCTION PROTOTYPE
OK! CRRECT FUNCTION PROTOTYPE OF 'comp_num'.
731
    OK! CRRECT PARAMETERS OF FUNCTION PROTOTYPE OK! CRRECT FUNCTION PROTOTYPE OF 'comp_num'
734
    OK! CRRECT FUNCTION PROTOTYPE OF 'comp_num'
735
    OK! CRRECT FUNCTION PROTOTYPE OF 'comp_num
736
    OK! CRRECT PARAMETERS OF FUNCTION PROTOTYPE
737
    OK! NO DECLARATIONS IN COMPONUND STATEMENT OK! CRRECT FUNCTION PROTOTYPE OF 'main'.
    OK! CRRECT FUNCTION PROTOTYPE OF 'main'
    OK! CRRECT FUNCTION PROTOTYPE OF 'main'
741
    OK! CRRECT FUNCTION PROTOTYPE OF 'main'
742
    OK! CRRECT PARAMETERS OF FUNCTION PROTOTYPE.
743
    OK! CORRENCT DECLARATIONS IN COMPONUND STATEMENT!
    OK! NO DECLARATIONS IN COMPONUND STATEMENT
    OK! NO DECLARATIONS IN COMPONUND STATEMENT
    OK! NO DECLARATIONS IN COMPONUND STATEMENT
747
    OK! NO DECLARATIONS IN COMPONUND STATEMENT
748
    OK! NO DECLARATIONS IN COMPONUND STATEMENT
749
    OK! NO DECLARATIONS IN COMPONUND STATEMENT
    OK! NO DECLARATIONS IN COMPONUND STATEMENT
    OK!
        NO DECLARATIONS IN COMPONUND STATEMENT
    OK! NO DECLARATIONS IN COMPONUND STATEMENT
753
    OK! THIS PROGRAM IS WELL TYPED.
754
```

## 4 感想

今回の実験では前回作成したソースコードを文字列として受け取りそれを抽象構文木に変換して構造体の形で表示するというプログラムを改良し、シンタックスシュガーを識別して抽象構文木を作り直し、それを意味解析、形解析、型解析を適用するという処理を行うプログラムを作成したが、予想以上に苦労した。そもそもプログラム自体は提出期限内に完成したものだと思い込んでいるとバグが見つかり、大幅な改変をせざるを得なくなってしまった。その際に自分の書いたコード中で何を行っている処理なのかをすぐに把握できずにかなり苦労したので、これからは let 文で使う値を先に全て取り出してコメントに書いておくなど、工夫の余地も大きいと感じた。