英语写作

# 大作文——图画作文

## 分数构成

奖励分三分：工整可读

基础分17分：1.内容：不跑题、有话说

2.形式：a.句式正确多变 b.词汇正确多样

## 内容

### 不跑题

先话后图，不标新立异

#### 主题

个人品质

社会道德

科技环境

文化交流

### 有话说

#### 万能角度

·经济 效率 交流 他人

·安全 方便 环境 健康

·情感 性格 经验 空间

#### 万能例子

##### I.选择10个左右的人物

Jack Ma

Steve Jobs

Stephen Hawking

Zuckberg

Elon Musk

Nelson Mandela

Mohandas Gandhi

Xi Jinping

Lu Xun

Yao Ming

##### II.万能句式

Take Steve Jobs, the late founder of Apple Company, the great innovator of our age, who has always believed in 主题 for instance. It’s that helps him achieve the high goal and fulfill his dream to change the world.

以史蒂夫·乔布斯这位已逝的苹果公司创始人和当代杰出的创新者为例，他总是相信\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。正是\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_使他获得了极高的成就并实现了他改变世界的梦想

XXX, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_人物介绍\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, serves as a shining and fitting example here. It`s the \_\_\_\_\_主题\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_that help him attain the personal goals and \_\_\_\_成就\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Attain/accomplish/achieve/fufill

## 形式

### 分三段：

1. 引入：描述图画 （可以使用表系主结构）1-3句 50-60词
2. 论述：阐释含义（论点论据） 5-9句 100-120词
3. 呼应：给出例子/评论 2-3句 30-60词

## 语言

### 句式

#### 句式正确（主干正确，五大基本句型）

##### 主+谓

**The idea** that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **oversimplifies**.

XXX的观点过于简单化了。

**The effect** of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **also matters**.

XXX 也很重要。

##### 主+谓+宾

例：witness(主语可以是人，物，时间等)

**China has witness a huge development** in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sector over the past decade.

在过去十年中，中国见证了\_\_\_\_\_\_\_领域的巨大发展。

##### 主+谓+宾1+宾2

The spirit of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gives (sb.) (sth.) to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

例1 hand sb. Sth

These traditions hand us the positive force to sustain the sound development of society.

这些传统给我们保持健康的社会发展提供了积极的动力。

例2 award sb. Sth.

Our era will award those who are creative the most handsome benefit.

我们的时代对那些有创造力的人奖赏以最可观的利益。

例3 bring sb. Sth.

The novel trend brings us many possibilities and challenges.

新的趋势会给我们带来许多新的机遇和挑战。

例4 lend sb. Sth.

The mutual trust lend our success more possibilities.

相互信任给我们的成功带来了更多的可能性。

##### 主+谓+宾+宾补

例1：(Sth.) leaves (sb.) vulnerable to < (sth.)>

主 谓 宾 宾补

XXX使某人容易受到XXX的伤害。

The wide use of smart phone leaves us vulnerable to <misleading> on some social media.

智能手机的广泛使用使我们容易遭受一些社交媒体的误导。

例2：lie in + n.（句子） 取决于

Our success lies in how well can we cooperate with each other.

##### 主+系+表

系语：be/stand/lie/sit/walk/run/fly/swim/exist…（简单的动词）

可以直接倒装：表+系+主

例1：In the sunshine stands a trees. ==> 位置+系语+主语🡺描述图画

In the middle of the picture stands a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

例2：lie in + n.（句子） 取决于

Our success lies in how well can we cooperate with each other.

#### 句式多变（5种句式+3种短语+1从句）

##### 1.1倒装

1. 表+系+主

2. Hardly can he make his dream come true without \_\_\_\_\_主题\_\_\_\_\_.

没有XXX，他不可能实现他的梦想。

##### 1.2强调

##### 1.3并列

重要的事情说三遍：

The \_\_\_\_主题\_\_\_\_**was, is, and remains to be** the integral part on one`s way to the success.

We should **cherish, value, and treasure** our beautiful homeland with the proper and prompt environmental protection campaigns.

省略并列：

Life is cherished by everyone but time by few.

##### 1.4虚拟语气

🡺表达情绪和观点

* 1. It is high that we took some effective **initiatives** to **address** this **sorry state of affairs**.

我们是时候采取一些有效的措施去应对这个遗憾的局面了。

* 1. It`s **imperative** the corresponding laws and regulations **(should) be** **introduced and enforced to curb and harness** this urgent problem.

我们急需制定和执行相关的法律法规去控制和应对这个紧急的问题。

* 1. 条件句 （省略IF🡺 were/had提前）

Were there no perseverance spirit, we would never taste the happiness of success.

如果没有持之以恒的精神，我们永不可能尝到成功真正的乐趣。

##### 1.5插入语

① Of great importance, I think, is English learning in this globalization age.

（倒装+插入语）我认为英语学习在当今这个全球化的年代十分重要。

② It is the down-to-earth spirit rather than the so-called luck that helps him fulfill a string of prominent feats.

（强调+插入语）正是脚踏实地的精神，而不是所谓的运气，使他完成了一系列杰出的成就。

##### 2.1Ving短语

Ving短语 虚拟语气

With current state of affairs **being** so sorry, it is high time that joint efforts were initiated by individuals and the government to address it.

在当今情况变得如此遗憾，政府和个人是时候开始共同努力去应对它。

#### 用词多样

##### 1.积累

##### 2.上义词/下义词（更换主语）

例 1、My baby🡸My lenovo🡸My PC🡸computer🡺invention🡺technology

例2、honesty🡺credibility🡺the **merit🡺the virtue** of being truthfulness🡺the **attitude** of sincerity🡺Being reliability🡺…

##### 3.Very

##### 4.And the like

The rational perspective is demand for the solution of problems, such as environmental pollution, traffic jam **and the like**.

理性的视角是对解决环境污染、交通堵塞等问题的需求。

##### 5.主题词汇多样性★

①名词 ②Ving, being + adj ③to do ④从句

例：创新

1. The innovation
2. The critical mind
3. The virtue/merit/trait/asset… of
4. Being creative…
5. To innovate
6. The courage to explore the unknown field…

## 分段逐句展开：第一段

### 第一句：描述图画（单句或多句）

#### 单图：

1. As is shown above, in the middle of the picture stands a master degree candidate, carrying a desk and holding a pen, which symbolizes that he has occupied a seat for himself in a reading room.
2. \*As is shown above, in the middle of the picture walks a man, attempting to detect underground waters by digging wells, but failing to do so due to lack of adequate effort and unfailing perseverance.
3. \*As s is shown above, in front of a computer sits a young college student trying to make a choice between two kinds of optional course, with one being innovative and hard, and with other being easier but less creative.

#### 双图：

1. 两句

\*As s is shown above, in the middle of the left picture sits a young man. He is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. By contrast, in the right picture, another youngster \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. 一句

\*Indicated above are two pictures, with the left one showing that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and with the right one depicting that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

#### 小结

用完全倒装，Ving短语，Ved短语，宾语从句， 独立主格描述中心对象位置，状态，结构。（可适当形容周围事物）

Note：配图文字：①不处理 ②with the caption below reading that \_\_翻译\_\_\_\_\_\_. ③Just as an old Arab（阿拉伯）proverbs says, \_\_\_\_背/改编/现编谚语\_\_\_\_\_\_.

### 第二句：图画影响（即：引起了关注）

引起：arouse, draw, cause, generate, spark, stimulate, capture, attract, trigger…

关注等：attention, imagination，debate, discussion, concern…

形容： much, abundant, heated…

1. Much attention and abundant imagination will be stimulated by this thought-provoking cartoon.（泛化）
2. Reportedly, the great concern among college students has been aroused by this cartoon and the choice of different course has been the hot topic on some media.（具体化）
3. \*This picture touches a deep cord of a complex social fabric. 这幅画触及到了复杂社会结构中的深刻的一环。（意义）
4. The topic of cultural assimilation illustrated by this “huoguo” will make good copy in the newspaper.
5. \*Some heated discussion the social media has been sparked by the topic of social morality decline （主题） demonstrated by this lonely father cartoon.（简单形容图片）

### 第三句：意义句（即：这个图画含义深刻）

#### 单独

1. Simple as the pictures, the ymbolic meaning behand it is as deep as ocean.
2. \*The picture carries a profound message that demands our devoted attention and instant action.（押韵）
3. The author of this picture tries to convey a deeper message than we can gain at the first glimpse.

#### 合二为一（因为深刻，所以引起了关注）

例. This picture, if posted on weibo, an influencial social media, will draw much attention of its informative implication (and thought-provoking symbolization).

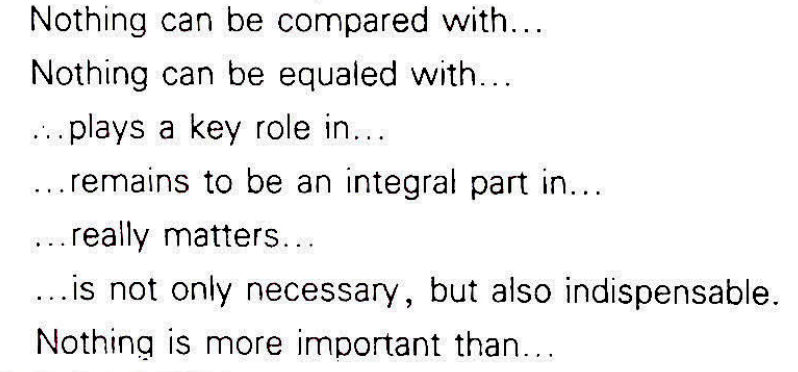
## 分段逐句展开：第二段

### 第一句：提出论点——重要/有害

对于中心对象🡺主题，判断：1、主题重要 2、主题有害

#### 重要

表达：vital, indispensable, essential, critical, crucial

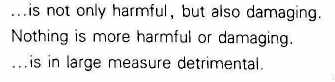


1. The picture tells us that nothing can be compared with being independent when it comes to individual growth and success/for the personal achievement.
2. A clear message is revealed in the picture that the merit of independence seems to underlie almost all human success, be they nation or individual.（underlie 成为…的基础。 be they nation or individual 无论是国家还是个人的）
3. The invaluable quality of being independent, as the author of this picture, seems to suggest, is part and parcel to the personal growth and its absence will definitely lead to one`s poor performance and lower achievement, be they in life or in career.（part and parcel to不可缺少的一部分. ）
4. The cartoon demonstrated that our lives have been profoundly influenced by the wide use of smart devices and mobile Internet has been an indispensable part of our daily life.
5. The picture shows that the mutual trust was, is, and remains to be an integral part in the sound growth of our society.

#### 有害

1、道德、品质的缺失；2、环境污染；3、过度依赖、过度使用；4、缺乏沟通

表达：adverse, detrimental



1. The picture warns us that the absence of social morality and the lack of environmental protection awareness pose the serious threat to the development of society and the well-being of citizens.
2. The picture shows that the lack of confidence is in large measure detrimental to one`s growth and success especially in this competitive modern era.（in large measure 很大程度上）
3. The overuse of smart devices and the overload of information as the picture illustrates, are not only harmful but also damaging for the individual growth and success.

### 第二句：加强论点——真的重要/有害

承接词+第一句重要/有害的表达，正反皆可

承接词：

1. To be sure

2. Indeed

3. Certainly

4. In other word

5.Beyond any dispute（毫无争议的）

6. Doubtless

7. Put it another way

8. What`s more

9. There is no denying/doubt that

10. That is to say

### 第三句：公众态度——重视/不重视

1. Individuals, organizations and even the government, those days, attach the attention to the influence brought by the information technology on our daily life.
2. Unfortunately, we still lack sufficient awareness of possible danger of blind star worship mentioned above.
3. Some of us fail to stress the critical role that the positive mental state play in youngsters` growth.
4. We, youngster, the new generation of this challenge new era, should have attached due attention to the importance of reading. **Sad to say, some of us have not developed a rational and advisable perspective to this matter.**

### 第四句：加强公众态度——承接词+第三句语料

### 第五句：论据

#### 科学论据法：列数字+定语从句补充说明

1. According to the latest survey, money spent on pet in the city of Nanjing is as much as 1.67 billion dollars（列数字，编）, which can feed all the Japanese in the world for a whole year.（定语从句补充：足够XX用XX年）
2. The fund raised by some charity projects annually, according the latest survey, has reached as 16.8 billion RMB, which can help more than 1 million students finish their primary education in the remote area.
3. （做调查）China Daily has interviewed four individuals from different professions-a teacher, a surgeon, a lawyer and a steel worker. The survey discovers that all of them are of the idea that \_\_\_主题重要/有害\_\_\_.

此处可以用定语从句+比较句作为主题句：

…the idea that those who are confident are more likely to establish career, compared with those who are not.

…the idea that those who tend to cooperate with others are more likely to establish career, compared with those who do not.

#### 举例法

句子可以并列；句子应是普适性的；例子抽象🡺具体；

1. Our society has been filled with a variety of examples of \_\_\_主题\_\_\_, with the following one being the foremost/the most convincing.
2. Among all touching facts relating to \_\_\_主题\_\_\_ that I have noticed or experienced, the most impressive one is \_\_\_\_\_\_.
3. Google, a star Internet company, gaining the widely recognized reputation with a string of prominent products such as Android and the like, serves as a shining and fitting example here. It is not hard to imagine a Google without the gene of innovation can hardly survive in this fiercely competitive new age, **let alone** thriving and flourishing.

#### 平行展开法：角度平行（P136）， 语料平行（P60）

### 最后一句：总结句

可以借助第一句的语料🡺正反呼应

#### 虚拟语气：

1. Were there no perseverance spirit, we would never taste the happiness of success.
2. Were there no cultural integration, we would never taste the wonder and the diversity of western culture.
3. Were the adversal/evil trend to continue as it is, we would pay the high price that we cannot afford.

#### Dwarf 使相形见绌

The benefit brought by this new trend dwarfs the adverse effectts caused by it.

这种新趋势所带来的好处使它所造成的不利影响相形见绌。

## 分段逐句展开：第三段

#### 第一句：重申论点

1. From my point of view…
2. I firmly believe…
3. At the end of the day…
4. No thinking man will refuse to accept that
5. All in all…

可以借用第一段的语料🡺个人品质

1. With current state of affairs being so sorry, it is high time that we tool effective measure to out the situation on hold.
2. As far as I am concerned, the courage to challenge oneself is the essential quality of high achieve.
3. I firmly believe the positive force demonstrated and discuss above is the indispensable part to sustain the sound growth of our society.

#### 第二句：建议或举例

##### 建议

1. 个人🡺加强/进一步培养

So, the awareness concerning the bravery to challenge the limit among youngsters **should be further promoted and enhanced**.

因此，应进一步提高和提高青少年勇于挑战极限的意识。

1. 社会🡺建议P67 1.增强意识 2. 专家参与 3.复杂性 4.如何应对，不讨论原因

举例：Take sb for example, without \_\_\_主题\_\_\_, how can sb do sth.x3

#### 第三句：展望

1. With the alert public and the proper and prompt proposal, it will only be a matter of time before the problem becomes things of the past. （问题早晚会解决）
2. Only in a healthy, reasonable and prosperous atmosphere can we hope to witness an ideal scene in which youngsters can fully tap their potential and people can enjoy their lives to the utmost. 只有在健康、合理和繁荣的氛围中，我们才能希望看到一个理想的场景，在这个场景中，年轻人可以充分发挥他们的潜力，人们可以最大限度地享受他们的生活。
3. Anymore who aspires to embrace the glorious future might be positive and brave enough to make the short-term sacrifice for long-term success. The future has arrived. It commences now. 任何渴望拥抱美好未来的人都可能积极勇敢地为了长期的成功而做出短期的牺牲。未来已经到来，从现在就开始了。

# 图表作文

## 第一段：引用

### 第一句：描述图表

图表：graph/chart；

饼状图：pie chart； 柱状图：bar chart；

线形图：line chart； 表格：table chart；

#### 静态图：无时间变化

1. As is shown above, the pie chart of \_\_\_主题\_\_\_ shows that A makes up 34%, 51% stands for B, 9% refers to C, 6% is refined as D.
2. The total pie chart is divided into four parts, with A and B making up 62% totally, with C and D making up 20% and 18% **respectively.（respectively 分别地）**

#### 动态图：有时间变化

P72

The line chart shows that A has increased from X to Y in the past Z years.

折线图显示A在过去的Z年里从X增加到Y。

### 第二句：图表影响

### 第三句：图表意义

## 第二段：论述

第一句——论点：为什么会有这样的情况

第二句—第五句——论据：1.因果句型 P64；2.具体原因（借用平行展开法语料）

## 第三段：呼应

与图画作文完全相同：建议+展望

# 应用文

## 分类

书信： Letter, e-mail, reply

告示：Notice

备忘录：Memo

## 格式

### 书信

称呼：题干有要求按要求，没要求：Dear Sir/Madam/friends/professor

正文：1、空格式——各段空两格；2、齐头式——向左顶齐，各段空一行

署名：按照题干要求——

空一行

Yours sincerely

Li Ming

### 告示

Notice

用空格式，1~3段

署名：按题目要求

### 备忘录

To:

From:

Date:

Subject:

## 书信写作方法

### （一）开门见山说意图：（按题干类型） P7,P14

投诉信、建议信、道歉信、辞职信、申请（求职）信、推荐信、感谢信、邀请信、祝贺信、咨询信、回信（建议信、推荐信、邀请信）

### （二）举一反三讲细节，信息要点覆盖到

100字，仔细阅读题干要求！

共享大作文语料

积累基本语料：

### （三）期待回信成老套，重复目的去不掉

P30.字数不够，新年来凑

## 四、告示和备忘录🡺完全等同于书信