

## STATISTICS AND PROBABILITY

DITI 2233

SEMESTER 2

SESSION 2021/2022

DITI2233 STATISTICS AND PROBABILITY [3, 2, 2]

TYPE OF COURSE: P

EDITION: 1

UPDATED: 5/03/2021

### 1.0 LEARNING OUTCOMES

Upon completion this course, students will be able to:

- i. Demonstrate understanding of the concept and fundamentals of statistics and probability. (C3)
- ii. Reproduce solutions for application problems using statistical software. (P3, LL1)
- iii. Complete application problems using appropriate statistical techniques. (A3, CTPS2,CTPS5)

### 2.0 SYNOPSIS

This course will provide a comprehensive introduction to statistics and probability for computer science students. Topics that will be covered in this course includes data description and numerical measures, probability, discrete random variables, continuous random variables and sampling distribution. Main topics for inferential statistics will start with estimation and will be followed by hypothesis testing, estimation and hypothesis testing for two populations, simple linear regression and correlation, and one-way ANOVA. In this course, students are guided to use statistical software to perform descriptive and inferential statistics analysis

### 3.0 PRE-REQUISITE

None

### 4.0 PRACTICAL

R Studio statistical software will be used as a tool for statistical analysis of some related problems.

### 5.0 REFERENCES

1. Navidi, W., (2014), "Statistics for Engineers and Scientists", 4th Edition, McGraw-Hill Education.
2. Walpole R. E., Myers, R. H., Myers, S. L., Ye, K., (2012), "Probability and Statistics for Engineers & Scientist", 9th Edition, Pearson Educational International.
3. Devore, J. L., (2011) "Probability and Statistics for Engineering and the Sciences", 8th Edition, Thomson.
4. Montgomery, D. C., Runger, G. C., (2011), "Applied Statistics and Probability for Engineers", 3rd Edition, John Wiley.
5. Johnson, R., Freund, J., Miller, I., (2011), "Probability and Statistics for Engineers, 8th Edition", Pearson Educational International.
6. Mann, P. S., (2013), "Introductory Statistics", 8th Edition, Wiley.

[illegible]

|                              |       |   |   |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |
|------------------------------|-------|---|---|---|---|---|----|---|---|---|---|---|
| Presentation<br>- Individual | -     | - | - | - | - | - | -  | - | - | - | - | - |
| Final                        | -     | - | - | - | - | - | 8  | 1 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| TOTAL                        | 56    |   |   | 0 |   |   | 65 |   |   | 4 |   |   |
| GRAND<br>TOTAL               | 125   |   |   |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |
| TOTAL<br>CREDIT              | 3.125 |   |   |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |

## 9.0 DETAILED SYLLABUS AND TEACHING PLAN

| Week | Session   | Contents  | References  | Delivery Method       |
|------|-----------|---|---|-----------------------|
| 1    | Lecture 1 | <b>CHAPTER 1: DATA DESCRIPTION AND NUMERICAL MEASURES</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction</li> <li>• Basic Terms</li> <li>• Graphical Methods for Qualitative Data and Quantitative Data</li> <li>• Numerical measures for central tendency and dispersion</li> </ul> | [1] [2][3][4][6]<br>Chapter 1                         | Lecture               |
|      | Lab 1     | Exercise on Chapter 1   |   | Tutorial/ lab session |
| 2    | Lecture 2 | <b>CHAPTER 2: PROBABILITY</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Concept of set</li> <li>• Concept of Probability</li> <li>• Marginal &amp; Conditional Probability</li> </ul>  | [1] [2][3][4][6]<br>Chapter 2<br><br>[5]<br>Chapter 3 | Lecture               |
|      | Lab 2     | Exercise on Chapter 2   |   | Tutorial/ lab session |
| 3    | Lecture 3 | <b>CHAPTER 2: PROBABILITY</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Mutually Exclusive Events</li> <li>• Independent &amp; Dependent Events</li> <li>• Total Probability Rule</li> <li>• Addition Rule</li> <li>• Bayes' Theorem</li> </ul>  | [1] [2][3][4]<br>Chapter 2<br><br>[5]<br>Chapter 3    | Lecture               |
|      | Lab 3     | Exercise on Chapter 2   |   | Tutorial/ lab session |
| 4    | Lecture 4 | <b>CHAPTER 3: DISCRETE RANDOM VARIABLES</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Concept of Random Variables</li> <li>• Probability Distribution Function</li> <li>• Cumulative Distribution Function</li> <li>• Expected Value And Variance</li> </ul>                                 | [1] [3][4]<br>Chapter 3<br><br>[2]<br>Chapter 5       | Lecture               |
|      | Lab 4     | Exercise on Chapter 3   |   | Tutorial/ lab session |
| 5    | Lecture 5 | <b>CHAPTER 3: DISCRETE RANDOM VARIABLES</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Binomial Probability Distribution</li> <li>• Hyper-geometry Probability Distribution</li> <li>• Poisson Probability Distribution</li> </ul>  | [1] [3][4]<br>Chapter 3<br><br>[2]<br>Chapter 5       | Lecture               |
|      | Lab 5     | Exercise on Chapter 3   |   | Tutorial/ lab session |

|    |           |   |   |                       |
|----|-----------|---|---|-----------------------|
| 6  | Lecture 6 | <b>CHAPTER 4: CONTINUOUS RANDOM VARIABLES</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Probability Distribution Function</li> <li>• Cumulative Distribution Function</li> <li>• Expected Value and Variance</li> <li>• Normal Distribution</li> <li>• Standard Normal Distribution</li> <li>• Standardizing A Normal Distribution</li> </ul>  | [1][3][4]<br>Chapter 4<br><br>[2]<br>Chapter 6                                | Lecture               |
|    | Lab 6     | Exercise on Chapter 4   |   | Tutorial/ lab session |
| 7  | Lecture 7 | <b>CHAPTER 5: SAMPLING DISTRIBUTION</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sampling Distribution of Sample Means</li> <li>• Sampling Distribution of Proportions</li> </ul>   | [1][3]<br>Chapter 5<br>[2]<br>Chapter 8<br>[4]<br>Chapter 6                   | Lecture               |
|    | Lab 7     | Exercise on Chapter 5.  |   | Tutorial/ lab session |
| 8  | Lecture 8 | <b>CHAPTER 6: ESTIMATION</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Point and Interval Estimate</li> <li>• Interval Estimation of a Population Mean for Large Sample and Small Sample</li> <li>• Sample Size Determination for the Estimation of Mean</li> <li>• Interval Estimation of a Population Proportion for Large Sample</li> <li>• Sample Size Determination for the Estimation of Proportion</li> </ul> | [1][3]<br>Chapter 6<br>[2]<br>Chapter 9<br>[4]<br>Chapter 7                   | Lecture               |
|    | Lab 8     | Exercise on Chapter 6   |   | Tutorial/ lab session |
| 9  |           | MIDTERM BREAK   |   |                       |
| 10 | Lecture 9 | <b>CHAPTER 7: HYPOTHESIS TESTING</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Null and Alternative Hypothesis</li> <li>• Type I and II Error</li> <li>• Hypothesis Test about a Population Mean for Large Samples and Small Samples</li> <li>• Hypothesis Test about a Population Proportion for Large Samples</li> <li>• Calculating p-values</li> </ul>   | [1]<br>Chapter 7<br>[2]<br>Chapter 10<br>[3]<br>Chapter 8<br>[4]<br>Chapter 9 | Lecture               |
|    | Lab 9     | Exercise on Chapter 7   |   | Tutorial/ lab session |

|       |            |   |   |                       |
|-------|------------|---|---|-----------------------|
| 11    | Lecture 10 | <b>CHAPTER 8: ESTIMATION AND HYPOTHESIS TESTING: TWO POPULATIONS</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Inferences about the Difference Between Two Population Means for Large and Independent Samples</li> <li>Inferences about the Difference Between Two Population Means for Small and Independent Samples: Equal Standard Deviations</li> </ul>          | [1]<br>Chapter 8<br>[2]<br>Chapter 10<br>[3]<br>Chapter 9                               | Lecture               |
|       | Lab 10     | Exercise on Chapter 8   |   | Tutorial/ lab session |
| 12    | Lecture 11 | <b>CHAPTER 8: ESTIMATION AND HYPOTHESIS TESTING: TWO POPULATIONS</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Inferences about the Differences between Two Population Means for Small and Independent Samples: Unequal Standard Deviations</li> <li>Inferences about the Difference between Two Population Proportions for Large and Independent Samples</li> </ul> | [1]<br>Chapter 8<br>[2]<br>Chapter 10<br>[3]<br>Chapter 9                               | Lecture,              |
|       | Lab 11     | Exercise on Chapter 8   |   | Tutorial/ lab session |
| 13    | Lecture 12 | <b>CHAPTER 9: ANOVA</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The F distribution</li> <li>One-way Analysis of Variance</li> <li>Calculating the value of the test statistic</li> <li>One way ANOVA Testing</li> </ul>  | [1]<br>Chapter 9<br>[2]<br>Chapter 11<br>[3]<br>Chapter 12<br>[4][5][6]<br>Chapter 11   | Lecture               |
|       | Lab 12     | Exercise on Chapter 9   |   | Tutorial/ lab session |
| 14    | Lecture 13 | <b>CHAPTER 9: SIMPLE LINEAR REGRESSION AND CORRELATION</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Linear Correlation</li> <li>Linear Regression Model</li> <li>Least Squares Line</li> </ul>  | Chapter 12<br>[4][5]<br>Chapter 11<br><br>[2][6]<br>Chapter 13<br><br>[3]<br>Chapter 10 | Lecture               |
|       | Lab 13     | Exercise on Chapter 9   |   | Tutorial/ lab session |
| 15    | Lecture 14 | <b>CHAPTER 9: SIMPLE LINEAR REGRESSION AND CORRELATION</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Estimated Regression Model</li> <li>Hypothesis Test on Slope of Regression Line</li> </ul>  | [5]<br>Chapter 12   | Lecture               |
|       | Lab 14     | Exercise on Chapter 10  |   | Tutorial/lab session  |
| 16    |            | REVISION WEEK   |   |                       |
| 17-18 |            | FINAL EXAMINATION WEEK  |   |                       |

## 10.0 MATRIX OF LEARNING OUTCOMES

### SUBJECT vs PROGRAM OUTCOME (PO)

| Subject   | PROGRAM OUTCOME (PO) |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|-----------|----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|           | PO 1                 | PO 2 | PO 3 | PO 4 | PO 5 | PO 6 | PO 7 | PO 8 | PO 9 |
| DITI 2233 | X                    | X    |      |      | X    |      |      |      |      |

### LEARNING OUTCOME (LO) vs PROGRAM OUTCOME (PO)

| LO  | PROGRAM OUTCOME (PO) |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|-----|----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|     | PO 1                 | PO 2 | PO 3 | PO 4 | PO 5 | PO 6 | PO 7 | PO 8 | PO 9 |
| LO1 | X                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| LO2 |                      | X    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| LO3 |                      |      |      |      | X    |      |      |      |      |
|     |                      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |

### LEARNING OUTCOME (LO)

|     |   |
|-----|---|
| LO1 | Demonstrate understanding of the concept and fundamentals of statistics and probability. (C3) |
| LO2 | Reproduce solutions for application problems using statistical software. (P3, LL1)            |
| LO3 | Complete application problems using appropriate statistical techniques. (A3, CTPS2, CTPS5)    |
|     |   |

### SUBJECT vs SOFT SKILLS

| Subject      | SOFT SKILLS         |         |         |         |         |                                     |               |               |               |       |           |         |         |                   |     |     |                         |         |         |                              |         |         |                   |         |         |
|--------------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------|-----------|---------|---------|-------------------|-----|-----|-------------------------|---------|---------|------------------------------|---------|---------|-------------------|---------|---------|
|              | communication skill |         |         |         |         | critical thinking & problem solving |               |               |               |       | team work |         |         | lifelong learning |     |     | entrepreneurship skills |         |         | ethics&moral professionalism |         |         | leadership skills |         |         |
|              | C<br>S<br>1         | CS<br>2 | CS<br>3 | CS<br>4 | CS<br>5 | CT<br>PS<br>1                       | CT<br>PS<br>2 | CT<br>PS<br>3 | CT<br>PS<br>4 | CTPS5 | TS<br>1   | TS<br>2 | TS<br>3 | LL1               | LL2 | LL3 | ES<br>1                 | ES<br>2 | ES<br>3 | EM<br>1                      | EM<br>2 | EM<br>3 | LS<br>1           | LS<br>2 | LS<br>3 |
| DITI<br>2233 |                     |         |         |         |         |                                     | X             |               |               | X     |           |         |         | X                 |     |     |                         |         |         |                              |         |         |                   |         |         |

### LEARNING OUTCOME (LO) vs SOFT SKILLS

| LO  | SOFT SKILLS         |      |      |      |      |                                     |         |         |         |       |           |      |      |                   |     |     |                         |      |      |                                |      |      |                   |      |      |
|-----|---------------------|------|------|------|------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------|-----------|------|------|-------------------|-----|-----|-------------------------|------|------|--------------------------------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|
|     | communication skill |      |      |      |      | critical thinking & problem solving |         |         |         |       | team work |      |      | lifelong learning |     |     | entrepreneurship skills |      |      | ethics & moral professionalism |      |      | leadership skills |      |      |
|     | CS 1                | CS 2 | CS 3 | CS 4 | CS 5 | CT PS 1                             | CT PS 2 | CT PS 3 | CT PS 4 | CTPS5 | TS 1      | TS 2 | TS 3 | LL1               | LL2 | LL3 | ES 1                    | ES 2 | ES 3 | EM 1                           | EM 2 | EM 3 | LS 1              | LS 2 | LS 3 |
| LO1 |                     |      |      |      |      |                                     |         |         |         |       |           |      |      |                   |     |     |                         |      |      |                                |      |      |                   |      |      |





**TEACHING PLAN APPROVAL**

Prepared by;

Approved by;

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Name:

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Dean/Deputy Dean (Academic)/HOD

Stamp:

Stamp:

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

**TEACHING PLAN IMPLEMENTATION  
(MID SEMESTER BREAK)**

Comment :

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Checked by;

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Dean/Deputy Dean (Academic)/HOD

Stamp :

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

**TEACHING PLAN IMPLEMENTATION  
(WEEK 16)**

Comment :

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Checked by;

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Dean/Deputy Dean (Academic)/HOD

Stamp :

Date: \_\_\_\_\_