

#### DISSERTATION

### Cool Science

ausgeführt am Atominstitut



der Technische Universität Wien Fakultät für Physik

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durch

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"The Setesh guard's nose drips."  ${\it Teal'C}$ 

### **Abstract**

Short and sweet...

## Zusammenfassung

Kurz und bündig...

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List of class options:

- 1. 'a4paper' or 'a5paper'
- 2. '11pt', '12pt'(default) or '10pt' however font size 10pt is NOT recommended
- 3. 'print': Use 'print' for print version with appropriate margins and page layout. Leaving the options field blank will activate Online version.
- 4. 'signed': Use 'signed' to add section on titlepage to be signed by the superviser. Works only with the print option!
- 5. 'declaration': adds a page with an declaration after the titlepage, to be signed by the author Works only with the print option!
- 6. 'final': option some packages might need for the finalized document
- 7. 'place': insert place and date on the title page
- 8. 'index': For index at the end of the thesis
- 9. 'abstract': To generate only the title page and abstract page with dissertation title and name for submission somewhere
- 10. 'chapter': This option enables only the specified chapter and its references Useful for review and corrections.
- 11. 'titlepage2': This option loads the alternative titlepage titlepage\_alternative instead of titlepage\_official. This intended to have two designs available and quickly switch between them.

- 12. 'draftclassic': For draft mode without loading any images (same as draft in scrbook) and notes
- 13. 'draft': Special draft mode with line numbers, images, and water mark with timestamp and custom text. Position of the text can also be modified.

- 14. 'nolinenumbers': disable line numbers in draft mode !!!When toggled auxiliary files must be deleted.
- 15. 'todonotesoff': manualy disable todonotes (has to be loaded after draft options)
  Add notes with following commands in the draft mode:

```
\mynote{text} -> green note on the side pointing to the location
\sidenote{text} -> blue note on the side
\needref{text} -> blue note on the side pointing to the location
\urgentnote{text} -> red note on the side pointing to the location
\inlinenote{text} -> orange inline note
\missingfigure[figwidth=length]{text} -> dummy picture
```

In the index section a list of todonotes is printed. !!!You must not use underscore in the missingfigure argument. !!!Line numbers and todo notes are not really compatible.

16. 'bibdebug': debug mode for BibLaTeX

17. 'custommargin': Use 'custommargin' in options to activate custom page margins, which can be defined in the preamble.tex. Custom margin will override print/online margin setup.

\*\*\*\*\*\*\* Choosing the Fonts in Class Options \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

- 18. 'times': Times font with math support
- 19. 'fourier': Utopia Font with Fourier Math font (Font has to be installed) It's a free font.
- 20. 'customfont': Use 'customfont' option in the document class and load the package in the preamble.tex

default or leave empty: 'Latin Modern' font will be loaded.

- 21. 'biblatex': use the package BibLaTex instead of natbib packages
- 22. 'bibsections': list references by parts/chapters/sections (settings in header)
- 23. 'bibtex': use BibTeX as backend for BibLaTeX to sort references from .bib file (by default Biber is used)
- 24. 'bibtex8': use BibTeX8 (UTF-8 support) as backend for BibLaTeX to sort references from .bib file (by default Biber is used)

- 25. 'authoryear': For author-year citation eg., Krishna (2013)
- 26. 'numbered': (Default Option) For numbered and sorted citation e.g., [1,5,2]
- 27. 'custombib': Define your own bibliography style in the 'preamble.tex' file. \RequirePackage [square, sort, numbers, authoryear] {natbib}
  - . This can be also used to load biblatex instead of natbib

The equation from [1, 2] and [3]

$$\langle n \rangle_{\rm BE} = \frac{1}{e^{\beta(\epsilon - \mu)} - 1},$$
 (1.1)

was inserted with by using the short-cut [cmd] + [n], which gives a labelled "eqn" environment.

Here some Pgf exemplary plots.

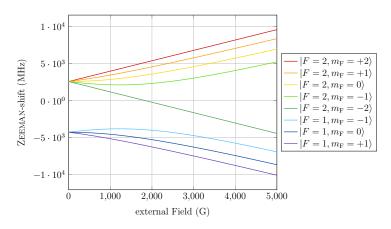


Figure 2.1.: Zeeman splitting of the  $^{87}\mathrm{Rb}$  ground state  $5^2\mathrm{S}_{1/2}$ .

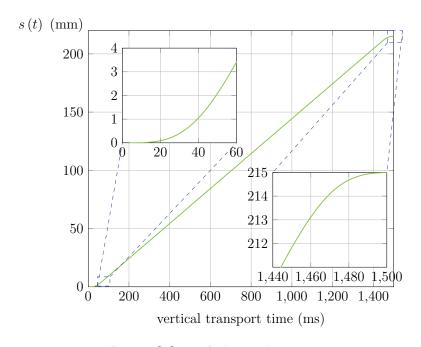


Figure 2.2.: pgf plot with zoom

This chapter contains a few Tikz sketches and diagrams as a inspiration and guide line to create your own Tikz figures.

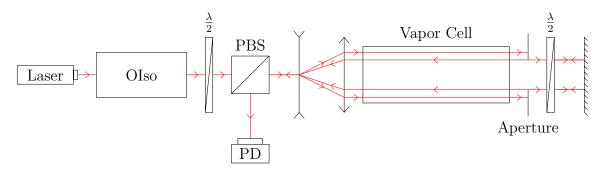


Figure 3.1.: optical setup for a DOPPLER free spectroscopy

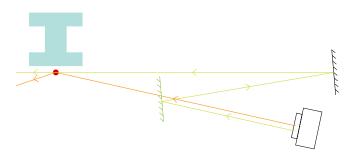
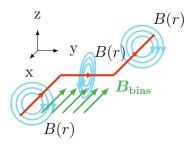


Figure 3.2.: optics sketch 1



**Figure 3.3.:** Trapping atoms with wires.

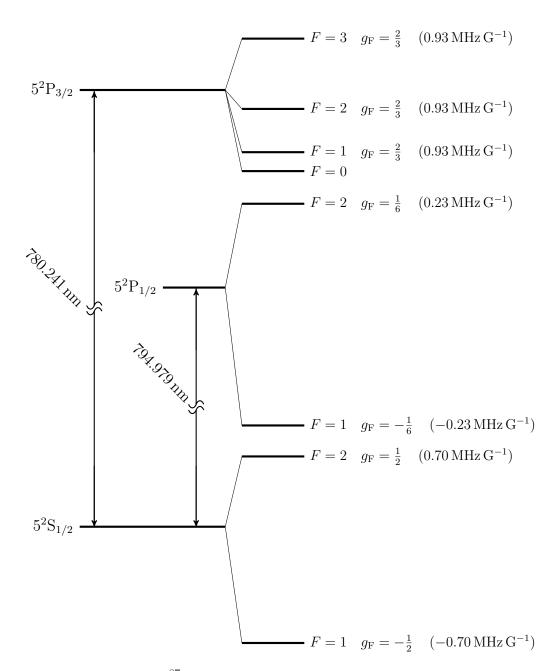


Figure 3.4.:  $^{87}$ Rb hyperfine structure of the D1 and D2 line

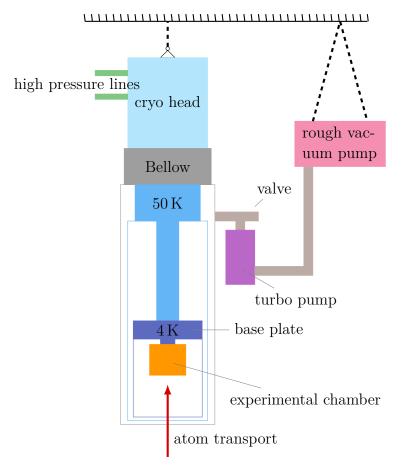


Figure 3.5.: Overview sketch of the cryogenic setup

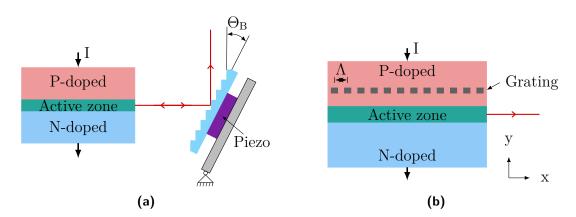


Figure 3.6.: semiconductor laser types: (a) ECDL; (b) DFB.

## 4. Cicero Word Generator

This chapters describes the installation and setup of Cicero Word Generator [4] on a Windows 10 PC with analog and digital cards from National Instruments.

## **Appendix**

### A. Appendix A

#### A.1. Source Code

Here is some source code added with the lstlisting package. With

#### \$£\vdots£\$

you can insert vertical dots to truncate code.

```
Awesome source code
               TU Wien 2018
               Thomas Weigner
           weigner.thomas@gmail.com
               main.cpp
                 vers 3.4.1
    #include <header.h>
//---main program
int main(){
//---declare stuff and initialize things
//----generating polynom for vertical transport
Poly polArray[5]; //Creating a polynom object array with the default constructor
              //maximal velocity
double vMax = 2.0;
```

#### A.2. Matlab2Tikz

Matlab to Tikz a is a very power full script to translate a Matlab figure into Tikz and Pgf code. After creating a file containing the code with this Matlab script one can do

#### ${\bf Appendix}$

fine adjustments directly in the code. If you are not already using it you should go and check it out.

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3.6.	laser types

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## Acknowledgements

Thanks to ...

### References

- [1] Albert Einstein. "Quantentheorie des einatomigen idealen Gases (zweite Abhandlung)". In: Sitzungsberichte der Preussischen Akademie der Wissenschaften 1 (1924), pp. 261–267.
- [2] Albert Einstein. "Quantentheorie des einatomigen idealen Gases (erste Abhandlung)". In: Sitzungsberichte der Preussischen Akademie der Wissenschaften 2 (1925), pp. 245–257.
- [3] Louis V. de Broglie. "The wave nature of the electron". In: *Nobel lectures, Physics* 1922-1941 (1929), pp. 244–256.
- [4] Aviv Keshet and Wolfgang Ketterle. "A distributed, graphical user interface based, computer control system for atomic physics experiments". In: Review of Scientific Instruments 84.1 (2013), p. 015105.