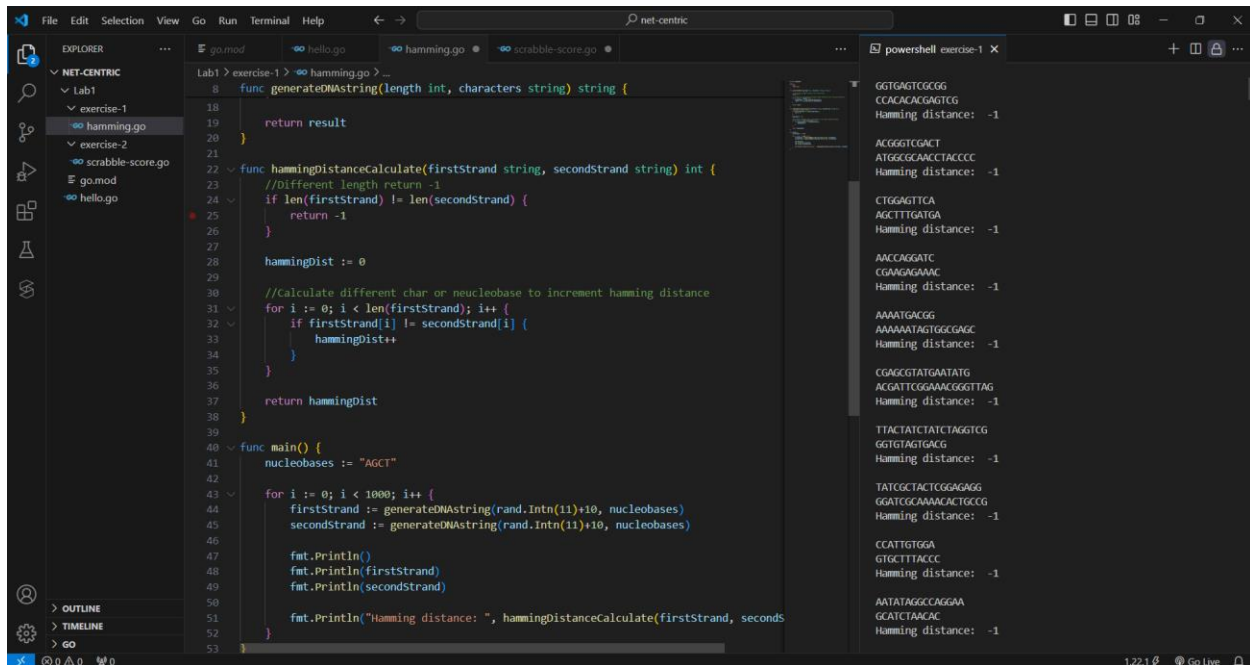


# Net-centric Programming

## Lab1: Introduction to Golang

### 1. Hamming Distance



```
File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help net-centric
EXPLORER
NET-CENTRIC
  Lab1
    exercise-1
      hamming.go
    exercise-2
      scrabble-score.go
  go.mod
  hello.go
OUTLINE
TIMELINE
GO
go.mod
Lab1 > exercise-1 > hamming.go
8 func generateDNAString(length int, characters string) string {
18
19     return result
20 }
21
22 func hammingDistanceCalculate(firstStrand string, secondStrand string) int {
23     //Different length return -1
24     if len(firstStrand) != len(secondStrand) {
25         return -1
26     }
27
28     hammingDist := 0
29
30     //Calculate different char or nucleobase to increment hamming distance
31     for i := 0; i < len(firstStrand); i++ {
32         if firstStrand[i] != secondStrand[i] {
33             hammingDist++
34         }
35     }
36
37     return hammingDist
38 }
39
40 func main() {
41     nucleobases := "AGCT"
42
43     for i := 0; i < 1000; i++ {
44         firstStrand := generateDNAString(rand.Intn(11)+10, nucleobases)
45         secondStrand := generateDNAString(rand.Intn(11)+10, nucleobases)
46
47         fmt.Println()
48         fmt.Println(firstStrand)
49         fmt.Println(secondStrand)
50
51         fmt.Println("Hamming distance: ", hammingDistanceCalculate(firstStrand, secondStrand))
52     }
53 }
```

```
powershell exercise-1
GGTAGTCGCGG
CCACACAGAGTCG
Hamming distance: -1

ACGGGTCGACT
ATGGCGACACTACCCC
Hamming distance: -1

CTGGAGTGA
AGCTTTGATGA
Hamming distance: -1

AACCAGATC
CGAAGAGAAC
Hamming distance: -1

AAATACGG
AAAAATATGGCGAGC
Hamming distance: -1

CGAGCGATGAAATATG
ACGATCGGAACGGGTAG
Hamming distance: -1

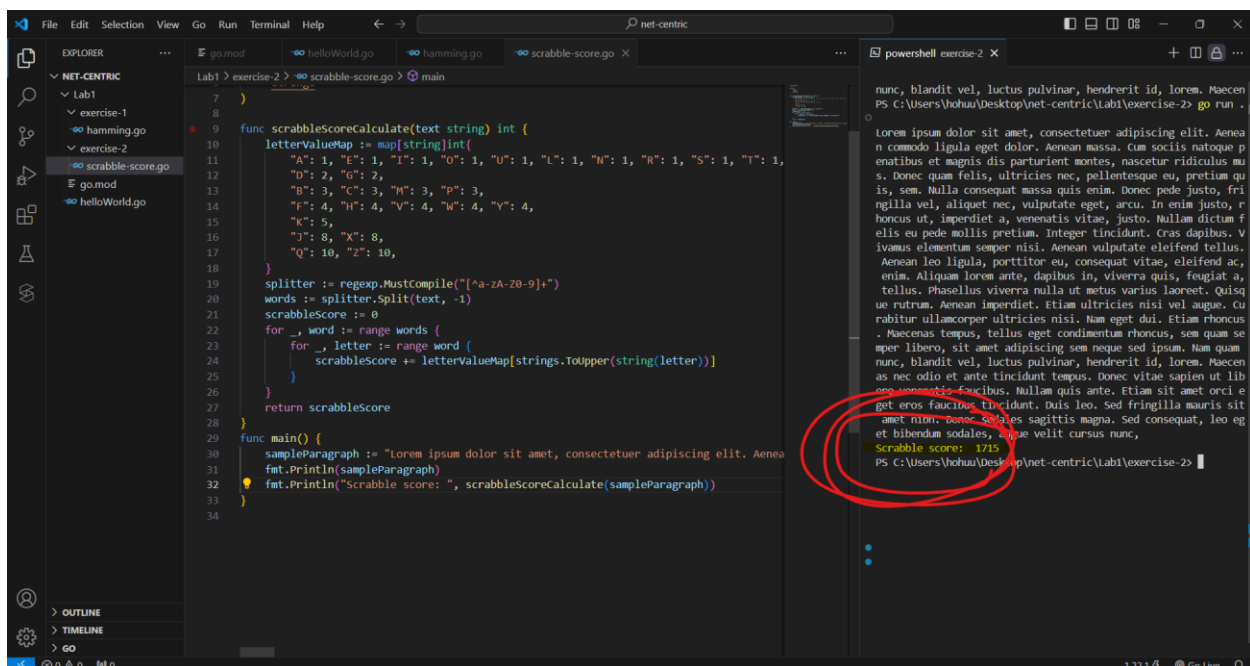
TTACTATCTATAGTCG
GGTAGTAGC
Hamming distance: -1

TATCGCTACTCGGAGAG
GGATCGCAAACTGCGG
Hamming distance: -1

CCATTGTGA
GTGCTTACCC
Hamming distance: -1

AATATAGCGGAGAA
GCATCTACAC
Hamming distance: -1
```

### 2. Scrabble Score



```
File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help net-centric
EXPLORER
NET-CENTRIC
  Lab1
    exercise-1
      hamming.go
    exercise-2
      scrabble-score.go
  go.mod
  helloWorld.go
OUTLINE
TIMELINE
GO
go.mod
Lab1 > exercise-2 > scrabble-score.go > main
7
8
9 func scrabbleScoreCalculate(text string) int {
10     letterValueMap := map[string]int{
11         "A": 1, "E": 1, "I": 1, "O": 1, "U": 1, "L": 1, "N": 1, "R": 1, "S": 1, "T": 1,
12         "D": 2, "G": 2,
13         "B": 3, "C": 3, "M": 3, "P": 3,
14         "F": 4, "H": 4, "V": 4, "W": 4, "Y": 4,
15         "K": 5,
16         "J": 8, "X": 8,
17         "Q": 10, "Z": 10,
18     }
19     splitter := regexp.MustCompile("[a-zA-Z0-9]+")
20     words := splitter.Split(text, -1)
21     scrabbleScore := 0
22     for _, word := range words {
23         for _, letter := range word {
24             scrabbleScore += letterValueMap[strings.ToUpper(string(letter))]
25         }
26     }
27     return scrabbleScore
28 }
29
30 func main() {
31     sampleParagraph := "Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Aenean nunc, blandit vel, luctus pulvinar, hendrerit id, lorem. Maecenas nec odio et ante tincidunt tempus. Donec vitae sapien ut libero venenatis faucibus. Nullam quis ante. Etiam sit amet orci eget eros faucibus tincidunt. Duis leo. Sed fringilla mauris sit amet nibh. Donec sodales sagittis magna. Sed consequat, leo eget bibendum sodales. Aenean velit cursus nunc,"
32     fmt.Println("Scrabble score: ", scrabbleScoreCalculate(sampleParagraph))
33 }
34 }
```

```
powershell exercise-2
nunc, blandit vel, luctus pulvinar, hendrerit id, lorem. Maecenas nec odio et ante tincidunt tempus. Donec vitae sapien ut libero venenatis faucibus. Nullam quis ante. Etiam sit amet orci eget eros faucibus tincidunt. Duis leo. Sed fringilla mauris sit amet nibh. Donec sodales sagittis magna. Sed consequat, leo eget bibendum sodales. Aenean velit cursus nunc,
Scrabble score: 1715
PS C:\Users\hohuu\Desktop\net-centric\Lab1\exercise-2>
```

### 3. Luhn

```
Lab1 > exercise-3 > luhn.go > main
10 func luhnAlgoChecker(numbers string) string {
11     trimmedNumbers := strings.Join(strings.Split(strings.TrimSpace(numbers), "-"), "")
12     if len(trimmedNumbers) <= 1 {
13         return "invalid length"
14     }
15     sum := 0
16     isSecondNum := false
17     for i := len(trimmedNumbers) - 1; i >= 0; i-- {
18         char := string(trimmedNumbers[i])
19         number, err := strconv.Atoi(char)
20         if err != nil {
21             fmt.Println("Error during conversion")
22             return "wrong input"
23         }
24         if isSecondNum {
25             number *= 2
26             if number > 9 {
27                 number -= 9
28             }
29         }
30         sum += number
31         isSecondNum = !isSecondNum
32     }
33     if sum%10 == 0 {
34         return "valid"
35     } else {
36         return "invalid"
37     }
38 }
39
40 func main() {
41     fmt.Println("4539 3195 0343 6467: ", luhnAlgoChecker("4539 3195 0343 6467"))
42     fmt.Println("2: ", luhnAlgoChecker("2"))
43     fmt.Println("8273 1232 7352 0569: ", luhnAlgoChecker("8273 1232 7352 0569"))
44 }
```

PS C:\Users\hohuu\Desktop\New folder\net-centric-lab\Lab1\exercise-3> go run .

4539 3195 0343 6467: valid  
2: invalid length  
8273 1232 7352 0569: invalid  
PS C:\Users\hohuu\Desktop\New folder\net-centric-lab\Lab1\exercise-3>

### 4. Minesweeper

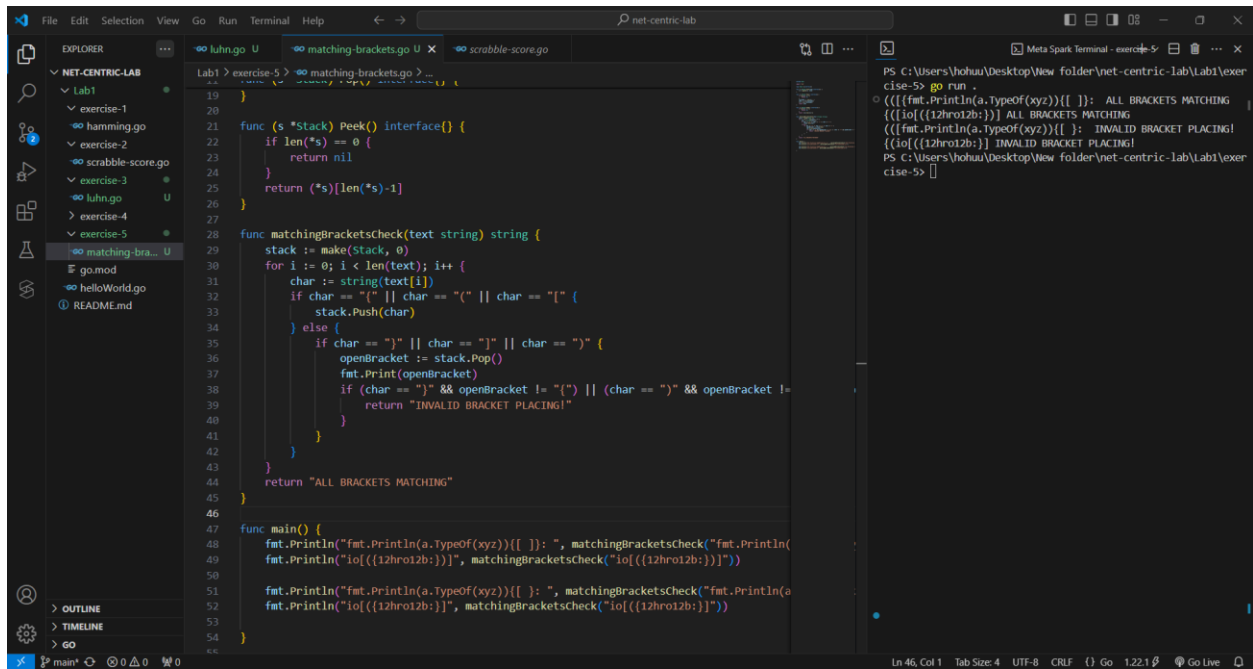
```
Lab1 > exercise-4 > minesweeper.go > generateMinesweeperBoard
9 func generateMinesweeperBoard(rows int, cols int, mines int) [][]string
10 {
11     board := make([][]string, rows)
12     for i := 0; i < rows; i++ {
13         board[i] = make([]string, cols)
14         for j := 0; j < cols; j++ {
15             board[i][j] = "."
16         }
17     }
18     //insert mine into the board
19     for i := 0; i < mines; i++ {
20         mineRow := rand.Intn(rows)
21         mineCol := rand.Intn(cols)
22         board[mineRow][mineCol] = "X"
23     }
24     //insert numbers ranging from 1 to 8
25     for i := 0; i < rows; i++ {
26         for j := 0; j < cols; j++ {
27             if board[i][j] != "X" {
28                 adjacentMines := 0
29                 //iterate through adjacent tiles
30                 for r := i - 1; r <= i + 1; r++ {
31                     for c := j - 1; c <= j + 1; c++ {
32                         //make sure the location is not out of bound
33                         if (r >= 0 && r < rows) && (c >= 0 && c < cols) {
34                             if board[r][c] == "X" {
35                                 adjacentMines++
36                             }
37                         }
38                     }
39                 }
40                 //if the number of adjacent mines > 0 then set number for board[i][j]
41                 if adjacentMines > 0 {
42                     board[i][j] = strconv.Itoa(adjacentMines)
43                 }
44             }
45         }
46     }
47     return board
48 }
```

PS C:\Users\hohuu\Desktop\New folder\net-centric-lab\Lab1\exercise-4> go run .

4x4, 4 mines

20x25 99 mines

## 5. Matching Brackets



The screenshot shows a Go IDE with a file explorer on the left, a code editor in the center, and a terminal on the right. The file explorer shows a project named 'NET-CENTRIC-LAB' with a 'Lab1' directory containing several Go files. The code editor displays a Go program for matching brackets. The program defines a stack, a peek function, a matchingBracketsCheck function, and a main function. The terminal shows the output of the program, which prints 'ALL BRACKETS MATCHING' for the input '({[(){}])' and 'INVALID BRACKET PLACING!' for the input '({[(){}])(').

```
19 }
20
21 func (s *Stack) Peek() interface{} {
22     if len(*s) == 0 {
23         return nil
24     }
25     return (*s)[len(*s)-1]
26 }
27
28 func matchingBracketsCheck(text string) string {
29     stack := make(Stack, 0)
30     for i := 0; i < len(text); i++ {
31         char := string(text[i])
32         if char == "(" || char == "[" || char == "{" {
33             stack.Push(char)
34         } else {
35             if char == ")" || char == "]" || char == "}" {
36                 openBracket := stack.Pop()
37                 fmt.Println(openBracket)
38                 if (char == ")") && openBracket != "(" || (char == "]") && openBracket != "[" || (char == "}") && openBracket != "{" {
39                     return "INVALID BRACKET PLACING!"
40                 }
41             }
42         }
43     }
44     return "ALL BRACKETS MATCHING"
45 }
46
47 func main() {
48     fmt.Println("fmt.Println(a.TypeOf(xyz))([ ]): ", matchingBracketsCheck("fmt.Println(a.TypeOf(xyz))([ ]): "))
49     fmt.Println("io[({[(){}])]", matchingBracketsCheck("io[({[(){}])]"))
50
51     fmt.Println("fmt.Println(a.TypeOf(xyz))([ ]): ", matchingBracketsCheck("fmt.Println(a.TypeOf(xyz))([ ]): "))
52     fmt.Println("io[({[(){}])]", matchingBracketsCheck("io[({[(){}])]"))
53 }
54
55 }
```

PS C:\Users\hohuu\Desktop\New folder\net-centric-lab\Lab1\exercise-5> go run .
o ((({fmt.Println(a.TypeOf(xyz))([ ]): ALL BRACKETS MATCHING
({io[({[(){}])]) ALL BRACKETS MATCHING
({({fmt.Println(a.TypeOf(xyz))([ ]): INVALID BRACKET PLACING!
({io[({[(){}])]) INVALID BRACKET PLACING!
PS C:\Users\hohuu\Desktop\New folder\net-centric-lab\Lab1\exercise-5> }