

HO CHI MINH UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY
EMBEDDED SYSTEM

LAB 4 REPORT

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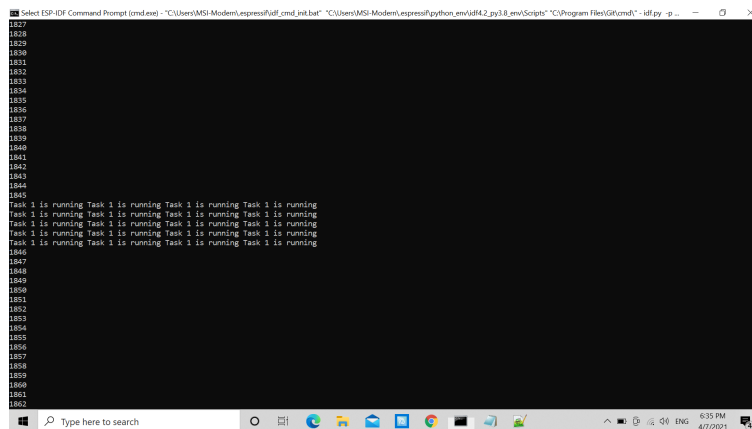
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1 Exercise

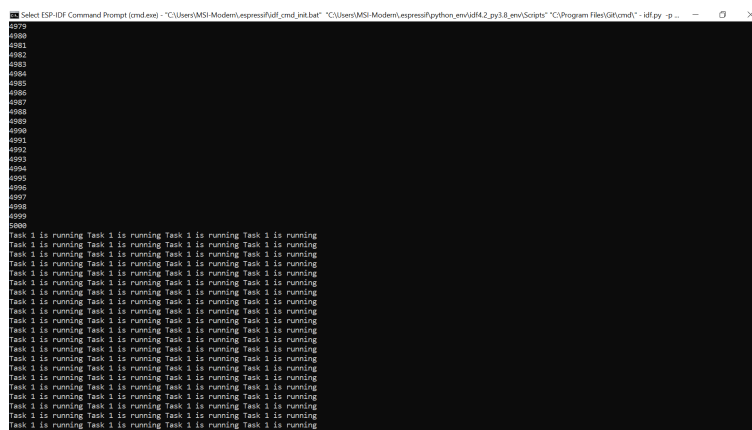
2 Prioritized Pre-emptive Scheduling with Time Slicing

Despite the Time Slicing is the default setting, I do not know why I could not implement it.

3 Prioritized Pre-emptive Scheduling (without Time Slicing)



4 Co-operative Scheduling



5 Impletation

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <time.h>
3 #include "sdkconfig.h"
4
5 #include "freertos/FreeRTOS.h"
6 #include "freertos/task.h"
7 #include "freertos/FreeRTOSconfig.h"
8
9 #include "esp_system.h"
10 #include "esp_spi_flash.h"
11
12 #if CONFIG_FREERTOS_UNICORE
13     static const BaseType_t app_cpu = 0;
14 #else
15     static const BaseType_t app_cpu = 1;
16 #endif
17
18 void vTaskPreempty(void* pvParameters)
19 {
20     char * pcTaskName;
21     const TickType_t xDelay250ms = pdMS_TO_TICKS(250);
22
23     /* The string to print out is passed in via the parameter .
24     Cast this to a character pointer . */
25     pcTaskName = ( char * ) pvParameters;
26     /* As per most tasks , this task is implemented in
27     an infinite loop . */
28     for ( ;; )
29     {
30         /* Print out the name of this task . */
31         for (int i=0; i<5; i++) {
32             printf(pcTaskName);
33         }
34         //printf(" ---- Preempty Task Begin: %ld\n", clock());
35         /* Delay for a period . This time a call to vTaskDelay ()
36         is used which places the task into the Blocked state
37         until the delay period has expired . The parameter takes
38         a time specified in " ticks " , and the pdMS_TO_TICKS () macro
39         is used ( where the xDelay250ms constant is declared ) to
40         convert 250 milliseconds into an equivalent time in ticks .*/
41         //printf(" --- Preempty Task End: %ld\n", clock());
42         vTaskDelay (250 / portTICK_PERIOD_MS);
43     }
44 }
45
46 void vTaskFunction(void* pvParameters)
47 {
48     while (1) {
49         /*clock_t begin = clock();
50         printf("Long Task Begin: %ld\n", begin);
51         while (clock() < begin+2000) {
52             }
53         printf("Long Task End: %ld\n", clock());*/
54         for (int i = 0; i <= 5000; i++) {
55             printf("%d\n", i);
56         }
57         vTaskDelay (2000 / portTICK_PERIOD_MS);
58     }
59 }
60
```

```

61 void vIdleTask(void* pvParameters) {
62     while (1) {
63         printf("IDLE IDLE IDLE IDLE IDLE IDLE IDLE IDLE IDLE\n");
64     }
65 }
66
67 static const char * pcTextForTask1 = "Task 1 is running Task 1 is running
    Task 1 is running Task 1 is running\r\n";
68 static const char * pcTextForTask2 = "Task 2 is running \r\n";
69
70 void app_main(void)
71 {
72     printf("TIME SLICING: %d\n", configUSE_TIME_SLICING);
73     printf("PREEMPTION: %d\n", configUSE_PREEMPTION);
74
75     xTaskCreatePinnedToCore(vTaskPreempty, "Task PreEmpty", 2048, (void*)
        pcTextForTask1, 2, NULL, app_cpu);
76     xTaskCreatePinnedToCore(vTaskFunction, "Task 1", 2048, NULL, 1, NULL,
        app_cpu);
77     //xTaskCreate(vIdleTask, "Task Idle", 2048, (void*)pcTextForTask2, 1,
        app_cpu);
78     //vTaskStartScheduler();
79
80 }

```