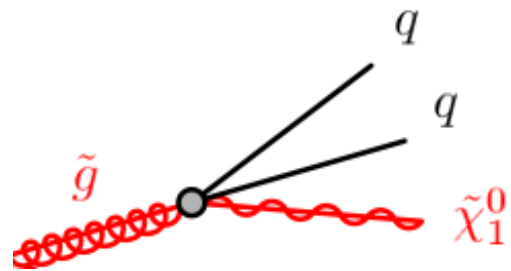


## direct

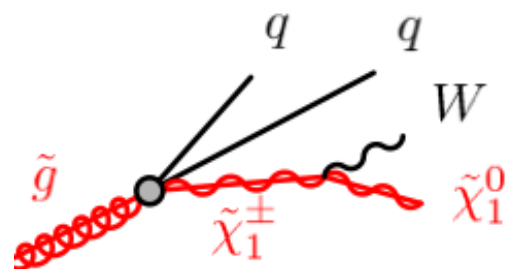
“qqN1”



$qq = (QQ, BB, TT)$

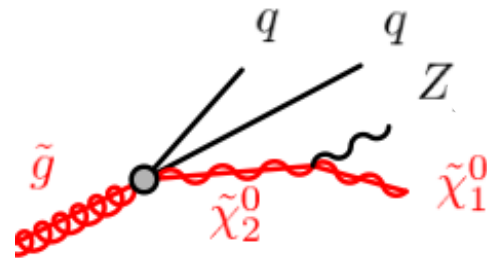
## 1-step

“qq'C1”



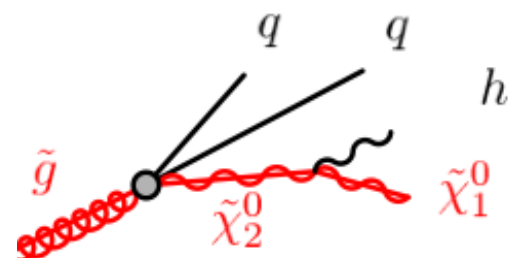
$qq' = (QQ, BT)$

“qqN2Z”



$qq = (QQ, BB, TT)$

“qqN2H”



$qq = (QQ, BB, TT)$