

In [1]:

```
# %Load_ext memory_profiler
!pip install -q zhconv
```

In [2]:

```
!pip install gensim
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: gensim in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (4.3.0)
Requirement already satisfied: smart-open>=1.8.1 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from gensim) (5.2.1)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.18.5 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from gensim) (1.23.5)
Requirement already satisfied: FuzzyTM>=0.4.0 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from gensim) (2.0.5)
Requirement already satisfied: scipy>=1.7.0 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from gensim) (1.10.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pyfume in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from FuzzyTM>=0.4.0->gensim) (0.2.25)
Requirement already satisfied: pandas in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from FuzzyTM>=0.4.0->gensim) (1.5.3)
Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2020.1 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from pandas->FuzzyTM>=0.4.0->gensim) (2022.7)
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.8.1 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from pandas->FuzzyTM>=0.4.0->gensim) (2.8.2)
Requirement already satisfied: simpful in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from pyfume->FuzzyTM>=0.4.0->gensim) (2.11.0)
Requirement already satisfied: fst-pso in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from pyfume->FuzzyTM>=0.4.0->gensim) (1.8.1)
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.8.1->pandas->FuzzyTM>=0.4.0->gensim) (1.15.0)
Requirement already satisfied: miniful in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from fst-pso->pyfume->FuzzyTM>=0.4.0->gensim) (0.0.6)
```

In [3]:

```
!pip install wget
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: wget in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (3.2)
```

In [4]:

```
import urllib.request
url = "https://github.com/fxsjy/jieba/raw/master/extra_dict/dict.txt.big"
filename = "dict.txt.big"
urllib.request.urlretrieve(url, filename)
```

Out[4]:

```
('dict.txt.big', <http.client.HTTPMessage at 0x22907589cf0>)
```

In [5]:

```
!pip install jieba
```

Requirement already satisfied: jieba in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (0.42.1)

In [6]:

```
import os

# Packages
import gensim
import jieba
import zhconv
from gensim.corpora import WikiCorpus
from datetime import datetime as dt
from typing import List

if not os.path.isfile('dict.txt.big'):
    !wget https://github.com/fxsjy/jieba/raw/master/extra_dict/dict.txt.big
    jieba.set_dictionary('dict.txt.big')

print("gensim", gensim.__version__)
print("jieba", jieba.__version__)
```

gensim 4.3.0
jieba 0.42.1

In [7]:

```
ZhWiki = r'C:\Users\User\Downloads\zhwiki-20230501-pages-articles-multistream.xml.bz2'
```

In [8]:

```
zhconv.convert("这原本是一段简体中文", "zh-tw")
```

Out[8]:

'這原本是一段簡體中文'

In [9]:

```
print(list(jieba.cut("中英夾雜的example · Word2Vec應該很interesting吧?")))
```

Building prefix dict from C:\Users\User\Downloads\dict.txt.big ...
Dumping model to file cache C:\Users\User\AppData\Local\Temp\jieba.u9f3f7311224433a41d53eef275394fc7.cache
Loading model cost 1.190 seconds.
Prefix dict has been built successfully.

['中', '英', '夾雜', '的', 'example', '·', 'Word2Vec', '應該', '很', 'interesting', '吧', '?']

In [10]:

```
!pip install spacy
```

Requirement already satisfied: spacy in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (3.5.3)

Requirement already satisfied: langcodes<4.0.0,>=3.2.0 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from spacy) (3.3.0)

Requirement already satisfied: spacy-legacy<3.1.0,>=3.0.11 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from spacy) (3.0.12)

Requirement already satisfied: spacy-loggers<2.0.0,>=1.0.0 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from spacy) (1.0.4)

Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.15.0 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from spacy) (1.23.5)

Requirement already satisfied: wasabi<1.2.0,>=0.9.1 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from spacy) (1.1.1)

Requirement already satisfied: catalogue<2.1.0,>=2.0.6 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from spacy) (2.0.8)

Requirement already satisfied: requests<3.0.0,>=2.13.0 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from spacy) (2.28.1)

Requirement already satisfied: srsly<3.0.0,>=2.4.3 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from spacy) (2.4.6)

Requirement already satisfied: pathy>=0.10.0 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from spacy) (0.10.1)

Requirement already satisfied: thinc<8.2.0,>=8.1.8 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from spacy) (8.1.10)

Requirement already satisfied: preshed<3.1.0,>=3.0.2 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from spacy) (3.0.8)

Requirement already satisfied: murmurhash<1.1.0,>=0.28.0 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from spacy) (1.0.9)

Requirement already satisfied: setuptools in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from spacy) (65.6.3)

Requirement already satisfied: typer<0.8.0,>=0.3.0 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from spacy) (0.7.0)

Requirement already satisfied: pydantic!=1.8,!1.8.1,<1.11.0,>=1.7.4 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from spacy) (1.10.7)

Requirement already satisfied: tqdm<5.0.0,>=4.38.0 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from spacy) (4.64.1)

Requirement already satisfied: smart-open<7.0.0,>=5.2.1 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from spacy) (5.2.1)

Requirement already satisfied: packaging>=20.0 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from spacy) (22.0)

Requirement already satisfied: cymem<2.1.0,>=2.0.2 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from spacy) (2.0.7)

Requirement already satisfied: jinja2 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from spacy) (3.1.2)

Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=4.2.0 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from pydantic!=1.8,!1.8.1,<1.11.0,>=1.7.4->spacy) (4.4.0)

Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<1.27,>=1.21.1 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests<3.0.0,>=2.13.0->spacy) (1.26.14)

Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests<3.0.0,>=2.13.0->spacy) (2022.12.7)

Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests<3.0.0,>=2.13.0->spacy) (3.4)

Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<3,>=2 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests<3.0.0,>=2.13.0->spacy) (2.0.4)

Requirement already satisfied: confection<1.0.0,>=0.0.1 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from thinc<8.2.0,>=8.1.8->spacy) (0.0.4)

Requirement already satisfied: blis<0.8.0,>=0.7.8 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from thinc<8.2.0,>=8.1.8->spacy) (0.7.9)

Requirement already satisfied: colorama in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tqdm<5.0.0,>=4.38.0->spacy) (0.4.6)

Requirement already satisfied: click<9.0.0,>=7.1.1 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from typer<0.8.0,>=0.3.0->spacy) (8.0.4)

Requirement already satisfied: MarkupSafe>=2.0 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from jinja2->spacy) (2.1.1)

In [11]:

```
import spacy

# 下載語言模組
spacy.cli.download("zh_core_web_sm") # 下載 spacy 中文模組
spacy.cli.download("en_core_web_sm") # 下載 spacy 英文模組

nlp_zh = spacy.load("zh_core_web_sm") # 載入 spacy 中文模組
nlp_en = spacy.load("en_core_web_sm") # 載入 spacy 英文模組

# 印出前20個停用詞
print('--\n')
print(f"中文停用詞 Total={len(nlp_zh.Defaults.stop_words)}: {list(nlp_zh.Defaults.stop_words)}")
print("--")
print(f"英文停用詞 Total={len(nlp_en.Defaults.stop_words)}: {list(nlp_en.Defaults.stop_words)}")
```

✓ Download and installation successful

You can now load the package via spacy.load('zh_core_web_sm')

✓ Download and installation successful

You can now load the package via spacy.load('en_core_web_sm')

--

中文停用詞 Total=1891: ['最大', '一来', '日渐', '挨个', '从古到今', '尽管如此', '无论', '哎呀', '不惟', '方才', '着', '大概', '等到', '屡屡', '挨家挨户', '挨次', '/', '(', '连连', '忽地'] ...

--

英文停用詞 Total=326: ['perhaps', 'take', 'never', 'meanwhile', 'due', 'after', 'hers', 'those', 'could', 'keep', 'around', 'herein', 'whither', 'from', 'behind', 'into', 'alone', 'now', 'everything', 'other'] ...

In [12]:

```
STOPWORDS = nlp_zh.Defaults.stop_words | \
            nlp_en.Defaults.stop_words | \
            set(["\n", "\r\n", "\t", " ", ""])
print(len(STOPWORDS))

# 將簡體停用詞轉成繁體·擴充停用詞表
for word in STOPWORDS.copy():
    STOPWORDS.add(zhconv.convert(word, "zh-tw"))

print(len(STOPWORDS))
```

2222

3005

In [13]:

```
def preprocess_and_tokenize(
    text: str, token_min_len: int=1, token_max_len: int=15, lower: bool=True) -> List[str]:
    if lower:
        text = text.lower()
    text = zhconv.convert(text, "zh-tw")
    return [
        token for token in jieba.cut(text, cut_all=False)
        if token_min_len <= len(token) <= token_max_len and \
            token not in STOPWORDS
    ]
```

In [14]:

```
print(preprocess_and_tokenize("歐幾里得，西元前三世紀的古希臘數學家，現在被認為是幾何之父，此畫為拉斐爾的作品"))
print(preprocess_and_tokenize("我来到北京清华大学"))
print(preprocess_and_tokenize("中英夾雜的example，Word2Vec應該很interesting吧?"))
```

```
['歐幾', '裡得', '西元前', '世紀', '古希臘', '數學家', '幾何', '父', '此畫', '拉斐爾']
['來到', '北京', '清華大學']
['中', '英', '夾雜', 'example', 'word2vec', 'interesting']
```

In [15]:

```
print(f"Parsing {ZhWiki}...")
wiki_corpus = WikiCorpus(ZhWiki, token_min_len=1)
```

Parsing C:\Users\User\Downloads\zhwiki-20230501-pages-articles-multistrea
m.xml.bz2...

C:\Users\User\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\gensim\utils.py:1333: UserWarning:
g: detected Windows; aliasing chunkize to chunkize_serial
warnings.warn("detected %s; aliasing chunkize to chunkize_serial" % enti
ty)

In [16]:

```
g = wiki_corpus.get_texts()
print(next(g)[:10])
print(next(g)[:10])
print(next(g)[:10])

# print(jieba.lcut("".join(next(g))[:50]))
# print(jieba.lcut("".join(next(g))[:50]))
```

```
['歐幾里得', '西元前三世紀的古希臘數學家', '現在被認為是幾何之父', '此畫為拉斐爾  
的作品', '雅典學院', '数学', '是研究數量', '屬於形式科學的一種', '數學利用抽象  
化和邏輯推理', '從計數']
['蘇格拉底之死', '由雅克', '路易', '大卫所繪', '年', '哲學', '是研究普遍的',  
'基本问题的学科', '包括存在', '知识']
['文學', '在狭义上', '是一种语言艺术', '亦即使用语言文字为手段', '形象化地反映  
客观社会生活', '表达主观作者思想感情的一种艺术', '文学不仅强调传达思想观念', '更  
强调传达方式的独特性', '且讲究辞章的美感', '文学']
```

In [4]:

```
WIKI_SEG_TXT = "wiki_seg.txt"
```

In [5]:

```
%%time

from gensim.models import word2vec
import multiprocessing

max_cpu_counts = multiprocessing.cpu_count()
word_dim_size = 300 # 設定 word vector 維度
print(f"Use {max_cpu_counts} workers to train Word2Vec (dim={word_dim_size})")

# 讀取訓練語句
sentences = word2vec.LineSentence(WIKI_SEG_TXT)

# 訓練模型
model = word2vec.Word2Vec(sentences, vector_size=word_dim_size, workers=max_cpu_counts)

# 儲存模型
output_model = f"word2vec.zh.{word_dim_size}.model"
model.save(output_model)
```

```
Use 12 workers to train Word2Vec (dim=300)
CPU times: total: 1h 9min 37s
Wall time: 29min 4s
```

In [6]:

```
print(model.wv.vectors.shape)
model.wv.vectors
```

(1281108, 300)

Out[6]:

```
array([[ 2.8076830e+00,  1.2115554e+00, -3.0168431e+00, ...,
         2.1298341e-01,  1.0413009e+00, -1.3318332e+00],
       [ 2.3509305e+00, -7.0053291e-01, -2.4598410e+00, ...,
         8.5789061e-01,  2.8712637e+00, -3.0379291e+00],
       [ 9.7158843e-01, -3.6645389e-01, -1.2535313e+00, ...,
        -2.2477122e-02,  6.4034611e-03, -1.3746341e-01],
       ...,
       [ 6.7367656e-03,  4.7338571e-02,  9.2347644e-02, ...,
        -2.3707920e-03, -5.1538050e-02, -8.7550983e-02],
       [-1.8512698e-02, -1.0023722e-02, -1.1426814e-02, ...,
        -5.8442885e-05,  2.7651146e-02, -9.6827056e-03],
       [-5.0373469e-02,  2.7495909e-02,  3.9573699e-02, ...,
        1.7450697e-03, -5.5091362e-02, -2.2538140e-02]], dtype=float32)
```

In [7]:

```
print(f"總共收錄了 {len(model.wv.key_to_index)} 個詞彙")  
  
print("印出 20 個收錄詞彙:")  
print(list(model.wv.key_to_index.keys())[:10])
```

總共收錄了 1281108 個詞彙

印出 20 個收錄詞彙:

['年', '月', '日', '中', '10', '12', '11', '小行星', '中國', '時']

In [8]:

```
vec = model.wv['數學家']  
print(vec.shape)  
vec
```

(300,)

Out[8]:

In [9]:

```
word = "這肯定沒見過 "
```

```
# 若強行取值會報錯
```

```
try:
```

```
    vec = model.wv[word]
```

```
except KeyError as e:
```

```
    print(e)
```

```
"Key '這肯定沒見過 ' not present"
```

In [10]:

```
model.wv.most_similar("飲料", topn=10)
```

Out[10]:

```
[('飲品', 0.8093394041061401),  
( '果汁', 0.7081009745597839),  
( '軟飲料', 0.6987029910087585),  
( '酒精類', 0.6691874265670776),  
( '含酒精', 0.6534177660942078),  
( '瓶裝', 0.6331033706665039),  
( '酒類', 0.6328833699226379),  
( '提神', 0.6264342069625854),  
( '酒水', 0.6196794509887695),  
( '罐裝', 0.6145046353340149)]
```

In [11]:

```
model.wv.most_similar("car")
```

Out[11]:

```
[('truck', 0.6725255250930786),  
( 'cab', 0.6530406475067139),  
( 'seat', 0.6503428220748901),  
( 'tikita', 0.64206862449646),  
( 'motor', 0.634936511516571),  
( 'wagon', 0.6274935603141785),  
( 'vehicle', 0.6248626708984375),  
( 'driving', 0.623626708984375),  
( 'cabriolet', 0.6228964328765869),  
( 'luxury', 0.6170464754104614)]
```

```

array([-2.3187249 ,  0.01615903, -1.9287746 , -1.3532702 ,  2.0199182 ,
        -0.6695111 , -1.1122613 ,  0.8779186 , -1.8652799 , -1.3066971 ,
        0.4366000,  0.4137070k")
model.wv.most_similar("欺詐")
Out[12]: 2.5452335 , -0.9265208 , -0.8671445 ,  0.06142833, -0.82512 ,
        -0.26285926,  1.2750754 ,  1.7273247 ,  0.0280052 , -0.04842537,
        0.81491643, 1.19038391,
        0.8294002 , -0.9745456 ,  1.3239641 ,  0.89738506, -0.8455278 ,
        2.8672667 , 0.72482669, 3.526261 , -1.1574554 , -0.4385191 ,
        2.2524596 , 0.72482669, 3.526261, 1.3164153 ,  0.82559234, -0.57494384,
        2.0428153 , 2.0156 , -0.21082444,  1.9229635 , -0.36971295,
        2.7916614, 1.4592552, -1.2802663 ,  0.21305539,  0.4693426 ,
        1.5027969 , 1.4621071 , -1.2802663 ,  0.21305539,  0.4693426 ,
        0.52149993 , 2.2269218 , -1.7401706 ,  0.51544434,  2.2579443 ,
        0.6841502, 2.78568267, -0.52080435, -2.2128117 , -1.3925284 ,
        1.5485753 , 1.8927777 , -0.52080435, -2.2128117 , -1.3925284 ,
        2.7268777 , 0.45157835,  0.4734782 ,  2.0502794 ,  1.6137005 ,
        0.6559129, 3.57337952, -0.5339236 ,  0.89922655,  0.19019386,
        1.4361433 , 1.3721389 , -0.5339236 ,  0.89922655,  0.19019386,
        0.81141675, 1.58699417,  0.7973358 , -0.2520694 , -0.4523835 ,
        -1.1291028 ,  0.14261152,  1.5904088 , -3.4663181 ,  0.7920404 ,
        1.6483672 ,  0.941491 , -0.48369545,  1.6809987 ,  0.92586243,
        1.6481433 , -0.31991285, -3.3504539 ,  2.2591102 , -0.02753139,
model.wv.most_similar("欺騙")
Out[13]: 0.21460548, -2.683086 ,  2.6807296 , -1.8877826 ,  1.7389461 ,
        0.23634869, -0.77310044, -1.8935976 , -0.42175317, -2.5223544 ,
        0.71524161, 1.10038757,
        0.73790294, -0.05748505, -2.0688727 ,  1.0402049 ,  0.05082105,
        0.6116501, 1.68895721,
        0.810206 , 1.5657857 ,  0.287196 , -0.7655122 , -2.583647 ,
        0.56574261, 1.8850708 ,
        0.6039236 , 1.0755616 , -1.9423015 , -2.0135927 ,
        0.5543817, 2.81723022,
        0.38187397 , 0.03653628, -3.3630455 ,  1.0415881 ,  0.6791245 ,
        0.53859943, 1.51474 ,
        1.1275458 , 0.90551025, -1.9495416 ,  2.2610254 ,  0.30972818,
        0.5374152, 6.0369873,
        0.32236293 , -0.14912032,  0.3086139 , -2.8236384 , -0.06726016,
        0.51512879, 1.3322449,
        1.0591159 , 1.3239223 ,  0.63874996,  0.5161228 , -0.38972253,
        0.50966316, 4.1563111,
        0.5241747 , -0.6194351 ,  3.0056975 , -1.6143725 ,  0.54825586,
        0.5079110, 8.60824585,
        4.078273 , 2.3946247 ,  1.9459795 ,  2.3803315 , -0.4702034 ,
        0.5054307, 5.79994202,
        -0.1714735 , -1.3943998 , -2.09173 ,  1.2360635 , -0.07071591,
        -0.9863926 ,  1.2416483 , -1.9572176 ,  1.0829248 , -1.7989526 ,
In [14]: 0.2781602 , -3.0023117 , -0.5433178 , -2.0394232 , -1.7159337 ,
        0.75989205 ,  1.1329938 ,  0.9445522 , -0.23089415, -2.2350576 ,
model.wv.most_similar("合約")
Out[14]: 0.2958199 , 1.2625726 , -0.84647465, -1.9061563 ,  2.0666242 ,
        -0.578414 ,  0.24752066, -0.5919141 , -0.24072686, -0.66556716,
        0.49562958,  1.0262786 ,  0.31940255, -0.21806663, -0.5607456 ,
        -1.0929866 , -1.8445252 ,  0.52612793, -1.1904604 , -2.542954 ,
        0.7782608, 2.70645142,
        -1.6011027 , -2.6444583 , -0.2614324 ,  0.4526377 , -0.6890156 ,
        0.7128677, 2.117615,
        0.3497628 , 2.5980887 , -0.29343086,  3.001629 , -1.0457222 ,
        0.6848387, 1.22154236,
        0.00963606 , 1.2653441 , -0.644599 , -0.6582231 ,  1.3897427 ,
        0.6195927, 8.35766,
        0.5424573 , 0.52785 ,
        0.6451901, 7.34352112,  0.22220452, -1.166292 ,  0.7192794 ,
        1.0681568 , 0.04805864, -1.0686829 , -1.9971707 ,  2.1239347 ,
        1.3088168 , 0.04805864,
        0.5982978, 3.43963623,
        1.3761659 , 1.4310707 , -0.24958465, -0.48361585,  0.34051472,
        0.5979309, 2.03125,
        2.9673486 , 2.6818237 , -1.224066 ,  0.6426097 ,  1.6297886 ,
        0.5780441, 1.64970398,
        0.92241246 , -1.0050594 , -1.5973707 ,  0.73252434, -0.7662014 ,
        0.5734624, 8.62670898,
        -0.8832713 , 0.31644768, -0.8506618 , -2.2681773 ,  2.0381017 ,
        0.5693488, 1.7079163,
        1.5878602 , -0.95660865, -0.3437465 ,  0.8569719 , -0.7194139 ,
        0.89409435,  2.8180773 ,  1.0417285 ,  0.751422 , -0.03957854,
In [15]: 0.7609537 , -0.35797483, -2.989081 , -1.594717 , -0.1451011 ,
        2.1480892 , -0.0475874 , -1.913769 ,  0.23995681,  0.5169853 ,
model.wv.similarity("連結", "鏈接")
Out[15]: 1.7930588 , -0.87417823, -0.5523076 ,  1.0972489 ,  0.46799898,
        1.5372856 , -0.96159875, -0.5039287 , -2.7191503 ,  1.2790406 ,
        0.5903456 , -0.089865 ,  0.00835543,  0.69932765, -0.14111193,
        4.5176687 ,  0.93654454, -1.5810127 , -0.4929825 ,  0.6508359 ,
        -3.0301054 , -0.4947826 ,  0.63825494,  0.6202983 , -0.44677562,

```

```
-0.3824682 , 0.06467538, -0.6349842 , 0.04732496, -1.2558346 ],  
In [16]: dtype=float32)
```

```
model.wv.similarity("連結", "陰天")
```

Out[16]:

0.022799488

In [17]:

```
print(f"Loading {output_model}...")  
new_model = word2vec.Word2Vec.load(output_model)
```

Loading word2vec.zh.300.model...

In [18]:

```
model.wv.similarity("連結", "陰天") == new_model.wv.similarity("連結", "陰天")
```

Out[18]:

True

In []:

In []: