



Node.JS and MongoDB Resit Project Application Guide



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1. Introduction

This is a guide of the **GMT 351** – **Geospatial Data Management** resit project application. It will explain how to create an application that uses Node.JS, MongoDB and npm.

In addition, this guide will guide you in using the Windows operating system. You have to search for other operating systems yourself.

We will follow these steps to implement this application:

- 1. To create *Node.js* package
- 2. To create *Node.js* environment
- 3. To connect *MongoDB* database
- 4. To access database through *JavaScript*
- 5. To display and insert data to database.
- 6. To filter data according to tree height
- 7. To sort data according to all inputs: name, latitude, longitude and tree height
- 8. To delete and update data

Explanation of the Tools

Javascript

JavaScript, sometimes abbreviated as JS, is a high-level, interpreted programming language that lets you implement complex elements on web pages.

It is not the same thing with Java. They are different programming languages.





Node.js

Node.js is run-time environment includes everything you need to execute a program written in JavaScript. It also is a JavaScript runtime built on <u>Chrome's V8</u> JavaScript engine.

In this project, I will use Node.js as a backend development platform. A backend developer uses Node.js for backend work. The Node.js allows a developer to handle data from the front end and build scalable network applications. It ables to process many simultaneous user requests.

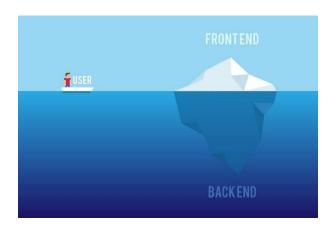
Front-End vs Back-End

Front-End and Back-End are most popular terms used in web development. The terms are very crucial for web development. They are quite different from each other. They both need to communicate and operate effectively with the other as a single unit to improve the website's functionality.

Front-End is the part of a website that user interacts with directly. It also knowns as 'client side' of the application. It includes everything that users experience directly. Text colors, styles, images, buttons, colors, and everything that comes across visually when you open a website.

Back-End means that for web development that occurs at the back end of programs. A back-end developer writes code to help a database and application communicate. Essentially, a back end developer handles what you do not see.

In this image, we can say that, a user only sees small part of an application. Big details are in the backend side.



MongoDB

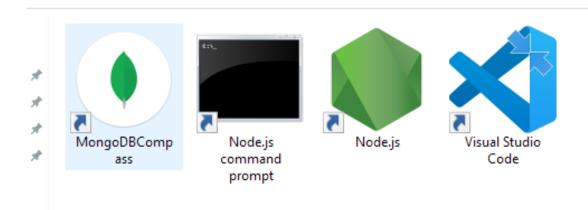
MongoDB is an object-oriented, simple, dynamic, and scalable NoSQL database. It based on the NoSQL document store model. The data objects are stored as separate documents inside a collection instead of storing the data into the columns and rows of a traditional relational database.

Application Required Steps

Step 1: Required Tools

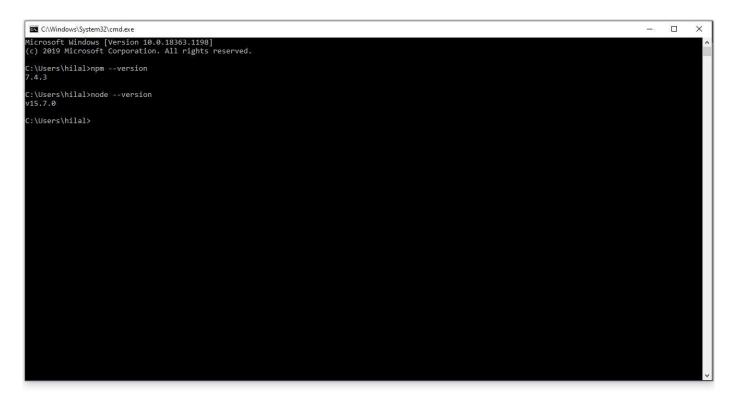
The required tools for this application: Visual Studio Code, MongoDB, NodeJS, Npm You can use another text editor instead of Visual Studio Code You should install Node.Js, Npm and MongoDB Compass to show the table and data

- 1. VS Code https://code.visualstudio.com/
- 2. Node.js with Npm https://nodejs.org/en/download/releases/
- **3.** MongoDB Compass https://www.mongodb.com/products/compass



Step 2: Check for installs

Before implementing the project, we should check whether MongoDB, Node.js and Npm installed on the computer. We should also check from Node.js's own site that Node.js and Npm have compatible versions. This is the website: https://nodejs.org/en/download/releases/



Version	LTS	Date	V8	npm	NODE_MODULE_VERSION[1]			
Node.js 15.7.0		2021-01-25	8.6.395.17	7.4.3	88	Downloads	Changelog	Docs
Node.js 15.6.0		2021-01-14	8.6.395.17	7.4.0	88	Downloads	Changelog	Docs
Node.js 15.5.1		2021-01-04	8.6.395.17	7.3.0	88	Downloads	Changelog	Docs
Node.js 15.5.0		2020-12-22	8.6.395.17	7.3.0	88	Downloads	Changelog	Docs
Node.js 15.4.0		2020-12-09	8.6.395.17	7.0.15	88	Downloads	Changelog	Docs
Node.js 15.3.0		2020-11-24	8.6.395.17	7.0.14	88	Downloads	Changelog	Docs
Node.js 15.2.1		2020-11-16	8.6.395.17	7.0.8	88	Downloads	Changelog	Docs
Node.js 15.2.0		2020-11-10	8.6.395.17	7.0.8	88	Downloads	Changelog	Docs
Node.js 15.1.0		2020-11-04	8.6.395.17	7.0.8	88	Downloads	Changelog	Docs
Node.js 15.0.1		2020-10-21	8.6.395.17	7.0.3	88	Downloads	Changelog	Docs
Node.js 15.0.0		2020-10-20	8.6.395.16	7.0.2	88	Downloads	Changelog	Docs
Node.js 14.15.4	Fermium	2021-01-04	8.4.371.19	6.14.10	83	Downloads	Changelog	Docs
Node.js 14.15.3	Fermium	2020-12-17	8.4.371.19	6.14.9	83	Downloads	Changelog	Docs
Node.js 14.15.2	Fermium	2020-12-15	8.4.371.19	6.14.9	83	Downloads	Changelog	Docs
Node.js 14.15.1	Fermium	2020-11-16	8.4.371.19	6.14.8	83	Downloads	Changelog	Docs
Node.js 14.15.0	Fermium	2020-10-27	8.4.371.19	6.14.8	83	Downloads	Changelog	Docs
Node.js 14.14.0		2020-10-15	8.4.371.19	6.14.8	83	Downloads	Changelog	Docs
Node.js 14.13.1		2020-10-07	8.4.371.19	6.14.8	83	Downloads	Changelog	Docs
Node.js 14.13.0		2020-09-29	8.4.371.19	6.14.8	83	Downloads	Changelog	Docs
Node.js 14.12.0		2020-09-22	8.4.371.19	6.14.8	83	Downloads	Changelog	Docs
Node.js 14.11.0		2020-09-15	8.4.371.19	6.14.8	83	Downloads	Changelog	Docs
Node.js 14.10.1		2020-09-10	8.4.371.19	6.14.8	83	Downloads	Changelog	Docs
Node.js 14.10.0		2020-09-08	8.4.371.19	6.14.8	83	Downloads	Changelog	Docs
Node.js 14.9.0		2020-08-27	8.4.371.19	6.14.8	83	Downloads	Changelog	Docs
Node.js 14.8.0		2020-08-11	8.4.371.19	6.14.7	83	Downloads	Changelog	Docs
Node.js 14.7.0		2020-07-29	8.4.371.19	6.14.7	83	Downloads	Changelog	Docs
Node.js 14.6.0		2020-07-20	8.4.371.19	6.14.6	83	Downloads	Changelog	Docs
Node.js 14.5.0		2020-06-30	8.3.110.9	6.14.5	83	Downloads	Changelog	Docs
Node.js 14.4.0		2020-06-02	8.1,307.31	6.14.5	83	Downloads	Changelog	Docs
Node.js 14.3.0		2020-05-19	8.1.307.31	6.14.5	83	Downloads	Changelog	Docs

- npm --version or npm -
- node --version or node

When you see if node.js and npm versions are compatible, then this

For **mongoDB**: Start > Search > MongoDB



Step 3: Creating Package

After that, we will create our package for the application. As you show from the screenshot;

- Firstly, we open **cmd** with run as administrator (command line).
- Change your path with **cd** command where you want the project in.
- Create project directory using **mkdir** command.



- After that, we should run **npm init** to set up a new **npm** package. This command shows questions to create package json. You can press enter to skip questions, all of them will default value. Only part is **Entry Point**. The project's entry point (meaning the project's main file), The project's test command (to trigger testing with something like Standard). We set it as **server.js**

```
and exactly what they do.

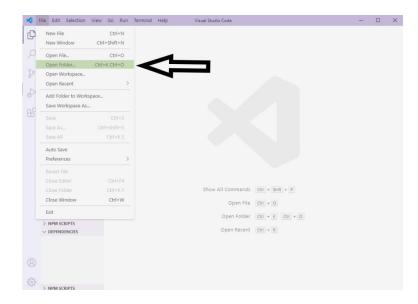
Use 'npm install <pkg>` afterwards to install a package and save it as a dependency in the package.json file. package name: (resit_project)
Press ^C at any time to quit. version: (1.0.0)
description: entry point: (index.js) server.js test command: node server.js git repository: keywords: author: license: (ISC)
About to write to C:\Users\hilal\ResitProject\resit_project\package.json:

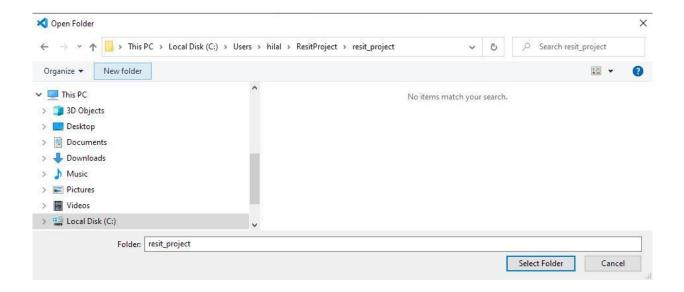
{
    "name": "resit_project",
    "version": "1.0.0",
    "description": "",
    "main": "server.js",
    "scripts": {
        "test": "node server.js"
        ",
        "author": ",
        "altiense": "ISC"
}

Is this OK? (yes)
```

Step 4: Creating Environment

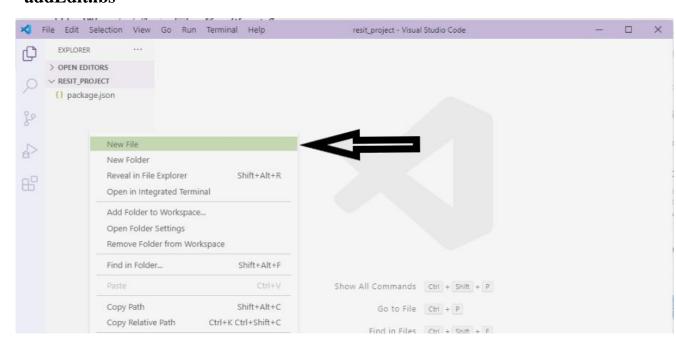
- After, installed VS Code, open it.
- File > Open folder
- Open the folder containing package.json



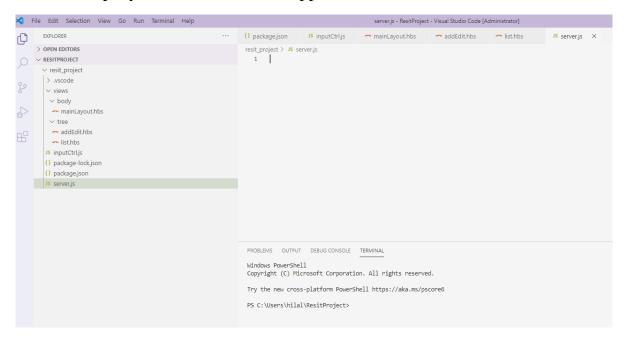


Step 5: Creating Code File

- Right click on VSCode > "New File"
- Give name "server.js"
- Do same thing for "inputCtrl.js", "mainLayout.hbs", "list.hbs", "addEdit.lbs"



After all steps, you should check the application folder:

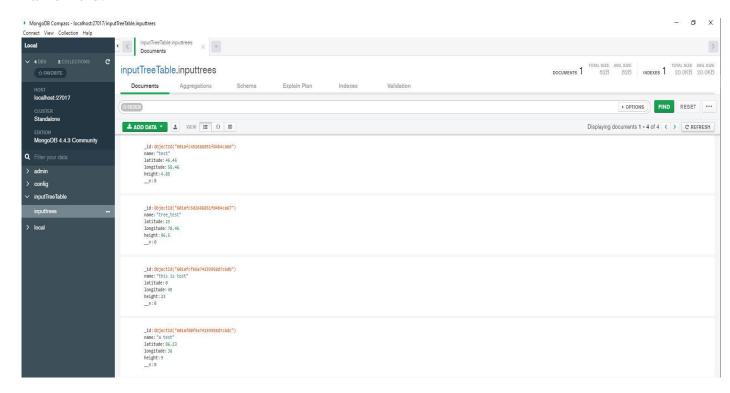


Step 6: Designing Database

In MongoDB, you can handle all database detail from your code files.

```
const mongoose = require('mongoose');
     \label{eq:mongoose.connect('mongodb://localhost:27017/inputTreeTable', { useNewUrlParser: true }, (err) \Rightarrow \{ (err) = (err) = (err) \} 
2
3
         if (!err) {
             console.log('DB connection is successful.')
 4
 5
 6
        else {
 7
     console.log('Error in DB connection : ' + err)
 8
9
     });
10
     var inputTable = new mongoose.Schema({
        name: {
11
12
            type: String,
            required: 'This field is required.'
13
14
         latitude: {
15
            type: Number,
             required: 'This field is required.'
17
18
19
         longitude: {
20
            type: Number,
             required: 'This field is required.'
21
22
23
         height: {
24
            type: Number,
             required: 'This field is required.'
25
26
27
     mongoose.model('InputTree', inputTable);
28
```

We use **mongoose** for connecting to the database. I choosed table name: **inputTreeTable**. After that, created a schema with four fields: *name*, *latitude*, *longitude* and *height*. None of them can be empty. These code lines ensures inputs' **validation**. User cannot enter string data for latitude, longitude and height. Beside, user cannot enter number data for name field.



Step 7: Packages

We should install packages now. To install packages, use **npm install** command. **npm install package_name**: Install the dependencies in the local node_modules folder.

We need run these commands from terminal:

npm install mongoose

This package is for database operations.

npm install express

Express.js is a Node.js web application server framework, which is specifically designed for building single-page, multi-page, and hybrid web applications..

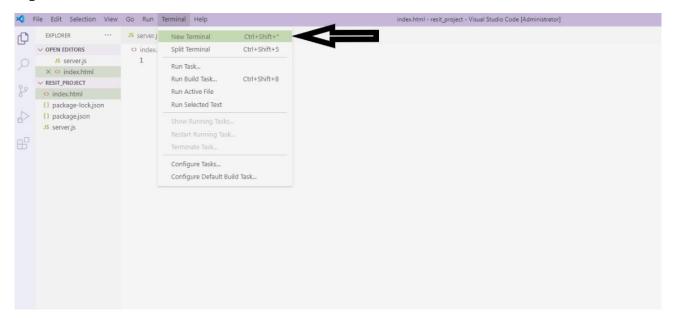
• npm install express-handlebars

This package is for user interface part. It Includes Handlebar Helper to manage sections in layouts.

• npm install body-parser

Node.js body parsing middleware.

- **Open terminal:** Terminal > New Terminal



- Type your commands for installing:



```
PS C:\Users\hilal\ResitProject\resit_project> npm install body-parser

up to date, audited 70 packages in 916ms

1 package is looking for funding
   run `npm fund` for details

found 0 vulnerabilities
PS C:\Users\hilal\ResitProject\resit_project>
```

- **After installing,** check your package.json and node_modules folder if your packages installed.

Step 8: Coding

server.js

https://github.com/HilalEKC/resit_project/blob/main/server.js

```
const mengonse = pewire( mongone);
snongones.comect( ```

#### list.hbs

#### https://github.com/HilalEKC/resit\_project/blob/main/views/tree/list

#### .hbs

```
<h3 style="text-align: center;">
 All Data From Database
<button style="float:left">Show All Data </button>
<button style="float:right">Submit New Data </button>
 Name
 Latitude
 Longitude
Tree Height

 </thead>
 {td>{{this.height}}
 ca href="/tree/{{this._id}}">Edit

 Delete

 {{/each}}
 cbutton>Sort Ascending Latitude </button>
<button style="float: right;">Sort Ascending Name </button>
<button>Sort Ascending Longitude </button>
<button style="float: right;">Tree Height </button>
<button>Filter Tree Height Less Than 50 </button>
<button>Filter Tree Height Less Than 50 </button>
<button>Filter Tree Height Creater Than 50 </button>
```

#### mainLayout.hbs

https://github.com/HilalEKC/resit\_project/blob/main/views/body/mainLayout.

#### hbs

#### addEdit.hbs

#### https://github.com/HilalEKC/resit\_project/blob/main/views/tree/addEdit.hbs

```
<input type="hidden" name="_id" value="{{tree._id}}">
<div class="form-group">
 {{tree.nameError}}</div>
11
 17
18
19
 20
21
22
 cext-danger">
{{tree.longitudeError}}</div></div>
 <div class="form-group"</pre>
 <label>Tree Height</label>
<input type="text" class="form-control" name="height" placeholder="4.20" value="{{tree.height}}">
<div class="text-danger">
 {{tree.heightError}}</div>
31
32
33
34
35
 </form>
```

#### inputCtrl.js - 1

#### https://github.com/HilalEKC/resit\_project/blob/main/inputCtrl.js

## inputCtrl.js - 2

```
43
 function updateRecord(req, res) {
 treeInput.findOneAndUpdate({ _id: req.body._id }, req.body, { new: true }, (err, doc) => {
45
 res.redirect('tree/list');
 46
 48
 49
 (err.name == Validationerror) {
handleValidationError(err, req.body);
res.render("tree/addEdit", {
 viewTitle: 'Update Input',
 tree: req.body
 51
 54
 57
 router.get('/list', (req, res) => {
 treeInput.find((err, docs) => {
 res.render("tree/list", {
 60
 });
});
 63
 router.get('/api/data', (req, res) => {
 treeInput.find((err, docs) => {
 66
 res.send(docs);
 69
 });
 71
72
 router.get('/api/sortLatitude', (req, res) => {
 treeInput.find({}).sort({latitude: 1}).exec(function(err, docs){
 res.render("tree/list", {
 74
75
 77
78
 })
 80
 router.get('/api/sortName', (req, res) => {
 81
 treeInput.find({}).sort({name: 1}).exec(function(err, docs){
 83
 res.render("tree/list", {
 list: docs
 85
 86
 })
```

#### inputCtrl.js - 3

```
router.get('/api/sortLongitude', (req, res) => {
 treeInput.find({}).sort({longitude: 1}).exec(function(err, docs){
 91
 res.render("tree/list", {
 92
 list: docs
 });
 94
 })
 router.get('/api/sortHeight', (req, res) => {
 treeInput.find({}).sort({height: 1}).exec(function(err, docs){
 res.render("tree/list", {
 list: docs
 99
100
101
102
 })
104
 router.get('/api/filterHeightLt50', (req, res) => {
105
 treeInput.find({'height' : {$1t: 50}}).exec(function(err, docs){
 res.render("tree/list", {
 list: docs
106
107
100
 });
110
 })
111
 router.get('/api/filterHeightGt50', (req, res) => {
112
 treeInput.find({'height' : {$gt: 50}}).exec(function(err, docs){
 res.render("tree/list", {
114
115
 list: docs
117
 });
 })
119 });
```

## inputCtrl.js - 4

```
function handleValidationError(err, body) {
 for (field in err.errors) {
 switch (err.errors[field].path) {
 case 'name':
 body['nameError'] = err.errors[field].message;
 break;
case 'latitude':
 body['latitudeError'] = err.errors[field].message;
 123
 125
 126
 body['latitudeError'] = err.errors[field].message;
break;
case 'longitude':
 128
 body['longitudeError'] = err.errors[field].message;
 break;
 case 'height':
 body['heightError'] = err.errors[field].message;
break;
 133
 135
 default:
 136
 break:
 138
 140
 143
```

#### **Step 9: Testing**

We can test our project with VS Code terminal, browser and MongoDB Compass.

- Type "node server.js" to VS Code terminal
- **Open** MongoDB Compass
- Go to http://localhost:5000/tree

# 1. First page: submit input

Input Tree	shows all data in db
Name	Show All Data
Name	
Latitude	
39.865649	
Longitude	
32.733520	
Tree Height	
4.20	
Submit	adds new data

# 2. After submit button clicked

## All Data From Database

Sho	ow All Data	Submit New Data		
Name	Latitude	Longitude	Tree Height	
test	45.45	58.46	4.85	Edit Delete
tree_test	23	78.45	96.5	Edit Delete
this is test	0	45	23	Edit Delete
a test	86.23	36	9	Edit Delete
bi_test	45.4856	63.47856	8.63	Edit Delete

Sort Ascending Latitude

Sort Ascending Longitude

Filter Tree Height Less Than 50

Sort Ascending Name

Sort Ascending Tree Height

Filter Tree Height Greater Than 50

# 3. Sort ascending order by tree height

## All Data From Database

Show All Data			Submit New Data	
Name	Latitude	Longitude	Tree Heigh	t
test	45.45	58.46	4.85	Edit Delete
bi_test	45.4856	63.47856	8.63	Edit Delete
a test	86.23	36	9	Edit Delete
this is test	0	45	23	Edit Delete
tree_test	23	78.45	96.5	Edit Delete
Sort Aso	ending Latitud	е	Sort A	scending Name
Sort Asce	Sort Ascending Longitude			ending Tree Height
Filter Tree H	Filter Tree Height Less Than 50			Height Greater Than 50

# 4. Sort ascending order by name

# All Data From Database

Sho	ow All Data	Submit New Data		
Name	Latitude	Longitude	Tree Heigh	t
a test	86.23	36	9	Edit Delete
bi_test	45.4856	63.47856	8.63	Edit Delete
test	45.45	58.46	4.85	Edit Delete
this is test	0	45	23	Edit Delete
tree_test	23	78.45	96.5	Edit Delete
Sort Ascending Latitude			Sort A	scending Name
Sort Asce	Sort Ascending Longitude			ending Tree Height
Filter Tree H	Height Less Tha	n 50	Filter Tree Height Greater Than 50	

# 4. Sort ascending order by latitude

# All Data From Database

Sh	ow All Data	Submit New Data		
Name	Latitude	Longitude	Tree Heigh	t
this is test	0	45	23	Edit Delete
tree_test	23	78.45	96.5	Edit Delete
test	45.45	58.46	4.85	Edit Delete
bi_test	45.4856	63.47856	8.63	Edit Delete
a test	86.23	36	9	Edit Delete
Sort Aso	cending Latitud	e	Sort A	scending Name
Sort Asce	ending Longitud	de	Sort Asce	ending Tree Height
Filter Tree I	Height Less Tha	n 50	Filter Tree Height Greater Than 50	

# 5. Sort ascending order by longitude

# All Data From Database

Show All Data			Submit New Data	
Name	Latitude	Longitude	Tree Heigh	t
a test	86.23	36	9	Edit Delete
this is test	0	45	23	Edit Delete
test	45.45	58.46	4.85	Edit Delete
bi_test	45.4856	63.47856	8.63	Edit Delete
tree_test	23	78.45	96.5	Edit Delete
Sort Asc	cending Latitud	e	Sort A	scending Name
Sort Asce	ending Longitud	de	Sort Asce	ending Tree Height
Filter Tree I	Height Less Tha	n 50	Filter Tree H	Height Greater Than 50

# 6. Filter tree height greater than 50

All Data From Database					
S	how All Data		Submit New Data		
Name	Latitude	Longitude	Tree Height	1	
tree_test	23	78.45	96.5	Edit Delete	
Sort A	scending Latitu	de	Sort A	scending Name	
Sort Ascending Longitude		Sort Asc	ending Tree Height		
Filter Tree Height Less Than 50			Filter Tree I	Height Greater Than 50	

# 7. Filter tree height less than 50

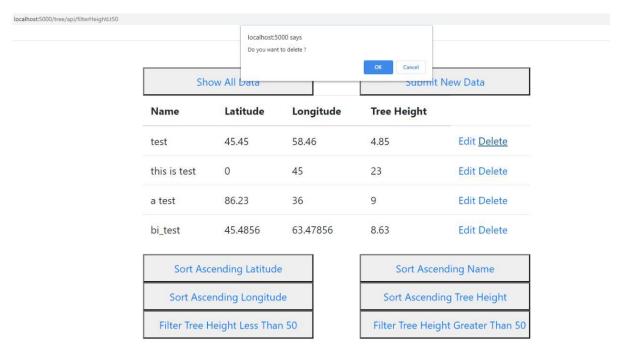
# All Data From Database

Sh	ow All Data	Submit New Data		
Name	Latitude	Longitude	Tree Heigh	t
test	45.45	58.46	4.85	Edit Delete
this is test	0	45	23	Edit Delete
a test	86.23	36	9	Edit Delete
bi_test	45.4856	63.47856	8.63	Edit Delete
Sort Aso	cending Latitud	е	Sort A	scending Name
Sort Ascending Longitude		de	Sort Asce	ending Tree Height
Filter Tree Height Less Than 50			Filter Tree I	Height Greater Than 50

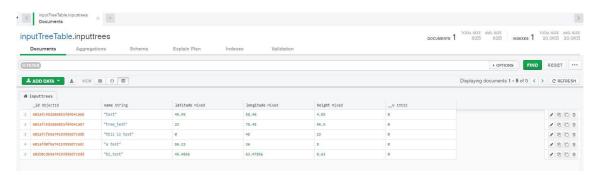
## 8. Edit data

Update Input				
Name	Show All Data			
test				
Latitude				
45.45				
Longitude				
58.46				
Tree Height				
4.85				

## 9. Delete data



## 10. Database



#### **Notes**

 And we can view all data in JSON format using API: http://localhost:5000/tree/api/data

```
[{"_id":"601afc5d2686851fd4b4ca67","name":"tree_test","latitude":23,"longitude":78.45,"height":96.5,"__v":0}, {"_id":"601afcfe5a74193958d7c6db","name":"this is test","latitude":0,"longitude":45,"height":23,"__v":0}, {"_id":"601afd0f5a74193958d7c6dc","name":"a test","latitude":86.23,"longitude":36,"height":9,"__v":0}, {"_id":"601b0cde5a74193958d7c6dd","name":"bi_test","latitude":45.4856,"longitude":63.47856,"height":8.63,"__v":0}}]
```

- Here are the all urls:
  - http://localhost:5000/tree/
  - o http://localhost:5000/tree/list
  - http://localhost:5000/tree/api/sortLatitude
  - o http://localhost:5000/tree/api/sortName
  - o http://localhost:5000/tree/api/sortLongitude
  - o <a href="http://localhost:5000/tree/api/sortHeight">http://localhost:5000/tree/api/sortHeight</a>
  - o http://localhost:5000/tree/api/filterHeightLt50
  - o <a href="http://localhost:5000/tree/api/filterHeightGt50">http://localhost:5000/tree/api/filterHeightGt50</a>

0

All steps are done. Thank you.