



Understanding

## Algorithm

Set of steps or procedure to accomplish a task



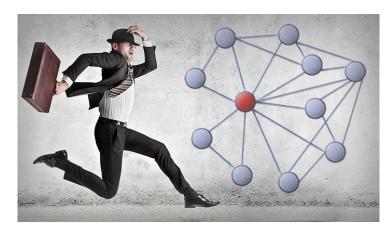




# Understanding Algorithm

Can be used to solve hard or complex problems!

Ex: solve travelling salesman problem



Understanding

## Algorithm

We need to put these steps for computer to run!



## Talk to Computers

Count 5 + 2! Grab my coffee! Find my soulmate!



10111001 ? 10100100 ? 10011101 ?



## Programming Languages

5 + 2; desk.drink; world.find('girlfriend');

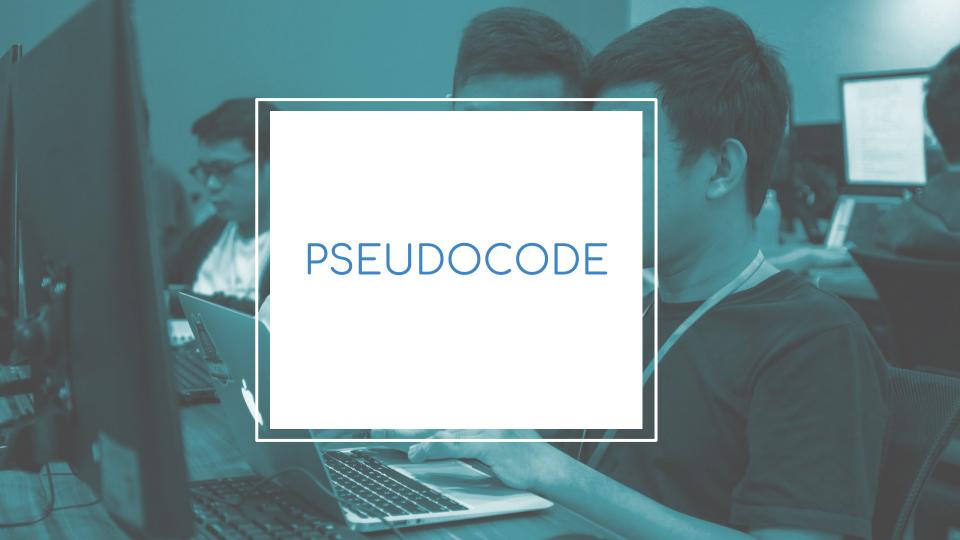


=> 7

=> 'coffee'

=> error: not found





#### Why

### Pseudocode





There are **tons** of programming languages!

### Pseudocode

Human Language







Code in programming languages



Why

### Pseudocode

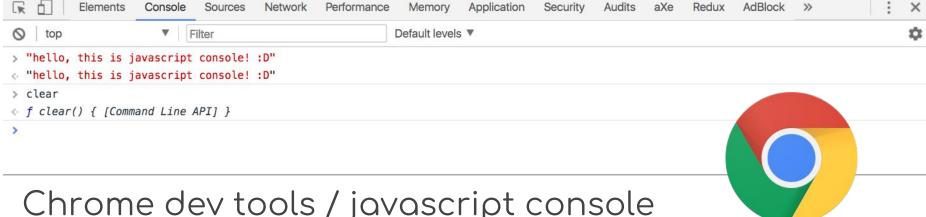
Train logical thinking and algorithm without the "magics" of each different programming languages





#### JavaScript Console



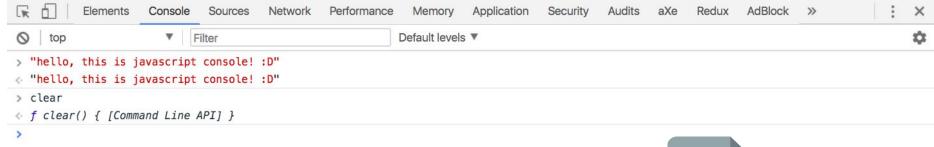


Chrome dev tools / javascript console

JavaScript

# Running JS





In HTML, use <script> tag to write JavaScript directly in HTML file!



JavaScript

# Running JS



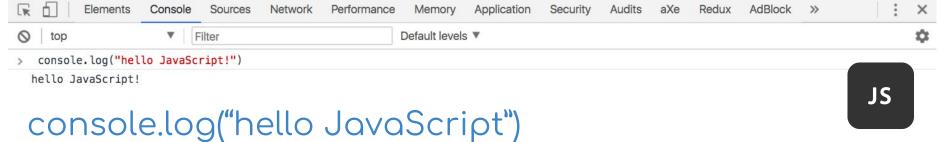


Or, import them from .js files!



JavaScript

### **Basic Browser Script**



Show messages in the console

alert("hello JavaScript")

Show alert message in the browser





### Statements

# Statement smallest step to do something

Real life Ex close left eye, move hand position from left to right

## Data Types

Data have some types:

Primitives number, string, boolean, null

Structured array, object (week 5)





# Data Types

#### Primitives

- Number: 5, 12, 3.14
- String: 'hello'
- Boolean: true, false
- null





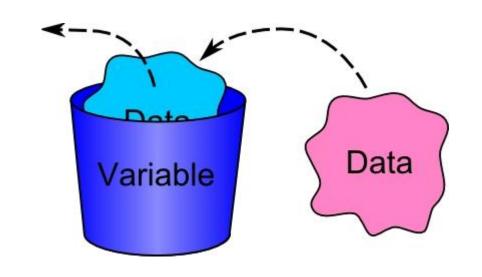
# Writing JavaScript Variables

#### Declaration

var bucket;

### Assignments

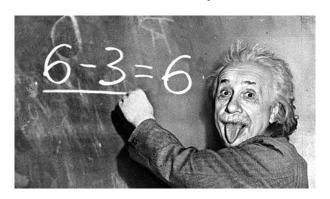
bucket = 'data';



# Writing JavaScript Variables

Declaration + Assignment var myNumber = 2;

Re-assignment myNumber = myNumber + 1;



# Writing JavaScript Variables

No duplicate Declaration!

var myNumber;

var myNumber = 2;

# Operations

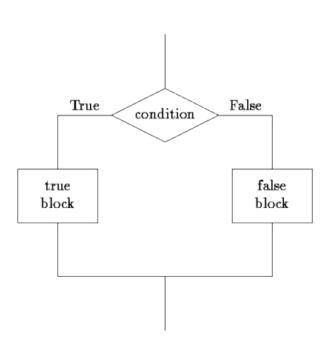
Mathematical Operations

Watch out for doing math operation to non numbers!

Try 5 + 'hello' or true - 8!

### Conditionals





### Conditionals

IF - ELSE

SWITCH - CASE (Explore on your own on Day 1)

### Conditionals

#### Truthy and Falsy Values

Values that become a boolean if is in conditional

Truthy - should be true Ex: any values that's not in falsy

#### Falsy - should be false

Ex: false, 0, " (empty string), undefined, NaN



#### "Homework"

# Looping





