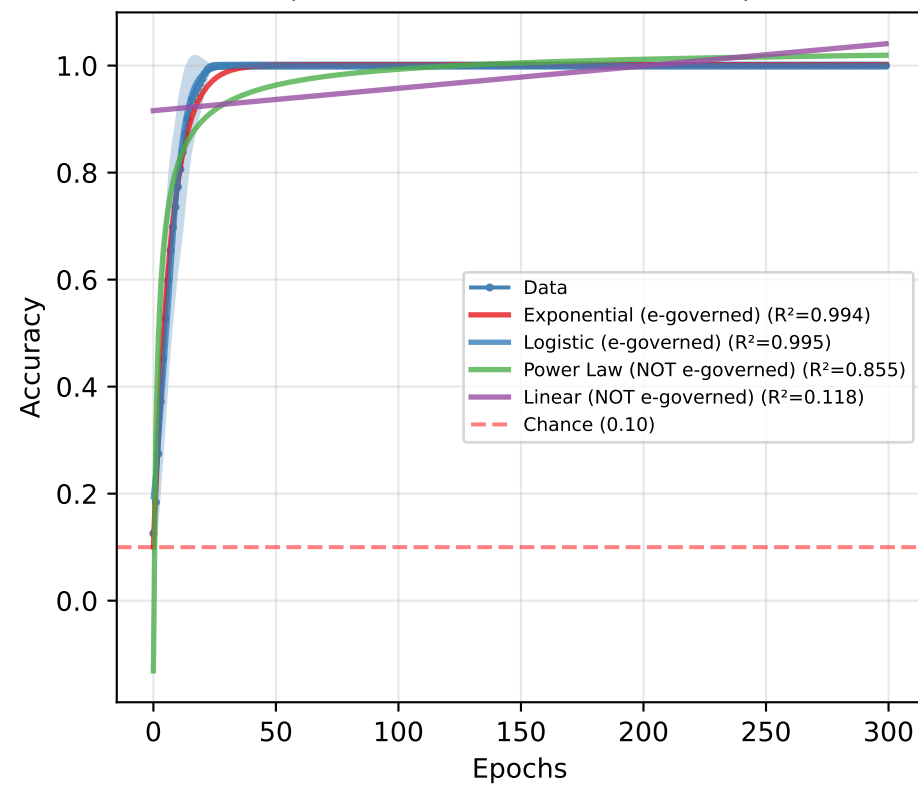
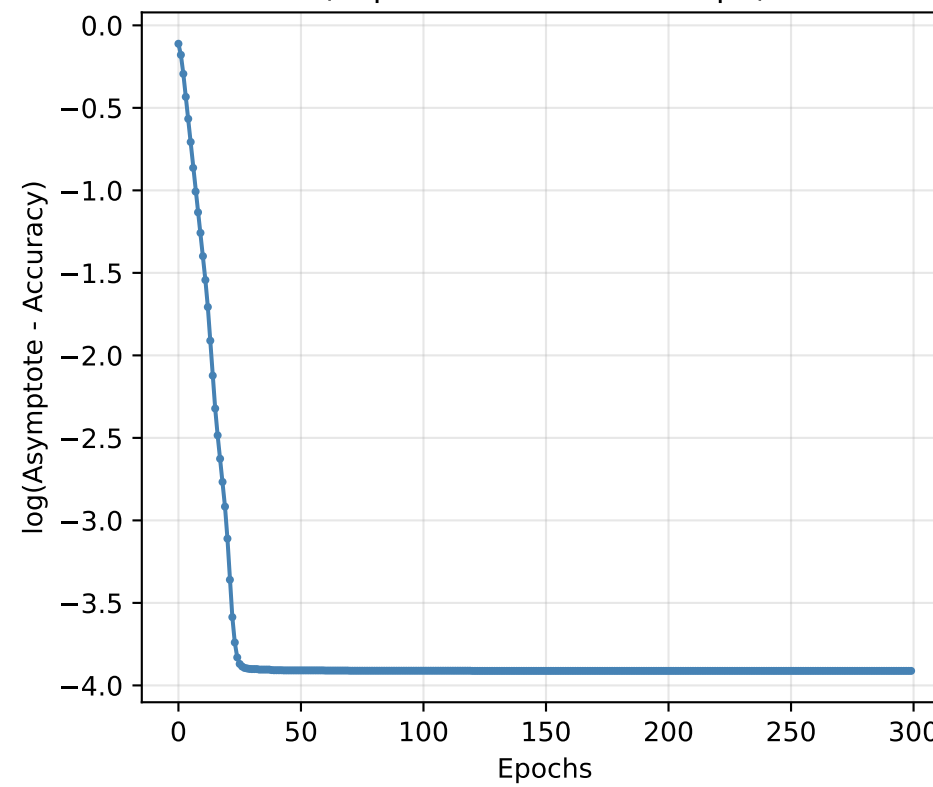


Study 2: Self-Referential vs Non-Self-Referential Learning Dynamics

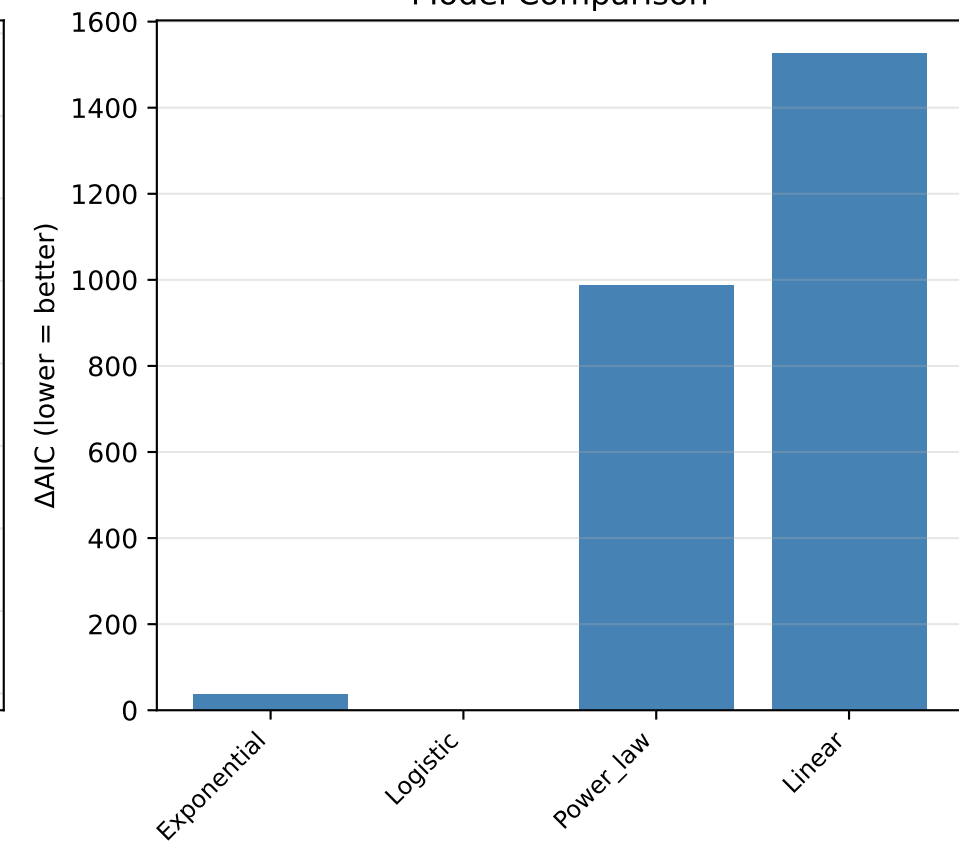
A: Self-Referential
(Predicts Own Hidden States)



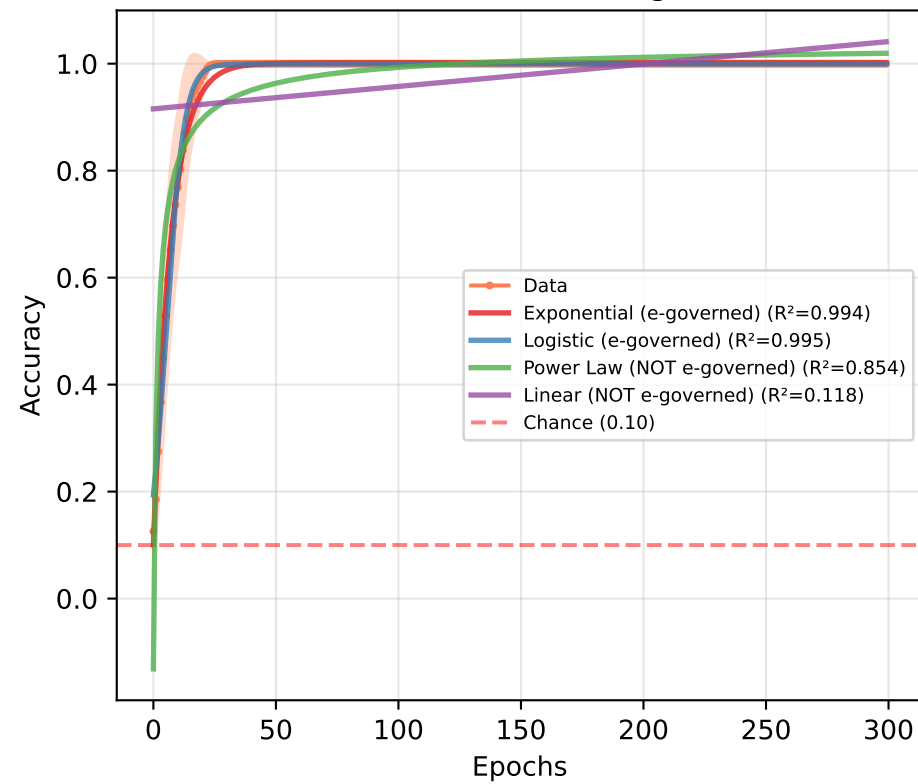
Log-Linear Plot
(Exponential → linear slope)



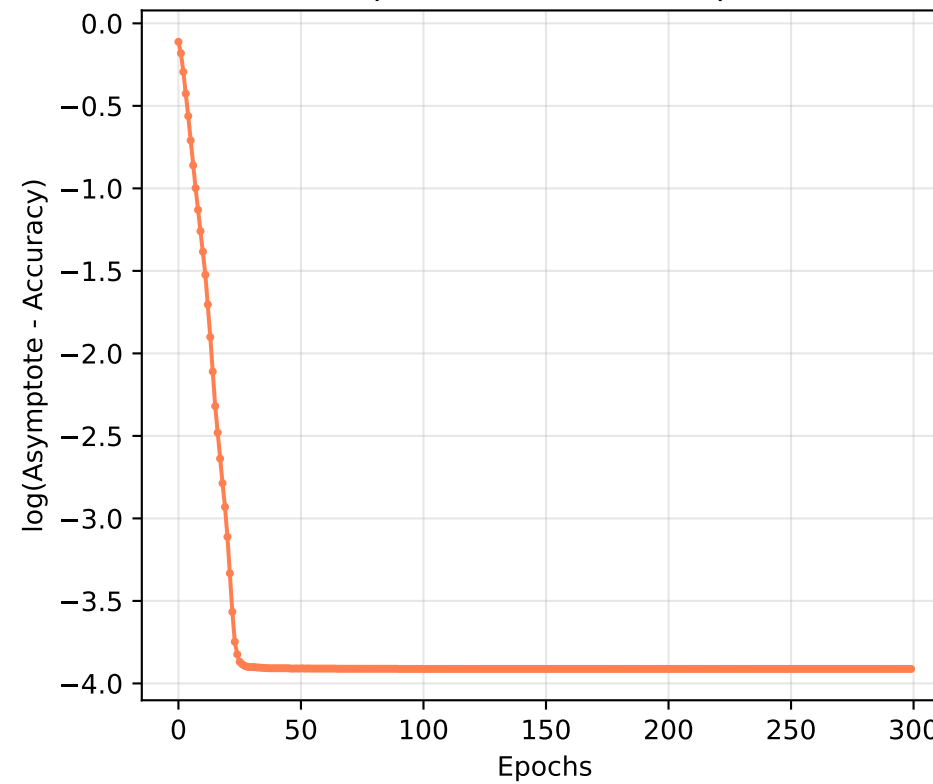
Model Comparison



B: Non-Self-Referential
(Predicts External Targets)



Log-Linear Plot
(Exponential → linear slope)



Model Comparison

