Assignment 1

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Find Python Codes from below link

https://github.com/HimaMadhu/internship/blob/ main/Assignment1/Assignment1.py

and latex-tikz codes from

https://github.com/HimaMadhu/internship/blob/ main/assignment1/assignment%201.tex

1 Examples 1

Question 1

Find the value of x_1 if the distance between the points $(x_1, 2)$ and (3, 4) be 8

$$\begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix} \tag{1.0.1}$$

1.1 Solution

The distance between two vectors is given by

$$\|\mathbf{A} - \mathbf{B}\| = \sqrt{(\mathbf{A} - \mathbf{B})^{\mathsf{T}} (\mathbf{A} - \mathbf{B})}$$
 (1.1.1)

Let

$$\mathbf{A} = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}, \mathbf{B} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

(1.1.2)

$$\mathbf{A} - \mathbf{B} = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 - 3 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix} \tag{1.1.3}$$

Given the distance between **A** and **B** is 8 From (1.1.1) (1.0.1)

$$\left\| \begin{pmatrix} x_1 - 3 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix} \right\| = 8 \tag{1.1.4}$$

$$\sqrt{\begin{pmatrix} x_1 - 3 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix}^{\mathsf{T}} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 - 3 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix}} = 8 \tag{1.1.5}$$

$$\sqrt{(x_1 - 3) - 2)\binom{x_1 - 3}{-2}} = 8$$
 (1.1.6)

$$\sqrt{(x_1-3)^2+(-2)^2}=8$$
 (1.1.7)

$$(x_1 - 3)^2 + 4 = 64$$
 (1.1.8)
 $x_1^2 - 6x_1 - 51 = 0$ (1.1.9)

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Roots α, β of a quadratic equation in the form of $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$ is given as

$$\alpha, \beta = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a} \tag{1.1.10}$$

Solving (1.1.9) in reference to (1.1.10)

$$\alpha, \beta = \frac{-(-6) \pm \sqrt{(-6)^2 - 4(1)(-51)}}{2(1)}$$
 (1.1.11)

$$\alpha, \beta = \frac{6 \pm \sqrt{36 + 204}}{2} \tag{1.1.12}$$

$$\alpha, \beta = 3 \pm \sqrt{60}$$

$$\alpha = 3 + 7.7495 \implies 10.75$$

$$\beta = 3 - 7.7495 \implies -4.75$$

$$\mathbf{A} = \begin{pmatrix} 10.75 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -4.75 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} \tag{1.1.13}$$

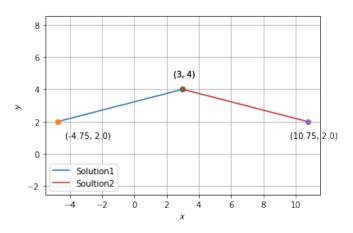


Fig. 0: Solution

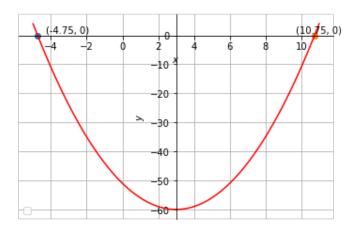


Fig. 0: Quadratic equation plot