

ANA1002 – Module 10 Assignment /30

Create and submit an R script which, when run, will print the answers to the following questions and output any graphics. Your R script must include a title with your name and student number and comments for each question number.

1. Read the *airquality.csv* data set into R. This data set records the ozone level, solar radiation, wind speed, and temperature (in degrees Fahrenheit) over five months (from month 5 = May to month 9 = September).
 - a) Read in the “*airquality.csv*” data and save it in an object called `air`. Examine the missing values in the data set using the **`md.pattern()`** command to answer the following: (4 marks)
 - i. How many entries are missing altogether?
 - ii. What is the variable with the most missing values?
 - iii. Which sets of variables are missing at the same time? How many times are they missing?
 - b) Find the mean of each of the variables in the air quality data set using pairwise deletion. (1 mark)
 - c) Initialize a new data set called `air.median` from the `air` data set (for example: `air.median<-air`). Impute the missing solar radiation values with the **MEDIAN** of the non-missing radiations in the `air.median` data set. (3 marks)
 - d) Initialize a new data set called `air.mean` from the `air.median` data set . Impute the missing temperature values with the mean temperature *for the month* that the temperature is missing from in the `air.mean` data set. For example, impute missing month 5 temperature values with the mean of the non-missing temperatures for month 5. (5 marks)
 - e) Initialize a new data set called `air.ratio` from the `air.mean` data set. Impute the missing values of the Ozone variable using ratio imputation in the `air.ratio` data set (let the correlated complete variable be temperature). (4 marks)

DUE: April 9th, 2019 at 11:59 PM

- f) Initialize a new data set called `air.complete` from the `air.ratio` data set. Use linear regression to impute the missing values of Wind using Ozone as the independent variable in the `air.complete` data set. (4 marks)
- g) Check the `air.complete` data set for missing values. (If you have done the question correctly you should have no NAs remaining!) Find the mean of each of the variables in the `air.complete` data set. (2 marks)
- h) Starting with the original "*airquality.csv*" data set, use the `mice` package in R to impute missing data using `m = 5` and `seed = 2`. Save the imputed data set in an object called `imputeddata`. Extract each of the five sets of imputed values using the `complete()` function and then create a data frame called `air.complete2` with all of the imputed data sets (the data frame should have 765 rows). Find the mean of each of the variables in the `air.complete2` data set. (5 marks)
- i) Compare the means of all of the variables in the `air.complete` and `air.complete2` data sets from part g) and part h). Do you think one set of imputed values is better than the other? (2 marks)

Save your R Script as: **Last Name, First Name Module 10**

Upload your R Script to the "**Module 10 Assignment**" dropbox on Moodle before **April 9th, 2019 at 11:59 PM**.