

```
import shutil
from pathlib import Path

import cv2
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
import torch

from pytube import YouTube
from facenet_pytorch import MTCNN, InceptionResnetV1
from IPython.display import Video
from PIL import Image
from torch.utils.data import DataLoader
from torchvision import datasets, transforms
```

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```
import torch
import torchvision

print(f"PyTorch version: {torch.__version__}")
print(f"Torchvision version: {torchvision.__version__}")
```

```
➦ PyTorch version: 2.8.0+cu128
  Torchvision version: 0.23.0+cu128
```

```
if torch.cuda.is_available():
    device = torch.device("cuda")
else:
    device = torch.device("cpu")
```

```
print(f"Using {device} device")
```

```
➦ Using cuda device
```

```
data_dir = Path("data")
print(data_dir)
```

```
➦ data
```

```
video_name = "/Rohit Sharma Interviews Virat Kohli _ Kohli on His 71st Century _.mp4"
```

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Start coding or [generate](#) with AI.

Video(video\_name, width=400, embed=True)



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```
frames_dir = data_dir / "frames"
frames_dir.mkdir(parents=True, exist_ok=True)
print(frames_dir)
```



data/frames

```
video_capture = cv2.VideoCapture(video_name)
frame_rate = round(video_capture.get(cv2.CAP_PROP_FPS))
```

```
print(f"Frame rate: {frame_rate}")
```



Frame rate: 24

```
interval = 6
frame_cnt = 0
```

```
print("Start Extracting individual frames...")
```

```
while True:
    ret, frame = video_capture.read()
    if not ret:
        print("Finished!")
        break
```

```
if frame_cnt % interval == 0:
    frame_path = frames_dir / f"frame_{frame_cnt}.jpg"
    cv2.imwrite(frame_path, frame)
```

```
frame_cnt += 1
```

```
video_capture.release()
```

```
➡ Start Extracting individual frames...  
Finished!
```

```
images_dir = data_dir / "images"  
images_dir.mkdir(exist_ok = True)  
print(images_dir)
```

```
➡ data/images
```

```
virat_dir = images_dir / "virat"  
virat_dir.mkdir(exist_ok = True)  
print(virat_dir)
```

```
➡ data/images/virat
```

```
rohit_dir= images_dir / "rohit"  
rohit_dir.mkdir(exist_ok = True)  
print(rohit_dir)
```

```
➡ data/images/rohit
```

```
virat_imgs = [  
    "frame_1002.jpg",  
    "frame_1812.jpg",  
    "frame_3468.jpg",  
    "frame_4248.jpg",  
    "frame19.jpg",  
    "frame21.jpg",  
    "frame22.jpg",  
    "frame20.jpg"  
]
```

```
rohit_imgs = [  
    "frame_0.jpg",  
    "frame_12.jpg",  
    "frame1.jpg",  
    "frame7.jpg",  
    "frame5.jpg",  
    "frame3.jpg"  
]
```

```
virat_img_path = [frames_dir / i for i in virat_imgs]
rohit_img_path = [frames_dir / i for i in rohit_imgs]
```

```
fig, axs = plt.subplots(1, 6, figsize=(10, 8))
for i, ax in enumerate(axs):
    ax.imshow(Image.open(virat_img_path[i]))
    ax.axis("off")
```

```
fig, axs = plt.subplots(1, 6, figsize=(10, 8))
for i, ax in enumerate(axs):
    ax.imshow(Image.open(rohit_img_path[i]))
    ax.axis("off")
```



```
for image_path in virat_img_path:
    shutil.copy(image_path, virat_dir)

for image_path in rohit_img_path:
    shutil.copy(image_path, rohit_dir)

print("Number of files in lupita directory:", len(list(virat_dir.iterdir())))
print("Number of files in christoph directory:", len(list(rohit_dir.iterdir())))
```



Number of files in lupita directory: 8  
Number of files in christoph directory: 6

```
mtcnn = MTCNN(keep_all = True, min_face_size=40)
print(f"MTCNN min face size: {mtcnn.min_face_size}")
print(f"MTCNN keeping all faces: {mtcnn.keep_all}")
```

```
➡ MTCNN min face size: 40
   MTCNN keeping all faces: True
```

```
sample_img_file = "frame13.jpg"
sample_img_path = frames_dir / sample_img_file
sample_img = Image.open(sample_img_path)
sample_img
```



```
boxes, probs, landmarks = mtcnn.detect(sample_img, landmarks=True)
```

```
print("boxes : ", boxes)
print("probs : ", probs)
print("landmarks : ", landmarks)
```

```
➡ boxes : [[371.37384033203125 70.17439270019531 429.8022155761719 139.50146484375]
 [219.8294219970703 60.396820068359375 270.6947326660156 125.82875061035156]
 [228.5976104736328 134.75819396972656 261.2998962402344 167.29766845703125]]
probs : [0.9999605417251587 0.9999308586120605 0.8925535082817078]
landmarks : [[[386.88079833984375 91.62774658203125]
 [415.046875 89.02666473388672]
 [401.8724670410156 106.90434265136719]
 [390.8330993652344 121.76533508300781]
 [415.3622131347656 119.93507385253906]]]
```

```
[[234.7548370361328 86.96129608154297]
 [258.8223571777344 85.01781463623047]
 [248.49777221679688 98.38945007324219]
 [238.57534790039062 112.03851318359375]
 [258.57928466796875 110.50773620605469]]
```

```
[[238.4308624267578 147.1172637939453]
 [250.38262939453125 145.60923767089844]
 [245.43763732910156 154.9967041015625]
 [241.02821350097656 160.63148498535156]
 [250.9916229248047 159.37039184570312]]]
```

```
fig, ax = plt.subplots()
ax.imshow(sample_img)
```

```
for box, landmark in zip(boxes, landmarks):
    rect = plt.Rectangle(
        (box[0], box[1]), box[2] - box[0], box[3] - box[1], fill=False, color="blue"
    )
    ax.add_patch(rect)
    for point in landmark:
        ax.plot(point[0], point[1], marker="o", color="red")
plt.axis("off");
```



```
resnet = InceptionResnetV1(pretrained="vggface2").eval()
print(f"InceptionResnet weight set: {resnet.pretrained}")
```



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InceptionResnet weight set: vggface2

```
dataset = datasets.ImageFolder(images_dir)
print(dataset)
```



```
Dataset ImageFolder
  Number of datapoints: 14
  Root location: data/images
```

```
idx_to_class = {i:c for c, i in dataset.class_to_idx.items()}
print(idx_to_class)
```



```
{0: 'rohit', 1: 'virat'}
```

```
def collate_fn(x):
    return x[0]
```

```
loader = DataLoader(dataset, collate_fn=collate_fn)
print(loader.dataset)
```



```
Dataset ImageFolder
  Number of datapoints: 14
  Root location: data/images
```

```
name_to_embeddings = {name: [] for name in idx_to_class.values()}
```

```
for img, idx in loader:
    faces, probs = mtcnn(img, return_prob=True)
    if faces is not None:
        for face, prob in zip(faces, probs):
            if prob >= 0.80:
                emb = resnet(face.unsqueeze(0))
                name_to_embeddings[idx_to_class[idx]].append(emb)
```

```
print(name_to_embeddings.keys())
print(type(name_to_embeddings["virat"]))
print(type(name_to_embeddings["rohit"]))
```



```
dict_keys(['rohit', 'virat'])
<class 'list'>
<class 'list'>
```

```
embeddings_virat = torch.stack(name_to_embeddings["virat"])
embeddings_rohit = torch.stack(name_to_embeddings["rohit"])
```

```
print(f"Shape of stack of embeddings for virat: {embeddings_virat.shape}")
print(f"Shape of stack of embeddings for rohit: {embeddings_rohit.shape}")
```

```
→ Shape of stack of embeddings for virat: torch.Size([9, 1, 512])
   Shape of stack of embeddings for rohit: torch.Size([6, 1, 512])
```

```
avg_embedding_virat = torch.mean(embeddings_virat, dim=0)
avg_embedding_rohit = torch.mean(embeddings_rohit, dim=0)
```

```
print(f"Shape of avg_embedding_virat: {avg_embedding_virat.shape}")
print(f"Shape of avg_embedding_rohit: {avg_embedding_rohit.shape}")
```

```
→ Shape of avg_embedding_virat: torch.Size([1, 512])
   Shape of avg_embedding_rohit: torch.Size([1, 512])
```

```
test_images = [
    'frame22.jpg',
    "frame_0.jpg",
    "frame_1008.jpg",
    "frame_1026.jpg",
```

```
]
```

```
test_paths = [frames_dir / frame for frame in test_images]
```

```
fig, axs = plt.subplots(1, len(test_paths), figsize=(10, 8))
for i, ax in enumerate(axs):
    ax.imshow(Image.open(test_paths[i]))
    ax.axis("off")
```

```
→
```



```
def recognize_faces(img_path, embedding_data, mtcnn, resnet, threshold=0.7):
    image = Image.open(img_path)
    boxes, probs = mtcnn.detect(image)
    cropped_images = mtcnn(image)

    if boxes is None:
        return
```



```

# This sets the image size and draws the original image
width, height = image.size
dpi = 96
fig = plt.figure(figsize=(width / dpi, height / dpi), dpi=dpi)
axis = fig.subplots()
axis.imshow(image)
plt.axis("off")

# Iterating over each face and comparing it against the pre-calculated embeddings
# from our "database"
for box, prob, face in zip(boxes, probs, cropped_images):
    if prob < 0.90:
        continue

    # Draw bounding boxes for all detected faces
    rect = plt.Rectangle(
        (box[0], box[1]),
        box[2] - box[0],
        box[3] - box[1],
        fill=False,
        color="blue",
    )
    axis.add_patch(rect)

    # Find the closest face from our database of faces
    emb = resnet(face.unsqueeze(0))
    distances = {}
    for known_emb, name in embedding_data:
        dist = torch.dist(emb, known_emb).item()
        distances[name] = dist

    closest, min_dist = min(distances.items(), key=lambda x: x[1])

    # Drawing the box with recognition results
    name = closest if min_dist < threshold else "Unrecognized"
    color = "red" if name == "Unrecognized" else "blue"
    label = f"{name} {min_dist:.2f}"

    axis.text(box[0], box[1], label, fontsize=8, color=color)

plt.axis("off")
plt.show()

```

```

embedding_list = [avg_embedding_virat, avg_embedding_rohit]
name_list = ["virat", "rohit"]
embedding_data = list(zip(embedding_list, name_list))
print(embedding_data[0][0].shape, embedding_data[0][1])
print(embedding_data[1][0].shape, embedding_data[1][1])

```

```
→ torch.Size([1, 512]) virat  
   torch.Size([1, 512]) rohit
```

```
recognized_faces = []  
for test_img_path in test_paths:  
    recognized_faces.append(  
        recognize_faces(test_img_path, embedding_data, mtcnn, resnet))
```





```
recognize_faces(frames_dir / "frame_1062.jpg", embedding_data, mtcnn, resnet)
```



```
recognize_faces(frames_dir / "frame13.jpg", embedding_data, mtcnn, resnet)
```

