India's Weather Analysis

import Library

```
In [2]:
```

- 1 import pandas as pd
- 2 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
- 3 **import** seaborn **as** sns
- 4 import numpy as np
- 5 **from** datetime **import** datetime
- 6 import warnings
- 7 warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')

Reading the data

In [3]:

1 df=pd.read_csv(r'C:\Users\admin\Downloads\Weather Data in India from 1901 to

Out[3]:

	Unnamed: 0	YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	ОСТ	NOV
0	0	1901	17.99	19.43	23.49	26.41	28.28	28.60	27.49	26.98	26.26	25.08	21.73
1	1	1902	19.00	20.39	24.10	26.54	28.68	28.44	27.29	27.05	25.95	24.37	21.33
2	2	1903	18.32	19.79	22.46	26.03	27.93	28.41	28.04	26.63	26.34	24.57	20.96
3	3	1904	17.77	19.39	22.95	26.73	27.83	27.85	26.84	26.73	25.84	24.36	21.07
4	4	1905	17.40	17.79	21.78	24.84	28.32	28.69	27.67	27.47	26.29	26.16	22.07
112	112	2013	18.88	21.07	24.53	26.97	29.06	28.24	27.50	27.22	26.87	25.63	22.18
113	113	2014	18.81	20.35	23.34	26.91	28.45	29.42	28.07	27.42	26.61	25.38	22.53
114	114	2015	19.02	21.23	23.52	26.52	28.82	28.15	28.03	27.64	27.04	25.82	22.95
115	115	2016	20.92	23.58	26.61	29.56	30.41	29.70	28.18	28.17	27.72	26.81	23.90
116	116	2017	20.59	23.08	25.58	29.17	30.47	29.44	28.31	28.12	28.11	27.24	23.92

117 rows × 14 columns

Data Cleaning

drop the data

```
In [4]: 1 df=df.drop(columns=['Unnamed: 0'])
2 df
```

Out[4]:

	YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	ОСТ	NOV	DEC
0	1901	17.99	19.43	23.49	26.41	28.28	28.60	27.49	26.98	26.26	25.08	21.73	18.95
1	1902	19.00	20.39	24.10	26.54	28.68	28.44	27.29	27.05	25.95	24.37	21.33	18.78
2	1903	18.32	19.79	22.46	26.03	27.93	28.41	28.04	26.63	26.34	24.57	20.96	18.29
3	1904	17.77	19.39	22.95	26.73	27.83	27.85	26.84	26.73	25.84	24.36	21.07	18.84
4	1905	17.40	17.79	21.78	24.84	28.32	28.69	27.67	27.47	26.29	26.16	22.07	18.71
112	2013	18.88	21.07	24.53	26.97	29.06	28.24	27.50	27.22	26.87	25.63	22.18	19.69
113	2014	18.81	20.35	23.34	26.91	28.45	29.42	28.07	27.42	26.61	25.38	22.53	19.50
114	2015	19.02	21.23	23.52	26.52	28.82	28.15	28.03	27.64	27.04	25.82	22.95	20.21
115	2016	20.92	23.58	26.61	29.56	30.41	29.70	28.18	28.17	27.72	26.81	23.90	21.89
116	2017	20.59	23.08	25.58	29.17	30.47	29.44	28.31	28.12	28.11	27.24	23.92	21.47

117 rows × 13 columns

To view all the data

1	df												
·	YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	ОСТ	NOV	DEC
0	1901	17.99	19.43	23.49	26.41	28.28	28.60	27.49	26.98	26.26	25.08	21.73	18.95
1	1902	19.00	20.39	24.10	26.54	28.68	28.44	27.29	27.05	25.95	24.37	21.33	18.78
2	1903	18.32	19.79	22.46	26.03	27.93	28.41	28.04	26.63	26.34	24.57	20.96	18.29
3	1904	17.77	19.39	22.95	26.73	27.83	27.85	26.84	26.73	25.84	24.36	21.07	18.84
4	1905	17.40	17.79	21.78	24.84	28.32	28.69	27.67	27.47	26.29	26.16	22.07	18.71
112	2013	18.88	21.07	24.53	26.97	29.06	28.24	27.50	27.22	26.87	25.63	22.18	19.69
113	2014	18.81	20.35	23.34	26.91	28.45	29.42	28.07	27.42	26.61	25.38	22.53	19.50
114	2015	19.02	21.23	23.52	26.52	28.82	28.15	28.03	27.64	27.04	25.82	22.95	20.21
115	2016	20.92	23.58	26.61	29.56	30.41	29.70	28.18	28.17	27.72	26.81	23.90	21.89
116	2017	20.59	23.08	25.58	29.17	30.47	29.44	28.31	28.12	28.11	27.24	23.92	21.47
	0 1 2 3 4 112 113 114 115	 0 1901 1 1902 2 1903 3 1904 4 1905 112 2013 113 2014 114 2015 115 2016 	YEAR JAN 0 1901 17.99 1 1902 19.00 2 1903 18.32 3 1904 17.77 4 1905 17.40 112 2013 18.88 113 2014 18.81 114 2015 19.02 115 2016 20.92	YEAR JAN FEB 0 1901 17.99 19.43 1 1902 19.00 20.39 2 1903 18.32 19.79 3 1904 17.77 19.39 4 1905 17.40 17.79 112 2013 18.88 21.07 113 2014 18.81 20.35 114 2015 19.02 21.23 115 2016 20.92 23.58	YEAR JAN FEB MAR 0 1901 17.99 19.43 23.49 1 1902 19.00 20.39 24.10 2 1903 18.32 19.79 22.46 3 1904 17.77 19.39 22.95 4 1905 17.40 17.79 21.78 112 2013 18.88 21.07 24.53 113 2014 18.81 20.35 23.34 114 2015 19.02 21.23 23.52 115 2016 20.92 23.58 26.61	YEAR JAN FEB MAR APR 0 1901 17.99 19.43 23.49 26.41 1 1902 19.00 20.39 24.10 26.54 2 1903 18.32 19.79 22.46 26.03 3 1904 17.77 19.39 22.95 26.73 4 1905 17.40 17.79 21.78 24.84 112 2013 18.88 21.07 24.53 26.97 113 2014 18.81 20.35 23.34 26.91 114 2015 19.02 21.23 23.52 26.52 115 2016 20.92 23.58 26.61 29.56	YEAR JAN FEB MAR APR MAY 0 1901 17.99 19.43 23.49 26.41 28.28 1 1902 19.00 20.39 24.10 26.54 28.68 2 1903 18.32 19.79 22.46 26.03 27.93 3 1904 17.77 19.39 22.95 26.73 27.83 4 1905 17.40 17.79 21.78 24.84 28.32 112 2013 18.88 21.07 24.53 26.97 29.06 113 2014 18.81 20.35 23.34 26.91 28.45 114 2015 19.02 21.23 23.52 26.52 28.82 115 2016 20.92 23.58 26.61 29.56 30.41	YEAR JAN FEB MAR APR MAY JUN 0 1901 17.99 19.43 23.49 26.41 28.28 28.60 1 1902 19.00 20.39 24.10 26.54 28.68 28.44 2 1903 18.32 19.79 22.46 26.03 27.93 28.41 3 1904 17.77 19.39 22.95 26.73 27.83 27.85 4 1905 17.40 17.79 21.78 24.84 28.32 28.69 112 2013 18.88 21.07 24.53 26.97 29.06 28.24 113 2014 18.81 20.35 23.34 26.91 28.45 29.42 114 2015 19.02 21.23 23.52 26.52 28.82 28.15 115 2016 20.92	YEAR JAN FEB MAR APR MAY JUN JUL 0 1901 17.99 19.43 23.49 26.41 28.28 28.60 27.49 1 1902 19.00 20.39 24.10 26.54 28.68 28.44 27.29 2 1903 18.32 19.79 22.46 26.03 27.93 28.41 28.04 3 1904 17.77 19.39 22.95 26.73 27.83 27.85 26.84 4 1905 17.40 17.79 21.78 24.84 28.32 28.69 27.67	YEAR JAN FEB MAR APR MAY JUN JUL AUG 0 1901 17.99 19.43 23.49 26.41 28.28 28.60 27.49 26.98 1 1902 19.00 20.39 24.10 26.54 28.68 28.44 27.29 27.05 2 1903 18.32 19.79 22.46 26.03 27.93 28.41 28.04 26.63 3 1904 17.77 19.39 22.95 26.73 27.83 27.85 26.84 26.73 4 1905 17.40 17.79 21.78 24.84 28.32 28.69 27.67 27.47 <th>YEAR JAN FEB MAR APR MAY JUN JUL AUG SEP 0 1901 17.99 19.43 23.49 26.41 28.28 28.60 27.49 26.98 26.26 1 1902 19.00 20.39 24.10 26.54 28.68 28.44 27.29 27.05 25.95 2 1903 18.32 19.79 22.46 26.03 27.93 28.41 28.04 26.63 26.34 3 1904 17.77 19.39 22.95 26.73 27.83 27.85 26.84 26.73 25.84 4 1905 17.40 17.79 21.78 24.84 28.32 28.69 27.67 27.47 26.29 </th> <th>YEAR JAN FEB MAR APR MAY JUN JUL AUG SEP OCT 0 1901 17.99 19.43 23.49 26.41 28.28 28.60 27.49 26.98 26.26 25.08 1 1902 19.00 20.39 24.10 26.54 28.68 28.44 27.29 27.05 25.95 24.37 2 1903 18.32 19.79 22.46 26.03 27.93 28.41 28.04 26.63 26.34 24.57 3 1904 17.77 19.39 22.95 26.73 27.83 27.85 26.84 26.73 25.84 24.36 4 1905 17.40 17.79 21.78 24.84 28.32 28.69 27.67 27.47 26.29 26.16 <th>YEAR JAN FEB MAR APR MAY JUN JUL AUG SEP OCT NOV 0 1901 17.99 19.43 23.49 26.41 28.28 28.60 27.49 26.98 26.26 25.08 21.73 1 1902 19.00 20.39 24.10 26.54 28.68 28.44 27.29 27.05 25.95 24.37 21.33 2 1903 18.32 19.79 22.46 26.03 27.83 28.41 28.04 26.63 26.34 24.57 20.96 3 1904 17.77 19.39 22.95 26.73 27.83 27.85 26.84 26.73 25.84 24.36 21.07 4 1905 17.40 17.79 21.78 24.84 28.32 28.69 27.67 27.47 26.29 26.16 22.07 112 2013 18.88 21.07 24.53 26.97 29.06 28.24 27.50</th></th>	YEAR JAN FEB MAR APR MAY JUN JUL AUG SEP 0 1901 17.99 19.43 23.49 26.41 28.28 28.60 27.49 26.98 26.26 1 1902 19.00 20.39 24.10 26.54 28.68 28.44 27.29 27.05 25.95 2 1903 18.32 19.79 22.46 26.03 27.93 28.41 28.04 26.63 26.34 3 1904 17.77 19.39 22.95 26.73 27.83 27.85 26.84 26.73 25.84 4 1905 17.40 17.79 21.78 24.84 28.32 28.69 27.67 27.47 26.29	YEAR JAN FEB MAR APR MAY JUN JUL AUG SEP OCT 0 1901 17.99 19.43 23.49 26.41 28.28 28.60 27.49 26.98 26.26 25.08 1 1902 19.00 20.39 24.10 26.54 28.68 28.44 27.29 27.05 25.95 24.37 2 1903 18.32 19.79 22.46 26.03 27.93 28.41 28.04 26.63 26.34 24.57 3 1904 17.77 19.39 22.95 26.73 27.83 27.85 26.84 26.73 25.84 24.36 4 1905 17.40 17.79 21.78 24.84 28.32 28.69 27.67 27.47 26.29 26.16 <th>YEAR JAN FEB MAR APR MAY JUN JUL AUG SEP OCT NOV 0 1901 17.99 19.43 23.49 26.41 28.28 28.60 27.49 26.98 26.26 25.08 21.73 1 1902 19.00 20.39 24.10 26.54 28.68 28.44 27.29 27.05 25.95 24.37 21.33 2 1903 18.32 19.79 22.46 26.03 27.83 28.41 28.04 26.63 26.34 24.57 20.96 3 1904 17.77 19.39 22.95 26.73 27.83 27.85 26.84 26.73 25.84 24.36 21.07 4 1905 17.40 17.79 21.78 24.84 28.32 28.69 27.67 27.47 26.29 26.16 22.07 112 2013 18.88 21.07 24.53 26.97 29.06 28.24 27.50</th>	YEAR JAN FEB MAR APR MAY JUN JUL AUG SEP OCT NOV 0 1901 17.99 19.43 23.49 26.41 28.28 28.60 27.49 26.98 26.26 25.08 21.73 1 1902 19.00 20.39 24.10 26.54 28.68 28.44 27.29 27.05 25.95 24.37 21.33 2 1903 18.32 19.79 22.46 26.03 27.83 28.41 28.04 26.63 26.34 24.57 20.96 3 1904 17.77 19.39 22.95 26.73 27.83 27.85 26.84 26.73 25.84 24.36 21.07 4 1905 17.40 17.79 21.78 24.84 28.32 28.69 27.67 27.47 26.29 26.16 22.07 112 2013 18.88 21.07 24.53 26.97 29.06 28.24 27.50

117 rows × 13 columns

First let's create another dataframe to make the

data easier to visualize. We are going to organize the data into a time series.

```
In [6]:
            dates = {}
          2
          3 i = 0
          4 for y in df['YEAR']:
          5
                 for m in df.columns[1:]:
          7
                     dat = str(m) + '/' + str(y)
          8
                     dates[dat] = df[m][i]
          9
                 i += 1
         10
         11 | dates = pd.DataFrame(pd.Series(dates).reset_index())
         12 dates.columns = ['date', 'temp']
         13
         14 | dates['date'] = pd.to_datetime(dates['date'], format= '%b/%Y')
         15 dates['year'] = dates['date'].dt.year
         16 | dates['month'] = dates['date'].dt.month name()
         17
         18 dates.head()
```

Out[6]:

	date	temp	year	month
0	1901-01-01	17.99	1901	January
1	1901-02-01	19.43	1901	February
2	1901-03-01	23.49	1901	March
3	1901-04-01	26.41	1901	April
4	1901-05-01	28.28	1901	May

Check the datatype of the dataset

```
In [7]:
         1 dates.info()
        <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
        RangeIndex: 1404 entries, 0 to 1403
        Data columns (total 4 columns):
             Column Non-Null Count Dtype
             date 1404 non-null datetime64[ns]
                    1404 non-null float64
         1
             temp
         2
                    1404 non-null
                                    int64
             year
             month 1404 non-null
                                    object
        dtypes: datetime64[ns](1), float64(1), int64(1), object(1)
        memory usage: 44.0+ KB
```

To check the missing values

```
In [8]:
          1 dates.isnull().sum()
Out[8]: date
        temp
        year
        month
        dtype: int64
```

Top 5 records

```
In [9]:
          1 data=dates.head(5)
```

Out[9]:

	date	temp	year	month
0	1901-01-01	17.99	1901	January
1	1901-02-01	19.43	1901	February
2	1901-03-01	23.49	1901	March
3	1901-04-01	26.41	1901	April
4	1901-05-01	28.28	1901	May

Top 5 bottom report

```
In [10]:
           1 dates.tail(5)
Out[10]:
```

	date	temp	year	montn
1399	2017-08-01	28.12	2017	August
1400	2017-09-01	28.11	2017	September
1401	2017-10-01	27.24	2017	October
1402	2017-11-01	23.92	2017	November
1403	2017-12-01	21.47	2017	December

To print field name

```
In [11]:
           1 dates.columns
Out[11]: Index(['date', 'temp', 'year', 'month'], dtype='object')
```

print information of a dataset dates

To print the Statistical information

In [14]: dates.describe(include='all') Out[14]: date year month temp count 1404 1404.000000 1404.000000 1404 unique 1404 NaN 12 NaN 1918-10-01 00:00:00 NaN NaN April freq 1 NaN NaN 117 1901-01-01 00:00:00 NaN NaN NaN first 2017-12-01 00:00:00 NaN NaN NaN 24.294160 1959.000000 NaN NaN mean std NaN 3.516446 33.785791 NaN min NaN 17.250000 1901.000000 NaN 25% 1930.000000 NaN 21.067500 NaN 50% NaN 25.570000 1959.000000 NaN 75% NaN 27.240000 1988.000000 NaN

To check is there any duplicate value

30.780000

```
In [15]: 1 dates.duplicated().sum()
Out[15]: 0
```

2017.000000

NaN

To Count number of categories

NaN

```
dates['month'].value_counts()
In [16]:
Out[16]: April
                        117
          November
                        117
          October 0
                        117
          March
                        117
          September
                        117
                        117
          May
          January
                        117
          August
                        117
          July
                        117
          June
                        117
          February
                        117
          December
                        117
          Name: month, dtype: int64
```

max

rename the columns

```
In [17]:
            dates.rename(columns={'date':'Date','temp':'Temp','year':'Year','month':'mon
In [18]:
               dates
Out[18]:
                      Date Temp Year
                                           months
              0 1901-01-01
                            17.99
                                  1901
                                           January
                 1901-02-01
                            19.43
                                  1901
                                          February
                 1901-03-01
                            23.49
                                  1901
                                            March
                 1901-04-01
                            26.41
                                   1901
                                             April
                 1901-05-01
                            28.28
                                   1901
                                              May
           1399
                 2017-08-01 28.12 2017
                                           August
                2017-09-01
                            28.11
                                        September
           1400
                                  2017
           1401 2017-10-01
                            27.24 2017
                                           October
           1402 2017-11-01 23.92 2017
                                         November
           1403 2017-12-01 21.47 2017
                                         December
          1404 rows × 4 columns
```

max Temprature

min Temprature

```
In [20]: 1 dates.Temp.min()
Out[20]: 17.25
```

To check the unique Temprature

```
In [21]:
             dates.Temp.unique()
Out[21]: array([17.99, 19.43, 23.49, 26.41, 28.28, 28.6, 27.49, 26.98, 26.26,
                25.08, 21.73, 18.95, 19. , 20.39, 24.1 , 26.54, 28.68, 28.44,
                27.29, 27.05, 25.95, 24.37, 21.33, 18.78, 18.32, 19.79, 22.46,
                26.03, 27.93, 28.41, 28.04, 26.63, 26.34, 24.57, 20.96, 18.29,
                17.77, 19.39, 22.95, 26.73, 27.83, 27.85, 26.84, 25.84, 24.36,
                21.07, 18.84, 17.4 , 17.79, 21.78, 24.84, 28.32, 28.69, 27.67,
                27.47, 26.29, 26.16, 22.07, 18.71, 17.5 , 19.14, 22.21, 26.53,
                29.06, 28.02, 27.46, 26.82, 26.23, 24.75, 21.93, 19.55, 19.27,
                19.42, 22.03, 27.52, 27.66, 27.28, 26.38, 24.72, 22.11, 18.46,
                18.35, 19.73, 22.93, 27.06, 28.07, 28.49, 27.16, 25.74, 24.25,
                21.06, 18.15, 19.05, 23.4, 25.76, 27.97, 26.56, 26.43, 25.47,
                22.01, 18.86, 18.14, 19.72, 22.9, 25.96, 28.36, 27.72, 26.93,
                26.61, 25.98, 24.04, 20.72, 18.05, 18.52, 19.18, 22.05, 26.
                28.55, 27.44, 27.04, 26.22, 21.1 , 18.76, 18.6 , 20.84, 26.21,
                28.3 , 28.53, 26.68, 25.81, 24.44, 21. , 18.44, 18.2 , 19.98,
                22.15, 27.95, 27.91, 27. , 26.8 , 26.02, 24.35, 20.92, 18.7 ,
                18.96, 19.66, 22.63, 25.73, 28.24, 28.46, 26.49, 23.97, 21.87,
                18.73, 17.93, 22.69, 29.17, 28.58, 27.77, 27.32, 25.46, 22.18,
                18.31, 19.68, 24.24, 28.16, 27.81, 27.08, 26.77, 24.6, 21.03,
                18.17, 18.16, 19.94, 25.29, 26.97, 27.41, 27.15, 26.64, 25.79,
                23.85, 20.8, 18.39, 17.25, 19.58, 22.64, 25.26, 28.27, 27.58,
                27.74, 24.54, 21.71, 18.37, 19.15, 23.15, 26.19, 28.2 , 21.48,
                18.58, 18.27, 19.16, 23.02, 27.76, 27.48, 24.85, 21.84, 18.61,
                22.12, 24.26, 27.11, 30.78, 27.4, 26.59, 25.92, 23.84, 19.24,
                18.3, 20.5, 23.65, 26.55, 29.8, 28.03, 27.26, 26.95, 26.04,
                23.94, 21.28, 18.23, 19.35, 23.21, 26.81, 28.33, 28.95, 26.89,
                26.71, 25.89, 23.89, 21.23, 19.08, 18.06, 19.97, 24.12, 26.87,
                27.43, 27.5 , 26.91, 25.72, 24.5 , 21.04, 18.97, 17.53, 23.5 ,
                27.24, 27.82, 27.01, 24.61, 21.29, 18.63, 18.65, 20.7, 22.87,
                25.3, 27.69, 28.97, 27.65, 24.41, 20.59, 18.8, 19.4, 22.71,
                26.13, 27.7, 27.23, 26.66, 26.1, 24.7, 21.16, 19.41, 18.66,
                20.13, 23.23, 26.44, 28.88, 28.22, 26.9, 26.32, 24.92, 21.77,
                18.25, 24.05, 17.75, 18.72, 23.36, 25.94, 28.11, 27.84, 27.31,
                26.85, 26.17, 21.41, 19.11, 19.34, 23.31, 27.27, 28.51, 26.25,
                24.91, 21.7, 19.29, 19.51, 23.39, 28.52, 26.5, 24.69, 17.84,
                20.33, 23.22, 25.52, 27.92, 27.39, 25.86, 21.67, 19.31, 17.8,
                20.51, 22.97, 26.58, 28.13, 27.42, 26.74, 24.42, 21.15, 17.54,
                25.15, 28.45, 27.18, 26.37, 25.85, 21.49, 19.03, 20.
                26.27, 27.12, 24.73, 21.72, 19.13, 18.02, 20.21, 22.6, 25.83,
                28.4 , 23.98, 21.34, 18.09, 18.77, 23.61, 27.33, 26.83, 26.14,
                20.62, 18.9 , 18.4 , 21.98, 25.67, 28.63, 27.22, 26.92, 26.4 ,
                24.66, 21.32, 18.1, 19.88, 22.23, 25.88, 28.38, 28.29, 24.74,
                18.33, 20.28, 28.89, 27.54, 21.76, 19.67, 18.07, 20.06, 23.87,
                26.79, 28.82, 28.81, 26.62, 24.56, 21.85, 18.75, 19.47, 25.56,
                27.8, 24.2, 21.81, 19.02, 18., 19.07, 22.54, 25.63, 28.93,
                28.39, 26.08, 24.49, 21.51, 19.32, 17.33, 19.37, 23.28, 28.31,
                26.51, 17.98, 20.73, 26.86, 28.48, 28.14, 26.31, 24.98, 21.6,
                20.08, 17.72, 19.84, 23.55, 26.88, 26.28, 24.67, 19.36, 22.72,
                28.71, 26.72, 21.58, 18.79, 19.01, 23.37, 28.35, 27.86, 20.79,
                18.36, 22.45, 28.34, 28.21, 27.03, 25.6, 24.07, 19.09, 23.13,
                25.19, 27.2, 27.09, 22.34, 19.3, 18.67, 21.05, 22.73, 26.96,
                27.37, 26.48, 18.11, 20.86, 24.9, 28.99, 28.79, 27.35, 26.24,
                19.85, 20.45, 23.66, 26.99, 28.84, 23.52, 20.99, 18.94, 18.42,
                23.93, 25.5, 28.01, 27.07, 24.22, 21.14, 18.69, 18.01, 23.44,
                28.72, 22.31, 25.68, 26.75, 19.6 , 19.5 , 29.01, 27.6 , 19.65,
```

```
28.47, 21.57, 19.44, 21.13, 22.65, 28.5, 26.33, 24.58, 21.35,
19.59, 18.89, 26.42, 26.45, 24.23, 20.98, 28.25, 27.53, 21.38,
17.59, 20.55, 25.69, 27.71, 21.99, 19.23, 17.71, 19.95, 28.06,
25.99, 24.8, 18.47, 19.96, 22.81, 25.35, 27.57, 27.14, 24.99,
22.16, 21.17, 23.51, 27.02, 24.51, 27.36, 26.7, 26.35, 21.4,
17.52, 18.98, 23.18, 24.32, 21.56, 19.2, 20.3, 24.52, 24.89,
22.29, 27.17, 27.25, 24.81, 18.12, 19.99, 23.29, 24.39, 21.21,
23.43, 28.08, 28.7 , 26.76, 24.27, 21.91, 19.46, 18.51, 23.33,
28.62, 24.43, 21.46, 19.28, 23.91, 27.89, 24.65, 21.31, 22.78,
26.39, 26.47, 20.76, 19.54, 22.98, 27.94, 27.34, 22.47, 20.34,
24.45, 24.86, 22.7, 19.76, 28.92, 28.42, 24.94, 19.53, 22.75,
28.83, 25.23, 18.81, 20.47, 23.24, 27.55, 28.94, 25.12, 20.44,
23.26, 26.65, 26.36, 21.43, 18.87, 19.52, 22.37, 26.15, 27.68,
19.33, 18.38, 19.81, 22.68, 27.51, 21.5, 18.28, 28.43, 26.94,
21.47, 20.54, 28.05, 24.33, 18.24, 23.53, 27.75, 28.19, 27.3
24.48, 21.89, 19.38, 20.41, 23.45, 28.9, 27.13, 25.03, 22.14,
19.75, 20.83, 26.6 , 28.37, 24.79, 21.63, 19.64, 17.68, 23.
21.8 , 18.56, 22.79, 22.08, 19.78, 20.43, 23.58, 28.17, 27.59,
19.77, 26.78, 26.11, 28.73, 24.88, 22.2, 20.2, 24.14, 28.56,
22.06, 29.34, 29.88, 22.99, 20.65, 25.13, 26.67, 17.86, 23.64,
25.55, 20.6, 29.18, 27.78, 25.27, 22.48, 19.21, 21.26, 24.18,
24.97, 22.33, 19.57, 25.58, 18.5, 29.46, 27.63, 27.62, 25.49,
22.51, 20.52, 29.56, 28.77, 25.44, 23.17, 19.87, 23.62, 28.64,
22.17, 18.83, 27.38, 28.12, 24.34, 22.43, 19.93, 25.41, 22.59,
20.97, 22.4, 18.49, 19.83, 28.1, 21.66, 24.55, 25.2, 20.22,
29.19, 19.22, 24.11, 25.51, 28.91, 27.98, 22.26, 19.91, 18.88,
24.53, 19.69, 20.35, 23.34, 29.42, 25.38, 22.53, 26.52, 28.15,
27.64, 25.82, 30.41, 29.7, 28.18, 23.9, 23.08, 30.47, 29.44,
23.92])
```

Sort the dataset

```
In [22]: 1 sort=dates.sort_values('Temp',ascending=True).head(5)
2 sort
```

Out[22]:

	Date	Temp	Year	months
204	1918-01-01	17.25	1918	January
528	1945-01-01	17.33	1945	January
48	1905-01-01	17.40	1905	January
60	1906-01-01	17.50	1906	January
804	1968-01-01	17.52	1968	January

dates.sort_values('Temp',ascending=False).head(5) In [23]: Out[23]:

	Date	Temp	Year	months
244	1921-05-01	30.78	1921	May
1396	2017-05-01	30.47	2017	May
1384	2016-05-01	30.41	2016	May
1133	1995-06-01	29.88	1995	June
256	1922-05-01	29.80	1922	May

In [24]: pd.crosstab(dates['months'],dates['Temp']) Out[24]: 17.25 17.33 17.40 17.50 17.52 17.53 17.54 17.59 17.68 17.71 ... 29.42 29.44 months **April** 0 ... **August** December **February January** July June March May November October September 12 rows × 748 columns

min temprature in january

```
In [25]: 1 df=dates[dates['months']=='January']
2 df.head(10)
3 d2=df.sort_values('months',ascending=True)
4 d2
```

Out[25]:

	Date	Temp	Year	months
0	1901-01-01	17.99	1901	January
1008	1985-01-01	18.67	1985	January
996	1984-01-01	18.28	1984	January
984	1983-01-01	18.38	1983	January
972	1982-01-01	18.76	1982	January
384	1933-01-01	17.84	1933	January
372	1932-01-01	18.72	1932	January
360	1931-01-01	19.34	1931	January
504	1943-01-01	18.32	1943	January
1392	2017-01-01	20.59	2017	January

117 rows × 4 columns

Group by months and aggregate Temperature

Temperature grater than 30

Out[27]:

	Date	Temp	Year	months
244	1921-05-01	30.78	1921	May
1384	2016-05-01	30.41	2016	May
1396	2017-05-01	30.47	2017	May

Temperature less than 20

Out[28]:

	Date	Temp	Year	months
0	1901-01-01	17.99	1901	January
1	1901-02-01	19.43	1901	February
11	1901-12-01	18.95	1901	December
12	1902-01-01	19.00	1902	January
23	1902-12-01	18.78	1902	December
1344	2013-01-01	18.88	2013	January
1355	2013-12-01	19.69	2013	December
1356	2014-01-01	18.81	2014	January
1367	2014-12-01	19.50	2014	December
1368	2015-01-01	19.02	2015	January

284 rows × 4 columns

copy

Out[30]:

ı	months	April	August	December	February	January	July	June	March	May	Noveml
	Temp	3102.15	3151.99	2243.28	2356.14	2155.52	3202.2	3311.21	2741.8	3321.21	2546
4											>

```
In [31]:
            1 d2=dates.copy()
            2 | d2=d2.pivot table('Temp',columns='months',aggfunc='min')
            3 d2
Out[31]:
                    April August December February
                                                                                       November
                                                                                                  Oct
           months
                                                     January
                                                              July
                                                                    June March
                                                                                  May
                   24.84
                                                                                            20.59
             Temp
                           26.21
                                      17.98
                                               17.79
                                                       17.25
                                                             26.48 27.33
                                                                           21.78
                                                                                 26.97
In [32]:
               d2=dates.copv()
              d2=d2.pivot table('Temp',columns='months',aggfunc='max')
            3 d2
Out[32]:
                                                                                                  Oct
           months
                    April August December February
                                                     January
                                                              July
                                                                    June March
                                                                                  May
                                                                                       November
                                                             28.47
                                                                                            23.92
             Temp
                   29.56
                           28.17
                                     21.89
                                               23.58
                                                       20.92
                                                                    29.88
                                                                           26.61
                                                                                 30.78
```

Conclusion:-

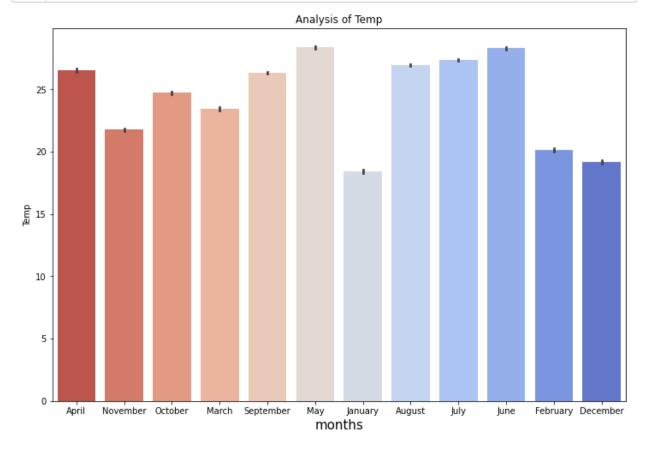
- * I'm read the data in the variable df and then for visualising the data more clear I have convert the India weather data into time series data. And then I read my data into the variable dates and drop the unused column(unnamed) and apart from that I rename the columns of data as 'date':'Date','temp':'Temp','year':'Year','month':'mo
- * There is not any null value shown in the datset.
- * The name of the field available in the dataset are date', 'temp', 'year', 'month
- * The datatype of the fields are date: datetime,temp:float,year: int,and month: object
- * There are 141 value counts and unique values in Dates field are available, 141 value counts are available for the Temperature.

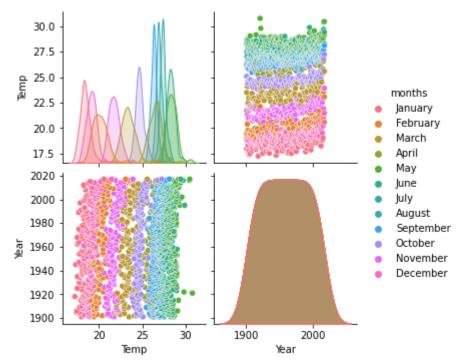
- * Hence by analysing the data of weather of India between the time period 1901-2017. We say that the highest Temp was 30.78 degree C in the year 1921 in the month may. And the lowest Temp. in India was 17.98 in the year January, 1918.
- * Apart from that, After the grouping months with aggregate temperature, we analysed that the Top hot month are may which is showing the highest aggregate temperature which is 3321.21, the second hot month is June: 3311.21, and third top hoest month is July: 3202.20
- * After loc the dates columns with the temperature we are cheking the temp. greater than 30, So the output showing that may is the only month in which the temperature is more than 30. And the months in which temp lowers than 20 are the some winter months namely January, December, and February
- * I'm copying the data into the another variable d1 and cso sove pivot table analysis of the categorical variable namely months and the numeric variable Temp and check the aggfunc by max and min function

Data Visualization

In [33]: 1 import seaborn as sns

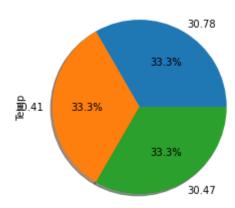
Bar Plot



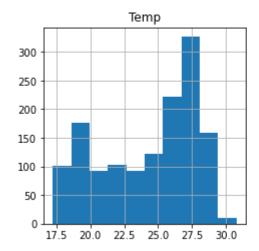


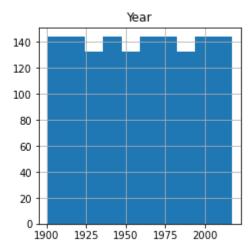
Pie chart of max Temp

Segment of Temp

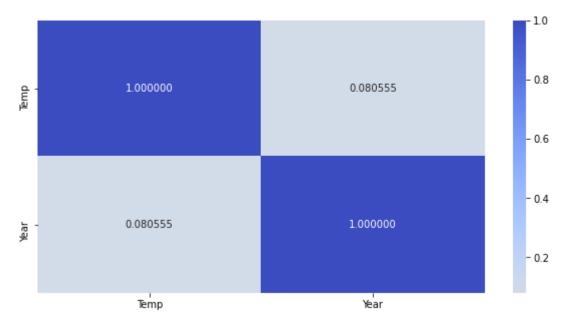


Hist Plot





```
In [38]: 1 #Heatmap
In [39]: 1 plt.figure(figsize=(10,5))
    2 sns.heatmap(dates.corr(),annot=True,fmt='4f',cmap='coolwarm_r',center=0)
Out[39]: <AxesSubplot:>
```



#conclusion

* By analysing the bar plot we analyse that may and june are the top hot months in India.

*

- * By analoging the top max temp by using the pie chart, we say that 33.3% in the dataset has the temperature 30.78, 33.3% data in the dataset have the temp 30.45
- * By using Histogrm we count the number of temperatures that shows in the datasets and apredict that temp 26 to 32 is the most frequent temperature that shows in the datset

Heatmap tell us there is highly correlation between tha temp and year.