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B. TECH.
(SEM VII) THEORY EXAMINATION 2021-22
OPTICAL NETWORK

Time: 3 Hours**Total Marks: 100****Note: 1.** Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.**SECTION A**

- 1. Attempt *all* questions in brief. 2 x 10 = 20**
- Define the single mode fiber.
 - List the advantages for using optical fiber in long haul communication.
 - State the function of couplers.
 - Describe difference between SONET and ATM.
 - What is Photonic Signal processing?
 - List out the name of Switching methods used in Optical Network.
 - Summarize the need of optical fiber in the communication.
 - Describe different capabilities of optical transport network.
 - Discuss the bidirectional protection switching.
 - Differentiate between broadcast and switched network.

SECTION B

- 2. Attempt any *three* of the following: 10 x 3 = 30**
- Describe how the attenuation affects the signal in fiber optic communication.
 - Differentiate between circulator and isolator.
 - Appraise the key attributes of SONET/SDH in comparison of PDH.
 - Describe why optical layer protection needed.
 - Explain, how the bit interleaved multiplexing operation performed, optically.

SECTION C

- 3. Attempt any *one* part of the following: 10 x 1 = 10**
- Illustrate the building blocks of optical network
 - Explain different parts of public networks.
- 4. Attempt any *one* part of the following: 10 x 1 = 10**
- Elaborate Bragg grating with diagram
 - Discuss the design of a directional coupler.
- 5. Attempt any *one* part of the following: 10 x 1 = 10**
- Describe path, line, section and physical layers in SONET layer.
 - Explain the parameters used to characterize the suitability of a switch for optical networking applications.
- 6. Attempt any *one* part of the following: 10 x 1 = 10**
- Explain the terms Enhanced HFC and FTTC.
 - Describe the difference among protection at different layers.
- 7. Attempt any *one* part of the following: 10 x 1 = 10**
- Explain the difference between bit interleaved and packet interleaved optical time division multiplexing
 - Write short note on SONET/SDH.