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Q8-1 (a) Superset

①

1.  $\{a\} \rightarrow$  appears in 8 transaction  $\rightarrow 8/10 = 0.8$
2.  $\{b, d, e\} \rightarrow$  appears in 2 transactions  $\rightarrow 2/10 = 0.2$
3.  $\{a, b, c, e\} \rightarrow$  appears in 1 transaction  $\rightarrow 1/10 = 0.1$
4.  $\{a, b, c, d, e\} \rightarrow$  appears in 0 transaction  $\rightarrow 0/10 = 0$ .

(b) Association Rules from  $\{b, d, e\}$ .

Possible rules & confidence.

1.  $b, d \rightarrow e : 2/2 = 1.0$
2.  $b, e \rightarrow d : 2/3 \approx 0.667$
3.  $d, e \rightarrow b : 2/4 = 0.5$
4.  $b \rightarrow d, e : 2/4 = 0.5$
5.  $d \rightarrow b, e : 2/4 = 0.5$
6.  $e \rightarrow b, d : 2/8 = 0.25$ .

Q8-2 (a) Frequent 1-itemsets (L1).

Minimum Support = 40%  $\rightarrow$  must appear in  $\geq 4$  transactions.

Count of each item:

- (i) Osugano: T1, T3, T5, T7, T8, T9  $\rightarrow 6/10 = 0.6$
- (ii) Chocolate: T1, T3, T4, T5, T6, T8, T10  $\rightarrow 7/10 = 0.7$
- (iii) Milk: T1, T2, T9  $\rightarrow 3/10 = 0.3$
- (iv) Cheese: T1, T2, T3, T4, T5  $\rightarrow 5/10 = 0.5$
- (v) Fries: T1, T2, T4, T5, T7, T8, T10  $\rightarrow 7/10 = 0.7$
- (vi) Ketchup: T2, T3, T6, T7, T9  $\rightarrow 5/10 = 0.5$ .

L1:  $\{\text{Osugano} : 0.6\}, \{\text{Chocolate} : 0.7\}, \{\text{cheese} : 0.5\},$   
 $\{\text{fries} : 0.7\}, \{\text{ketchup} : 0.5\}.$



(b) Candidate 2-items (L2) and their support

- {oregano, chocolate} : 0.4
- {oregano, fries} : 0.4.
- {chocolate, cheese} : 0.4.
- {chocolate, fries} : 0.5.
- {cheese, fries} : 0.4.

(c) Association rules from L2.

Confidence formula:

$$\text{Confidence } (A \rightarrow B) = \frac{\text{Support}(A \cup B)}{\text{Support}(A)}.$$

1. oregano  $\rightarrow$  chocolate :  $0.4/0.6 = 0.667$   
 chocolate  $\rightarrow$  oregano :  $0.4/0.7 \approx 0.571$
2. oregano  $\rightarrow$  fries :  $0.4/0.6 = 0.667$   
 fries  $\rightarrow$  oregano :  $0.4/0.7 \approx 0.571$ .
3. chocolate  $\rightarrow$  cheese :  $0.4/0.7 \approx 0.571$   
 cheese  $\rightarrow$  chocolate :  $0.4/0.5 = 0.8$ .
4. chocolate  $\rightarrow$  fries :  $0.5/0.7 \approx 0.714$   
 fries  $\rightarrow$  chocolate :  $0.5/0.7 \approx 0.714$ .
5. cheese  $\rightarrow$  fries :  $0.4/0.5 = 0.8$   
 fries  $\rightarrow$  cheese :  $0.4/0.7 \approx 0.571$ .

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