

Code No: 5FC04

Date: 20-Aug-2024 (T.N)

B.Tech II-Year II- Semester External Examination, Aug - 2024 (Supplementary)
DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF ALGORITHMS (CSE and IT)

Time: 3 Hours

Max.Marks:75

Note: a) No additional answer sheets will be provided.
b) All sub-parts of a question must be answered at one place only, otherwise it will not be valued.
c) Missing data can be assumed suitably.

Bloom's Cognitive Levels of Learning (BCLL)

| | | | | | |
|------------|----|---------|----|----------|----|
| Remember | L1 | Apply | L3 | Evaluate | L5 |
| Understand | L2 | Analyze | L4 | Create | L6 |

Part - A
ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

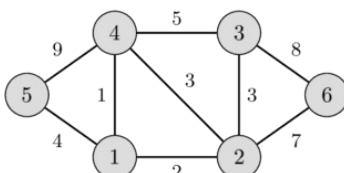
Max.Marks:25

| | BCLL | CO(s) | Marks |
|--|------|-------|-------|
| 1 List the properties of an algorithm. | L1 | CO1 | [2M] |
| 2 Which sorting technique do you recommend for sorting google search results. Why? | L5 | CO2 | [2M] |
| 3 What is the control abstraction of Greedy Method? | L2 | CO3 | [2M] |
| 4 Discuss about reliability design. | L2 | CO4 | [2M] |
| 5 What is a graph coloring problem? | L2 | CO5 | [2M] |
| 6 Write about halting problem. | L1 | CO6 | [3M] |
| 7 Using step count find the time complexity of sum of 'n' natural numbers. | L3 | CO1 | [3M] |
| 8 List any four applications of minimum cost spanning trees. | L1 | CO3 | [3M] |
| 9 What are the implicit and explicit constraints in backtracking? | L2 | CO5 | [3M] |
| 10 What are the advantages of Dynamic programming method? | L2 | CO4 | [3M] |

Part - B
ANSWER ANY FIVE QUESTIONS. EACH QUESTION CARRIES 10 MARKS.

Max.Marks:50

| | BCLL | CO(s) | Marks |
|--|------|-------|-------|
| 11. a) Explain the role of instance characteristics in finding the time and space complexities with an example. | L4 | CO1 | [5M] |
| b) Compare Bigoh and Omega notation with examples. | L5 | CO1 | [5M] |
| 12. a) Explain quick sort algorithm and simulate it for the following data 20, 38, 11, 17, 55, 31, 24 | L4 | CO2 | [5M] |
| b) Discuss Iterative binary search algorithm. | L2 | CO2 | [5M] |
| 13. a) Find the greedy solution for following job sequencing with deadlines problem $n = 7$, $(p_1, p_2, p_3, p_4, p_5, p_6, p_7) = (3, 5, 20, 18, 1, 6, 30)$, $(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, d_5, d_6, d_7) = (1, 3, 4, 3, 2, 1, 2)$ | L3 | CO3 | [5M] |
| b) Find the minimum spanning tree of the following graph using Prim's algorithm. | L3 | CO3 | [5M] |



| | | | | | |
|-----|----|---|----|-----|------|
| 14. | a) | Describe the travelling salesman problem and discuss how to solve it using dynamic programming? | L6 | CO4 | [5M] |
| | b) | Write an algorithm for optimal binary search tree with an example. | L2 | CO4 | [5M] |
| 15. | a) | Explain the Graph – coloring problem? Draw the state space tree for m= 3colors and n=4 vertices graph. Discuss the time and space complexity. | L6 | CO5 | [5M] |
| | b) | Write about Hamilton cycle problem. State the solution using Backtracking | | CO5 | [5M] |
| 16. | a) | Explain the strategy to prove that a problem is NP-hard. | L2 | CO6 | [5M] |
| | b) | Explain how P and NP problems are related. | L2 | CO6 | [5M] |
| 17. | a) | Write an algorithm for Binary search and analyze its time complexity. | L4 | CO1 | [4M] |
| | b) | State and Discuss the Single Source Shortest path problem? Give its applications? | L2 | CO2 | [3M] |
| | c) | Sort the following sequence of numbers using Merge sort 30, 20, 50, 70, 80, 10, 15, 25. | L5 | CO3 | [3M] |
| 18. | a) | Explain reliability design problem with example. | L4 | CO4 | [4M] |
| | b) | State the principle of Backtracking. | L6 | CO5 | [3M] |
| | c) | Write non deterministic algorithm for sorting. | L3 | CO6 | [3M] |

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