EX - 1

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/stat.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
int main() {
  char dirname[256];
  printf("Enter directory name: ");
  scanf("%s", dirname);
  if (mkdir(dirname, 0755) == 0) {
    printf("Directory created successfully.\n");
  } else {
    perror("Error creating directory");
  }
  return 0;
}
EX - 2
#include <stdio.h>
#include <dirent.h>
int main() {
  DIR *dir = opendir(".");
  if (dir == NULL) {
    perror("Error opening directory");
    return 1;
```

```
}
  struct dirent *entry;
  printf("Directory contents:\n");
  while ((entry = readdir(dir)) != NULL) {
    printf("%s\n", entry->d_name);
  }
  closedir(dir);
  return 0;
}
EX - 3
#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>
int main() {
  char dirname[256];
  printf("Enter directory name to delete: ");
  scanf("%s", dirname);
  if (rmdir(dirname) == 0) {
    printf("Directory deleted successfully.\n");
  } else {
    perror("Error deleting directory");
  }
  return 0;
}
EX - 4
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>

int main() {
   char cwd[1024];
   if (getcwd(cwd, sizeof(cwd)) != NULL) {
      printf("Current working directory: %s\n", cwd);
   } else {
      perror("Error retrieving current directory");
   }
   return 0;
}
```