

Foundation Certificates in Higher Education

Module : DOC 334 Introduction to programming in python – P2

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I. Executive Summary

Hangman is a single-player game. This game is based on a console python program. The codes are written in the python programming language. This program should be run in the console.

II. Acknowledgment

Initially, we are grateful to the dedicated management of IIT for successfully arranging the Foundation program for us, thereby creating such a wonderful environment for us to learn both measurable and general skills followed by the honorable guidance of all lecturers.

We are fortunate that we had that kind of guidance and association from Mr.Nishan Saliya, who is our lecturer for the module named Introduction to programming in python, completed this coursework successfully by educating us on how is it should be processed, in addition to giving us good opportunity to initiate this task and gain a lot of experiences for our future.

Also, we would like to thank Ms. Keerthiga Rajenthiram and Ms. Tharushi, our lecturers for sparing their precious time to us give feedback on our activities and doubts.

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Finally, we would thank all our family for assisting us in gathering information and for cooperating with us without disturbance until we have done our research in our houses.

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1. Problem specification

1.1 <u>Description of problem</u>

Create a console python 3. x program which will allow the users to demonstrate the single-player game called "Hangman". This game should be provided guess words with empty spaces. Players will have limited turns for guesses. Turns should be equal to the given guess word letters. The player can win the game by correctly guessing words given limited turns. Players information should be record in database or game.

2. Solution (Python program codes)

2.1 package called Hangman: - Hangman.py – Main program

A package called by Hangman, main program name also Hangman. In the main program 4 modules.

```
# import modules
import Categories.cate1
import Categories.cate2
import Categories.cate3
import Categories.cate4
print ( "\nWelcome to guessing game")
# display categories
print ("\nSelect Category")
print ("\n(1) - Sports\n(2) - Animals\n(3) - Countries\n(4) - Fruits")
# get category number from player
cat = int (input ( "\nEnter Category number:" ))
# display according to player select category relevant words
if cat == 1:
  Categories.cate1.cat_1()
elif cat == 2:
  Categories.cate2.cat_2()
elif cat == 3:
  Categories.cate3.cat_3()
```

```
elif cat == 4:
   Categories.cate4.cat_4()
   2.2 Subfolder called Categories (it has four modules)
   2.2.1. <u>Module 1 – cate1.py</u>
# category 1 Sports
# each category has 5 rounds
def cat 1():
  "Store guessing words, if player select category 1 display category relevant guessing words"
  sports = [ "golf","cricket","football","karate","basketball" ]
  animals = [ "dog", "giraffe", "elephant", "snake", "parrot" ]
  countries = [ "canada", "srilanka", "newzeland", "korea", "england" ]
  fruits = [ "pear", "apple", "watermelon", "orange", "dragonfruit" ]
# connect database
  import mysql.connector
  import random
# open hangman database connection using dictionary
  conDict = { "host": "localhost" ,
       "database": "Hangman",
       "user": "root",
       "password": "" }
  db = mysql.connector.connect ( **conDict )
# prepare a cursor object using cursor () method
```

```
cursor = db. cursor ()
# create variables
  gword = 0
  total\_w = 0
  total_l = 0
  total\_wins = 0
  total\_loses = 0
  p_name = 0
  player = 0
# get player name and assign player number
  p_name = input ( "Enter Your name:" )
  p_no = random.randrange (1,1000)
# each category has five rounds
  while gword < 5:
    guesses = ""
# randomly display guess word
    rand = random.shuffle(sports)
    word = sports[1]
    lens = len(word)
    turns = lens
```

Display hint

```
if lens == 4:
    print ( "\nHINT :Very popular among rich people" )

elif lens == 6:
    print ( "\nHINT: One of the martial arts" )

elif lens == 7:
    print ( "\nHINT :England's national sport" )

elif lens == 8:
    print ( "\nHINT : A sport that uses legs" )

elif lens == 10:
    print ( "\nHINT :Tallest players can easily score in this game" )
```

Display spaces according to word

```
if lens == 4:
  for letter in word:
     print ( " _ " ,end = "" )
elif lens == 6:
  for letter in word:
     print ( " _ " ,end = "" )
elif lens == 7:
  for letter in word:
     print ( " _ " , end = "" )
elif lens == 8:
  for letter in word:
     print ( " _ " , end = "" )
elif lens == 10:
  for letter in word:
     print ( " _ " , end = "" )
```

Get Guessing letter from player

```
while turns > 0:
  print ( "\n" )
  guess = input ( " enter guess letter :" )
  print ( "\n" )
  if guess in word:
     print ( "\t" , "you have" ,turns, "left" )
  else:
      turns -= 1
      print ( "\t" , "you guessed wrong you have" , turns, "left" )
  guesses = guesses + guess
  wrongletter = 0
  for letter in word:
     if letter in guesses:
       print ( " ", letter , " " ,end = "" )
     else:
       print ( " _ " ,end = "" )
        wrongletter += 1
```

```
#If player gussed correct word display win
```

```
if wrongletter == 0:
          print ( "\t", "Congratulations! guess word is : ",word, "\n", "You Won!")
          total_w += 1
          print ( "\nTOTAl OF WINS:" ,total_w )
          gword+=1
          print ( "\nTOTAL ROUNDS:" ,gword )
# read player info
         player = p_name
          total\_wins = total\_w
          total\_loses = total\_l
          print ( "\n" )
          break
    else:
       print ( "\t" , "You Lose!" , "\n" , "you can try again" )
       total_l +=1
       print ( "\nTOTAl OF LOSES:" ,total_l )
       gword+=1
       print ( "\nTOTAL ROUNDS:" ,gword )
       player = p_name
       total\_wins = total\_w
       total_loses = total_l
       print ( "\n" )
```

execute sql query method() input data to table

```
mySQLtext = "INSERT INTO records VALUES (%s,%s,%s,%s)"
myValues= (p_no,p_name,total_wins,total_loses)
cursor.execute(mySQLtext,myValues)
```

Commit the change

```
db.commit()
print (cursor.rowcount, "Record Added" )
```

disconnect from server

db.close()

```
2.2.2. <u>Module 2 – cate2.py</u>
# category 2 Animals
# each category has 5 rounds
def cat_2 ():
  "Store guessing words, if player select category 1 display category relevant guessing words"
  sports = [ "golf " , "cricket", "football" , "karate" , "basketball" ]
  animals = [ "dog" , "giraffe" , "elephant" , "snake" , "parrot" ]
  countries = [ "canada", "srilanka", "newzeland", "korea", "england"]
  fruits = [ "pear", "apple", "watermelon", "orange", "dragonfruit" ]
# connect database
  import mysql.connector
  import random
# open hangman database connection using dictionary
  conDict = { "host" : "localhost" ,
       "database": "Hangman",
       "user": "root",
       "password": "" }
  db = mysql.connector.connect(**conDict)
# prepare a cursor object using cursor() method
  cursor = db.cursor()
```

create variables

```
gword = 0
  total_w = 0
  total_l = 0
  total\_wins = 0
  total\_loses = 0
  p_name = 0
  player = 0
# get player name and assign player number
  p_name = input ( "Enter Your name:" )
  p_no = random.randrange(1,1000)
# each category has five rounds
  while gword < 5:
    guesses = ""
# randomly display guess word
    rand = random.shuffle(animals)
    word = animals[1]
    lens = len (word)
    turns = lens
```

Display hint

```
if lens == 3:
    print ( "\nHINT :It is the most popular pet globally" )

elif lens == 5:
    print ( "\nHINT :An animal that has a long, thin body and no arms and legs " )

elif lens == 7:
    print ( "\nHINT :A tall african animal that has extremely long legs" )

elif lens == 8:
    print ( "\nHINT :It is a huge typically gray mammal " )

elif lens == 6:
    print ( "\nHINT :That animal can imitates human words" )
```

Display spaces according to word

```
if lens == 3:
  for letter in word:
     print ( " _ " ,end= "" )
elif lens == 5:
  for letter in word:
     print ( " _ " ,end= "" )
elif lens == 7:
  for letter in word:
     print ( " _ " ,end= "" )
elif lens == 8:
   for letter in word:
     print (" _ ",end= "" )
elif lens == 6:
  for letter in word:
     print ( " _ " ,end= "" )
```

Get Guessing letter from player

```
while turns > 0:
   print ( "\n" )
   guess = input ( " enter guess letter :" )
   print ( "\n" )
   if guess in word:
     print ( "\t" , "you have" ,turns, "left" )
   else:
     turns -= 1
      print ( "\t" , "you guessed wrong you have" ,turns, "left" )
   guesses = guesses + guess
   wrongletter = 0
   for letter in word:
     if letter in guesses:
        print ( " " , letter , " " ,end= "" )
     else:
        print ( " _ " ,end= "" )
        wrongletter+=1
```

```
#If player gussed correct word display win
```

```
if wrongletter == 0:
          print ( "\t", "Congratulations! guess word is : ",word, "\n", "You Won!")
          total_w += 1
          print ( "\nTOTAl OF WINS:" ,total_w )
          gword+=1
          print ( "\nTOTAL ROUNDS:" ,gword )
# read player info
          player = p_name
          total\_wins = total\_w
          total_loses = total_l
          print ( "\n" )
          break
    else:
      print ( "\t" , "You Lose!" , "\n" , "you can try again" )
      total_l +=1
      print ( "\nTOTAl OF LOSES:" ,total_l )
      gword+=1
      print ( "\nTOTAL ROUNDS:" ,gword )
      player = p_name
      total\_wins = total\_w
      total\_loses = total\_l
      print ( "\n" )
```

execute sql query method() input data to table

```
mySQLtext = "INSERT INTO records VALUES (%s,%s,%s,%s)"
myValues= (p_no,p_name,total_wins,total_loses)
cursor.execute(mySQLtext,myValues)

# Commit the change

db.commit()
print (cursor.rowcount, "Record Added")

# disconnect from server
```

db.close()

```
2.2.3. <u>Module 3 – cate3.py</u>
# category 3 Countries
# each category has 5 rounds
def cat_3():
  "Store guessing words, if player select category 3 display category relevant guessing words"
  sports = [ "golf" , "cricket" , "football" , "karate" , "basketball" ]
  animals = [ "dog ", "giraffe" , "elephant" , "snake" , "parrot" ]
  countries = [ "canada" , "srilanka" , "newzeland" , "korea" , "england" ]
  fruits = [ "pear", "apple", "watermelon", "orange", "dragonfruit"]
# connect database
  import mysql.connector
  import random
# open hangman database connection using dictionary
  conDict = { "host" : "localhost" ,
       "database": "Hangman",
       "user": "root",
       "password": "" }
  db = mysql.connector.connect(**conDict)
# prepare a cursor object using cursor() method
  cursor = db.cursor()
```

create variables

```
gword = 0
  total_w = 0
  total_l = 0
  total\_wins = 0
  total\_loses = 0
  p_name = 0
  player = 0
# get player name and assign player number
  p_name = input ( "Enter Your name:" )
  p_no = random.randrange(1,1000)
# each category has five rounds
  while gword < 5:
    guesses = ""
# randomly display guess word
    rand = random.shuffle(countries)
    word = countries[1]
    lens = len (word)
    turns = lens
```

Display hint

```
if lens == 6:
    print ( "\nHINT :This country is famous for ice hockey" )

elif lens == 8:
    print ( "\nHINT :It has the eighth wonder of the world " )

elif lens == 9:
    print ( "\nHINT :this country 2021 T20 World cup Runners-up" )

elif lens == 5:
    print ( "\nHINT :Since 1945 it has been divided between two countries" )

elif lens == 7:
    print ( "\nHINT :The largest division of the united kingdom" )
```

Display spaces according to word

```
if lens == 6:
  for letter in word:
     print ( " _ " ,end= "" )
elif lens == 8:
  for letter in word:
     print (" _ " ,end= "" )
elif lens == 9:
  for letter in word:
     print (" _ " ,end= "" )
elif lens == 5:
  for letter in word:
     print (" _ " ,end= "" )
elif lens == 7:
  for letter in word:
     print ( " _ " ,end= "" )
```

Get Guessing letter from player

```
while turns > 0:
   print ( "\n" )
   guess = input ( " enter guess letter :" )
   print( "\n" )
   if guess in word:
     print ( "\t" , "you have" , turns, "left" )
   else:
     turns -= 1
     print ( "\t", "you guessed wrong you have ",turns, "left" )
   guesses = guesses + guess
   wrongletter = 0
   for letter in word:
     if letter in guesses:
        print ( " " ,letter, " " ,end= "" )
     else:
        print( " _ " ,end= "" )
        wrongletter+=1
```

```
#If player gussed correct word display win
```

```
if wrongletter == 0:
          print("\t", "Congratulations! guess word is: ",word, "\n", "You Won!")
          total_w += 1
          print ( "TOTAl OF WINS:" ,total_w )
          gword+=1
          print ( "\nTOTAL ROUNDS:" ,gword )
# read player info
          player = p_name
          total\_wins = total\_w
          total\_loses = total\_l
          print ( "\n" )
          break
    else:
       print( "\t" , "You Lose!" , "\n", "you can try again" )
       total_l +=1
       print ( "\nTOTAl OF LOSES:" ,total_l )
       gword+=1
       print ( "\nTOTAL ROUNDS:" ,gword )
       player = p_name
       total\_wins = total\_w
       total_loses = total_l
       print ( "\n" )
```

execute sql query method() input data to table

```
mySQLtext = "INSERT INTO records VALUES (%s,%s,%s,%s)"
myValues= (p_no,p_name,total_wins,total_loses)
cursor.execute(mySQLtext,myValues)
```

Commit the change

```
db.commit()
print (cursor.rowcount, "Record Added" )
```

disconnect from server

db.close()

```
2.2.4. <u>Module 4 – cate4.py</u>
# category 4 Fruits
# each category has 5 rounds
def cat_4():
  "Store guessing words, if player select category 4 display category relevant guessing words"
  sports = [ "golf" , "cricket" , "football" , "karate" , "basketball" ]
  animals = [ "dog" , "giraffe" , "elephant" , "snake" , "parrot" ]
  countries = [ "canada" , "srilanka" , "newzeland" , "korea" , "england" ]
  fruits = [ "pear", "apple", "watermelon", "orange", "dragonfruit"]
# connect database
  import mysql.connector
  import random
# open hangman database connection using dictionary
  conDict = { "host" : "localhost" ,
       "database": "Hangman",
       "user": "root",
       "password": "" }
  db = mysql.connector.connect(**conDict)
# prepare a cursor object using cursor() method
  cursor = db.cursor()
```

create variables

```
gword = 0
  total_w = 0
  total_l = 0
  total\_wins = 0
  total\_loses = 0
  p_name = 0
  player = 0
# get player name and assign player number
  p_name = input( "Enter Your name:" )
  p_no = random.randrange(1,1000)
# each category has five rounds
  while gword < 5:
    guesses = ""
# randomly display guess word
    rand = random.shuffle(fruits)
    word = fruits[1]
    lens = len (word)
    turns = lens
```

```
# Display hint
  if lens == 4:
    print ( "\nHINT :A fruit with pale green or brownish skin" )

elif lens == 5:
    print ( "\nHINT :Sir Aisek Newton found a law look at this tree " )

elif lens == 6:
    print ( "\nHINT :A color between red and yellow that is like the color of fire" )

elif lens == 10:
    print ( "\nHINT :A large ,round fruit that has green skin and inside red " )

elif lens == 11:
    print ( "\nHINT :It known as strawberry pear, and it has unique look" )
```

Display spaces according to word

```
if lens == 4:
  for letter in word:
     print (" _ ",end="")
elif lens == 5:
  for letter in word:
     print (" _ ",end="")
elif lens == 6:
  for letter in word:
     print ( " _ " ,end= "" )
elif lens == 10:
  for letter in word:
     print (" _ " , end= "" )
elif lens == 11:
  for letter in word:
     print (" _ " ,end= "" )
```

Get Guessing letter from player

```
while turns > 0:
   print ( "\n" )
   guess = input ( " enter guess letter :" )
   print ( "\n" )
   if guess in word:
     print ( "\t" , "you have" ,turns, "left" )
   else:
      turns -= 1
     print ( "\t" , "you guessed wrong you have" ,turns, "left" )
   guesses = guesses + guess
   wrongletter = 0
   for letter in word:
     if letter in guesses:
        print ( " " ,letter, " " ,end="" )
     else:
        print( " _ " ,end= "" )
        wrongletter+=1
```

#If player gussed correct word display win

```
if wrongletter == 0:
          print ("\t", "Congratulations! guess word is: ",word, "\n", "You Won!")
          total_w += 1
          print ( "\nTOTAl OF WINS:",total_w )
          gword+=1
          print ( "\nTOTAL ROUNDS:",gword )
# read player info
          player = p_name
          total\_wins = total\_w
          total\_loses = total\_l
          print ( "\n" )
          break
    else:
       print ( "\t" , "You Lose!" , "\n", "you can try again" )
       total_l +=1
       print ( "\nTOTAl OF LOSES:" ,total_l )
       gword+=1
       print ( "\nTOTAL ROUNDS:" ,gword )
       player = p_name
       total\_wins = total\_w
       total\_loses = total\_l
       print ( "\n" )
```

execute sql query method() input data to table

disconnect from server

db.close()

```
mySQLtext = "INSERT INTO records VALUES (%s,%s,%s,%s)"
myValues= (p_no,p_name,total_wins,total_loses)
cursor.execute(mySQLtext,myValues)

# Commit the change

db.commit()
print (cursor.rowcount , "Record Added" )
```

3. Create a database and database table with python codes

```
3.1. Create database folder has two modules
3.1.1 Module 1 - db.py (create database)
# create database
import mysql.connector
# open database connection
db = mysql.connector.connect( host = "localhost", user = "root", password = "")
# prepre a cursor object using cursor() method
cursor = db.cursor()
# execute sql query using execute() method
cursor.execute ("CREATE DATABASE Hangman")
# disconnect from server
db.close()
```

```
3.2 Create a database table with python codes
3.2.1. Module 2 – table.py (create table)
# create table
import mysql.connector
# open database connection
db = mysql.connector.connect( host = "localhost", database = "Hangman", user = "root",
password = "")
#prepre a cursor object using cursor() method
cursor = db.cursor()
#execute sql query using execute() method
cursor.execute("CREATE
                            TABLE
                                       records
                                                  (playerNo
                                                                INT(4),
                                                                           playerName
VARCHAR(20),totalOfwins INT(2),totalOfloses INT(2))")
# disconnect from server
db.close()
```

4. Test cases

3.1. <u>Test case 1</u>

Figure 1 Test case 1.1 (console)

```
OTAl OF WINS: 2
OTAL ROUNDS: 2
INT: One of the martial arts
 nter guess letter :k
```

Figure 2 Test case 1.2 (console)

```
| Comparablement | Comp
```

Figure 3 Test case 1.3 (console)

```
CS CAWINDOWS System 3 Acmdose

you have 7 left

c r is c k e t Congratulations! guess word is : cricket

You Mon!

TOTAL GOUNDS: 4

HINT: One of the martial arts

-----
enter guess letter :k

you have 6 left

k a a a _ _
enter guess letter:

you have 6 left

k a r a _ _
enter guess letter:

you have 6 left

k a r a _ _
enter guess letter:

you have 6 left

k a r a t _
enter guess letter:

you have 6 left

k a r a t _
enter guess letter:

Total OF MINS: 5

TOTAL ROUNDS: 5
```

Figure 4 Test case 1.4 (console)

3.2. Test case 2

Figure 5 Test case 2.1 (console)

```
you guessed wrong you have 4 left
                                                                                     HINT :An animlal that has a long, thin body and no arms and legs
enter guess letter :k
                                                                                     enter guess letter :s
       you guessed wrong you have 3 left
 enter guess letter :w
                                                                                     enter guess letter :n
 enter guess letter :e
                                                                                     enter guess letter :k
                                                                                     enter guess letter :e
                                                                                      you have 5 left
s n k e
 enter guess letter :w
                                                                                     enter guess letter :t
       you guessed wrong you have 0 left
a _ _ _ You Lose!
                                                                                     you guessed wrong you have 4 left s n _ k e
p a _ _ _ _
you can try again
TOTAL OF LOSES: 1
                                                                                     enter guess letter :i
TOTAL ROUNDS: 2
                                                                                      you guessed wrong you have 3 left s n k e
HINT :An animlal that has a long, thin body and no arms and legs
                                                                                     enter guess letter :w
                                                                                      you guessed wrong you have 2 left s n _ k e
enter guess letter :s
```

Figure 6 Test case 2.2 (console)

```
enter guess letter :w

enter guess letter :w

you guessed wrong you have 2 left

s n k e

enter guess letter :e

you have 2 left

s n k e

enter guess letter :e

you have 2 left

s n k e

enter guess letter :w

you guessed wrong you have 1 left

s n k e

enter guess letter :w

you guessed wrong you have 1 left

s n k e

enter guess letter :q

HINT :It is a huge typically gray mammal.

you guessed wrong you have 0 left

s n k e

You lose!

You whave 3 left

enter guess letter :e

HINT :It is the most popular pet globally

enter guess letter :1

HINT :It is the most popular pet globally

enter guess letter :0

you have 3 left

d _ gou have 8 left

enter guess letter :0

enter guess letter :p

you have 8 left

you have 8 left

enter guess letter :p

you have 8 left

you have 8 left

enter guess letter :p

you have 8 left

you have 8 left

enter guess letter :p

you have 8 left

you have 8 left

enter guess letter :p

you have 8 left

you have 8 left

enter guess letter :b

you have 8 left

you have 8 left
```

Figure 7 Test case 2.3 (console)

```
you have 8 left
e l e p - - -
enter guess letter :h

you have 8 left
e l e p h _ - -
enter guess letter :a

you have 8 left
e l e p h a _ -
enter guess letter :n

you have 8 left
e l e p h a n _
enter guess letter :t

you have 8 left
e l e p h a n _
enter guess letter :5

You have 8 left
e l e p h a n _
enter guess letter :5

You have 8 left
e l e p h a n t Congratulations! guess word is : elephant
You Woon !

TOTAL OF WINS: 3

TOTAL ROUNDS: 5

1 Record Added

C:\Users\SubashiniAthapaththu\Desktop\Hangman>_
```

Figure 8 Test case 2.4 (console)

3.3. Test case 3

Display players records information store in database

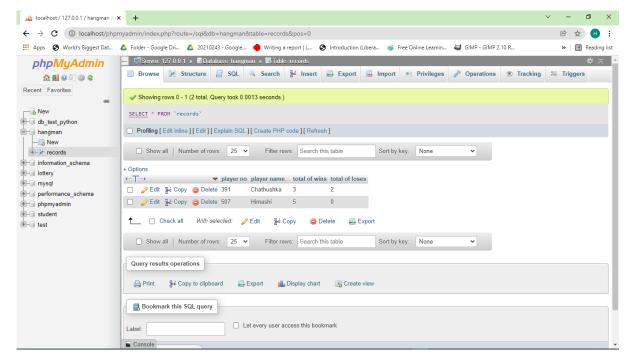


Figure 9 Test case 3.1 (database)

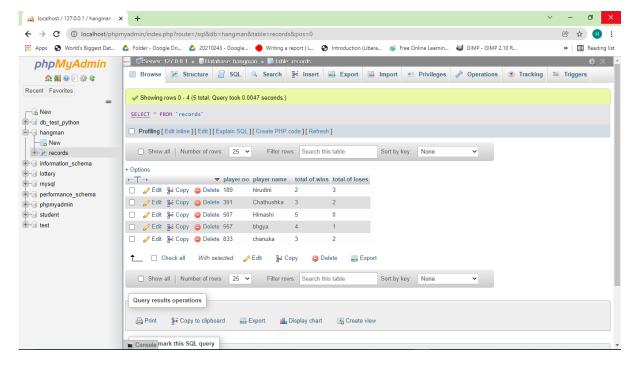


Figure 10 Test case 3.2 (database)

V. Conclusion

How to create a single-player game with the python program. Hangman is a package. It has two subfolders. One folder includes four modules. And another folder has two modules. They are creating a database and a table for storing game records.