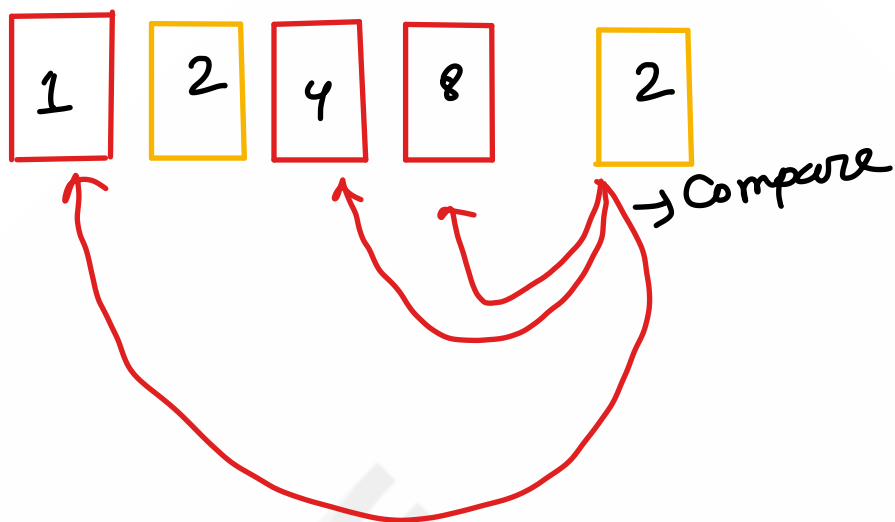


Insertion Sort.

* The idea of insertion sort generated from Playing Card



Example:

[4, 1, 5, 2, 3]
 previous \downarrow
 5
 Current = 1
 $i = 1$

[1, 4, 5, 2, 3]
 previous \downarrow
 5
 Current = 5
 $i = 2$

[1, 2, 4, 5, 3]
 previous \downarrow
 5
 Current = 2
 $i = 3$
 (It's updated after every iteration)

[1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
 previous \downarrow
 Current = 3
 $i = 4$

* Array [previous] & Current
 $A[\text{previous} + 1] = A[\text{previous}]$

* for (int i = 1; i < n; i++) {
 current = arr[i],
 previous = i - 1
 while (previous > 0 && A[previous] > Current) {

$A[\text{previous} + 1] = A[\text{previous}]$
 previous --,

}
 $A[\text{previous} + 1] = \text{Current};$
 }