

DS Tutorial - 31) Matrix $\rightarrow A[m][n]$ Size \rightarrow 4 bytesBase address at $A[1][1] = 1500$ Address at $A[4][5] = 1608$ (column major)

$$\text{Address of } A[i][j] = B + W * [M * (j - L_c) + (i - L_r)]$$

(M = No. of rows)

$$1608 = 1500 + 4 * [m * (5 - 1) + (4 - 1)]$$

$$\frac{108}{4} = 4m + 3$$

$$27 - 3 = 4m$$

$$\boxed{m = 6}$$

2) Matrix $\rightarrow P[15][10]$ Size \rightarrow 8 bytesBase address at $P[0][0] = 1400$

(Row major wise storage)

Address at $P[10][7] = ?$

$$\text{Address of } A[i][j] = B + W * [N * (i - L_r) + (j - L_c)]$$

$$A = 1400 + 8 [10 * (10 - 0) + (7 - 0)]$$

$$A = 1400 + 8 [100 + 7]$$

$$A = 1400 + 8 * 107$$

$$A = 1400 + 856$$

$$\boxed{A = 2256}$$

3)

Matrix $\rightarrow A[m][n]$ Size $\rightarrow 4$ bytesBase address at $A[1][1] \rightarrow 1500$ Address at $A[4][5] \rightarrow 1608$

(Column major wise)

$$1608 = 1500 + 4[m * (5-1) + (4-1)]$$

$$27 \cancel{108} = 4m + 3$$

$$m = 6$$

$$\boxed{\text{No. of rows} = 6}$$

4)

Array $\rightarrow D[-2 \dots 10][3 \dots 8] \Rightarrow D[13][6]$ Size of double $\rightarrow 8$ bytesBase address $\rightarrow D[-2][3] \Rightarrow 4110$ Address of $D[4][5] = ?$

(Column Major wise)

$$\begin{aligned} A &= 4110 + 8 * [13 * (5-3) + (4 - (-2))] \\ &= 4110 + 8 [13 * 2 + 6] \\ &= 4110 + 8 [26 + 6] \\ &= 4110 + 8 * 32 \\ &= 4110 + 256 \end{aligned}$$

$$\boxed{A = 4366}$$

5)

Array $\rightarrow AR[-4 \dots 6, -2 \dots 12] \Rightarrow AR[11, 15]$ Address of $AR[2][3] = 4142$ Size $\rightarrow 2$ bytesBase address $AR[-4, -2] = ?$

(Row major wise)

$$4142 = B + 2 [15 \times (2 - (-4)) + (3 - (-2))]]$$

$$4142 = B + 2 [15 \times 6 + 5]$$

$$4142 = B + 2 [90 + 5]$$

$$4142 = B + 2 \times 95$$

$$4142 = B + 190$$

$$\therefore \boxed{B = 3952}$$

c) Matrix $\rightarrow M[10][10]$

Size \rightarrow 4 bytes

Base address at $M[0][0] \Rightarrow 1840$

Address at $M[4][8] \rightarrow ?$

(Row Major Wise)

$$A = 1840 + 4 [10 \times (4 - 0) + (8 - 0)]$$

$$A = 1840 + 4 [10 \times [4 - 0] + (8 - 0)]$$

$$A = 1840 + 4 [48]$$

$$= 1840 + 192$$

$$\boxed{A = 2032}$$

7) Matrix $\rightarrow B[10][7]$

Size \rightarrow 2 bytes

Base address $B[x][1] \rightarrow 10612$

Address at $B[7][3] \rightarrow 1060$

(Column major wise)

$$1060 = 10612 + 2 [10 \times (3 - 1) + (7 - x)]$$

$$-48 = 2 [20 + 7 - x]$$

$$-24 = 27 - x$$

$$x = 27 - 24$$

$$\boxed{x = 3}$$

8) Matrix $\rightarrow A[m \times m]$
Size \rightarrow 2 bytes

Base address at $A[1][1] \rightarrow 1098$

Address at $A[4][5] \rightarrow 1144$

(column major wise)

$$1144 = 1098 + 2 [m \times (5-1) + (4-1)]$$

$$\frac{46}{2} = 4m + 3$$

$$23 = 4m + 3$$

$$20 = 4m$$

$$m = 5$$

9) Array $\rightarrow A[8][5][7]$

Base address at $A[1][1][1] \rightarrow 900$

Address of $A[5, 3, 6] = ?$

Size \rightarrow 4 bytes

Row wise:

$$A[i, j, k] = BA + W [MN(k-1) + N(i-1) + (j-1)]$$

$$M=8, N=5, R=7, i=5, j=3, k=6$$

$$A = 900 + 4 [8 \times 5 (6-1) + 5 (5-1) + (3-1)]$$

$$= 900 + 4 [200 + 20 + 2]$$

$$= 900 + 888$$

$$A = 1788$$

Column wise:

$$A[i, j, k] = BA + [MN(k-1) + M(j-1) + (i-1)] W$$

$$= 900 + 4 [8 \times 5 \times (6-1) + 8 (3-1) + (5-1)]$$

$$= 900 + 4 [200 + 16 + 4]$$

$$A = 1788$$

10) Matrix $\rightarrow A[90][30][40]$
Size $\rightarrow 1$ Byte
Base address $\rightarrow A[1][1][1] \Rightarrow 10$

(Column major)

$$A[20][20][30] = 10 + 1 \left[(30-1) \times 90 \times 30 + (20-1) \times 9 + (20-1) \right]$$
$$= 10 + [29 \times 90 \times 30 + 19 \times 9 + 19]$$

$A = 80039$