

## DS Assignment 9

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**Ques:** Implement the following operations w.r.t. doubly linked list:

- 1) Insertion at any position given by the user(including both the ends).
- 2) Deletion at any position given by the user(including both the ends).
- 3) Display the list.
- 4) Search for a specific element.
- 5) Find maximum and minimum element.

### Source Code:

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
struct node{
    int data;
    struct node* next;
    struct node* previous;
};
struct node* head, *temp;
void traverse()
{
    if(head==NULL)
```

```

    {
        printf("Doubly Linked List is Empty!");
    }
    else
    {
        temp=head;
        while(temp!=NULL)
        {
            printf("%d ",temp->data);
            temp=temp->next;
        }
    }
}

int main()
{
    int choice=1,operation,n,number,count=0,pos,i,min,max;
    head=NULL;
    while(choice)
    {
        struct node* newnode= malloc(sizeof(struct node));
        printf("Enter the number to be inserted in Doubly Linked
Linked: ");
        scanf("%d", &newnode->data);
        newnode->next=NULL;
        newnode->previous=NULL;
    }
}

```

```

        if(head==NULL)
        {
            head=temp=newnode;
        }
        else
        {
            temp->next=newnode;
            newnode->previous=temp;
            temp=newnode;
            count++;
        }

        printf("Enter 1 to insert more else enter 0 to
Display/Traverse: ");
        scanf("%d", &choice);
    }

    traverse();

    printf("\nEnter the choice of Operation you would like to
perform");

    printf("\n1. Traverse\n2. Insertion at Beginning\n3. Insertion at a
Specified Position");

    printf("\n4. Insertion at the end\n5. Deletion at Beginning\n6.
Deletion at a Specified Position\n");

    printf("7. Deletion at end\n8. Search for an element\n9. Find
Maximum element\n10. Find Minimum Element\n11. Exit\n");

    while(1)
    {

```

```

printf("\nEnter your choice: ");
scanf("%d", &operation);
switch(operation)
{
    case 1:
        traverse();
        break;
    case 2:
        if(head==NULL)
        {
            printf("Doubly Linked List is Empty!");
            return;
        }
        else
        {
            struct node* newno= malloc(sizeof(struct
node));

            printf("Enter the Number to be inserted:
");

            scanf("%d", &newno->data);
            temp=head;
            newno->next=head;
            temp->previous=newno;
            head=newno;
            count++;
        }

```

```

        traverse();
        break;
case 3:
    if(head==NULL)
    {
        printf("Doubly Linked List is Empty!");
        return;
    }
    else
    {
        struct node* newnod= malloc(sizeof(struct
node));

        printf("Enter the Number to be inserted:
");

        scanf("%d", &newnod->data);
        printf("Enter the Position where the
number is to be inserted: ");
        scanf("%d", &pos);
        if(pos<0 || pos>count)
        {
            printf("Number Invalid!");
            return;
        }
        else
        {
            temp=head;

```

```

        for(i=1; i<pos-1; i++)
        {
            temp=temp->next;
        }
        newnod->next=temp->next;
        temp->next->previous=newnod;
        newnod->previous=temp;
        temp->next=newnod;
        count++;
    }
    traverse();
}
break;
case 4:
    if(head==NULL)
    {
        printf("Doubly Linked List is Empty!");
        return;
    }
    else
    {
        struct node* newn= malloc(sizeof(struct
node));
        printf("Enter the Number to be inserted:
");
        scanf("%d", &newn->data);

```

```
        temp=head;
        while(temp->next!=NULL)
        {
            temp=temp->next;
        }
        newn->previous=temp->next;
        temp->next=newn;
        newn->next=NULL;
        count++;
    }
    traverse();
    break;
```

case 5:

```
    if(head==NULL)
    {
        printf("Doubly Linked List is Empty!");
        return;
    }
    else
    {
        temp=head;
        head=temp->next;
        head->previous=NULL;
        temp->next=NULL;
        free(temp);
    }
```

```

        count--;
    }
    traverse();
    break;
case 6:
    if(head==NULL)
    {
        printf("Doubly Linked List is Empty!");
        return;
    }
    else
    {
        printf("Enter the position of Node to be
deleted: ");

        scanf("%d", &pos);
        struct node* aage;
        aage=head;
        for(i=1; i<pos+1; i++)
        {
            aage=aage->next;
        }
        temp=head;
        for(i=1; i<pos; i++)
        {
            temp=temp->next;

```



```

        }
        struct node* peeche;
        peeche=head;
        for(i=1; i<pos-1; i++)
        {
                peeche=peeche->next;
        }
        aage->previous=temp->previous;
        peeche->next=temp->next;
        free(temp);
        count--;
    }
    traverse();
    break;
case 7:
    if(head==NULL)
    {
        printf("Doubly Linked List is Empty!");
        return;
    }
    else
    {
        temp=head;
        for(i=1; i<=count; i++)
        {

```

```

        temp=temp->next;
    }
    struct node* d;
    d=head;
    for(i=1; i<=count-1; i++)
    {
        d=d->next;
    }
    d->next=NULL;
    temp->previous=NULL;
    temp->next=NULL;
    free(temp);
    count--;
}
traverse();
break;
case 8:
    if(head==NULL)
    {
        printf("Doubly Linked List is Empty!");
    }
    else
    {
        int flag=0;

```

```
");  
    printf("Enter the Number to be Searched:
```

```
scanf("%d", &number);
```

```
temp=head;
```

```
while(temp!=NULL)
```

```
{
```

```
    if(temp->data==number)
```

```
    {
```

```
        printf("Number found!");
```

```
        flag=1;
```

```
        break;
```

```
    }
```

```
    temp=temp->next;
```

```
}
```

```
if(flag==0)
```

```
{
```

```
    printf("Number not found!");
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
break;
```

```
case 9:
```

```
if(head==NULL)
```

```
{
```

```
    printf("Doubly Linked List is Empty!");
```

```
}
```

```

else
{
    temp=head;
    temp->data=max;
    while(temp!=NULL)
    {
        if(temp->data>max)
        {
            max=temp->data;
        }
        temp=temp->next;
    }
    printf("The Maximum element is %d",
max);
}
break;
case 10:
    if(head==NULL)
    {
        printf("Doubly Linked List is Empty!");
    }
    else
    {
        min=head->data;
        temp=head;

```


```
        while(temp!=NULL)
        {
            if(temp->data<min)
            {
                min=temp->data;
            }
            temp=temp->next;
        }
        printf("The Minimum element is %d", min);
    }
    break;
case 11:
    exit(0);
default:
    printf("Enter a Valid Number!");
}
}
}
```

**Output:**

C:\Users\Himani\Desktop\DS\DLL.exe

```
Enter the number to be inserted in Doubly Linked Linked: 2
Enter 1 to insert more else enter 0 to Display/Traverse: 1
Enter the number to be inserted in Doubly Linked Linked: 3
Enter 1 to insert more else enter 0 to Display/Traverse: 1
Enter the number to be inserted in Doubly Linked Linked: 4
Enter 1 to insert more else enter 0 to Display/Traverse: 1
Enter the number to be inserted in Doubly Linked Linked: 5
Enter 1 to insert more else enter 0 to Display/Traverse: 1
Enter the number to be inserted in Doubly Linked Linked: 6
Enter 1 to insert more else enter 0 to Display/Traverse: 1
Enter the number to be inserted in Doubly Linked Linked: 7
Enter 1 to insert more else enter 0 to Display/Traverse: 0
2 3 4 5 6 7
Enter the choice of Operation you would like to perform
1. Traverse
2. Insertion at Beginning
3. Insertion at a Specified Position
4. Insertion at the end
5. Deletion at Beginning
6. Deletion at a Specified Position
7. Deletion at end
8. Search for an element
9. Find Maximum element
10. Find Minimum Element
11. Exit

Enter your choice: 1
2 3 4 5 6 7
Enter your choice: 10
The Minimum element is 2
Enter your choice: 2
Enter the Number to be inserted: 1
1 2 3 4 5 6 7
Enter your choice: 3
Enter the Number to be inserted: 8
Enter the Position where the number is to be inserted: 4
1 2 3 8 4 5 6 7
Enter your choice: 4
Enter the Number to be inserted: 9
1 2 3 8 4 5 6 7 9
Enter your choice: 5
2 3 8 4 5 6 7 9
Enter your choice: 6
Enter the position of Node to be deleted: 3
2 3 4 5 6 7 9
Enter your choice: 7
2 3 4 5 6 7
Enter your choice: 8
Enter the Number to be Searched: 5
Number found!
```

 C:\Users\Himani\Desktop\DS\DLL.exe

Enter your choice: 7

2 3 4 5 6 7

Enter your choice: 8

Enter the Number to be Searched: 5

Number found!

Enter your choice: 9

The Maximum element is 7

Enter your choice: 11

-----

Process exited after 79.13 seconds with return value 0

Press any key to continue . . .