```
class Node:
    def init (self, value, alpha, beta):
        self.value = value
        self.alpha = alpha
        self.beta = beta
        self.children = []
def min_max(node, maximizing_player):
    if not node.children:
        return node.value
    if maximizing_player:
        max eval = float('-inf')
        for child in node.children:
            eval = min max(child, False)
            max eval = max(max eval, eval)
        return max eval
    else:
        min eval = float('inf')
        for child in node.children:
            eval = min_max(child, True)
            min_eval = min(min_eval, eval)
        return min_eval
def alpha_beta_pruning(node, alpha, beta, maximizing_player):
    if not node.children:
        return node.value
    if maximizing player:
        max_eval = float('-inf')
        for child in node.children:
            eval = alpha_beta_pruning(child, alpha, beta, False)
            max_eval = max(max_eval, eval)
            alpha = max(alpha, eval)
            if beta <= alpha:</pre>
                break
        return max_eval
    else:
        min_eval = float('inf')
        for child in node.children:
            eval = alpha_beta_pruning(child, alpha, beta, True)
            min eval = min(min eval, eval)
            beta = min(beta, eval)
            if beta <= alpha:</pre>
                break
        return min_eval
root = Node(6, float('-inf'), float('inf'))
```

```
root.children = [Node(3, float('-inf'), 3), Node(2, 3, 2), Node(2, 3, 2)]
root.children[0].children = [Node(3, float('-inf'), 3), Node(12, 3,
float('inf')), Node(8, 3, float('inf'))]
root.children[1].children = [Node(2, float('-inf'), 2), Node(4, 2,
float('inf')), Node(6, 2, float('inf'))]
root.children[2].children = [Node(14, 3, float('inf')), Node(5, 3,
float('inf')), Node(2, 3, float('inf'))]
value min max = min max(root, True)
print(f"a. Giá trị của nút gốc (Min-Max): {value_min_max}")
value alpha beta = alpha beta pruning(root.children[1], 2, 3, True)
print(f"b. Giá trị alpha-beta của nút A2 sau khi duyệt A21:
{value_alpha_beta}")
value_alpha_beta_root = alpha_beta_pruning(root, float('-inf'), float('inf'),
True)
print(f"c. Giá tri alpha-beta của nút gốc sau khi duyệt cây:
{value_alpha_beta_root}")
branches_cut = 0
def count_cut_branches(node):
    global branches_cut
    if node.alpha >= node.beta:
        branches_cut += 1
    for child in node.children:
        count_cut_branches(child)
count_cut_branches(root)
print(f"d. Số nhánh được cắt khi xác định giá trị của nút gốc:
{branches_cut}")
```

CITIÉP tuc trè coù b

I) di chuyên già trù mit A ruông D.

The right nhul trên.

B ava D là Min (14 5 2) = 2

The day to reaction the paie A là

Max (3; 2; 2) = 3

A = 2 va p = 3. (goc)

A, rai mit C (2 = 3, p = 2)

Vi f a > p nên re thira phai se loui bo?

Co d nhanh bi loai.

Genius

PERFECT