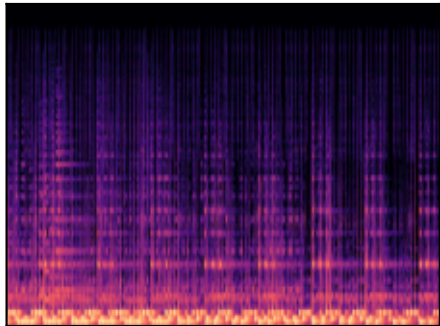


496 x 369 px



224p x 224 px

