Reconnaissance:
The process of gathering information about a target system or a network.

- Whois <link>
  It will give you all the information of that web like, domain etc
  You can use https://whois.domaintools.com/ this link as well, it's more presentable.

- Dig <link>
  It will give you the information of DNS(Domain Name System) name servers, which can help you to attack on any network

- Whatweb <link>
  It tell about the technologies that are being used by the domain.