# Formulario Termodinámica

## 1.- Equivalencias de Unidades

Magnitud	Nombre	S	Símbolo		Definición
presión	pascal	F	Pa		Nm <sup>-2</sup>
presión	bar	b	oar		10 <sup>5</sup> Nm <sup>-2</sup>
presión	atmósfera	a	ıtm		101 325 N m <sup>-2</sup>
presión	mmHg	n	mmHg		(101 325/760)N m <sup>-2</sup>
energía	kilovatio hora	kWh		3,6 x 10	) <sup>6</sup> J
energía	electronvoltio	E	Ev		1,602 x 10 <sup>-19</sup> J
energía	caloría	c	cal		4,184 J
potencia	caballo de vapor	c	ev		736 W
temp. Celsius(t)	grado Celsius	0	C		$t/^{\circ}C = T/K-273,15$
longitud	ångström	Å	Å		10 <sup>-10</sup> m
fuerza	dina	d	lin		10 <sup>-5</sup> N

## 2.- Constantes Físicas

Constante	Símbolo	Valor
número de Avogadro	N	6,022045 x 10 <sup>23</sup> mol <sup>-1</sup>
constante de los gases	R	$8,3144 \text{ J mol}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1} =$ $= 1,987 \text{ cal } \text{K}^{-1} \text{mol}^{-1} =$ $= 0,08206 \text{ atm } 1 \text{ K}^{-1} \text{ mol}^{-1}$
volumen molar de un gas ideal en condiciones TPN		2,24138 x 10 <sup>-2</sup> m <sup>3</sup> mol <sup>-1</sup>
Aceleración de la Gravedad	g	9.81 m/s

### 3.- Prefijos SI

<u>divisor</u>	prefijo	<u>símbolo</u>	multiplicador	<u>prefijo</u>	<u>símbolo</u>
10 <sup>-3</sup>	mili	m	$10^{3}$ $10^{6}$ $10^{9}$ $10^{12}$	kilo	k
10 <sup>-6</sup>	micro	μ		mega	M
10 <sup>-9</sup>	nano	n		giga	G
10 <sup>-12</sup>	pico	p		tera	T

Tabla A.1: Factores de conversión

Magnitud	Conversión
Longitud	1 m = 100 cm = 3.28084 (ft) = 39.3701 (in)
Masa	1 kg = $10^3$ g = 2.20462 (lb,)
Fuerza	$1 \text{ N} = 1 \text{ kg m s}^{-2}$ = $10^5 \text{ (dina)}$ = 0.224809 (lb <sub>t</sub> )
Presión	1 bar = $10^5$ kg m <sup>-1</sup> s <sup>-2</sup> = $10^5$ N m <sup>-2</sup> = $10^5$ Pa = $10^2$ kPa = $10^6$ (dina) cm <sup>-2</sup> = $0.986923(atm)$ = $14.5038(psia)$ = $750.061(torr)$
Volumen	1 $m^3 = 10^6 \text{ cm}^3$ = $35.3147(\text{ft})^3$
Densidad	1 g cm <sup>-3</sup> = $10^3$ kg m <sup>-3</sup> = $62.4278(lb_m)(ft)^{-3}$
Energia	$\begin{array}{lll} 1\ J &=& 1\ kg\ m^2\ s^{-2} = & 1\ N\ m \\ &=& 1\ m^3\ Pa = & 10^{-6}\ m^3\ bar = 10\ em^3\ bar \\ &=& 9.86923\ em^3\ (atm) \\ &=& 10^7 (dina)\ cm = & 10^7 (erg) \\ &=& 0.239006 (cal) \\ &=& 5.12197\ X\ 10^{-3} (ft)^3 (psia) = 0.737562 (ft) (lb_f) \\ &=& 9.47831\ X\ 10^{-4} (Btu) \end{array}$
Potencia	1 kW = $10^3$ W = $10^3$ kg m <sup>2</sup> s <sup>-3</sup> = $10^3$ J s <sup>-1</sup> = $239.006$ (cal) s <sup>-1</sup> = $737.562$ (t)(lb <sub>f</sub> ) s <sup>-1</sup> = $0.947831$ (Btu) s <sup>-1</sup> = $1.34102$ (hp)

Tabla A.2: Valores de la constante universal de los gasas

 $\begin{array}{l} R = 8.314 \text{ J mol}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1} = 8.314 \text{ m}^3 \text{ Pa mol}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1} \\ = 83.14 \text{ cm}^3 \text{ bar mol}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1} = 8 \ 314 \text{ cm}^3 \text{ kPa mol}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1} \\ \bullet = 82.06 \text{ cm}^3 (\text{atm}) \text{ mol}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1} = 62 \ 356 \text{ cm}^3 (\text{torr}) \text{ mol}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1} \\ = 1.987 \text{ (cal) mol}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1} = 1.986 \text{ (Btu)(lb mol)}^{-1} (\text{R})^{-1} \\ = 0.7302 \text{ (ft)}^3 (\text{atm)(lb mol)}^{-1} (\text{R})^{-1} = 10.73 \text{ (ft)}^3 \text{ (psia)(lb mol)}^{-1} (\text{R})^{-1} \\ = 1 \ 545 \text{ (ft)(lb})(\text{lb mol})^{-1} (\text{R})^{-1} \end{array}$ 

Tabla C.2: Capacidades caloríficas de sólidos<sup>†</sup>

Constantes para la ecuación  $C_B/R = A + BT + DT^{-2}$ T(kelvins) de 298 K a T<sub>mt</sub>.

Especie química	$T_{min}$	A	$10^{3} B$	$10^{-5} D$
Ca0	2000	6.104	0.443	-1.047
CaCO <sub>3</sub>	1200	12.572	2.637	-3.120
Ca (OH) <sub>2</sub>	700	9.597	5.435	
CaC <sub>2</sub>	720	8.254	1.429	-1.042
CaCl <sub>2</sub>	1055	8.646	1.530	-0.302
C (grafito)	2000	1.771	0.771	-0.867
Cu	1357	2.677	0.815	0.035
CuO	1400	5.780	0.973	-0.874
Fe (α)	1043	-0.111	6.111	1.150
$Fe_2O_3$	960	11.812	9.697	-1.976
Fe <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	850	9.594	27.112	0.409
FeS	411	2.612	13.286	
$I_2$	386.8	6.481	1.502	
NH <sub>4</sub> Cl	458	5.939	16.105	
Na	371	1.988	4.688	
NaCl	1073	5.526	1.963	
NaOH	566	0.121	16.316	1.948
NaHCO <sub>3</sub>	400	5.128	18.148	
S (rómbico)	368.3	4.114	-1.728	-0.783
SiO <sub>2</sub> (cuarzo)	847	4.871	5.365	-1.001

U. S. Bur. Mines Bull., 672, 1982.

Tabla C.3: Capacidades caloríficas de líquidos<sup>†</sup> Constantes para la ecuación  $C_B/R = A + BT + CT^2$ T de 273.15 a 373.15 K

Especie quimica	A	$10^{3} B$	10 <sup>6</sup> c
Amoniaco	22.626	-100.75	192.71
Anilina	15.819	29.03	-15.80
Benceno	-0.747	67.96	-37.78
1,3-Butadieno	22.711	-87.96	205.79
Tetracloruro de carbono	21.155	-48.28	101.14
Clorobenceno	11.278	32.86	-31.90
Claroformo	19.215	42.89	83.01
Ciclohexano	-9.048	141.38	-161.62
Etanol	33.866	-172.60	349.17
Óxido de etileno	21.039	-86.41	172.28
Metano1	13.431	-51.28	131.13
n-Propano1	41.653	-210.32	427.20
Trióxido de azufre	-2.930	137.08	-84.73
Tolueno	15.133	6.79	16.35
Agua	8.712	1.25	-0.18

Basado en las correlaciones presentadas por J. W. Miller, Jr., G. R. Schorry C. L. Yaws, Chem, Eng., vol. 83(23), p. 129, 1976.

PRESIÓN

#### **TEMPERATURA**

$$T(K) = T(^{\circ}C) + 273.15$$
  
 $T(R) = T(^{\circ}F) + 459.67$ 

$$T(^{\circ}C) = \frac{\left(T(^{\circ}F) - 32\right)}{1.8}$$

$$1.8$$

$$T(°F) = (1.8 \times T(°C)) + 32$$

Presión Manométrica

 $P_G = \frac{F}{A}$   $F = \frac{m}{a}$ 

 $\frac{F_1}{A_1} = \frac{F_2}{A_2}$ 

Principio de Pascal

Presión Hidrostática Presión Total  $P = P_0 + P_G$  $P_G = \rho g z$ 

#### Comportamiento del estado gaseoso

$$\frac{P_1V_1}{T_1} = \frac{P_2V_2}{T_2}$$

#### Ecuación del Gas Ideal

$$PV = nRT$$

Ley de Meyer Cp-Cv = R

 $n = \frac{m}{PM}$ 

Gas monoatómico

$$C_{v} = \frac{3}{2}R$$

$$C_p = \frac{5}{2}R$$

Gas diatómico

$$C_{\nu} = \frac{5}{2}R \qquad \qquad C_{p} = \frac{7}{2}R$$

$$C_p = \frac{7}{2}R$$

# Mezclas de Gases

Ley de Dalton (Presiones Parciales)

$$P_T = P_a + P_b + P_c + \dots + P_n$$

$$P_T = \frac{(n_a + n_b + n_c + \dots + n_n)RT}{V}$$

$$x_a = \frac{n_a}{n_\tau}$$

$$P_{\alpha} = x_{\alpha}P_{T}$$

$$x_1 + x_2 + \cdots + x_{N-1}$$

$$\rho = \frac{m}{V}$$

$$\rho = \frac{(P)(PM)}{PT}$$

$$\overline{PM} = PM_1x_1 + PM_2x_2 + \cdots + PM_Nx_N$$

#### Propiedades coligativas

Ebullioscopía:

$$\Delta T = K_E m_2$$

$$K_E = \frac{RT_o^2}{1_{vap}}$$

 $-\Delta T = K_F m_2$ 

$$K_F = \frac{RT_o^2}{l_{fus}}$$

Gases reales Ecuación de van der Waals:

$$(p + \frac{a}{V_m^2}) (V_m - b) = RT$$

$$T_c = \frac{8a}{27Rb}$$
 ;  $p_c = \frac{a}{27b^2}$  ;  $V_{mc} = 3b$ 

Ec. de Clausius-Clapeyron:

Variación en la T y P de saturación

$$\ln \frac{P_2}{P_1} = \frac{\lambda}{R} \left( \frac{1}{T_1} - \frac{1}{T_2} \right)$$

#### Primer Principio de la Termodinámica

 $W_{\text{exp}} = \int pdv$ Trabajo de expansión:

Sistemas cerrados:  $Q = \Delta U + W$ 

Vg + U ≡ H Entalpía:

Trabajo útil  $w_{II} = w + \Delta e_c + \Delta e_n$ 

Sistemas abiertos:  $\alpha = \Delta h + w_0$ 

#### Termoquímica

#### CALOR (Q)

 $\delta Q = mdCpT$ 

Calor Latente λ  $Q = mCpdT = m\lambda$ 

$$q_p = -\Delta H$$

 $q_v = -\Delta U$ 

 $\Delta H = \Delta U + RT\Delta n_{gas}$ 

#### Ley de Hess:

$$\Delta H_r = \Sigma_j \lambda_j \Delta H_{r,j}$$

$$\Delta H^{\circ}_{r} = \Delta H^{\circ}_{f,P} - \Delta H^{\circ}_{f,R}$$

$$\Delta \text{H}^{\circ}_{\text{r}} = \Sigma_{\text{i}} \nu_{\text{i}} \Delta \text{H}^{\circ}_{\text{f,i}}$$

$$H_{m}^{\circ} = \Delta H_{f,298}^{\circ} + \int_{298,15K}^{T} C_{p} dT$$

$$\Delta H^{\circ}_{r} = -\Sigma_i \nu_i \Delta H^{\circ}_{r}$$

#### Segundo Principio de la Termodinámica

$$dS = \frac{\delta Q}{T} + \delta S_i$$

$$\Delta S_{cf} = \frac{\Delta H_{\,cf}}{T_{cf}} \;\; \text{Cambio de fase}$$

$$\Delta S_{\rm sis} = rac{Q}{T_0}$$
 Proceso isotérmico

$$\Delta {\rm S} = \int_{{\rm T_1}}^{{\rm T_2}} \frac{{\rm n}\,C_{\rm p}\,d{\rm T}}{{\rm T}}\,{\rm Presi\acute{o}n}\,{\rm Constante}\,\,{\rm Gas}\,{\rm ideal}$$

$$\begin{aligned} s_2 - s_1 &= \int\limits_1^2 C_P \frac{dT}{T} - R \ln \frac{P_2}{P_1} \text{ Cualquier gas proceso} \\ &\text{politrópico} \\ \hline \Delta \mathbf{s}_{\text{univ}} &= \Delta \mathbf{s}_{\text{sis}} + \Delta \mathbf{s}_{\text{alr}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\Delta S = \int_{T_1}^{T_2} \frac{n C_{\rm V} d T}{T} \mbox{Volumen Constante Gas ideal,}$$
 sólidos y líquidos

Transformaciones reversibles:

$$w = -\int_{1}^{2} v dP - \Delta ec - \Delta ep$$
 Trabajo isoentropico
$$W = nRT \ln \frac{V_2}{V_1} = nRT \ln \frac{P_1}{P_2}$$

Isoterma:

Adiabática:

$$V_1$$
  $P_2$ 

$$p_1 V_1^{\kappa} = p_2 V_2^{\kappa} ; \quad \kappa \equiv \frac{C_p}{C_p}$$

$$S_2 - S_1 = nC_p ln \frac{T_2}{T_1} - nR ln \frac{p_2}{T_2}$$

Entropía:

#### **EFICIENCIA**

$$e_{C} = 1 - \frac{Q_{sumidero}}{Q_{fuente}}$$

$$e_{C} = 1 - \frac{T_{sumidero}}{T_{fuente}}$$

$$e_C = 1 - \frac{T_{sumidero}}{T_{fuente}}$$
 $\eta_T = \frac{h_1 - h_{2r}}{h_1 - h_{2s}}$ 
 $\eta_C = \frac{h_{2s} - h_1}{h_{2r} - h_1}$ 
Eficiencia turbinas y compresores

#### Funciones termodinámicas

Ecuación fundamental del equilibrio:

$$W_{T} \leq -\Delta F$$

Trabajo:  $W = W_{exp} + W_{u}$ 

$$dU = TdS - pdV$$
  
 $dH = TdS + Vdp$ 

$$W_{u(T,p)} \leq -\Delta G$$

 $W_{u(T,V)} \leq -\Delta F$ 

# 4.- Pesos atómicos

(12C:12,00)

Elemento	Símbolo	Peso atómico		Elemento	Símbolo	Peso atómico
Aluminio	Al	26,98		Iridio	Ir	192,22
Antimonio	Sb	121,75		Lantano	La	138,91
Argón	Ar	39,95		Litio	Li	6,94
Arsénico	As	74,92		Magnesio	Mg	24,31
Azufre	S	32,06		Manganeso	Mn	54,94
Bario	Ba	137,34		Mercurio	Hg	200,59
Berilio	Be	9,01		Molibdeno	Mo	95,94
Bismuto	Bi	208,98		Neón	En	20,18
Boro	В	10,81		Niobio	Nb	92,91
Bromo	Br	79,90		Níquel	Ni	58,71
Cadmio	Cd	112,40		Nitrógeno	N	14,01
Calcio	Ca	40,08		Oro	Au	196,97
Carbono	C	12,01		Osmio	Os	190,20
Cesio	Cs	132,91		Oxígeno	O	16,00
Cinc	Zn	65,37		Paladio	Pd	106,40
Circonio	Zr	91,22		Plata	Ag	107,87
Cloro	C1	35,45		Platino	Pt	195,09
Cobalto	Co	58,93		Plomo	Pb	207,20
Cobre	Cu	63,55		Potasio	K	39,10
Criptón Kr		83,80	Radio	Ra		226,03
Cromo	Cr	52,00		Rodio	Rh	102,91
Escandio	Sc	44,96		Rubidio	Rb	85,47
Estaño	Sn	118,69		Selenio	Se	78,96
Estroncio	Sr	87,62		Silicio	Si	28,09
Flúor	F	19,00		Sodio	Na	22,99
Fósforo	P	30,97		Titanio	Ti	47,90
Galio	Ga	69,72		Torio	Th	232,04
Germanio	Ge	72,59		Uranio	U	238,03
Helio	He	4,00		Vanadio	V	50,94
Hidrógeno	Н	1,01		Wolframio	W	183,85
Hierro	Fe	55,85		Xenón	Xe	131,30
Indio	In	114,82		Yodo	I	126,91

Tabla B.I: Propiedades de especies puras (Continuación)

	Masa ω molar	$T_c/{ m K}$	$P_{\mathfrak{g}}$ /bar	$Z_{\circ}$	${ m em^3} { m mol^{-1}}$	$T_n/\mathrm{K}$		Masa molar	ω	$T_{\rm c}/{ m K}$	P <sub>c</sub> /ba	$Z_c$	V. em³ mol⁻¹	$T_n/\mathrm{K}$
Metano	16.043 0.012	190.6	45.99	0.286	98.6	111.4	Metano1	32.042	0.564	512.6	80.97	0.224	118.	337.9
Etano	30.070 0.100	305.3	48.72	0.279	145.5	184.6	Etanol	46.069	0.645	513.9	61.48	0.240	167.	351.4
Propano	44.097 0.152	369.8	42.48	0.276	200.0	231.1	I-Propano1	60.096	0.622	536.8	51.75	0.254	219.	370.4
n-Butano	58.123 0.200	425.1	37.96	0.274	255.	272.7	I-Butano1	74.123	0.594	563.1	44.23	0.260	275.	390.8
n-Pentano	72.150 0.252	469.7	33.70	0.270	313.	309.2	1-Hexanol	102.177	0.579	611.4	35.10	0.263	381.	430.6
n-Hexano	86.177 0.301	507.6	30.25	0.266	371.	341.9	2-Propanol	60.096	0.668	508.3	47.62	0.248	220.	355.4
n-Heptano	100.204 0.350	540.2	27.40	0.261	428.	371.6	Penol	94.113	0.444	694.3	61.30	0.243	229.	455.0
n-Octano	114.231 0.400	568.7	24.90	0.256	486.	398.8	Etilenglicol	62.068	0.487	719.7	77.00	0.246	191.0	470.5
n-Nonano	128.258 0.444	594.6	22.90	0.252	544.	424.0	Ácido acético	60.053	0.467	592.0	57.86	0.211	179.7	391.1
n-Decano	142.285 0.492	617.7	21.10	0.247	600.	447.3	Ácido n-butírico	88,106	0.681	615.7	40.64	0.232	291.7	436.4
Isobutano	58.123 0.181	408.1	36.48	0.282	262.7	261.4	Ácido benzoico	122.123	0.603	751.0	44.70	0.246	344.	522.4
Isoctano	114.231 0.302	544.0	25.68	0.266	468.	372.4	Acetonitrilo	41.053	0.338	545.5	48.30	0.184	173.	354.8
Ciclopentano	70.134 0.196	511.8	45.02	0.273	258.	322.4	Metilamina	31.057	0.281	430.1	74.60	0.321	154.	266.8
Ciclohexano	84.161 0.210	553.6	40.73	0.273	308.	353.9	Etilamina	45.084	0.285	456.2	56.20	0.307	207.	289.7
Metilciclopentano	84.161 0.230	532.8	37.85	0.272	319.	345.0	Nitrometano	61.040	0.348	588.2	63.10	0.223	173.	374.4
Metilciclohexano	98.188 0.235	572.2	34.71	0.269	368.	374.1	Tetracloruro de carbono		0.193	556.4	45.60	0.272	276.	349.8
Etileno	28.054 0.087	282.3	50.40	0.281	131.	169.4	Cloroformo	119.377	0.222	536.4	54.72	0.293	239.	334.3
Propileno	42.081 0.140	365.6	46.65	0.289	188.4	225.5	Diclorometano	84.932	0.199	510.0	60.80	0.265	185.	312.9
I-Buteno	56.108 0.191	420.0	40.43	0.277	239.3	266.9	Cloruro de metilo	50.488	0.153	416.3	66.80	0.276	143.	249.1
cis-2-Buteno	56.108 0.205	435.6	42.43	0.273	233.8	276.9	Claruro de etilo	64.514	0.190	460.4	52.70	0.275	200.	285.4
trans-2-Buteno	56.108 0.218	428.6	41.00	0.275	237.7	274.0	Clorobenceno	112.558	0.250	632.4	45.20	0.265	308.	404.9
1-Hexeno	84.161 0.280	504.0	31.40	0.265	354.	336.3	Argón	39.948	0.000	150.9	48.98	0.291	74.6	87.3
Isobutileno	56.108 0.194	417.9	40.00	0.275	238.9	266.3	Kriptón	83.800	0.000	209.4	55.02	0.288	91.2	119.8
1,3-Butadieno	54.092 0.190	425.2	42.77	0.267	220.4	268.7	Xenón	165.03	0.000	289.7	58.40	0.286	118.0	165.0
Ciclohexeno	82.145 0.212	560.4	43.50	0.272	291.	356.1	Helio 4	4.003	-0.390	5.2	2.28	0.302	57.3	4.2
Acetileno	26.038 0.187	308.3	61.39	0.271	113.	189.4	Hidrágeno	2.016	-0.216	33.19	13.13	0.305	64.1	20.4
Benceno	78.114 0.210	562.2	48.98	0.271	259.	353.2	Oxígeno	31.999	0.022	154.6	50.43	0.288	73.4	90.2
Tolueno	92.141 0.262	591.8	41.06	0.264	316.	383.8	Nitrógeno	28.014	0.038	126.2	34.00	0.289	89.2	77.3
Etilbenceno	106.167 0.303	617.2	36.06	0.263	374.	409.4	Cloro	70.905	0.069	417.2	77.10	0.265	124.	239.1
Cumeno	120.194 0.326	631.1	32.09	0.261	427.	425.6	Monóxido de carbono	28.010	0.048	132.9	34.99	0.299	93.4	81.7
o-Xileno	106.167 0.310	630.3	37.34	0.263	369.	417.6	Dióxido de carbono	44.010	0.224	304.2	73.83	0.274	94.0	01.1
m-Xileno	106.167 0.326	617.1	35.36	0.259	376.	412.3	Disulfuro de carbono	76.143	0.111	552.0	79.00	0.275	160.	319.4
p-Xileno	106.167 0.322	616.2	35.11	0.260	379.	411.5	Sulfuro de hidrógeno	34.082	0.094	373.5	89.63	0.284	98.5	212.8
Estireno	104.152 0.297	636.0	38.40	0.256	352.	418.3	Dióxido de azufre	64.065	0.245	430.8	78.84	0.269	122.	263.1
Naftaleno	128.174 0.302	748.4	40.51	0.269	413.	410.5	Triáxido de azufre	80.064	0.424	490.9	82.10	0.255	127.	317.9
Bifenilo	154.211 0.365	789.3	38.50	0.295	502.	528.2	Óxido nítrico( NO)	30.006	0.583	180.2	64.80	0.251	58.0	121.4
Formaldehido	30.026 0.282	408.0	65.90	0.223	115.	154.1	Oxido nitroso( N <sub>2</sub> O)	44.013	0.141	309.6	72.45	0.274	97.4	184.7
Acetaldehido	44.053 0.291	466.0	55.50	0.221	154.	294.0	Cloruro de hidrógeno	36.461	0.132	324.7	83.10	0.249	81.	188.2
Acetato de metilo	74.079 0.331	506.6	47.50	0.257	228.	330.1	Cianuro de hidrógeno	27.026	0.410	456.7	53.90	0.197	139.	298.9
Acetato de etilo	88.106 0.366	523.3	38.80	0.255	286.	350.2	Agua	18.015	0.345	647.1	220.55	0.229	55.9	373.2
Acetona	58.080 0.307	508.2	47.01	0.233	209.	329.4	Amoniaco	17.031	0.253	405.7	112.80	0.242	72.5	239.7
Metil etil cetona	72.107 0.323	535.5	41.50	0.249	267.	352.8	Ácido nítrico	63.013	0.714	520.0	68.90	0.231	145.	356.2
Éter dietilico	74.123 0.281	466.7	36.40	0.263	280.	307.6	Ácido sulfúrico	98.080		924.0	64.00	0.147	177.	610.0
	lico 88.150 0.26			0.273	329.	328.4		00.000		0E 110	01.00	3.111		0.0.0
							_		A1 10			_1,		
P					g		58220	848	5 5 2 5	25 28	3225	2 2		

9.081 9.081 9.225 28.385 9.8915 9.3722 62.127 70.587 70.587 14.394 12.706 31.630 19.753 19.64 22.706 31.630 19.753 19.64 20.001 10.452 10.655 10.655 10.655 10.655 10.653 10.655 10.	10°B 10°c 10°3 D
Check   1500   1702   9.081	
Chief   1500   1131   19.225	
Children	
CARD   1500   1535   38.915	
Color   Colo	
Color   Color	
Color   Color   Color	
C_hH_s   1500   3.570   62.127	
Color   Color   Color   Color   Color	
Color   Col	70.567 -22.208
Color   Co	
Color   Co	14.394 -4.392
California	
College 1500 2.681 39.753 consistences College 1500 2.681 39.753 consistences College 1500 3.768 46.889 consistences College 1500 3.768 46.889 consistences College 1500 4.724 46.890 college 1500 College 1500 6.132 1.952 college 1500 College 1500 6.132 1.953 college 1500 College 1500 6.134 1.950 6.132 1.953 college 1500 College 1500 6.134 1.950 6.134 1.950 6.135 college 1500 College 1500 6.134 1.950 6.135 college 1500 College 1500 6.131 1.953 college 1500 College 1500 6.131 1.953 college	31.630 -9.873
as organicas misceláreas:  as organicas misceláreas:  c <sub>2</sub> H <sub>2</sub> 1500 3.220 46.189  as organicas misceláreas:  c <sub>2</sub> H <sub>2</sub> 1500 1.693 17.973  c <sub>2</sub> H <sub>2</sub> 1500 1.693 17.973  c <sub>2</sub> H <sub>2</sub> 1500 1.693 17.973  c <sub>3</sub> H <sub>2</sub> 1500 1.693 17.973  c <sub>4</sub> H <sub>2</sub> 1500 1.693 17.973  c <sub>4</sub> H <sub>2</sub> 1500 1.693 17.973  c <sub>4</sub> H <sub>2</sub> 1500 1.694 1.675  c <sub>4</sub> H <sub>2</sub> 1500 1.674 1.675  c <sub>4</sub> H <sub>2</sub> 1500 1.675 1.675  c <sub>5</sub> H <sub>4</sub> 1500 1.675 1.675  c <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> 1500 1.675 1.675  c <sub>7</sub> H <sub>4</sub> 1500 1.675  c <sub>8</sub> H <sub>4</sub> 150	
The continues   Color   1500   1763   56.568	
ax orgánicas misceláneas:  c <sub>A</sub> H <sub>A</sub> O  c <sub>A</sub> H	
12   12   12   12   13   13   13   13	64.960 -20.521
Color   Colo	
Cartion   Capta   1500   1.523   1.525	
Capta   1500   1514   1504	90.108
tadiene C <sub>Q</sub> H <sub>Q</sub> 1500 -0.206	
Color   Color	
Cahia   1500   3.876   63.249	
Oct-Halo         1500         3.518         20.001           Oct-Halo         1500         3.518         20.001           dehids         CH 20         1500         2.264         7.022           dehids         CH 40         1500         2.264         7.022           Op-Halo         1500         2.264         7.022           Op-Halo         1500         2.264         7.022           CH 40         1500         2.264         7.022           CH 41         1500         2.269         50.182           Special control         Ch 48         1500         2.355         0.575           Locarbono         Ch 200         2.500         3.376         0.557           de carbono         Ch 200         2.500         3.376         0.557           de carbono         Ch 300         4.493         0.056           de carbono         Ch 300         4.493         0.056           de carbono         Ch 300         4.493         0.056	
Section   C <sub>0</sub> H <sub>0</sub>   1500   1124   155.380	
the stillanto C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O 1000 0.585 23.463  dehida CH20 1500 2.264 7.022  CH20 1500 2.264 7.022  CH44 1500 0.280 47.052  CH44 1500 0.280 47.052  CH44 1500 0.280 47.052  MH4 1500 0.280 47.052  MH4 1800 0.2878 0.577  MH4 1800 0.587 0.657  de carbono CS 2500 5.457 1.045  to de carbono CS 2500 5.457 1.149  to de carbono CS 2500 5.457 1.149  to de carbono CS 2500 5.480 1.155  to de carbono CS 2500 5.480 1.155  to de carbono CS 2500 5.500  to carbono CS 2500	•
dehids         CH20         1500         2.264         7.022           CH40         1500         2.211         12.216           CH40         1500         2.201         12.216           CH41         1500         2.050         47.052           Simorgianicus miscelárneau         2000         2.050         67.75           MH4         1800         2.050         67.75           De carbono         Co         2000         4.493         0.056           de carbono         Co         2000         4.493         0.056           No         de carbono         CS         1800         6.317         0.057           No         de carbono         CS         1800         6.317         0.056           No         de carbono         CS         1800         6.317         0.057           No         de carbono         CS         1800         6.317         0.056           No         de carbono         CS         1800         6.317         0.059           de hidrógeno         HCN         2000         2.249         0.422           de hidrógeno         HCN         2000         2.280         0.529	
CH40 1500 2.211 12.216 CH44 1500 2.221 12.216 CH44 1500 2.260 50.192 CH44 1500 2.260 50.192 CH44 1500 2.260 50.192  Dy de carbono CS 2000 3.356 0.557 Od carbono CS 2000 6.317 0.056 Od carbono CS 2000 6.328 0.529 Od carbono CS 2000 6.328 0.529 Od carbono CS 2000 6.328 0.506 Od carbono CS 2000 6.508 0.506	
C <sub>1</sub> H <sub>2</sub>   1500   0.280   47.052	
Check   1500   2.050   50.192	
Section   Sect	
NIH   2000   3.355   0.575	
NH <sub>5</sub>   1800   3.578   3.020     M <sub>1</sub>   1800   3.578   3.020     M <sub>2</sub>   3000   4.483   0.656     de carbono   CO <sub>2</sub>   2.000   5.457   1.045     vy   de   carbono   CS <sub>2</sub>   1800   6.311   0.805     vo   de   carbono   CS <sub>2</sub>   1800   6.311   0.805     vo   de   carbono   CS <sub>2</sub>   1800   6.311   0.805     vo   de   carbono   H <sub>2</sub>   3.000   3.249   0.422     de   hidrógeno   HCI   2.000   3.249   0.422     de   hidrógeno   HCI   2.000   3.280   0.593     de   carbono   N <sub>2</sub>   2.000   3.280   0.593     de   carbono   N <sub>2</sub>   2.000   4.982   1.195     de   carbono   N <sub>2</sub>   2.000   4.982   1.195     de   carbono   N <sub>2</sub>   2.000   3.839   0.505     de   carbono   C <sub>3</sub>   2.000   3.839   0.505     de   carbono   SO <sub>3</sub>   2.000   0.505     de   carbono   SO <sub>3</sub>   2.000   0.505     de   carbono   SO <sub>3</sub>   2.000   0.505     de   carbono   2.000   0.505   0.505     de   carbono   0.505   0.505   0.505	0.575
By the carbono         Co.         2500         4.493         0.056           de carbono         CO.         2500         3.376         0.557           Que carbono         CS.         2000         6.317         0.557           Ng de carbono         CS.         1800         6.317         0.895           Ng de hidrógeno         HG         2000         3.249         0.422           de hidrógeno         HCI         2000         3.249         0.422           de hidrógeno         HCI         2000         3.280         0.531           nitrico         Ng         2000         3.280         0.539           nitrico         No         2000         3.280         0.539           de mitrógeno         Ng         2000         3.280         0.539           de chintrógeno         Ng         2000         3.280         0.539           de de dimitriques         Ng         2000         4.82         1.195           de azulre         SO,         2000         3.63         0.506           de azulre         SO,         2000         3.63         0.506           de azulre         SO,         2000         3.63         0.506	
bb de carbeno         c o         2000         3.78 o         0.557 o           de carbeno         CO₂         2000         5.457 o         1.045 o           vy de carbono         CO₃         2000         5.457 o         1.045 o           vy de carbono         CO₃         2000         5.457 o         1.045 o           vo frierdeno         H₂         3000         3.249 o         0.422 o           de hidrógeno         HCI         2000         3.54 o         0.422 o           de hidrógeno         HCI         2000         4.78 o         1.359 o           o hidrógeno         Na         2000         3.28 o         0.553 o           nitrica         No         2000         3.28 o         0.553 o           de adrirógeno         No         2000         4.82 o         1.145 o           de adrirógeno         No         2000         4.82 o         1.195 o           de adrirógeno         No         2000         4.82 o         1.195 o           de adrirógeno         No         2000         3.69 o         0.50 o           de adrirégeno         No         2000         3.69 o         0.50 o           de adrirégeno         No         20	
to de carbono CO <sub>2</sub> 2000 5.457 1.045   To de carbono CO <sub>2</sub> 2000 5.457 1.045   To de carbono CO <sub>3</sub> 1800 6.311 0.805   To de hidrógeno HCN 25.00 3.831 1.490   To hidrógeno HCN 25.00 4.736 1.359   To hidrógeno N <sub>2</sub> 2000 3.387 0.623   To hidrógeno N <sub>2</sub> 2000 3.387 0.623   To hidrógeno N <sub>3</sub> 2000 4.992 1.195   To hidrógeno N <sub>3</sub> 2000 4.992 1.195   To hidrógeno N <sub>3</sub> 2000 4.992 1.195   To hidrógeno N <sub>3</sub> 2000 3.839 0.505   T	
the carbonic CS <sub>3</sub> 1800 6.311 0.005	
W de carbono (Ca)         1000         4.442         0.050           No de hidrógeno         Has         3000         3.249         0.422           de hidrógeno         HCI         2000         3.549         0.422           de hidrógeno         HCI         2000         3.158         0.623           o hidrógeno         HCN         2500         4.738         1.359           o nitros         Na         2000         3.280         0.533           nitros         Na         2000         3.387         0.629           de dinitrogeno         No         2000         3.387         0.629           de dinitrogeno         No         2000         4.982         1.195           de adultrogeno         No         2000         3.639         0.506           de adultr         SO         2000         3.639         0.506           de adultr         SO         2000         5.699         0.506           de adultr         SO         2000         5.699         0.506           de adultr         SO         2000         5.699         0.506	
C1 3000 4.442 0.089  to hidrógeno HS 2000 3.249 0.422  de hidrógeno HCI 2000 3.158 0.623  de hidrógeno HCI 2000 3.158 0.623  de hidrógeno HCN 2.500 4.738 1.359  o nitroso NO 2000 3.280 0.593  introso NO 2000 3.387 0.623  de mitrógeno NO 2000 11.660 2.257  de azufre SO 2000 3.639 0.506	
to hidrógeno Has 2000 5.249 0.422  de hidrógeno HGN 2000 5.541 1.490  de hidrógeno HGN 2000 5.531 1.490  nitroso NA, 2000 5.280 0.593  de mitrógeno NO, 2000 4.387 0.529  de mitrógeno NO, 2000 4.982 1.195  lo de dimitrógeno O, 2000 5.589 0.506  de acufre SO, 2000 5.693 0.506	
dc hidrógeno         High         2300         3.691         1.490           de hidrógeno         HCI         2000         3.16         0.623           de hidrógeno         HCI         2000         4.736         1.559           o litroso         NA         2000         3.280         0.593           nitricos         NAO         2000         3.28         1.214           nitricos         NO         2000         4.89         1.314           do de dimitrigeno         NyO         2000         4.89         1.195           do de dimitrigeno         NyO         2000         4.89         1.195           do de dimitrigeno         NyO         2000         3.63         0.506           do aculra         SO         2000         3.63         0.506	=
de hidrógeno HCI 2000 3.158 0.623 de hidrógeno HCN 2500 4.736 1.559 virtoso N <sub>3</sub> 2000 3.280 0.593 virtoso N <sub>4</sub> 2000 5.228 1.214 virtoso NO <sub>2</sub> 2000 4.982 1.145 blo de dinistrógeno O <sub>3</sub> 2000 1.650 2.257 blo de dinistrógeno O <sub>3</sub> 2000 5.539 0.506 de azulre SO <sub>3</sub> 2000 5.639 0.506 ve azulre SO <sub>3</sub> 2000 6.659 0.506	
de hidrógeno HCN 2500 4,736 1,359  0 Ns 2000 3,280 0,593  1111co No 2000 3,387 0,629  de mitrógeno No 2000 1,660 2,257  lo de dimistrógeno Os 2000 3,639 0,506  de azufre SOs 2000 8,669 0,506  de azufre SOs 2000 8,669 0,506	0.623 0.151
o sitroso No 2000 3.280 0.593 (litricos) No 2000 3.280 0.593 (litricos) No 2000 3.387 0.529 (litricos) NO 2000 4.982 1.395 (lot e dimitrigeno No 2000 11.660 2.257 (lot e azufre SO <sub>3</sub> 2000 5.699 0.506 (lot e azufre SO <sub>3</sub> 2000 5.699 0.505 (lot e azufre SO <sub>3</sub> 2000 0.569 0.505 (lot e azufre SO <sub>3</sub> 2000 0.565 0.505 (lot e azufre SO <sub>3</sub> 2000 0.505 (lot e azufre SO <sub>3</sub> 2000 0.505 (lot e a	::
istroso N <sub>4</sub> O 2000 5.328 1.214  Iltrico NO 2000 5.329 1.629  Iltrico NO 2000 4.982 1.195  Io de dinistrigeno N <sub>2</sub> O 2000 11.860 2.257  Io de azulre SO <sub>1</sub> 2000 5.659 0.801  O 8.2000 5.659 0.801  O 8.2001 0.805	
Itirico NO 2000 3.187 0.629  de nitropero NO 2000 4.982 1.195  lo de dinistrogeno N <sub>2</sub> O 2000 1.650 2.257  lo de dinistrogeno O <sub>N</sub> 2000 1.659 0.506  de azulre SO 2000 5.699 0.506  ob szulre SO 2000 8.050 1.056	
de nitrogeno NO <sub>2</sub> 2000 4.982 1.195 lo de dinitrogeno N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 2000 11.660 2.257 O <sub>3</sub> 2000 11.660 2.257 de azulre SO <sub>3</sub> 2000 5.639 0.506 e azulre SO <sub>3</sub> 2000 5.669 0.501 0.666	
lo de dinitrigeno N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub> 2000 11.660 2.257 O <sub>5</sub> 2000 3.639 0.506 de azufre SO <sub>4</sub> 2000 5.699 0.801 de azufre SO <sub>4</sub> 2000 0.660 1.056	1.195
0 <sub>b</sub> 2000 3.539 0.506 de azulre 80 <sub>b</sub> 2000 5.699 0.801 de azulre 80 <sub>b</sub> 2000 8.060 1.056	::::
de azufre 80 <sub>3</sub> 2000 5.699 e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e	
szufre 80, 2000 8.060	0.801 1.015
	::::
2000 3.470	

#### CAPACIDAD CALORÍFICA SISTEMAS BIOLÓGICOS

Fórmula química y masa molar de algunos microorganismos

Microorganismo	Fórmula	Masa molar (g/mol)
A. aerógenes	CH <sub>1.78</sub> O <sub>0.33</sub> N <sub>0.24</sub>	22.5
Bacterias en general	CH <sub>2</sub> O <sub>0.</sub> N <sub>0,25</sub>	25.5
Klebsiella	CH <sub>1.74</sub> O <sub>0.43</sub> N <sub>0.22</sub>	23.7
C. utilis	CH <sub>1.82</sub> O <sub>0.47</sub> N <sub>0.19</sub>	24.0
Levaduras en general	CH <sub>1.66</sub> O <sub>0.4</sub> N <sub>0.13</sub>	23.5

#### Capacidades caloríficas atómicas

	Aporte	(J/átomo. K)
Elemento	Sólido	Líquido
С	7.524	11.704
Н	9.614	17.974
0	16.720	25.080
Р	22.572	30.932
S	-	30.932
Otros	25.916	33.440

C<sub>P</sub> de una Mezcla C<sub>P,M</sub>

 $C_{P,M} = x_A C_{P,A} + x_B C_{P,B} + \dots$ 

Para un microorganismo de formula:  $C_{\alpha}H_{\beta}O_{\gamma}N_{\delta}$  $C_{P}$  (J/mol K) =  $\alpha$ (7.524) +  $\beta$ (9.614) +  $\gamma$ (16.720) +  $\delta$ (25.916)

 $C_{P,agua} = 4.18 \text{ J/g K}$ 

Para alimentos o cualquier otro sistema biológico

Para carnes, pescados frutas y verduras con contenido en agua superior al 50%

 $Cp = 1.675 + 0.025 x_{H2O}$ 

Para cualquier sistema biológico de composición conocida Cp =  $1.424x_{HC}$  +  $1.549x_P$  +  $1.675x_{GR}$  +0.847 $x_{CZ}$  + 4.187 $x_{H2O}$  (ambas en kJ/ kg  $^{\circ}$ C)

Food	Water (%)	157.677		Carbohydrate (%)	Ash (%)
Apples, fresh	84.4	0.2	0.6	14.5	0.3
Apleasauce	88.5	0.2	0.2	10.8	0.6
Aspargus	91.7	2,5	0.2	5.0	0,6
Beans, lima	67.5	8.4	0.5	22.1	1.5
Beef, hamburger, raw	68.3	20.7	10.0	0.0	1.0
Bread, white	35.8	8.7	3.2	50.4	1.9
Butter	15.5	0.6	81.0	0.4	\$ <del>1</del> 7
Cod	81.2	17.6	0.3	0.0	1.2
Com, saweet, raw	72.7	3.5	1.0	22.1	0.7
Cream, half-and-half	79.7	3.2	11.0	4.6	0.6
Eggs	73.7	12.9	11.5	0.9	1.0
Garlic	61.3	6.2	0.2	30.8	1.5
Lettuce, iceberg	95.5	0.9	0.1	2.9	0.6
Milk, whole	87.4	3.5	3.5	4.9	0.7
Orange juice	88.3	0.7	0.2	10.4	0.4
Peaches	89.1	0.6	0.1	9.7	0.5
Peanuts, raw	5.6	26.0	47.5	18.6	2.3
Peas, raw	78.0	6.3	0.4	14.4	0.9
Pineapples, raw	85.3	0.4	0,2	13.7	0.4
Potato, raw	79.8	2.1	0.1	17.1	0.9
Rice, raw	12.0	6.7	0.4	80,4	0.5
Spinach	90.7	3.2	0.3	4.3	1.5
Tomatoes	93.5	1,1	0.2	4.7	0.5
Turkey	64.2	20.1	14.7	0,0	1.0
Turnips	91,5	1.0	0.2	6,6	0.7
Yoghurt, (whole milk)	88.0	3.0	3.4	4.9	0.7

(kJ/kg) $(m^3/kg)$ (kJ/kg·K) Tempe-Presión de ratura vapor Vapor, Vapor Vapor Líquido Liquido Líquido (°C) (kPa)saturado saturado saturado 9.1562 2501.4 0.01 0.6113 0.0010002 206.136 0.000.00009.0773 0.7577 0.0010001 168.132 12.57 2506.9 0.04573 6 137.734 25.202512.4 0.0912 9.00030.0010001 0.9349 37.80 2517.9 8.9253 9 0.0010003 113.386 0.13621.1477 93 784 50.41 2523.4 0.18068.8524 12 1 4022 0.0010005

Entalpía

Entropía

Propiedades del vapor saturado y del agua (tablas de vapor)

Volumen específico

A.2-9

155

543.1

0.0010961

Unidades SI

Ø as

1 2	1.4022	0.0010003	93.704	30,41	4040.4	0.1000	0.0024
15	1.7051	0.0010009	77.926	62.99	2528.9	0.2245	8.7814
18	2.0640	0.0010014	65.038	75.58	2534.4	0.2679	8.7123
21	2.487	0.0010020	54.514	88.14	2539.9	0.3109	8.6450
24	2.985	0.0010027	45,883	100.70	2545.4	0.3534	8.5794
25	3. 169	0.0010029	43.360	140.89	2547.2	0.3674	8.5580
<b>&gt;</b> 27	3. 567.	0.0010035	38.774	113.25	2550.8	0.3954	8.5156
30	4. 246	0.0010043	32.894	125.79	2556.3	0.4369	8.4533
3.3	5 034	0.0010053	28 011	138 33	2561.7	0.4781	8 3927

<del>&gt;</del> 27	<i>3. 567.</i>	0.0010035	38.774	113.25	2550.8	0.3954 8.5156
30	4. 246	0.0010043	32.894	125.79	2556.3	0.4369 8.4533
33	5. 034	0.0010053	28.011	138.33	2561.7	0.4781 8.3927
36	5.947	0.0010063	23.940	150.86	2567.1	0.5188 8.3336
40	7.384	0.0010078	19.523	167.57	2574.3	0.5725 8.2570
45	9.593	0.0010099	15.258	188.45	2583.2	0.6387 8.1648
50	12. 349	0.0010121	12,032	209.33	2592.1	0.7038 8.0763
55	15.758	0.0010146	9.568	230.23	2600.9	0.7679 7.9913
60	19.940	0.0010172	7.671	251.13	2609.6	0.8312 7.9096
65	25.03	0.0010100	6 107	272.06	2619 2	0.8035 7.8310

45	9.593	0.0010099	15.258	188.45	2583.2	0.6387	8.1648
50	12. 349	0.0010121	12.032	209.33	2592.1	0.7038	8.0763
55	15.758	0.0010146	9.568	230.23	2600.9	0.7679	7.9913
60	19.940	0.0010172	7.671	251.13	2609.6	0.8312	7.9096
65	25.03	0.0010199	6.197	272.06	2618.3	0.8935	7.8310
70	31.19	0.0010228	5.042	292.98	2626.8	0.9549	7.7553
<i>75</i>	38.58	0.0010259	4.131	313.93	2635.3	1.0155	7.6824
80	47.39	0.0010291	3.407	334.91	2643.7	1.0753	7.6122
85	57.83	0.0010325	2.828	355.90	2651.9	1.1343	7.5445

00	25.05	0.0010199	0.197	2/2.00	2018.3	0.0933	7.0310
70	31.19	0.0010228	5.042	292.98	2626.8	0.9549	7.7553
<i>75</i>	38.58	0.0010259	4.131	313.93	2635.3	1.0155	7.6824
80	47.39	0.0010291	3.407	334.91	2643.7	1.0753	7.6122
85	57.83	0.0010325	2.828	355.90	2651.9	1.1343	7.5445
90	70.14	0.0010360	2.361	376.92	2660.1	1.1925	7.4791
95	84.55	0.0010397	1.9819	397.96	2668.1	1.2500	7.4159

	20.20	0.0010233	7.131	313.73	200000	1.0100	
80	47.39	0.0010291	3,407	334.91	2643.7	1.0753	7.6122
85	57.83	0.0010325	2.828	355.90	2651.9	1.1343	7.5445
90	70.14	0.0010360	2.361	376.92	2660.1	1.1925	7.479
95	84.55	0.0010397	1.9819	397.96	2668.1	1.2500	7.4159
100	101.35	0.0010435	1.6729	419.04	2676.1	1.3069	7.3549

		0.0010522					5.00 (5)
90	70.14	0.0010360	2.361	376.92	2660.1	1.1925	7.479
95	84.55	0.0010397	1.9819	397.96	2668.1	1.2500	7.4159
100	101.35	0.0010435	1.6729	419.04	2676.1	1.3069	7.3549
105	120.82	0.0010475	1 4194	440 15	2683.8	1 3630	7 205

30	04.55	0.0010397	1.9019	377.70	2000.1	1.2500	1.4127
100	101.35	0.0010435	1.6729	419.04	2676.1	1.3069	7.3549
105	120.82	0.0010475	1.4194	440.15	2683.8	1.3630	7.2958
110	143.27	0.0010516	1.2102	461.30	2691.5	1.4185	7.2387
115	160.06	0.0010550	1 0266	100 10	2600.0	1 4724	7 1022

105 120.82	0.0010475	1.4194	1,4,41	440.15	2683.8	1.3630	7.2958
110 143.27	0.0010516	1.2102		461.30	2691.5	1.4185	7.2387
115 169.06	0.0010559	1.0366		482.48	2699.0	1.4734	7.1833
120 108 53	0.0010603	0.8010		502.71	2706 2	1 5276	7 1204

120 7.1296198.53 0.0010603 0.8919 503.71 2706.3 1.5276

125 232.1 0.0010649 0.7706524.99 2713.5 1.5813

7.0775 130 270.1 0.6685 2720.5 0.0010697 546.31 1.6344

7.0269135 313.0 0.0010746 0.5822 6.9777 567.69 2727.3 1.6870

316.3 0.0010797 140 1.7391 0.5089589.13 2733.9

6.9299 145 415.40.0010850 0.4463 610.63 2740.3 1.7907

6.8833 150 475.8 0.0010905 632.20 2746.5 6.8379 0.3928 1.8418

653.84

0.3468

2752.4

1.8925

6.7935

npe-	Presión de vapor		2		Į	'oli	um	en (m³	esp /kg	co				4			tal J/k					N.				opi						
ura C)		-	Pal Timuida							Vapor saturado				Liquido			Vapor saturado				Líquido				Vapor saturado							
		7.8		7 935		0.0011020 0.0011080				-	0.3071 0.2727			675.55 697.34			2758.1 2763.5				1.9427 1.9925				6.7502 6.7078							
	5.00	91.7			0.0011143						28					-	.21			27.6					041				66			
		2.0					011												.17			277					090				62:	
e SE		)2.1		111		0.0011274			0.2168							.22			 277					139				58:				
	125	54.4	į i				01				0.15405				8	07	.62	2		278					235				50'			
	155	53.8	3		0	.00	01	156	55		0.12736					2.45			279	3.2	2			330				43:				
	254	18			0	.00	01	199	92		0.07849			966.78 1085.36		1	280	3.3	3		2.	563	39		6.	25	03					
ë :	397	73			0	.00	012	12512			0.05013					2	280	1.:	5		2.	792	27	6.0730								
	594		3				013168			0.	.03	27	9		1210.07		7	2785.0				3.	020	8(	5.8938							
	858	8281 929.1 93.89.1 9.89.78		0	.00	010	04:	36		0	.02	16	7			13	44	1.0			274	9.(	) .	<u> </u>	3.	253	34		5.	70-	45	
		500	35.679	9.8978	7.134	3488.7	9.1546	4.755	3488.4	1 565	3488.1	8.8342	2.376	3487.6	8.6466	0.8893	3484.9	8.1913	0.5070	2491.7	0.3541	3478.5	63360	3473.1	7.5698	34676	7.4317	0.13998	3462.1	7.3234	34565	7.2338
Propiedades del vapor sobrecalentado (tablas de vapor) UNIDADES SI umen específico, m <sup>3</sup> /kg; H, entalpía, kJ/kg; s, entropía, kJ/kg·K)	8	420	31.986	9.6682	6.394	3320.4	8.9249	4.262	3320.0	3 105	3319.6	8.6042	2.129	3318.09	8.4163	0.7960	3315.3	7.9598	0.4533	3310.3	0.3162	3306.5	0.2005	3299.1	7,3323	37016	7.1915	0.12414	3284.0	7.0803	37763	6.9878
	18	360	29.216	9.4821	5.839	3196.8	8.7385	3.891	3196.4	2 917	3195.9	8.4175	1.9432	3195.0	8.2293	0.7257	3190.3	7.7712	0.4126	2104.7	0.2873	7.3349	0.18988	3.1692	7.1363	31503	6.9917	0.11186	3149.1	0.8707	3138.7	6.7801
Ag: s, entr	ra (°C)	300	26.445	9.2813	5.284	3075.5	8.5373	3.520	3074.9	2,639	3074.3	8.2158	1.7570	3073.1	8.0720	0.6548	3066.8	7.5662	0.3714	2003.1	0.2579	7.1229	0.16966	3037.6	6.9179	3023 4	6.7664	0.09890	3008.8	0.04.38	2002 4	6.5390
UNIDADES SI g; H, entalpia, kJ	Temperatura	250	24.136	9.1002	4.820	2976.0	8.3556	3.211	2975.2	2.406	2974.3	8.0333	1.6012	2972.7	7.8438	0.5951	2964.2	7,3789	0.3363	0.000	0.2327	6.9247	0.15195	2923.3	0.7090	2902 5	6.5453	0.08700	2880.1		00 00	6.2872
UNID m <sup>3</sup> /kg; H, e		200	21.825	8.9038	4,356	2877.7	8.1580	2.900	7 9690	2.172	2875.3	7.8343	1.4443	2872.9	7.6433	0.5342	2860.5	7.1706	0.2999	0 100	0.2060	6.6940	0.13248	2796.8	0.4240							
especifico,		150	19.512	8.6882	3.889	2780.1	7.9401	2.587	7 7496	1.9364	2776.4	7.6134	1.2853	2772.6	7.4193	0.4708	2752.8	0.9299														
(v, volumen especifico,		100	17.196	8.4479	3.418	2682.5	7.6947	2.270	7.5009	1.6958	2672.2	7.3614																				
٥	* 2	10	A	3 5	A	H	8	*	H		H	u	2	H	'n	۸ :	H	vy.	A 2	: 41	a :	E 00	2	H	n .	H	60	2	н.		AH	03
	Presión absoluta	Sat. °C)	9	(45.81)		50	(81.33)		(91.78)		001	(69.63)		150	(111.37)		400	(143.63)	002	(164.97	1000	(179.91)		1500	(190.34)	2000	(212.42)		2500	(66.533)	3000	(233.90)
Y	100								ktens			~						-63	- 50	_		$a_1$	$b_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$						rpo			
m = m	$y_f$ +	$xy_{fg}$	3	y <sub>f</sub> =	Pro	pie	dac	d de	pecí Híqu	uido												a	b		,	(						. 7
/ <b>–</b> \/	+ xy <sub>f</sub>								el va <sub>l</sub> la pr					מפי	nhio	de	fac	. Δ				$a_2$	$b_2$		b =	= {	$\frac{a-}{a_2-}$	-a.	$(b_i)$		$b_1$ )	$+b_{_{1}}$



