

Source Code:

1) Index.js

```
backend > index.js > ...
1  import dotenv from "dotenv";
2  dotenv.config();
3
4  import express from "express";
5  import cors from "cors";
6  import connectDB from "../lib/db.js";
7  import authRoutes from "../routes/auth.route.js";
8  import blogRoutes from "../routes/blog.route.js";
9  import userRoutes from "../routes/user.route.js";
10 import commentRoutes from "../routes/comment.route.js";
11 import aiRoutes from "../routes/apiAi.route.js";
12 import cookieParser from "cookie-parser";
13 import rateLimit from "express-rate-limit";
14 import path from "path";
15 import { fileURLToPath } from "url";
16
17 const app = express();
18
19 // Required for Render to trust proxy headers (for secure cookies)
20 app.set("trust proxy", 1);
21
22 // Basic CORS setup (not needed if frontend and backend on same domain, but safe fallback)
23 app.use(cors({
24   origin: true,
25   credentials: true,
26 }));
27
28 // Rate limiting
29 const limiter = rateLimit({
30   windowMs: 60 * 1000,
31   max: 200,
32   message: {
33     status: 429,
34     error: "Too many requests. Please try again after a minute.",
35   },
36 });
37 app.use(limiter);
```

backend >  index.js > ...

```
38
39 // Body parser and cookies
40 app.use(express.json({ limit: "10mb" }));
41 app.use(express.urlencoded({ extended: true, limit: "10mb" }));
42 app.use(cookieParser());
43
44 // Routes
45 app.use("/api/auth", authRoutes);
46 app.use("/api/blogs", blogRoutes);
47 app.use("/api/user", userRoutes);
48 app.use("/api/comments", commentRoutes);
49 app.use("/api/ai", aiRoutes);
50
51
52 // Serve React Frontend
53
54 const __filename = fileURLToPath(import.meta.url);
55 const __dirname = path.dirname(__filename);
56
57 //Serve static files from frontend build
58 app.use(express.static(path.resolve(__dirname, "client", "dist")));
59
60 // Avoid matching /api or any backend paths
61 app.get(/^\/(?!api).*/ , (req, res) => {
62   res.sendFile(path.resolve(__dirname, "client", "dist", "index.html"));
63 });
64
65
66 // Error Handler
67
68 app.use((err, req, res, next) => {
69   console.error("SERVER ERROR:", err.stack || err.message);
70   res.status(500).json({ message: "Internal server error" });
71 });
72
73
74 // Start Server
```

```
75
76 const PORT = process.env.PORT || 10000;
77 app.listen(PORT, "0.0.0.0", () => {
78   console.log(`🚀 Server running on port ${PORT}`);
79   connectDB();
80 });
81
```

2) Controller

a) apiAi.controller.js

```

backend > controller > apiAi.controller.js > ...
1 // Inside your controller (apiAi.controller.js)
2
3 import Groq from "groq-sdk";
4 const groq = new Groq({
5   apiKey: process.env.GROQ_API_KEY, // make sure this is set in your .env file
6 });
7
8
9 export const generateBlogSuggestions = async (req, res) => {
10   try {
11     const { idea } = req.body;
12
13     const completion = await groq.chat.completions.create({
14       model: "llama3-70b-8192",
15       messages: [
16         {
17           role: "system",
18           content: `You are a blog writing assistant. Given a short idea, generate:
19 - A blog title (3-6 words)
20 - 3 bullet points (each 2-3 lines)
21
22 Respond ONLY in strict JSON format like:
23 {
24   "title": "Your Blog Title",
25   "points": [
26     "Bullet point 1",
27     "Bullet point 2",
28     "Bullet point 3"
29   ]
30 },
31   },
32   {
33     role: "user",
34     content: idea,
35   },
36 ],
37   temperature: 0.7,

```

```

38   });
39
40   const raw = completion.choices[0]?.message?.content;
41
42   // ✅ Extract valid JSON using RegEx
43   const jsonMatch = raw.match(/{\s\S*}/);
44   if (!jsonMatch) throw new Error("No valid JSON in AI response");
45
46   const parsed = JSON.parse(jsonMatch[0]);
47
48   return res.status(200).json(parsed);
49 } catch (error) {
50   console.error("🔥 Error generating blog suggestion:", error);
51   return res.status(500).json({ error: "Something went wrong while generating suggestion" });
52 }
53 };
54

```

b) auth.controller.js

backend > controller >  auth.controller.js > ...

```
1 import User from "../models/user.model.js";
2 import bcrypt from "bcryptjs"
3 import generateWebToken from "../lib/util.js";
4
5 export const signup = async (req , res) => {
6
7     const {username , email , password} = req.body;
8     try {
9
10         if(!username || !email || !password){
11             return res.status(400).json({message : "All fields are mandatory for signup"})
12         }
13
14         const emailRegex = /^[^\s@]+@[^\s@]+\.[^\s@]+$/;
15         if (!emailRegex.test(email) || password.length < 5) {
16             return res.status(400).json({ message: "Please enter valid credentials." });
17         }
18
19         // check if user already exists
20         const user = await User.findOne({username});
21         if(user){
22             return res.status(400).json({message : "username already exists please try another one"})
23         }
24
25         // check if email already exists
26         const user2 = await User.findOne({email});
27         if(user2){
28             return res.status(400).json({message : "email already exists please try another one"})
29         }
30
31         // check if password is valid
32         if(password.length < 5){
33             return res.status(400).json({message : "Password must be at least 6 characters long"})
34         }
35
36         const salt = await bcrypt.genSalt(10) // basically encrypt the password 10 times
37         const hashedPassword = await bcrypt.hash(password , salt)
```

```

39     const newUser = new User({
40         username,
41         email,
42         password : hashedPassword
43     })
44
45     const token = generateWebToken(newUser._id , res)
46
47     if(newUser){
48         await newUser.save();
49         return res.status(201).json({
50             token : token,
51             id : newUser._id,
52             username : username,
53             email : email
54         })
55     }else{
56         return res.status(400).json({message : "Invalid credentials"})
57     }
58 } catch (error) {
59     console.log(error.message)
60     return res.status(500).json({message : "Internal server error" })
61 }
62 }
63
64 export const signin = async (req , res) => {
65     const {username , password} = req.body;
66     try {
67         const existingUser = await User.findOne({username})
68         if(!existingUser){
69             return res.status(400).json({message : "User does not exist please try to signup"})
70         }
71
72         const passwordCompare = await bcrypt.compare(password , existingUser.password)
73
74         if(!passwordCompare){

```

```

75         return res.status(404).json({message : "email or password is incorrect"})
76     }
77
78     // if everything is fine then generate the token
79     // and send the user data
80     const token = generateWebToken(existingUser._id , res)
81     res.status(200).json({
82         token : token,
83         _id: existingUser._id,
84         firstname: existingUser.firstname,
85         lastname : existingUser.lastname,
86         username : existingUser.username,
87         email: existingUser.email,
88     });
89 } catch (error) {
90     return res.status(500).json({message : "Internal server error"})
91 }
92 }
93
94 export async function logout(req, res) {
95     try {
96         res.clearCookie("token", {
97             httpOnly: true,
98             secure: true,
99             sameSite: "None",
100         });
101         return res.status(200).json({ message: "Logged out successfully" });
102     } catch (error) {
103         console.log("Logout error:", error.message);
104         res.status(500).json({ message: "Internal server error" });
105     }
106 }
107
108 export async function authCheck(req, res) {

```

```

109     try {
110         res.status(200).json(req.user);
111     } catch (error) {
112         console.error("authCheck error:", error.message);
113         res.status(500).json({ message: "Internal server error" });
114     }
115 }
116

```

c) blog.controller.js

backend > controller >  blog.controller.js > ...

```
1 import Blog from "../models/blog.model.js";
2 import User from "../models/user.model.js";
3 import cloudinary from "../lib/cloudinary.js";
4
5 // give all the blogs of all the users
6 export const getAllBlogs = async (req, res) => {
7   try {
8     const blogs = await Blog.find()
9       .sort({ createdAt: -1 })
10      .populate("owner", "username");
11     return res.status(200).json(blogs);
12   } catch (error) {
13     return res.status(500).json({ message: "Internal server error" });
14   }
15 };
16
17 // give all the blogs of a particular user
18 export const getBlogById = async (req, res) => {
19   const blogId = req.params.id;
20   try {
21     const blog = await Blog.findById(blogId).populate("owner", "username");
22     if (!blog) {
23       return res.status(404).json({ message: "Blog not found" });
24     }
25     return res.status(200).json(blog);
26   } catch (error) {
27     return res.status(500).json({ message: "Internal server error" });
28   }
29 };
30
31 // create a blog (only authenticated users)
32 export const createBlog = async (req, res) => {
33   const { title, content, topics } = req.body;
34   const owner = req.user._id;
35
36   try {
37     if (!title || !content || !topics || !owner) {
```

```

39     }
40
41     const user = await User.findById(owner);
42     if (!user) {
43         return res.status(404).json({ message: 'User not found' });
44     }
45
46     let imageUrl = "";
47     if (req.file && req.file.path) {
48         imageUrl = req.file.path; // Cloudinary gives us secure URL
49     }
50
51     const newBlog = new Blog({
52         title,
53         content,
54         topics,
55         owner,
56         image: imageUrl,
57     });
58
59     await newBlog.save();
60     await User.findByIdAndUpdate(owner, { $push: { blogs: newBlog._id } });
61
62     return res.status(201).json(newBlog);
63 } catch (error) {
64     console.error(error);
65     return res.status(500).json(error);
66 }
67 };
68
69 // delete the blogs (only owner can do)
70 export const deleteBlog = async (req, res) => {
71     const blogId = req.params.id;
72     const userId = req.user._id;
73     try {
74         const blog = await Blog.findById(blogId);

```



```

76     return res.status(404).json({ message: "Blog not found" });
77 }
78
79     if (blog.owner.toString() !== userId.toString()) {
80         return res
81             .status(403)
82             .json({ message: "Not authorized to delete this blog" });
83     }
84
85     await Blog.findByIdAndDelete(blogId);
86     return res.status(200).json({
87         message: "Blog deleted successfully",
88         title: blog.title,
89     });
90 } catch (error) {
91     console.log(error.message);
92     return res.status(500).json({ message: "Internal server error" });
93 }
94 };
95
96 // update the blog (only owner can do)
97 export const updateBlog = async (req, res) => {
98     try {
99         const { title, content, topics, image } = req.body;
100         const blogId = req.params.id;
101         const userId = req.user._id;
102
103         // Check blog exists
104         const blog = await Blog.findById(blogId);
105         if (!blog) return res.status(404).json({ message: "Blog not found" });
106
107         // Check ownership
108         if (blog.owner.toString() !== userId.toString()) {
109             return res.status(403).json({ message: "Unauthorized to update" });
110         }
111

```

```

112         // upload image if provided
113         let imageUrl = blog.image;
114         if (image && image.startsWith("data:image")) {
115             const uploadResponse = await cloudinary.uploader.upload(image);
116             imageUrl = uploadResponse.secure_url;
117         }
118
119         // Update the blog
120         blog.title = title;
121         blog.content = content;
122         blog.topics = topics;
123         blog.image = imageUrl;
124
125         await blog.save();
126         res.status(200).json(blog);
127     } catch (error) {
128         console.error("Error updating blog:", error);
129         res.status(500).json({ message: "Internal Server Error", error: error.message });
130     }
131 };

```

d) user.controller.js

```
backend > controller > ⚙ user.controller.js > ...
1  import User from "../models/user.model.js";
2
3  export const addDetails = async (req, res) => {
4    const userId = req.user._id;
5    const { background, education } = req.body;
6    console.log(background, education)
7    if (!background || !education) {
8      return res.status(400).json({message : 'Please fill all the details'});
9    }
10
11    try {
12      const user = await User.findById(userId);
13      if (!user) {
14        return res.status(400).json({ message: "User not found" });
15      }
16      user.background = background;
17      user.education = education;
18      await user.save();
19      return res.status(200).json({user});
20    } catch (error) {
21      return res.status(500).json({ message: "Internal server error" });
22    }
23  };
24
25  export const getProfile = async (req, res) => {
26    const userId = req.user._id;
27    try {
28      const user = await User.findById(userId);
29      if (!user) {
30        return res.status(400).json({ message: "User not found" });
31      }
32      return res.status(200).json({ user });
33    } catch (error) {
34      return res.status(500).json({ message: "Internal server error" });
35    }
36  };
37
```

3)Routes

a) apiAi.route.js


```
backend > routes >  apiAi.route.js > ...  
1 import express from "express";  
2 import { generateBlogSuggestions } from "../controller/apiAi.controller.js";  
3 import { verifyToken } from "../middleware/auth.middleware.js";  
4  
5 const router = express.Router();  
6  
7 router.post("/suggest", verifyToken, generateBlogSuggestions);  
8  
9 export default router;  
10
```

b) auth.route.js

```
backend > routes >  auth.route.js > ...  
1 import express from "express";  
2 import {  
3   signup,  
4   signin,  
5   logout,  
6   authCheck,  
7 } from "../controller/auth.controller.js";  
8 import { verifyToken } from "../middleware/auth.middleware.js";  
9  
10 const router = express.Router();  
11  
12 router.post("/register", signup);  
13 router.post("/login", signin);  
14 router.post("/logout", verifyToken, logout);  
15 router.get("/check-auth", verifyToken, authCheck);  
16  
17 export default router;  
18
```

c) blog.route.js


```

backend > routes >  blog.route.js > ...
1  import express from "express";
2  import { getAllBlogs, getBlogById, createBlog , deleteBlog , updateBlog } from "../controller/blog.controller.js";
3  import { verifyToken } from "../middleware/auth.middleware.js";
4  import {upload} from '../middleware/multer.js';
5
6  const router = express.Router();
7
8  // GET /api/blogs -> get all blogs
9  router.get("/getBlogs", getAllBlogs);
10
11 // GET /api/blogs/:id -> get a specific blog by ID
12 router.get("/:id", getBlogById);
13
14 // POST /api/blogs -> create a new blog
15 router.post('/create', verifyToken, upload.single('image'), createBlog);
16
17 // Delete /api/blogs/deleteBlog/:id -> delete a specific blog by ID
18 router.delete("/delete/:id", verifyToken , deleteBlog);
19
20 // PUT /api/blogs/update/:id -> update a specific blog by ID
21 router.put("/update/:id", verifyToken, updateBlog);
22
23 export default router;
24

```

d) comment.route.js

```

backend > routes >  comment.route.js > ...
1  import express from "express";
2  import {
3    addComment,
4    getCommentsByBlogId,
5    likePost
6  } from "../controller/comment.controller.js";
7  import { verifyToken } from "../middleware/auth.middleware.js";
8
9  const router = express.Router();
10
11 // POST /api/comments/:id -> add comment to a specific blog
12 router.post("/:id", verifyToken, addComment);
13
14 // GET /api/comments/:id -> get all comments for a specific blog
15 router.get("/:id", getCommentsByBlogId);
16
17 // // DELETE /api/comments/:id -> delete a specific comment
18 // router.delete("/:commentId", verifyToken, deleteComment);
19
20 // PUT /api/comments/:id -> like a specific blog
21 router.put("/:id" , verifyToken , likePost)
22
23 export default router;
24

```

e) user.route.js

```
backend > routes > user.route.js > default
1  import express from "express";
2  import { getProfile, addDetails } from "../controller/user.controller.js";
3  import { verifyToken } from "../middleware/auth.middleware.js";
4
5  const router = express.Router();
6
7  // GET /api/user/profile -> get user profile
8  router.get("/profile", verifyToken, getProfile);
9
10 // POST /api/user/addDetails -> add user details
11 router.post("/addDetails", verifyToken, addDetails);
12
13
14 export default router;
```

Output:

1) Main page

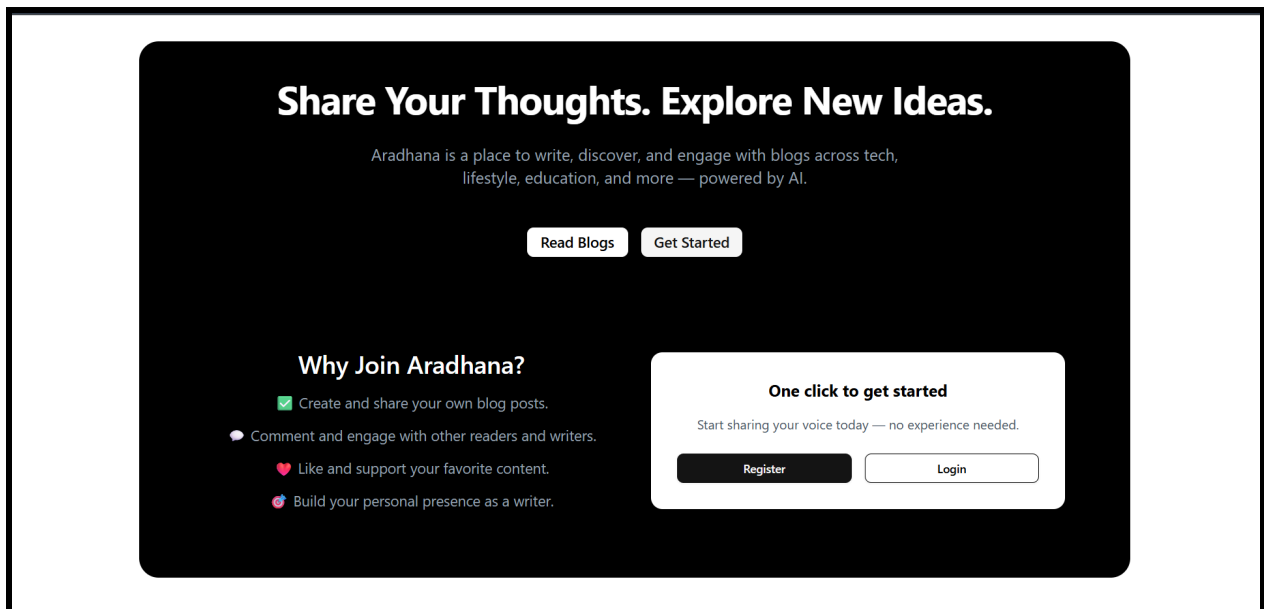


Figure 1: Main page

2) Registration Page:

Create your account

Fill the form below to create a new account

Username

username123

Email

you@example.com

Password

Sign Up

Already have an account? [Login](#)

Figure 2 : Registration Page

3) Home page:

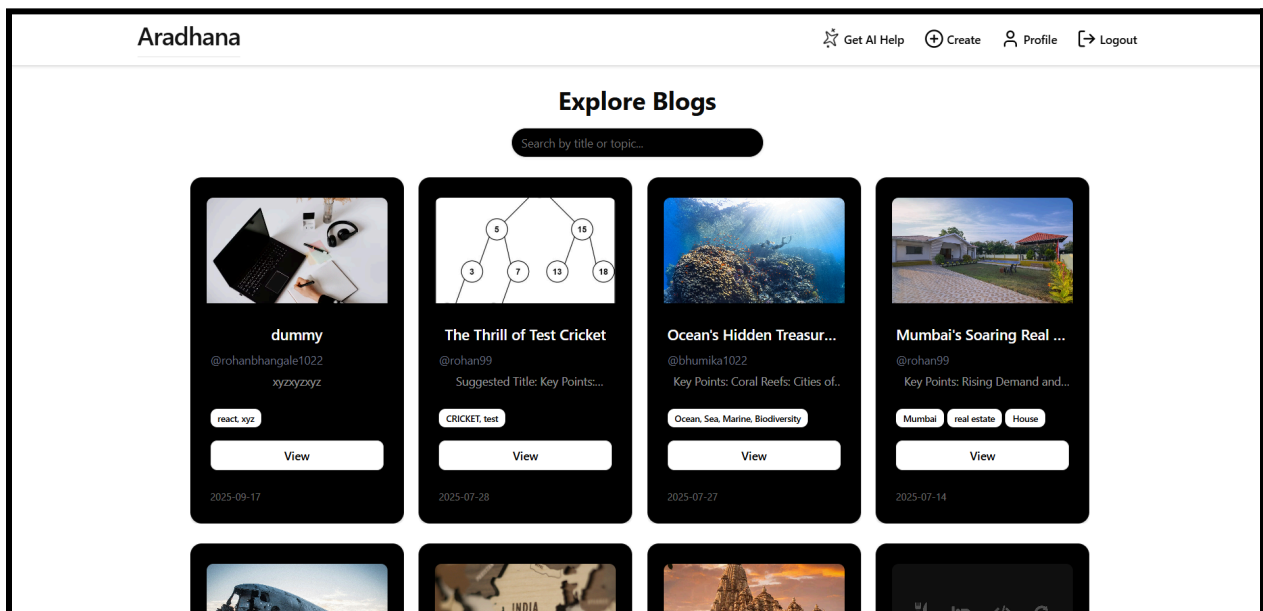


Figure 3 : Blog page showing blogs

4) Profile Page :

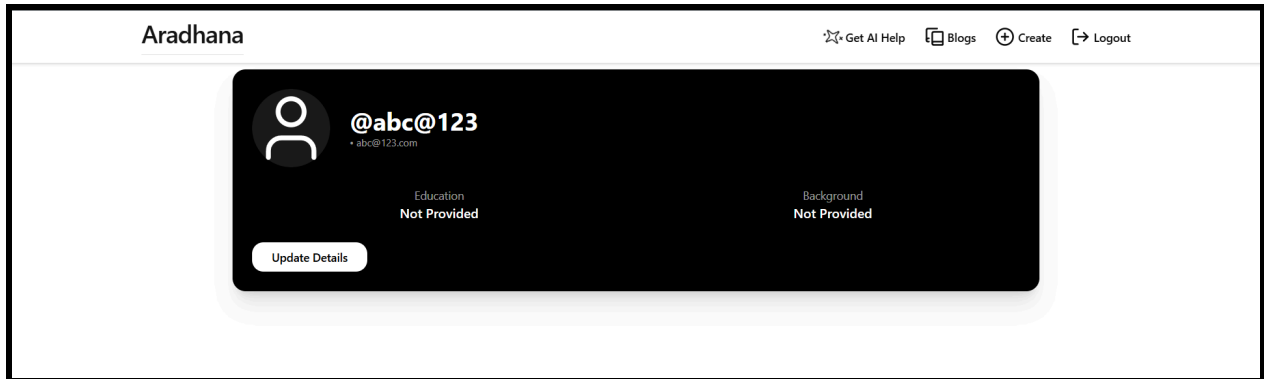


Figure 4 : Profile page

5) Create Blog Page:

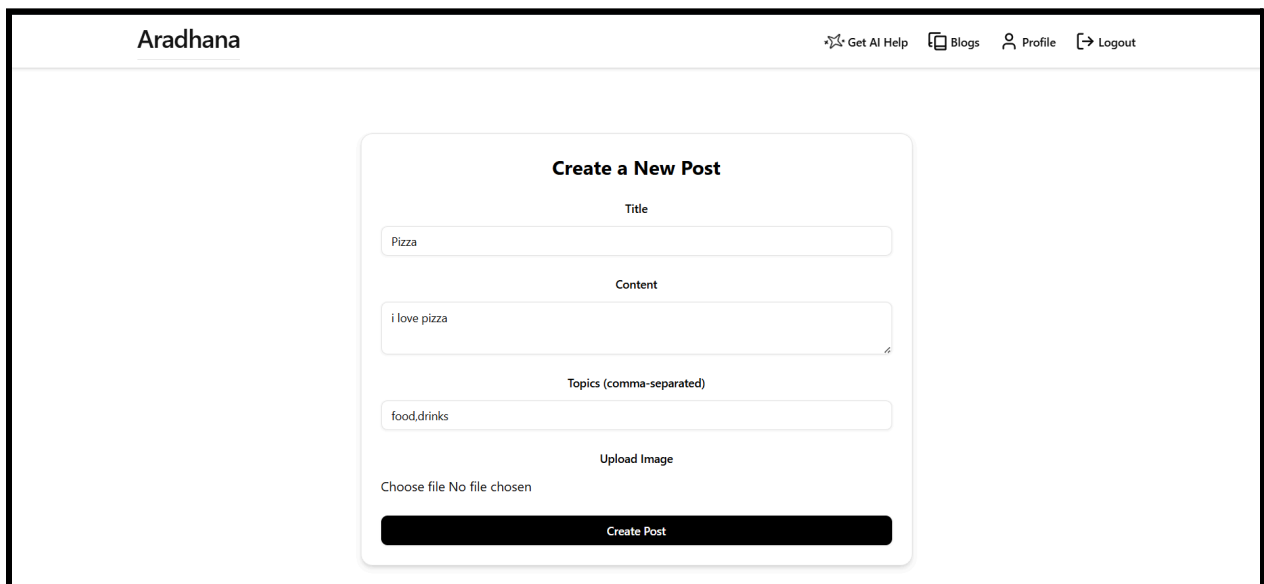


Figure 5 : Blogs Creations Page

6) Search Functionality:

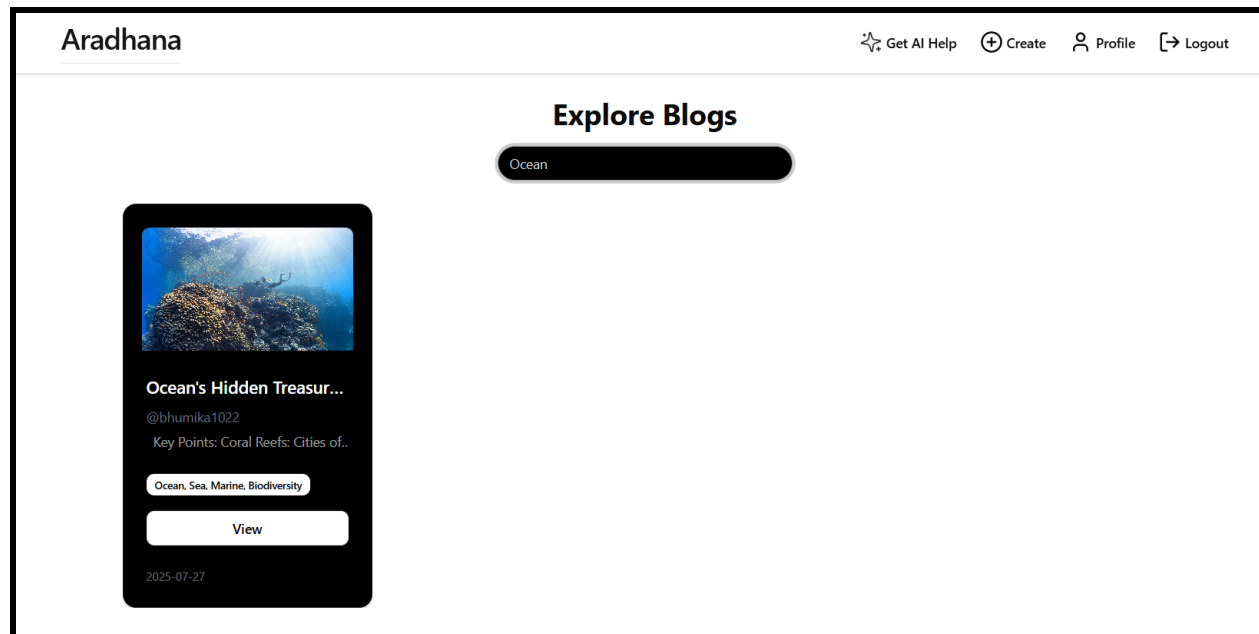


Figure 6 : Search Functionality which helps search blogs based on topics entered