

```
In [1]: ▶ import pandas as pd
```

```
In [2]: ▶ df = pd.read_csv("Boston.csv")
```

```
In [3]: ▶ df
```

Out[3]:

	Unnamed: 0	crim	zn	indus	chas	nox	rm	age	dis	rad	tax	ptratio	b
0	1	0.00632	18.0	2.31	0	0.538	6.575	65.2	4.0900	1	296	15.3	39
1	2	0.02731	0.0	7.07	0	0.469	6.421	78.9	4.9671	2	242	17.8	39
2	3	0.02729	0.0	7.07	0	0.469	7.185	61.1	4.9671	2	242	17.8	39
3	4	0.03237	0.0	2.18	0	0.458	6.998	45.8	6.0622	3	222	18.7	39
4	5	0.06905	0.0	2.18	0	0.458	7.147	54.2	6.0622	3	222	18.7	39
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
501	502	0.06263	0.0	11.93	0	0.573	6.593	69.1	2.4786	1	273	21.0	39
502	503	0.04527	0.0	11.93	0	0.573	6.120	76.7	2.2875	1	273	21.0	39
503	504	0.06076	0.0	11.93	0	0.573	6.976	91.0	2.1675	1	273	21.0	39
504	505	0.10959	0.0	11.93	0	0.573	6.794	89.3	2.3889	1	273	21.0	39
505	506	0.04741	0.0	11.93	0	0.573	6.030	80.8	2.5050	1	273	21.0	39

506 rows × 15 columns



In [4]: `df.info()`

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 506 entries, 0 to 505
Data columns (total 15 columns):
#   Column          Non-Null Count  Dtype  
---  -
0   Unnamed: 0      506 non-null   int64  
1   crim            506 non-null   float64
2   zn              506 non-null   float64
3   indus           506 non-null   float64
4   chas            506 non-null   int64  
5   nox             506 non-null   float64
6   rm              506 non-null   float64
7   age            506 non-null   float64
8   dis            506 non-null   float64
9   rad            506 non-null   int64  
10  tax            506 non-null   int64  
11  ptratio        506 non-null   float64
12  black          506 non-null   float64
13  lstat          506 non-null   float64
14  medv           506 non-null   float64
dtypes: float64(11), int64(4)
memory usage: 59.4 KB
```

In [5]: `df.isnull().sum()`

```
Out[5]: Unnamed: 0      0
crim              0
zn                0
indus             0
chas              0
nox               0
rm                0
age              0
dis              0
rad              0
tax              0
ptratio           0
black            0
lstat            0
medv             0
dtype: int64
```

In [6]: `from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split`  
`x = df.drop(['medv', 'Unnamed: 0'], axis = 1)`  
`y = df['medv']`  
`x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(x, y, test_size = .2, random`

```
In [7]: ▶ from sklearn.linear_model import Ridge, Lasso, ElasticNet
        from sklearn.metrics import r2_score
        from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
```

```
In [8]: ▶ scaler = StandardScaler()
        X_train_scaled = scaler.fit_transform(x_train)
        X_test_scaled = scaler.transform(x_test)
```

```
In [9]: ▶ model = ElasticNet( alpha = 1, l1_ratio=0.9)
        model.fit(X_train_scaled, y_train)
        y_pred = model.predict(X_test_scaled)
```

```
In [10]: ▶ r2_score(y_test, y_pred)
```

```
Out[10]: 0.6944475351851749
```