

2015 年度 大問 4

hari64boli64 (hari64boli64@gmail.com)

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1 問題

2 解答

(1)

(2)

(3)

3 知識

4 おまけ

ソースコード 1 calculateLimit

```
1 import math
2 import numpy as np
3
4 A = np.array([[0, 1], [1, 1]], dtype=object)
5 for n in range(1, 10):
6     An = np.linalg.matrix_power(A, n)
7     print(f"n: {n}, A^n: {An.tolist()}")
8     print(f"trace: {np.trace(An)}")
9 print("=" * 10)
10 print(
11     f"limit of logN(p)/p:",
```

```

12     math.log(np.trace(np.linalg.matrix_power(A, 1 << 20))) / (1
13         << 20),
14 )
14 print(f"{math.log((1+math.sqrt(5))/2)=}")

```

ソースコード 2 result

```

1  n: 1, A^n: [[0, 1], [1, 1]]
2  trace: 1
3  n: 2, A^n: [[1, 1], [1, 2]]
4  trace: 3
5  n: 3, A^n: [[1, 2], [2, 3]]
6  trace: 4
7  n: 4, A^n: [[2, 3], [3, 5]]
8  trace: 7
9  n: 5, A^n: [[3, 5], [5, 8]]
10 trace: 11
11 n: 6, A^n: [[5, 8], [8, 13]]
12 trace: 18
13 n: 7, A^n: [[8, 13], [13, 21]]
14 trace: 29
15 n: 8, A^n: [[13, 21], [21, 34]]
16 trace: 47
17 n: 9, A^n: [[21, 34], [34, 55]]
18 trace: 76
19 =====
20 limit of logN(p)/p: 0.4812118250596034
21 math.log((1+math.sqrt(5))/2)=0.48121182505960347

```

参考文献