# 2012 年度 大問 3

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### 1 問題

ポアソン過程 計算問題

(注意力が無い人間には捨て問だと思う。私は注意力が無さ過ぎて三日掛かった)

#### 2 解答

(1)

$$a(P(t, n-1) - P(t, n)) + b((n+1)P(t, n+1) - nP(t, n))$$

(2)

$$M(t) = \frac{a}{b} \left( \lambda - \frac{a}{b} \right) e^{-bt}$$

(3)

$$\frac{\partial G(t,s)}{\partial s} = (s-1) \left( aG(t,s) - b \frac{\partial G(t,s)}{\partial s} \right)$$

$$\bar{G}(s) = e^{\frac{a}{b}(s-1)}$$

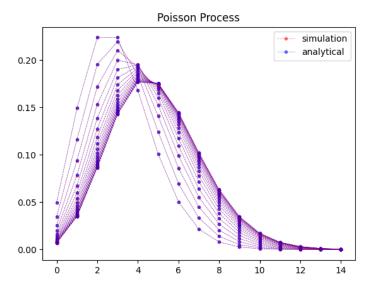
(4)

 $G(0,s) = e^{\lambda(s-1)} \, \, \sharp \, \, \mathfrak{h} \, ,$ 

$$K(s-1) = e^{\left(\lambda - \frac{a}{b}\right)(s-1)}$$
  
$$K(x) = e^{\left(\lambda - \frac{a}{b}\right)x}$$

$$P(t,n) = \frac{1}{n!} \frac{\partial^n}{\partial s^n} G(t,s) \Big|_{s=0}$$
$$= \frac{1}{n!} M(t)^n e^{-M(t)}$$

図1は、シミュレーション値と理論値が一致しすぎて、青と赤が重なり紫になっている。



**図** 1 simulation

## 3 知識

なし

### **4** おまけ

#### ソースコード 1 simulation

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
   import numpy as np
2
   LAMBDA = 3
4
   A = 10.0
   B = 2.0
   maxN = 15
   timeStep = 100
   timeLen = 2
   dt = 1 / timeStep
10
11
12
   N = np.arange(0, maxN, 1, dtype=np.int64)
   P = (
13
       np.exp(-LAMBDA)
       * np.power(LAMBDA, N)
       / np.array([np.math.factorial(i) for i in range(maxN)])
16
   ).tolist()
17
   Ps = [P]
18
19
   for t in range(timeLen * timeStep):
20
       newP = [0 for _ in range(maxN)]
21
       for n in range(maxN):
22
            if n + 1 < maxN:
                newP[n + 1] += P[n] * A * dt
24
            if n - 1 >= 0:
25
                newP[n - 1] += P[n] * n * B * dt
26
            newP[n] += (1 - A * dt - n * B * dt) * P[n]
27
       Ps.append(newP)
28
       P = newP
29
   Ps = np.array(Ps)
30
31
   for t in range(0, timeLen * timeStep, timeLen * timeStep // 20):
32
33
       Mt = A / B + (LAMBDA - A / B) * np.exp(-B * (t / timeStep))
       analysis = [Mt**n / np.math.factorial(n) * np.exp(-Mt) for n
           in range(maxN)]
       plt.plot(
35
           Ν,
            Ps[t],
37
            label="simulation",
38
            linestyle="dashed",
            marker = "o",
40
            markersize=3,
41
42
            linewidth = 0.5,
            alpha=0.5,
43
            color = "red",
       )
45
```

```
plt.plot(
46
47
           N,
48
           analysis,
           label="analytical",
49
           linestyle="dashed",
50
51
           marker="o",
           markersize=3,
52
           linewidth=0.5,
53
           alpha=0.5,
54
           color = "blue",
55
       )
56
57
   handles, labels = plt.gca().get_legend_handles_labels()
58
   by_label = dict(zip(labels, handles))
59
   plt.legend(by_label.values(), by_label.keys())
  plt.title("Poisson⊔Process")
61
   plt.savefig("3.png")
```