## **Problem Set 1: PSID - Labor Outcomes**

Tate Mason

df <- read\_dta("~/SchoolWork/Y2S1/Macro/Data/PSID/PSID.dta")</pre>

```
head(df, 10)
# A tibble: 10 x 218
   ER13001 ER13002 ER13010 ER13011 ER13216 ER13218 ER13224 ER13363 ER13601
     <dbl>
             <dbl>
                                              <dbl>
                     <dbl>
                              <dbl>
                                      <dbl>
                                                       <dbl>
                                                               <dbl>
                                                                       <dbl>
 1
         9
                 3
                        76
                                  1
                                          0
                                                  0
                                                         0
                                                                   0
                                                                           0
 2
                 2
         9
                         47
                                  1
                                        628
                                                400
                                                         0
                                                                  40
                                                                           0
 3
         9
              6129
                        45
                                  2
                                        669
                                                         0
                                                                           0
                                                  0
                                                                  65
 4
        NA
                NA
                        NA
                                 NA
                                         NA
                                                 NA
                                                       NA
                                                                  NΑ
                                                                          NA
 5
         9
                                  2
                                                  0
                                                                           0
              6944
                        39
                                        907
                                                       15.4
                                                                  45
 6
         9
              3818
                        34
                                  1
                                         69
                                                 600
                                                         0
                                                                  50
                                                                           0
 7
              1702
                        25
                                  2
                                                         0
                                                                           0
         9
                                          0
                                                  0
                                                                  0
 8
        NA
                NA
                        NA
                                 NA
                                         NA
                                                 NA
                                                       NA
                                                                  NΑ
                                                                          NA
 9
         9
              5478
                        23
                                  1
                                        139
                                                  0
                                                         8.5
                                                                  40
                                                                           0
10
         9
              2471
                        22
                                  1
                                         67
                                                  0
                                                                  30
                                                                           0
# i 209 more variables: ER14113 <dbl>, ER14428 <dbl>, ER15937 <dbl>,
    ER15952 <dbl>, ER15953 <dbl>, ER17001 <dbl>, ER17002 <dbl>, ER17013 <dbl>,
    ER17014 <dbl>, ER17227 <dbl>, ER17229 <dbl>, ER17235 <dbl>, ER17375 <dbl>,
    ER17393 <dbl>, ER17657 <dbl>, ER18579 <dbl>, ER19998 <dbl>, ER20013 <dbl>,
    ER20014 <dbl>, ER21001 <dbl>, ER21002 <dbl>, ER21017 <dbl>, ER21018 <dbl>,
    ER21146 <dbl>, ER21153 <dbl>, ER21159 <dbl>, ER21202 <dbl>, ER21234 <dbl>,
    ER21266 <dbl>, ER21339 <dbl>, ER21356 <dbl>, ER21589 <dbl>, ...
earn <- sample(c("ER13218", "ER17229", "ER21153", "ER25142", "ER36147", "ER42182", "ER47495"
df <- df %>%
  pivot_longer(
    c("ER13218", "ER17229", "ER21153", "ER25142", "ER36147", "ER42182", "ER47495", "ER53195"
    , names_to = "year", values_to = "earnings"
  ) %>%
  mutate(year = as.numeric(str_extract(year, "\\d+"))) %>%
```

```
mutate(earnings = ifelse(earnings == 999999, NA, earnings))
summary(df$year)
```

```
Min. 1st Qu. Median Mean 3rd Qu. Max. 13218 25142 47495 47293 66211 82199
```

## 1 - Construct life-cycle profiles for the entire sample:

Labor force participation:

**Annual earnings:**