

一、一般网页的普遍性需求：

通过阅读相关文献，基于现代信息社会快速发展的背景，了解并整理出人们在浏览网页时，普遍具有的需求。

1. 网页适应终端

响应式 Web 设计理念，设计的网页可以根据终端设备的性能进行适当的响应和调整。Web 设计的目标设备不仅包括手机终端，还可以兼容平板电脑，电视，PC 显示器，以及手机屏幕的纵向或横向的使用。

构建响应式 Web 的技术关键在于：HTML5 技术、CSS3 Media Query 技术。最主要的技术环节包括流体布局、流体图片、媒体查询。

（参考文献：响应式 Web 设计在移动终端的实践探索，郭飞军）

2. 文字阅读体验

需要使用较短的词汇。词长即语料库中以字母为单位词汇的长度。研究证明，词长会影响读者的理解效率及信息回忆能力(Nielsen, 1999) 。一般而言，单词越长越难理解，若网页文本中的长单词较多，便不利于读者的阅读及信息获取(Spyridakis, 2000) 。

不易使用长句。平均句长与平均篇幅是简化假设的另一个重要指标。对于网页用户，他们更习惯于阅读语法简单的短句和短小精悍的篇章，这有助于提高浏览速度(Morkes, 1997)。Jiménez-Crespo (2011c) 的研究指出由于眼睛浏览屏幕的速度低于浏览纸质媒介，建议英文网页的句长最好不超过 25 个单词，否则无法保证用户体验。

词汇密度不宜过大。词汇密度即实词总数与总词数之比乘以 100% (Stubbs, 1996) ，此算法已被广泛接受和使用(Baker, 1995; Laviosa, 1998; Olohan, 2004) 。实词即实义词，包括名词、实意动词、形容词与副词。而与之相对的虚词指不具备稳定意义的语法功能词，如介词、代词、连词、冠词、助动词、情态动词等。词汇密度越大说明实词越多，文本信息含量大，阅读理解难度也较大。

（参考文献：网站本地化中的简化现象及其影响——基于语料库的翻译共性研究）

二、网页设计原则

1. 数据决策力

以大数据库为基础，确立切实可行的数据采集机制，综合运用互联网、云计算、大数据和可视化等先进技术，完成数据筛选、运用和展示。在个人贷款网页的数据展示上，不仅可以通过多媒体形式展现利率，可贷款金额，贷款年限等数据，还可以展现获得贷款申请人数等不涉及用户隐私的大数据信息。用真实数据来使浏览者有更加真实的感受。

2. 用户互动

更多的面向用户，注重用户体验；页面布局重点突出，主次分明；交互体验流程清晰、简洁。为用户提供“一站式”的服务，并与用户产生互动，吸引并留住用户、聚集人气是网站发展的根本。就个人贷款网页而言，这种用户互动可以体现在问题解答，或者提供定制化贷款方案选择器，如巴克莱银行相关网页（如下图所示）等。

differ and will be based on your personal circumstances, the loan amount and term.

Amount

£ 11,00

Term

60

mths

Monthly repayment £209.43 The same every month	Total amount payable £12,565.80 Loan required	APR 5.5% Based on the details you entered
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Representative example

5.5% APR Representative based on a loan of £10,000 repayable over 60 months at an interest rate of 5.5% pa (fixed). Monthly repayment of £190.39. Total amount payable £11,423.40.

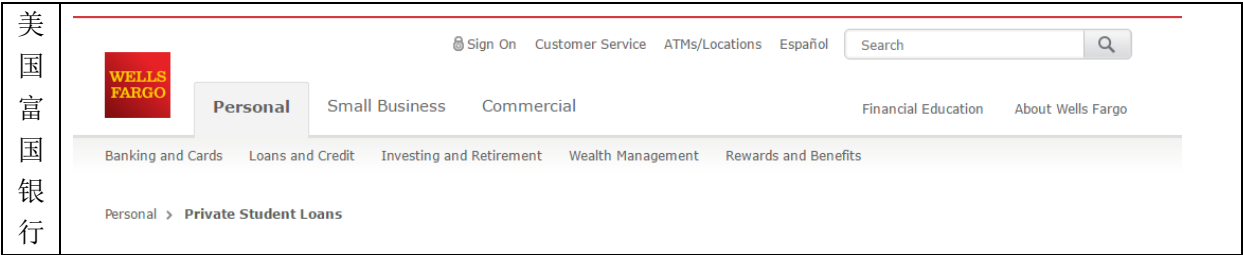
（参考文献：专利交易会网站及展示交易平台的设计与展望——以中国国际专利技术与产品交易会为例_张通博）

三、发达英语国家用户对个人留学贷款网页的需求

由于难以直接接触到国外用户，直接了解其需求，且基于网页的构建与后期维护是越来越贴近用户需求的，本次需求分析从国外银行个人留学贷款网页出发，参考其网页构建元素，从而了解目标用户群体可能的需求。分析的目标网页包括以下七个：

- 美国富国银行（<https://www.wellsfargo.com/student/?linkLoc=fn>）
- 加拿大丰业银行
（<https://www.scotiabank.com/ca/en/personal/loans-lines/line-of-credit/scotialine-personal-line-of-credit-students.html>）
- 美国银行（<https://bettermoneyhabits.bankofamerica.com//en//en/college>）
- 苏格兰皇家银行（<https://personal.rbs.co.uk/>）
- 花旗银行
（https://online.citi.com/US/JRS/pands/detail.do?ID=LLInstallmentLoan&JFP_TOKEN=GFBCCRWN）
- 巴克莱银行（<https://www.barclays.co.uk/loans/personal/>）
- 美国萨利美学生留学贷款公司（<https://www.salliemae.com/student-loans/>）

1. 页面有菜单栏



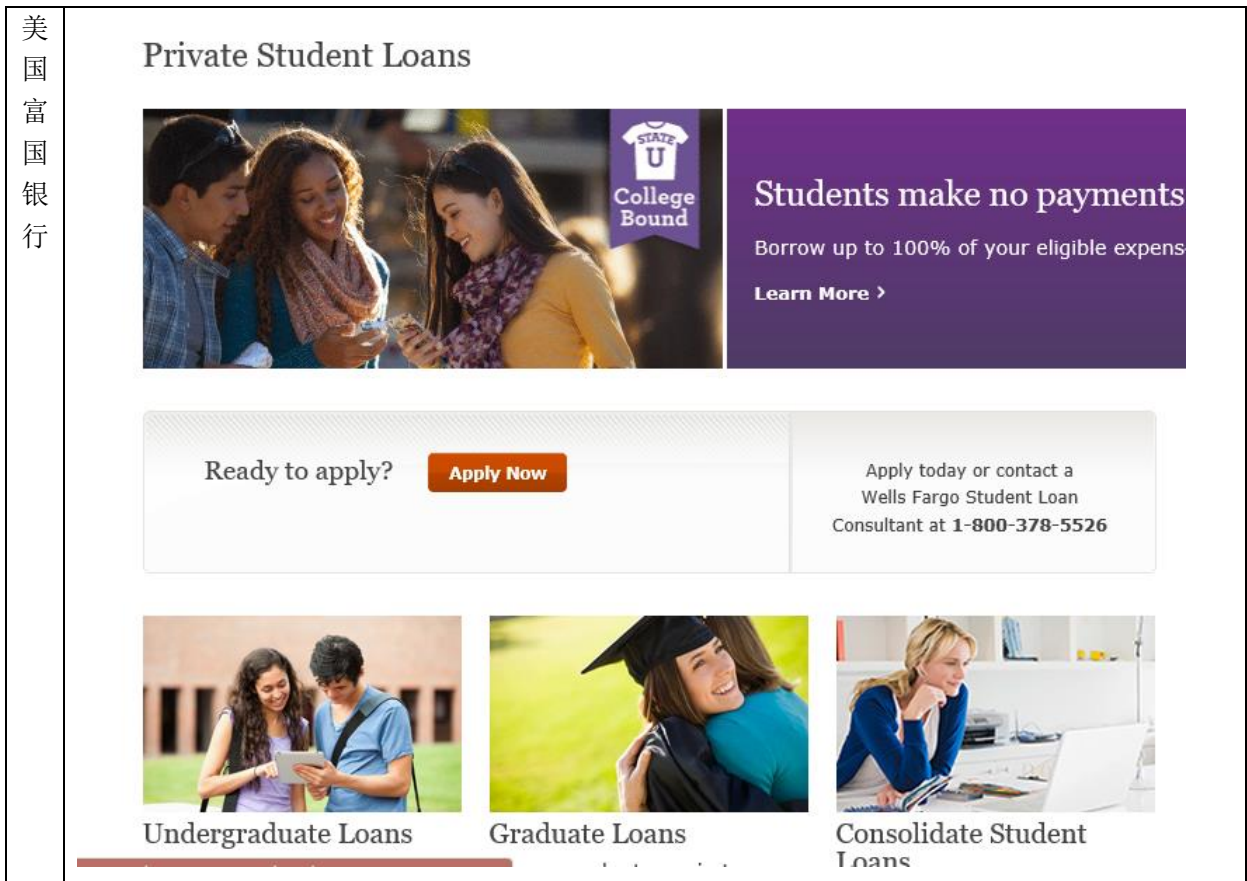
加拿大丰业银行	<div> <div> Personal Small Business Commercial About Scotiabank English </div> <div> <input type="text" value="Begin Your Search"/> <div> Locations Contact Us Ways to Bank </div> <div> Sign In New to Scotia OnLine? Activate Now </div> </div> <div> Chequing & Savings Credit Cards Mortgages Loans & Lines Investment Centre Insurance Programs Rates & Prices </div> </div>
美国银行	<div> <div> Better Money Habits[®] in partnership with My Priorities Search Menu </div> <div> Credit Debt Saving & Budgeting Home Ownership Auto Retirement College Privacy & Security Personal Banking Taxes & Income </div> <div> College Education can be a crucial, but expensive part of your future. Discover how to make paying for school more manageable. </div> <div> Before College Nearing College Paying Back Student Loans </div> </div>
苏格兰皇家银行	<div> <div> PERSONAL PREMIER BUSINESS INTERNATIONAL LOG IN </div> <div> Products Support & Security Life Moments Ways to Bank Search </div> </div>
花旗银行	<div> <div> citi </div> <div> Credit Cards Banking Lending Investing Citigold[®] Sign On </div> </div>
巴克莱银行	<div> <div> Personal Premier Business Wealth Management Corporate </div> <div> Log In Register Contact us Branch Finder Search </div> <div> Bank Borrow Credit cards Save and invest Mortgage Insure Service and support Security and privacy Moments </div> </div>
美国萨利美学生留学贷款公司	<div> <div> Student loans College planning Banking </div> <div> Student loan products Get ready to borrow Graduate school information Manage your student loans </div> <div> I'm ready to apply for a loan </div> </div>


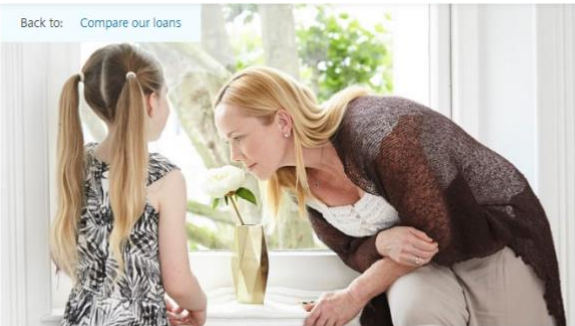

我们需要本地化的网页已经有了自己默认的网页菜单栏,这一块的内容采用翻译内容保留原形式的做法即可。



2. 图片元素

在贷款种类的网页上（即个人留学贷款说明网页的上一级网页），参考的多家银行都使用了图片元素。



苏 格 兰 皇 家 银 行	<div><div>Cover what matters most, so you can live life to the fullest</div><div>With the right life insurance in place, you can feel confident your loved ones are financially secure, should the unexpected happen.</div><div><small>It's quick and easy to get a quote today. Life insurance is provided by AIG.</small></div><div>Find out more today</div><div>Something to look forward to: our new homepage</div><div><small>Over the next few weeks you may notice some changes to this page. It's still us, but we're bringing everything together in one place, so you can go where you need faster.</small></div><div><small>In the meantime, if you have any feedback on the current page, tell us your thoughts</small></div></div>
花 旗 银 行	无
巴 克 莱 银 行	<div><div><small>Back to: Compare our loans</small></div><div>Personal loan Want to know your loan rate?</div><div><small>If you have a current account with us, you can check to see if you have a provisional loan limit before you apply – without affecting your credit rating¹.</small></div><div><small>All loans are subject to status. Early settlement fees apply.</small></div><div>Here's how to check</div></div>
美 国 萨 利 美 学 生 留 学 贷 款 公 司	<div><div>Smart Option Student Loan[®] for Undergraduate Students</div><div><small>For bachelor's and associate's degrees or a certificate at a degree-granting school</small></div><div>Apply for this loan</div><div><small>Jobany Q. Aspiring entrepreneur</small></div></div>



我们发现，国外大多数的贷款总览网页都在页面上添加了图片元素，使整个页面较为开朗活活，使用的色彩元素也较为明亮，给人一种轻松快乐的感觉。其中图片主角大多为学生，面带微笑，给读者一种潜在的心里暗示：留学贷款给你未来人生的成功之路添加助力。反观需要本地化的中国银行个人贷款总览网页，几乎没有图片元素，画面色彩搭配也较为严谨，正式感更强些。

为了增强用户的阅读体验，建议对上述表格中的中国银行个人贷款总览页面添加图片元素。

3. 模块化信息排布

[Cosign an existing student loan application](#)

To cosign, please have your student's application ID handy or select the link in their email invitation.

[Start a new application as a cosigner](#)

If your student has not yet started an application with us you can begin and invite them to join the application. You can also call a Student Loan Consultant at **1-800-378-5526**.

Requirements

Responsibilities

Cosigner Release

FAQs

A student loan cosigner is typically a parent, guardian, spouse, relative, or friend of the student. To cosign, you need to meet general eligibility and credit requirements for:

- Legal age (18 or older in most states)
- Income
- Citizenship [requirements](#)
- Established credit history

During the application process, we ask cosigners for the following:

- Social Security number
- Income and/or employment information
- Current address and telephone number
- Monthly rent and/or mortgage payment amounts

Part-time

	Minimum credit limit per year	Maximum credit limit per year	Maximum Credit Limit
Certificate or Apprenticeship Program	\$1000	Approved credit limit divided by the # of years of program	\$10,000
Undergraduate/Diploma	\$1000	\$7,500	\$20,000

Graduate Programs³

	Minimum credit limit per year	Maximum credit limit per year	Maximum Credit Limit
Full/Part-time Program less than 18 months	\$1000	\$100,000	\$100,000
Full/Part-time Program greater than 18 months	\$1000	Approved credit limit divided by the # of years of the program	\$100,000

Subject to credit approval, your credit limit will be increased in each year of your program by as much as the "Maximum credit limit per year" amount. However, your total credit limit can never exceed the "Maximum credit limit" amount for your program.



Pursuing a professional degree?

The **Scotia Professional[®] Student Plan** is a customized banking package designed to help students studying medicine, dentistry, optometry, law and other professional programs achieve their financial goals now and in the future.

See if our [program](#) is right for you.

Seeking financial aid? What you need to know about the FAFSA

Share | Save | Print



Nearly every U.S. college and university uses one financial aid form, known as the FAFSA. Here are six key things you need to know before you fill it out.

1

What is the FAFSA?



The FAFSA, or Free Application for Federal Student Aid, is a form designed to help colleges understand your family's financial picture and determine your eligibility for federal, state and school-sponsored financial aid. Federal student aid may cover expenses like tuition and fees, room and board, books and

Apply for a personal loan with Royal Bank

You can apply for a personal loan if:

- ✓ You're 18 or over and have either a Royal Bank current account (held for 3+ months), credit card or mortgage (held for 6+ months)
- ✓ You are a UK resident
- ✓ You haven't been declared bankrupt in the last 6 years
- ✓ Your loan request is for an acceptable purpose. [Check here for unacceptable loan purposes](#)
- ✓ You haven't applied for a personal loan with us within the last 28 days

[Representative Example](#)

Borrowing £7,500.00 over 5 years at Representative 3.4% APR and Interest rate 3.40% p.a. (Fixed) will cost £135.92 per month, with a total amount payable of £8,155.20.

[Our current Representative APR's](#)

Representative 24.9% APR for loans of £1,000 - £2,950
Representative 19.9% APR for loans of £3,000 - £4,950
Representative 6.9% APR for loans of £5,000 - £7,450
Representative 3.4% APR for loans of £7,500 - £19,950
Representative 3.9% APR for loans of £20,000 - £25,000
Representative 6.2% APR for loans of £25,050 - £35,000
Representative 6.9% APR for loans of £35,050 - £50,000

花旗银行	<div> <div> <div>LENDING</div> <div>MORTGAGES & HOME EQUITY OVERVIEW</div> <div>PERSONAL LINES & LOANS ▾</div> <div> <div>Checking Plus line of credit</div> <div>Custom Credit Line</div> <div>Personal Loan</div> <div>Rates</div> </div> <div>FINANCIAL EDUCATION ON WEALTH MANAGEMENT</div> <div> <div>Lending Services</div> </div> </div> <div> <div>Get the credit you deserve.</div> <div> <p>If you're looking for a predictable monthly payment, consider a Personal Loan from Citibank®. You'll be able to make home improvements, pay down higher-interest rate debt or fund a large one-time purchase.</p> <p>Right for you if:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ You have a one-time borrowing need ✓ You need to borrow up to \$50,000 ✓ You like the security of a fixed rate and fixed monthly payments </div> <div> <div> <div>For loans \$30,000 and under</div> <div>APPLY ONLINE</div> </div> <div> <div>For all loans up to \$50,000</div> <div>1-877-362-9100</div> </div> <div> <div>Visit a Branch</div> </div> </div> <div> <div>How to Qualify</div> <div> <p>To qualify for a Personal Loan, you may only have one existing Personal Loan account with Citibank and that Personal Loan must not have been opened in the past 6 months.</p> <p>You must also have an annual income of at least \$10,500.</p> <p>Quick, easy processing and approval. Once approved, a check for the approved amount will be mailed to you within 5 business days. Want an even lower rate? Simply use Citibank Auto Deduct to repay your personal loan.</p> </div> <div> <div>Competitive Rates¹</div> <div>Get a fixed rate ranging from 7.99% APR - 17.99% APR (assumes \$10,000 loan).</div> </div> </div> </div></div>
巴克莱银行	<div> <div> <p>With some lenders, you won't know your actual rate until you've applied. And if you're not happy with the APR you're offered, your credit rating could still be affected even if you don't take out the loan. We're different – in many cases we can give you a personalised price quote up front, with no impact on your credit score.</p> <p>You could get your money straightaway</p> <p>If you apply online¹ and your application is approved, provided you can print or download your agreement and sign it online between 7am and 10:30pm, we'll usually transfer the money to your current account straightaway².</p> <p>Price guarantee</p> <p>If you take out a Barclayloan and another lender offers you a like-for-like unsecured loan with a lower APR, you can claim under our guarantee within 30 days of the date we signed your Barclayloan agreement. We'll reduce the interest rate to produce an APR equal to the competing offer and recalculate your monthly repayments to reflect the reduced interest rate. See our full price guarantee terms and conditions.</p> </div> <div> <p>Choose your payment term</p> <p>Depending on the loan amount.</p> <p>Top-up option</p> <p>Already have a Barclayloan and need more funds? You can apply to increase your borrowing with us.</p> <p>If you just want to take out a second loan instead of topping up, that could be an option too.</p> <p>Repaying your loan early</p> <p>You have the right to repay your loan early, in part or full, at any time. We'll charge a fee equal to 30 days' interest on the amount you're repaying, as well as any other interest that's due.</p> </div> </div> <div> <div> <div>> Eligibility</div> <div>> Resume an application</div> <div>> Our lending commitments and what we ask of you</div> </div> </div>

Deferred repayment option



Make no scheduled student loan payments while you're in school and in grace (six months after leaving school).⁵

With this undergraduate student loan repayment option, you'll likely pay more for your total loan cost, since the interest rate may be higher and unpaid interest will be added to your principal amount at the end of your grace period.

Fixed repayment option



中国 银行	<p>当前位置： 首页 > 个人金融 > 个人贷款</p>
	<div>理想之家•个人留学贷款</div> <div> <div>分享</div> <div>打印</div> </div> <hr/> <div> <div>产品名称</div> <div>理想之家•个人留学贷款</div> <div>产品说明</div> <div>一、贷款用途</div> <div> <p>贷款可用于借款人本人或其直系亲属、法定被监护人就读我国教育部认可的境外教育机构所需学杂费、交通费、生活费、留学保证金等留学相关费用的人民币及外币贷款。</p> </div> <div>二、贷款期限</div> <div> <p>学杂费、交通费、生活费用途最长可达10年（含）。留学保证金用途最长不超过借款人就读期限。</p> </div> <div>三、贷款币种</div> <div> <p>人民币、美元、日元、欧元、英镑、港币、澳大利亚元、加拿大元。</p> </div> <div>四、贷款最高额度</div> <div> <p>贷款用途为支付学杂费、交通费、生活费的个人留学贷款，金额最高不超过受教育人留学所需全部费用总和的80%。学杂费以学校出具的有效证明为准，生活费、交通费金额根据就读国家和地区核定，最高可达人民</p> </div> </div>

从上述对比中可以看出，在针对个人留学贷款或其他类似单独的个人贷款项目的独立页面上，参考的英语网站都采用了模块化式的信息排布，使读者可以快速跳过已知信息，获取需要的未知信息。

4. 答疑元素

<p>苏 格 兰 皇 家 银 行</p>	<div> <div>BACK</div> <h2>Apply for a personal loan with Royal Bank</h2> <p>You can apply for a personal loan if:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ You're 18 or over and have either a Royal Bank current account (held for 3+ months), credit card or mortgage (held for 6+ months) ✓ You are a UK resident ✓ You haven't been declared bankrupt in the last 6 years ✓ Your loan request is for an acceptable purpose. Check here for unacceptable loan purposes ✓ You haven't applied for a personal loan with us within the last 28 days <div> <div> <p>Representative Example</p> <p>Borrowing £7,500.00 over 5 years at Representative 3.4% APR and Interest rate 3.40% p.a. (Fixed) will cost £135.92 per month, with a total amount payable of £8,155.20.</p> </div> <div> <p>Our current Representative APR's</p> <p>Representative 24.9% APR for loans of £1,000 - £2,950</p> <p>Representative 19.9% APR for loans of £3,000 - £4,950</p> <p>Representative 6.9% APR for loans of £5,000 - £7,450</p> <p>Representative 3.4% APR for loans of £7,500 - £19,950</p> </div> </div> <div>Need help?</div> </div>
<p>花 旗 银 行</p>	<div> <div>How to Qualify</div> <div>Visit a Branch</div> <p>To qualify for a Personal Loan, you may only have one existing Personal Loan account with Citibank and that Personal Loan must not have been opened in the past 6 months.</p> <p>You must also have an annual income of at least \$10,500.</p> <p>Quick, easy processing and approval. Once approved, a check for the approved amount will be mailed to you within 5 business days. Want an even lower rate? Simply use Citibank Auto Deduct to repay your personal loan.</p> </div>
<p>巴 克 莱 银 行</p>	<div> <div>How much would you like to borrow?</div> <p>The calculator results below are based on the representative APR for the amount you enter. Your actual rates and repayments may differ and will be based on your personal circumstances, the loan amount and term.</p> <div> <div>Amount </div> <div></div> <div></div> <div>£ 11,000</div> </div> <div> <div>Term </div> <div></div> <div></div> <div>60 </div> <div>mths</div> </div> <div> <div>Monthly repayment</div> <div>£209.43</div> <div>The same every month</div> </div> <div> <div>Total amount payable</div> <div>£12,565.80</div> <div>Loan required</div> </div> <div> <div>APR</div> <div>5.5%</div> <div>Based on the details you entered</div> </div> <div> <div>Representative example</div> <p>5.5% APR Representative based on a loan of £10,000 repayable over 60 months at an interest rate of 5.5% pa (fixed). Monthly repayment of £190.39. Total amount payable £11,423.40.</p> <p>Representative APR applies to loans of £7,500 – £15,000 over 2–5 years.</p> </div> <div>How to apply</div> </div>

美国 萨利 美学 生留 学贷 款公 司	<div><div>Choosing the repayment option that's best for you</div><p>If you prefer to hold off making payments until you leave school (and are willing to pay more over the life of your private student loan), consider the deferred option. If you can make payments while you're in school, the fixed or interest repayment options may be a good choice for you—either one will generally lower your total loan cost vs the deferred option.</p><p>During the application process, you'll see a comparison of the estimated monthly payments and total loan cost for each option, which should help you choose the best one for your needs.</p><div>How much should you borrow for your undergraduate student loan</div><p>If you're unsure about the amount you should borrow, start with your school's cost of attendance and subtract your savings, scholarships, grants, work-study, and federal loans. What's left, your "gap," is the amount of money that you still need for college. Borrow only what you can afford to pay back, given your estimated starting monthly salary after you graduate.</p><div>Learn more about how much to borrow</div></div>
中 国 银 行	无

通过对比可以发现，英语国家银行都在页面上设置了答疑区域，有的银行贷款网页整个内容组织或部分内容组织就是以问题和答案合成的形式来阐释信息的（如：美国银行，花旗银行，巴克莱银行，美国萨利美学生留学贷款公司）。这种答疑形式可以方便浏览者解决自身问题，节省浏览者理解时间。