

Lab Exercise 18- Scanning IaC Templates for Vulnerabilities

Objective

- Learn how to scan Infrastructure as Code (IaC) templates for security vulnerabilities.
 - Use open-source IaC security tools to detect misconfigurations.
 - Understand common risks such as public access, unencrypted resources, and insecure network rules.
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Prerequisites

- A Linux/Windows/Mac machine with:
 - Terraform installed (for sample IaC)
 - **Checkov** (pip install checkov) or **tfsec** (brew install tfsec or binary download)
- Git installed (optional, for version control of IaC templates)

```
D:\Terraform\.terraform>pip show checkov
Name: checkov
Version: 3.2.471
Summary: Infrastructure as code static analysis
Home-page: https://github.com/bridgecrewio/checkov
Author: bridgecrew
Author-email: meet@bridgecrew.io
License: Apache License 2.0
Location: C:\Users\DELL\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python313\Lib\site-packages
Requires: aiodns, aiohttp, aiomultiprocess, argcomplete, asteval, bc-detect-secrets, bc-jsonpath-ng, bc-python-hcl2, boto3, cachetools, charset-normalizer, click, cloudsplaining, colorama, configargparse, cyclonedx-python-lib, docker, dockerfile-parse, dpath, gitpython, importlib-metadata, jmespath, jsonschema, junit-xml, license-expression, networkx, packageurl-python, packaging, prettytable, pycep-parse, pydantic, pyyaml, requests, rustworkx, schema, spdx-tools, tabulate, termcolor, tqdm, typing-extensions, urllib3, yarl
Required-by:

D:\Terraform\.terraform>checkov --version
3.2.471
```

Step 1: Create an Insecure IaC Template

Create a file named main.tf with the following Terraform code:

```
provider "aws" {

  region = "us-east-1"
}

resource "aws_s3_bucket" "insecure_bucket" {

  bucket = "my-insecure-bucket-lab"

  acl = "public-read"
}

resource "aws_security_group" "insecure_sg" {

  name = "insecure-sg"
```

```
description = "Allow all inbound traffic"

ingress {

    from_port  = 0

    to_port    = 65535

    protocol   = "tcp"

    cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]

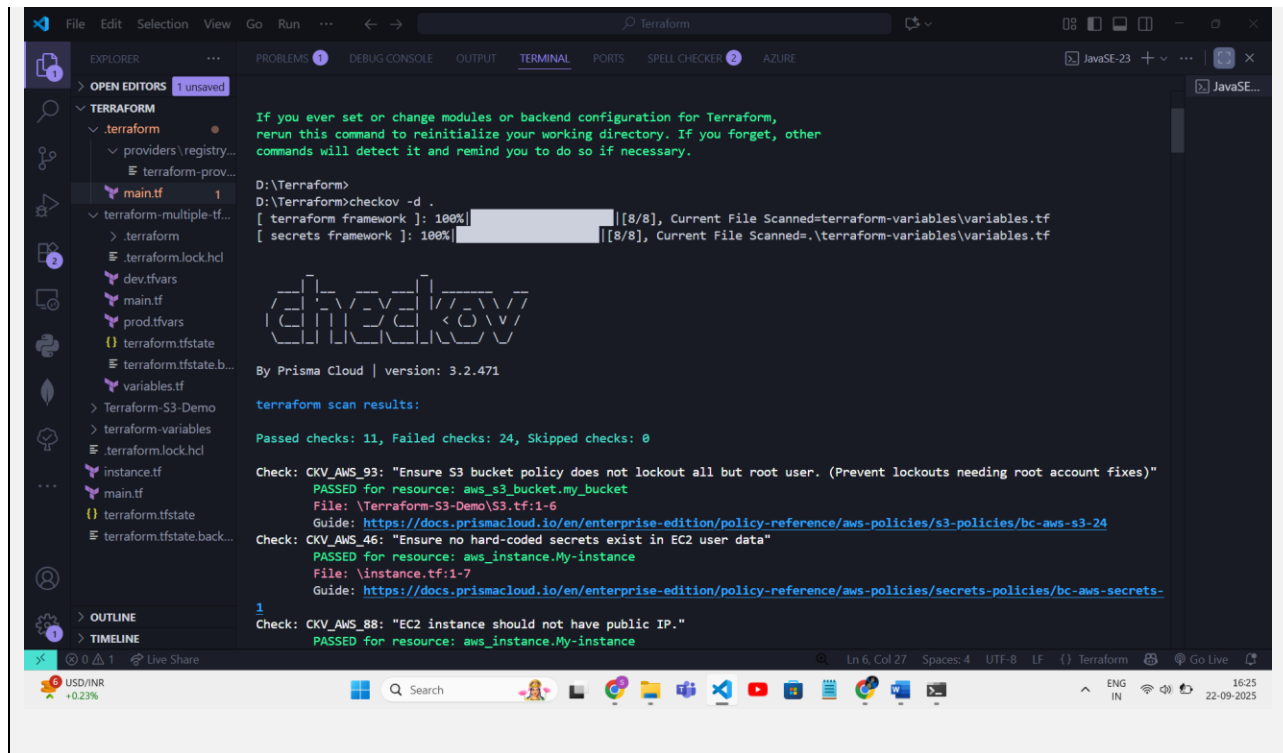
}

}
```

Step 2: Scan the Template with Checkov

Run Checkov on the current directory:

```
checkov -d .
```



Expected Findings:

- Public S3 bucket access (public-read)
- Security group open to all inbound traffic

Expected Findings:

- Warns about S3 bucket without encryption
- Flags open Security Group rules

Step 4: Review the Report

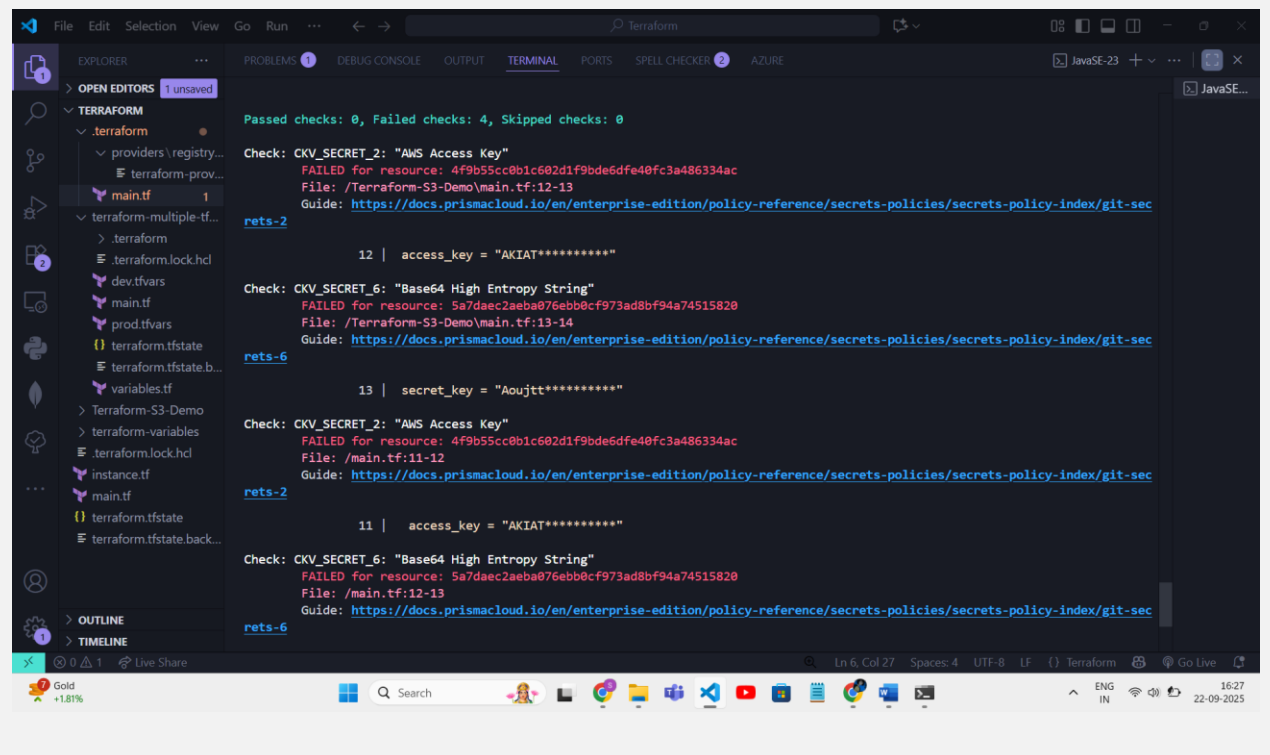
Example output (Checkov):

Check: CKV_AWS_20: "S3 Bucket allows public read access"

FAILED for resource: aws_s3_bucket.insecure_bucket

Check: CKV_AWS_260: "Security group allows ingress from 0.0.0.0/0"

FAILED for resource: aws_security_group.insecure_sg



```
Passed checks: 0, Failed checks: 4, Skipped checks: 0

Check: CKV_SECRET_2: "AWS Access Key"
FAILED for resource: 4f9b55cc0b1c602d1f9bde6dfe40fc3a486334ac
File: /Terraform-S3-Demo/main.tf:12-13
Guide: https://docs.prismacloud.io/en/enterprise-edition/policy-reference/secrets-policies/secrets-policy-index/git-sec-rets-2

    12 | access_key = "AKIAT*****"

Check: CKV_SECRET_6: "Base64 High Entropy String"
FAILED for resource: 5a7daec2aeba076ebb0cf973ad8bf94a74515820
File: /Terraform-S3-Demo/main.tf:13-14
Guide: https://docs.prismacloud.io/en/enterprise-edition/policy-reference/secrets-policies/secrets-policy-index/git-sec-rets-6

    13 | secret_key = "Aoujtt*****"

Check: CKV_SECRET_2: "AWS Access Key"
FAILED for resource: 4f9b55cc0b1c602d1f9bde6dfe40fc3a486334ac
File: /main.tf:11-12
Guide: https://docs.prismacloud.io/en/enterprise-edition/policy-reference/secrets-policies/secrets-policy-index/git-sec-rets-2

    11 | access_key = "AKIAT*****"

Check: CKV_SECRET_6: "Base64 High Entropy String"
FAILED for resource: 5a7daec2aeba076ebb0cf973ad8bf94a74515820
File: /main.tf:12-13
Guide: https://docs.prismacloud.io/en/enterprise-edition/policy-reference/secrets-policies/secrets-policy-index/git-sec-rets-6
```

Step 5: Apply Fixes (Optional)

Modify the IaC template to:

- Set S3 bucket ACL to private
- Enable encryption (AES256)
- Restrict Security Group to specific IP ranges

Step 6: Rescan the Template

Run the scan again:

```
checkov -d .
```

Now the findings should be **resolved or reduced**.

```
File association not found for extension .py [1/1], Current File Scanned:main.tf
[ secrets framework ]: 100% [1/1], Current File Scanned:main.tf
[ secrets framework ]: 100% [1/1], Current File Scanned:main.tf
```



By Prisma Cloud | version: 3.2.470

terraform scan results:

Passed checks: 15, Failed checks: 0, Skipped checks: 0

Check: CKV_AWS_93: "Ensure S3 bucket policy does not lockout all but root user. (Prevent lockouts needing root account fixes)"

PASSED For resource: aws_s3_bucket.insecure_bucket

File: main.tf:6-17

Guide: <https://docs.prismacloud.io/en/enterprise-edition/policy-reference/aws-policies/s3-policies/bc-aws-s3-20>

Check: CKV_AWS_93: "Ensure S3 bucket has block public ACLs enabled"

PASSED For resource: aws_s3_bucket.public_access_block_block

File: main.tf:20-20

Guide: <https://docs.prismacloud.io/en/enterprise-edition/policy-reference/aws-policies/s3-policies/bc-aws-s3-19>

Check: CKV_AWS_94: "Ensure S3 bucket has block public policy enabled"

PASSED For resource: aws_s3_bucket.public_access_block_block

File: main.tf:20-20

Guide: <https://docs.prismacloud.io/en/enterprise-edition/policy-reference/aws-policies/s3-policies/bc-aws-s3-20>

Check: CKV_AWS_95: "Ensure S3 bucket has ignore public ACLs enabled"

PASSED For resource: aws_s3_bucket.public_access_block_block

File: main.tf:20-20

Guide: <https://docs.prismacloud.io/en/enterprise-edition/policy-reference/aws-policies/s3-policies/bc-aws-s3-21>

Check: CKV_AWS_96: "Ensure S3 bucket has 'restrict_public_buckets' enabled"

PASSED For resource: aws_s3_bucket.public_access_block_block

File: main.tf:20-20

Guide: <https://docs.prismacloud.io/en/enterprise-edition/policy-reference/aws-policies/s3-policies/bc-aws-s3-22>

Check: CKV_AWS_382: "Ensure no security groups allow egress from 0.0.0.0 to port -1"

PASSED For resource: aws_security_group.insecure_sg

File: main.tf:29-30

Guide: <https://docs.prismacloud.io/en/enterprise-edition/policy-reference/aws-policies/aws-networking-policies/bc-aws-382>

Check: CKV_AWS_24: "Ensure no security groups allow ingress from 0.0.0.0 to port 22"

PASSED For resource: aws_security_group.insecure_sg

File: main.tf:29-30

Guide: <https://docs.prismacloud.io/en/enterprise-edition/policy-reference/aws-policies/aws-networking-policies/networking-1-part-security>

Check: CKV_AWS_25: "Ensure no security groups allow ingress from 0.0.0.0 to port 3389"

PASSED For resource: aws_security_group.insecure_sg

File: main.tf:29-30

Guide: <https://docs.prismacloud.io/en/enterprise-edition/policy-reference/aws-policies/aws-networking-policies/networking-2>

Check: CKV_AWS_268: "Ensure no security groups allow ingress from 0.0.0.0 to port 80"

PASSED For resource: aws_security_group.insecure_sg

File: main.tf:29-30

Check: CKV_AWS_277: "Ensure no security groups allow ingress from 0.0.0.0 to port -1"

PASSED For resource: aws_security_group.insecure_sg

Guide: <https://docs.prismacloud.io/en/enterprise-edition/policy-reference/aws-policies/aws-networking-policies/networking-31>

```
29 | resource "aws_security_group" "insecure_sg" {
30 |   name      = "restricted-sg"
31 |   description = "Allow inbound traffic only from specific IPs"
32 |
33 |   ingress {
34 |     from_port = 22      # SSH
35 |     to_port   = 22
36 |     protocol  = "tcp"
37 |     cidr_blocks = ["YOUR_IP/32"] # Replace with your public IP
38 |   }
39 |
40 |   ingress {
41 |     from_port = 80      # HTTP
42 |     to_port   = 80
43 |     protocol  = "tcp"
44 |     cidr_blocks = ["YOUR_IP/32"] # Replace with your public IP
45 |   }
46 |
47 |   # Optional: allow HTTPS if needed
48 |   ingress {
49 |     from_port = 443
50 |     to_port   = 443
51 |     protocol  = "tcp"
52 |     cidr_blocks = ["YOUR_IP/32"] # Replace with your public IP
53 |   }
54 | }
```

Check: CKV2_AWS_62: "Ensure S3 buckets should have event notifications enabled"

FAILED For resource: aws_s3_bucket.insecure_bucket

File: main.tf:6-17

Guide: <https://docs.prismacloud.io/en/enterprise-edition/policy-reference/aws-policies/aws-logging-policies/bc-aws-2-62>

```
6 | resource "aws_s3_bucket" "insecure_bucket" {
7 |   bucket = "my-insecure-bucket-lab"
8 |   acl    = "private"
9 |
10 |   server_side_encryption_configuration {
11 |     rule {
12 |       apply_server_side_encryption_by_default {
13 |         sse_algorithm = "AES256"
14 |       }
15 |     }
16 |   }
17 | }
```

Check: CKV_AWS_21: "Ensure all data stored in the S3 bucket have versioning enabled"

FAILED For resource: aws_s3_bucket.insecure_bucket

File: main.tf:6-17

Guide: <https://docs.prismacloud.io/en/enterprise-edition/policy-reference/aws-policies/s3-policies/s3-16-enable-versioning>

```
6 | resource "aws_s3_bucket" "insecure_bucket" {
7 |   bucket = "my-insecure-bucket-lab"
8 |   acl    = "private"
9 | }
```

Check: CKV2_AWS_5: "Ensure that Security Groups are attached to another resource"

FAILED For resource: aws_security_group.insecure_sg

File: main.tf:29-30

Guide: <https://docs.prismacloud.io/en/enterprise-edition/policy-reference/aws-policies/aws-networking-policies/ensure-that-security-groups-are-attached-to-ec2-instances-or-elastic-network-interfaces-a>

File:

```
29 | resource "aws_security_group" "insecure_sg" {
30 |   name      = "restricted-sg"
31 |   description = "Allow inbound traffic only from specific IPs"
32 |
33 |   ingress {
34 |     from_port = 22      # SSH
35 |     to_port   = 22
36 |     protocol  = "tcp"
37 |     cidr_blocks = ["YOUR_IP/32"] # Replace with your public IP
38 |   }
39 |
40 |   ingress {
41 |     from_port = 80      # HTTP
42 |     to_port   = 80
43 |     protocol  = "tcp"
44 |     cidr_blocks = ["YOUR_IP/32"] # Replace with your public IP
45 |   }
46 |
47 |   # Optional: allow HTTPS if needed
48 |   ingress {
49 |     from_port = 443
50 |     to_port   = 443
51 |     protocol  = "tcp"
52 |     cidr_blocks = ["YOUR_IP/32"] # Replace with your public IP
53 |   }
54 | }
```

Step 7: Document Findings

Create a simple findings log:

Resource	Issue / Vulnerability	Fix Applied	Status
aws_s3_bucket.insecure_bucket	S3 bucket public access (public-read)	ACL set to private	Resolved
aws_s3_bucket.insecure_bucket	S3 bucket not encrypted	Enabled server-side encryption (AES256)	Resolved
aws_s3_bucket.insecure_bucket	Public access block not configured	Added aws_s3_bucket_public_access_block	Resolved
aws_security_group.insecure_sg	Security group open to all IPs	Restricted cidr_blocks to specific IP range	Resolved
aws_s3_bucket.insecure_bucket	Versioning not enabled	Not implemented yet	Warning
aws_s3_bucket.insecure_bucket	Access logging not enabled	Not implemented yet	Warning
aws_s3_bucket.insecure_bucket	Cross-region replication not configured	Not implemented yet	Warning