# Library Database Management System

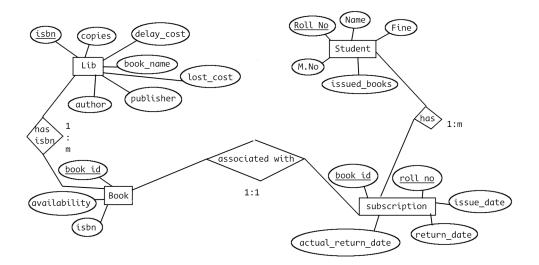
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### **Problem Statement**

Library Management System is an application designed to keep record of the data used by the library (specifically Library of a University). It is used by librarian to manage the library using a computerized system where he/she can add new books, students, issue books etc. Books and student maintenance modules are also included in this system which would keep track of the students using the library and also a detailed description about the books a library contains. With this computerized system there will be no loss of book record or member record which generally happens when a non computerized system is used. All these modules are able to help librarian to manage the library with more convenience and in a more efficient way as compared to library systems which are not computerized.

## ER diagram



# Tables

Lib		
ISBN (PK)	NUMBER	
Copies	NUMBER	
Delay_cost	NUMBER	
Lost_cost	NUMBER	
Book_Name	VARCHAR(50)	
Author	VARCHAR(40)	
Publisher	VARCHAR(50)	

Student		
Roll No (PK)	NUMBER	
Name	NUMBER VARCHAR(50)	
M_No	VARCHAR(10)	
Issued_books	NUMBER	
Fine	Number	

Book		
Book_Id (PK) Availability ISBN (FK)	NUMBER VARCHAR(1) NUMBER	

Subscription		
Book_Id (PK) (FK)	NUMBER	
Roll_No (PK) (FK)	NUMBER	
Issue_Date	DATE	
Return_Date	DATE	
Actual_Return_Date	DATE	

### Normalization

#### Table: Lib

- 1st Normal Form: There is no multi-valued attribute in the table, so it is in 1st Normal form.
- 2nd Normal Form: There is no partial dependency in the table as all the fields are dependent only on ISBN number. Hence, the table is in 2nd Normal form.
- 3rd Normal Form: Since there is no transitive dependency in the table (all fields are dependent only the primary key), the table is in 3rd Normal Form.
- Boyce-Codd Normal Form: Since every field of the table is dependent only on primary key, it is in BCNF.
- 4th Normal Form: The table is in BCNF and has no multi-valued dependency, so it is in 4th Normal form.
- **5th Normal Form:** The table cannot be decomposed into smaller tables, so it is in 5th Normal form.

#### Table: Student

- 1st Normal Form: There is no multi-valued attribute in the table (in this project, we are considering only one mobile number per student), so it is in 1st Normal form.
- 2nd Normal Form: There is no partial dependency in the table as all the fields are dependent only on Roll No of student. Hence, the table is in 2nd Normal form.
- 3rd Normal Form: Since there is no transitive dependency in the table (all fields are dependent only the primary key), the table is in 3rd Normal Form.
- Boyce-Codd Normal Form: Since every field of the table is dependent only on primary key, it is in BCNF.
- 4th Normal Form: The table is in BCNF and has no multi-valued dependency, so it is in 4th Normal form.

• **5th Normal Form:** The table cannot be decomposed into smaller tables, so it is in 5th Normal form.

#### Table: Book

- 1st Normal Form: There is no multi-valued attribute in the table, so it is in 1st Normal form.
- 2nd Normal Form: There is no partial dependency in the table as all the fields are dependent only on Book ID of a book. Hence, the table is in 2nd Normal form.
- 3rd Normal Form: Since there is no transitive dependency in the table (all fields are dependent only the primary key), the table is in 3rd Normal Form.
- Boyce-Codd Normal Form: Since every field of the table is dependent only on primary key, it is in BCNF.
- 4th Normal Form: The table is in BCNF and has no multi-valued dependency, so it is in 4th Normal form.
- **5th Normal Form:** The table cannot be decomposed into smaller tables, so it is in 5th Normal form.

### Table: Subscription

- 1st Normal Form: There is no multi-valued attribute in the table, so it is in 1st Normal form.
- 2nd Normal Form: There is no partial dependency in the table as all the fields are dependent on the Book ID (A single book as a single subscription associated with it). Hence, the table is in 2nd Normal form.
- 3rd Normal Form: Since there is no transitive dependency in the table (all fields are dependent only the primary key), the table is in 3rd Normal Form.
- Boyce-Codd Normal Form: Since every field of the table is dependent only on primary key, it is in BCNF.

- 4th Normal Form: The table is in BCNF and has no multi-valued dependency, so it is in 4th Normal form.
- 5th Normal Form: The table cannot be decomposed into smaller tables, so it is in 5th Normal form.

# PL-SQL statements

**Repository Link:** https://www.github.com/hitesh-aggarwal/dbms