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A* Algorithm

Code:

```
def AstarAlgo(start,goal):
    open=set(start)
    closed=set()
    g={}
    parent={}
    g[start]=0
    parent[start]=start
    while len(open)>0:
        n=None
        for v in open:
            if n==None or g[v]+h(v)<g[n]+h(n):
                n=v
        if n==goal or graph[n]==None:
            pass
        else:
            for(m,weight) in get_neighbours(n):
                if m not in open and m not in closed:
                    open.add(m)
                    parent[m]=n
                    g[m]=g[n]+weight
                else:
                    if g[m]>g[n]+weight :
                        g[m]=g[n]+weight
                        parent[m]=n
                    if m in closed:
                        closed.remove(m)
                        open.add(m)
```

```

        closed.remove(m)
        open.add(m)

    if n==None:
        print('path doesnt exist!')
        return None
    if n==goal:
        path=[]
        while parent[n]!=n:
            path.append(n)
            n=parent[n]
        path.append(start)
        path.reverse()
        print('Path is as follows:',format(path))
        return path
    open.remove(n)
    closed.add(n)
    print('path doesnt exists!')
    return None
def get_neighbours(v):
    if v in graph:
        return graph[v]
    else:
        return None
def h(n):
    H_dist={
        'A':11,
        'B':6,

```

```

    return None

def h(n):
    H_dist={
        'A':11,
        'B':6,
        'C':5,
        'D':7,
        'E':3,
        'F':6,
        'G':5,
        'H':3,
        'I':1,
        'J':0
    }
    return H_dist[n]
graph={
    'A':[( 'B',6),('F',3)],
    'B':[( 'A',6),('C',3),('D',2)],
    'C':[( 'B',3),('D',1),('E',5)],
    'D':[( 'B',2),('C',1),('E',8)],
    'E':[( 'C',5),('D',8),('I',5),('J',5)],
    'F':[( 'A',3),('G',1),('H',7)],
    'G':[( 'F',1),('I',3)],
    'H':[( 'F',7),('I',2)],
    'I':[( 'E',5),('G',3),('H',2),('J',3)]
}
AstarAlgo('A','J')

```

Output:

```

[9]
... Path is as follows: ['A', 'F', 'G', 'I', 'J']

    ['A', 'F', 'G', 'I', 'J']

```