

# Basic Python

Dayalan V A

## 1. Split this string ¶

```
In [ ]: s = "Hi there Sam!"
```

```
In [ ]: s="Hi there sam"
s=s.split()
print(s)

['Hi', 'there', 'sam']
```

*italicized text* ## 2. Use .format() to print the following string.

**Output should be: The diameter of Earth is 12742 kilometers.**

```
In [ ]: planet = "Earth"
diameter = 12742
```

```
In [ ]: planet="Earth"
diameter=12742
print('The diameter of {} is {} kilometers.'.format(planet,diameter));

The diameter of Earth is 12742 kilometers.
```

## 3. In this nest dictionary grab the word "hello"

```
In [ ]: d = {'k1':[1,2,3,{'tricky':['oh','man','inception',{'target':[1,2,3,'hello']}]}]}
```

```
In [ ]: d = {'k1':[1,2,3,{'tricky':['oh','man','inception',{'target':[1,2,3,'hello']}]}]}  
print(d['k1'][3]['tricky'][3]['target'][3])  
  
hello
```

## Numpy

```
In [ ]: import numpy as np
```

### 4.1 Create an array of 10 zeros?

### 4.2 Create an array of 10 fives?

```
In [ ]: import numpy as np  
arr = np.array([0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0])  
print(arr)  
print(type(arr))  
  
[0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]  
<class 'numpy.ndarray'>
```

```
In [ ]: import numpy as np  
arr = np.array([5,5,5,5,5,5,5,5,5,5])  
print(arr)  
print(type(arr))  
  
[5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5]  
<class 'numpy.ndarray'>
```

## 5. Create an array of all the even integers from 20 to 35

```
In [ ]: import numpy as np
        array = np.arange(20,35,2)
        print("array of all the even integers from 20 to 35")
        print(array)
```

```
array of all the even integers from 20 to 35
[20 22 24 26 28 30 32 34]
```

## 6. Create a 3x3 matrix with values ranging from 0 to 8

```
In [ ]: import numpy as np
        x=np.arange(0,9).reshape(3,3)
        print(x)
```

```
[[0 1 2]
 [3 4 5]
 [6 7 8]]
```

## 7. Concatenate a and b

**a = np.array([1, 2, 3]), b = np.array([4, 5, 6])**

```
In [ ]: import numpy as np
        a=np.array([1,2,3])
        b=np.array([4,5,6])
        np.concatenate((a,b), axis=None)
```

Out[22]: array([1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6])

## Pandas

### 8. Create a dataframe with 3 rows and 2 columns

```
In [ ]: import pandas as pd
data = [10,20,30]
df = pd.DataFrame(data, columns=['Numbers'])
df
```

Out[23]:

	Numbers
0	10
1	20
2	30

In [ ]:

### 9. Generate the series of dates from 1st Jan, 2023 to 10th Feb, 2023

```
In [ ]: import pandas as pd
per1=pd.date_range(start='1-Jan-2023',end='10-Feb-2023')
for val in per1:
    print(val)

2023-01-01 00:00:00
2023-01-02 00:00:00
2023-01-03 00:00:00
```

2023-01-03 00:00:00  
2023-01-04 00:00:00  
2023-01-05 00:00:00  
2023-01-06 00:00:00  
2023-01-07 00:00:00  
2023-01-08 00:00:00  
2023-01-09 00:00:00  
2023-01-10 00:00:00  
2023-01-11 00:00:00  
2023-01-12 00:00:00  
2023-01-13 00:00:00  
2023-01-14 00:00:00  
2023-01-15 00:00:00  
2023-01-16 00:00:00  
2023-01-17 00:00:00  
2023-01-18 00:00:00  
2023-01-19 00:00:00  
2023-01-20 00:00:00  
2023-01-21 00:00:00  
2023-01-22 00:00:00  
2023-01-23 00:00:00  
2023-01-24 00:00:00  
2023-01-25 00:00:00  
2023-01-26 00:00:00  
2023-01-27 00:00:00  
2023-01-28 00:00:00  
2023-01-29 00:00:00  
2023-01-30 00:00:00  
2023-01-31 00:00:00  
2023-02-01 00:00:00  
2023-02-02 00:00:00  
2023-02-03 00:00:00  
2023-02-04 00:00:00  
2023-02-05 00:00:00  
2023-02-06 00:00:00  
2023-02-07 00:00:00  
2023-02-08 00:00:00  
2023-02-09 00:00:00  
2023-02-10 00:00:00

```
2023-02-07 00:00:00
2023-02-06 00:00:00
2023-02-07 00:00:00
2023-02-08 00:00:00
2023-02-09 00:00:00
2023-02-10 00:00:00
```

## 10. Create 2D list to DataFrame

```
lists = [[1, 'aaa', 22], [2, 'bbb', 25], [3, 'ccc', 24]]
```

```
In [ ]: lists = [[1, 'aaa', 22], [2, 'bbb', 25], [3, 'ccc', 24]]
```

```
In [ ]: import pandas as pd
lists=[[1, 'aaa', 22], [2, 'bbb', 25], [3, 'ccc', 24]]
print(type(lists))
dt=zip(lists)
df=pd.DataFrame(dt,columns=["d"])
print(type(df))
print(df)
```

```
<class 'list'>
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
      d
0  [1, aaa, 22]
1  [2, bbb, 25]
2  [3, ccc, 24]
```